

### N-Channel Power MOSFET 12A, 650Volts

#### DESCRIPTION

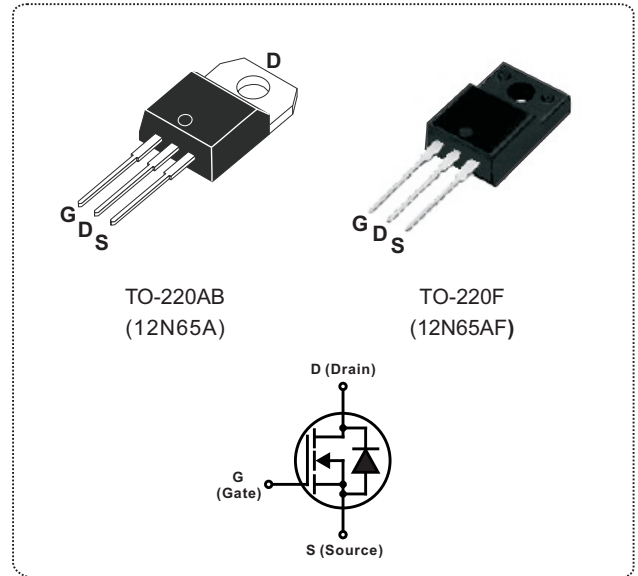
The Nell **12N65** is a three-terminal silicon device with current conduction capability of 12A, fast switching speed, low on-state resistance, breakdown voltage rating of 650V, and max. threshold voltage of 4 volts.

They are designed for use in applications such as switched mode power supplies, DC to DC converters, **PWM** motor controls, bridge circuits and general purpose switching applications.

To minimize on-state resistance, provide superior switching performance and commutation mode.

#### FEATURES

- $R_{DS(ON)} = 0.85\Omega @ V_{GS} = 10V$
- Ultra low gate charge(54nC max.)
- Low reverse transfer capacitance ( $C_{RSS} = 25pF$  typical)
- Fast switching capability
- 100% avalanche energy specified
- Improved dv/dt capability
- 150°C operation temperature



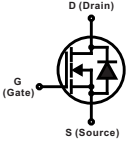
PRODUCT SUMMARY	
$I_D$ (A)	12
$V_{DSS}$ (V)	650
$R_{DS(ON)}$ ( $\Omega$ )	0.85 @ $V_{GS} = 10V$
$Q_G$ (nC) max.	54

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ( $T_C = 25^\circ C$ unless otherwise specified)					
SYMBOL	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUE	UNIT	
$V_{DSS}$	Drain to Source voltage	$T_J = 25^\circ C$ to $150^\circ C$	650	V	
$V_{DGR}$	Drain to Gate voltage	$R_{GS} = 20K\Omega$	650		
$V_{GS}$	Gate to Source voltage		$\pm 30$		
$I_D$	Continuous Drain Current	$T_C = 25^\circ C$	12	A	
		$T_C = 100^\circ C$	7.4		
$I_{DM}$	Pulsed Drain current(Note 1)		48		
$I_{AR}$	Avalanche current(Note 1)		12		
$E_{AR}$	Repetitive avalanche energy(Note 1)	$I_{AR} = 12A, R_{GS} = 50\Omega, V_{GS} = 10V$	24	mJ	
$E_{AS}$	Single pulse avalanche energy(Note 2)	$I_{AS} = 12A, L = 10mH$	790		
dv/dt	Peak diode recovery dv/dt(Note 3)		4.5	V/ns	
$P_D$	Total power dissipation	$T_C = 25^\circ C$	TO-220AB	225	W
			TO-220F	51	
$T_J$	Operation junction temperature		-55 to 150	°C	
$T_{STG}$	Storage temperature		-55 to 150		
$T_L$	Maximum soldering temperature, for 10 seconds	1.6mm from case	300		
	Mounting torque, #6-32 or M3 screw		10 (1.1)	lbf-in (N·m)	

Note: 1. Repetitive rating: pulse width limited by junction temperature.  
 2.  $I_{AS} = 12A, L = 10mH, V_{DD} = 50V, R_{GS} = 25\Omega$ , starting  $T_J = 25^\circ C$ .  
 3.  $I_{SD} \leq 12A, di/dt \leq 200A/\mu s, V_{DD} \leq V_{(BR)DSS}$ , starting  $T_J = 25^\circ C$ .

THERMAL RESISTANCE						
SYMBOL	PARAMETER		Min.	Typ.	Max.	UNIT
$R_{th(j-c)}$	Thermal resistance, junction to case	TO-220AB			0.56	°C/W
		TO-220F			2.4	
$R_{th(j-a)}$	Thermal resistance, junction to ambient	TO-220AB			62.5	°C/W
		TO-220F			62.5	

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified)						
SYMBOL	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	Min.	Typ.	Max.	UNIT
<b>⊙ OFF CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain to source breakdown voltage	$I_D = 250\mu\text{A}, V_{GS} = 0\text{V}$	650			V
$\Delta V_{(BR)DSS}/\Delta T_J$	Breakdown voltage temperature coefficient	$I_D = 250\mu\text{A}, V_{DS} = V_{GS}$		0.7		V/°C
$I_{DSS}$	Drain to source leakage current	$V_{DS} = 650\text{V}, V_{GS} = 0\text{V}, T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$			10	$\mu\text{A}$
		$V_{DS} = 520\text{V}, V_{GS} = 0\text{V}, T_C = 125^\circ\text{C}$			100	
$I_{GSS}$	Gate to source forward leakage current	$V_{GS} = 30\text{V}, V_{DS} = 0\text{V}$			100	nA
	Gate to source reverse leakage current	$V_{GS} = -30\text{V}, V_{DS} = 0\text{V}$			-100	
<b>⊙ ON CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
$R_{DS(ON)}$	Static drain to source on-state resistance	$V_{GS} = 10\text{V}, I_D = 6\text{A}$		0.65	0.85	$\Omega$
$V_{GS(TH)}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{GS} = V_{DS}, I_D = 250\mu\text{A}$	2		4	V
<b>⊙ DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
$C_{ISS}$	Input capacitance	$V_{DS} = 25\text{V}, V_{GS} = 0\text{V}, f = 1\text{MHz}$		1480	1900	$\mu\text{F}$
$C_{OSS}$	Output capacitance			200	270	
$C_{RSS}$	Reverse transfer capacitance			25	35	
$R_G$	Gate resistance	$V_{DS} = 0\text{V}, V_{GS} = 0\text{V}, f = 1\text{MHz}$	0.2		1.2	$\Omega$
<b>⊙ SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
$t_{d(ON)}$	Turn-on delay time	$V_{DD} = 325\text{V}, V_{GS} = 10\text{V}$ $I_D = 12\text{A}, R_{GS} = 25\Omega$ (Note 1,2)		30	70	ns
$t_r$	Rise time			115	240	
$t_{d(OFF)}$	Turn-off delay time			95	200	
$t_f$	Fall time			85	180	
$Q_G$	Total gate charge	$V_{DD} = 520\text{V}, V_{GS} = 10\text{V}$ $I_D = 12\text{A},$ (Note 1,2)		42	54	nC
$Q_{GS}$	Gate to source charge			8.6		
$Q_{GD}$	Gate to drain charge (Miller charge)			21		

SOURCE TO DRAIN DIODE RATINGS AND CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified)						
SYMBOL	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	Min.	Typ.	Max.	UNIT
$V_{SD}$	Diode forward voltage	$I_{SD} = 12\text{A}, V_{GS} = 0\text{V}$			1.4	V
$I_S(I_{SD})$	Continuous source to drain current	Integral reverse P-N junction diode in the MOSFET 			12	A
$I_{SM}$	Pulsed source current				48	
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 12\text{A}, V_{GS} = 0\text{V},$ $di_F/dt = 100\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$		380		ns
$Q_{rr}$	Reverse recovery charge			3.5		$\mu\text{C}$

Note: 1. Pulse test: Pulse width  $\leq 300\mu\text{s}$ , duty cycle  $\leq 2\%$ .  
 2. Essentially independent of operating temperature.

### ORDERING INFORMATION SCHEME

**Current rating,  $I_D$**   
12 = 12A

**MOSFET series**  
N = N-Channel

**Voltage rating,  $V_{DS}$**   
65 = 650V

**Package type**  
A = TO-220AB  
AF = TO-220F

**12 N 65 A**

### ■ TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS

Fig.1A Peak diode recovery dv/dt test circuit

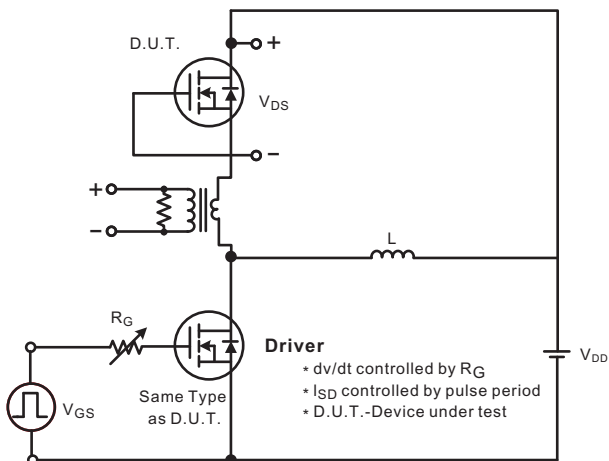
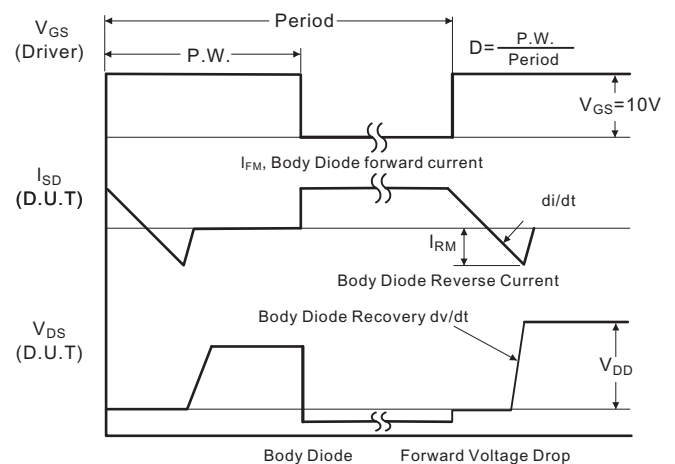


Fig.1B Peak diode recovery dv/dt waveforms



## TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS (Cont.)

Fig.2A Switching test circuit

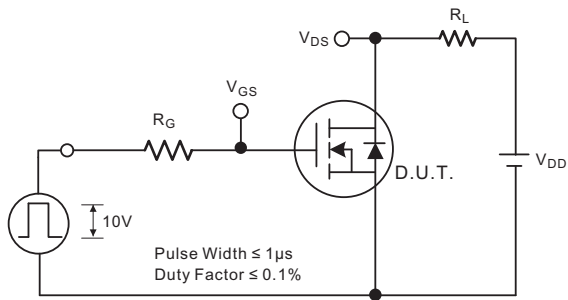


Fig.2B Switching Waveforms

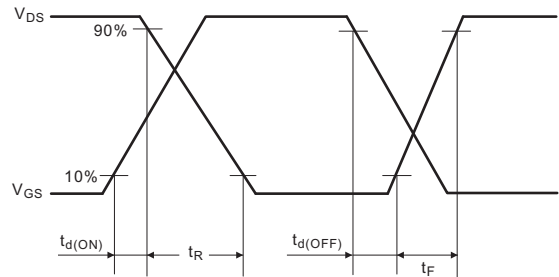


Fig.3A Gate charge test circuit

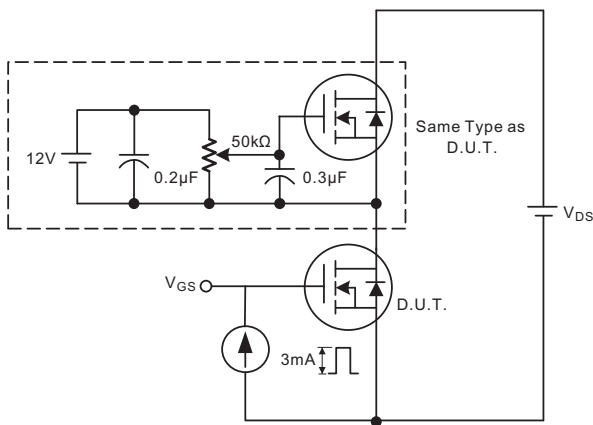


Fig.3B Gate charge waveform

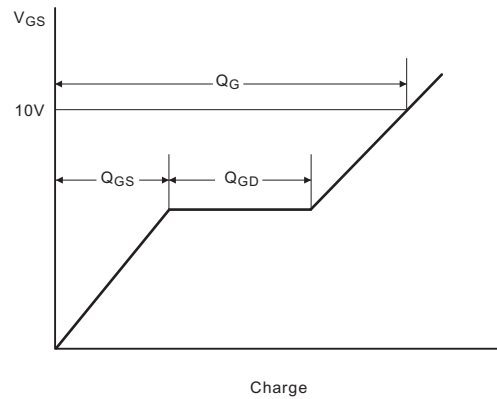


Fig.4A Unclamped Inductive switching test circuit

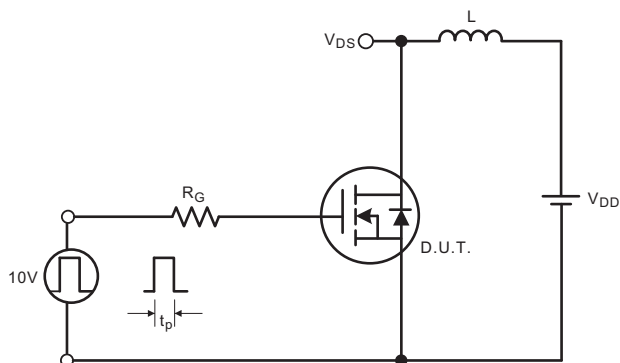
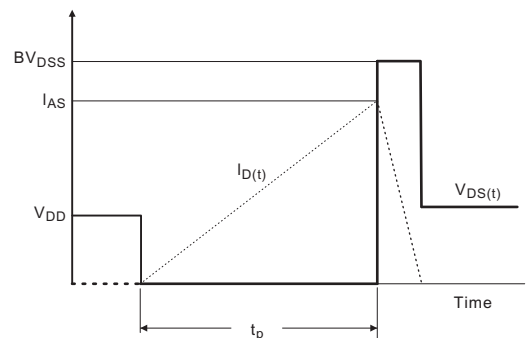
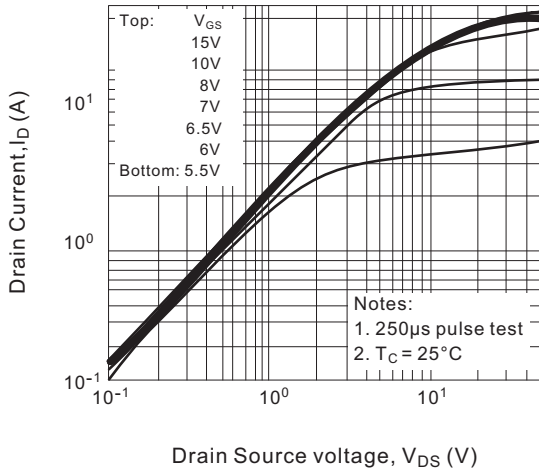


Fig.4B Unclamped Inductive switching waveforms

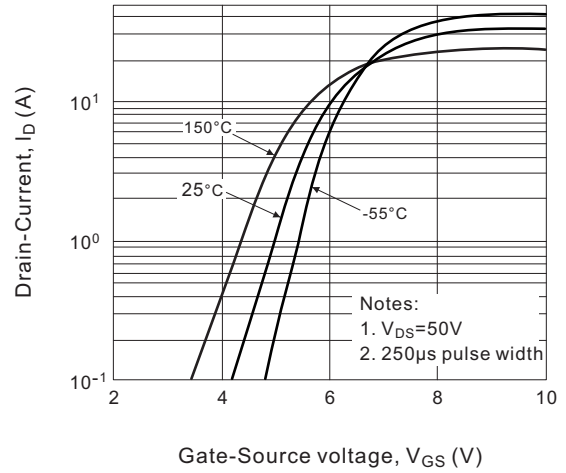


### ■ TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

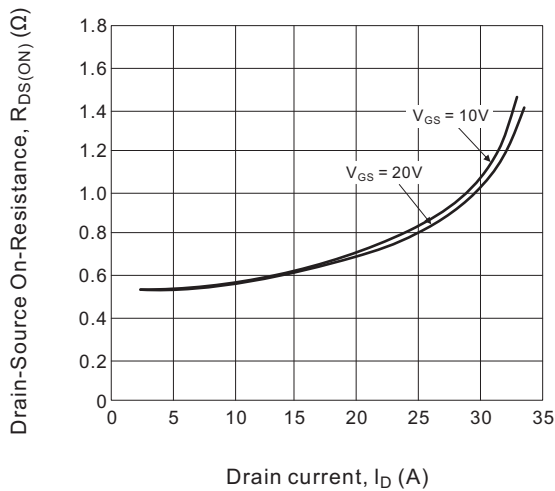
**Fig.1 On-State characteristics**



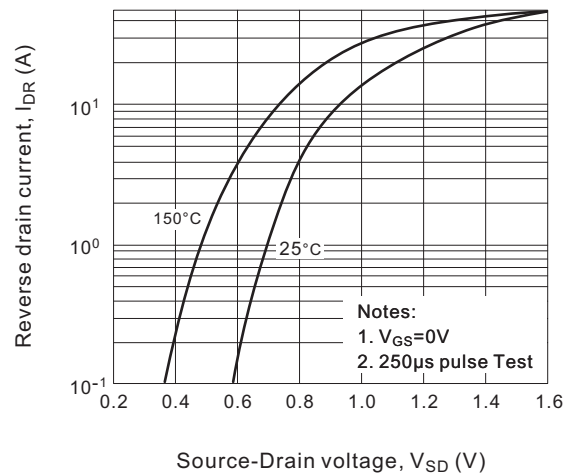
**Fig.2 Transfer characteristics**



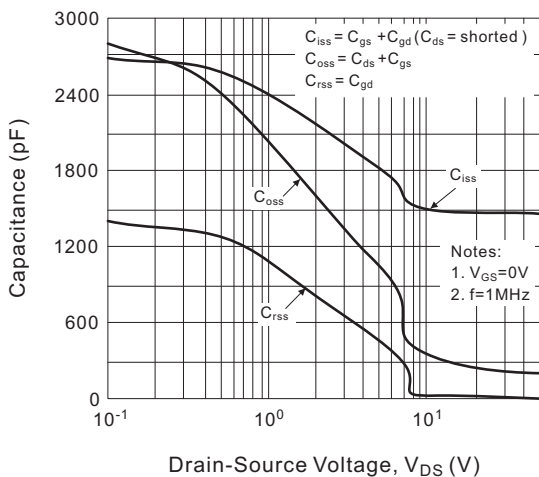
**Fig.3 On-Resistance variation vs. Drain current and Gate voltage**



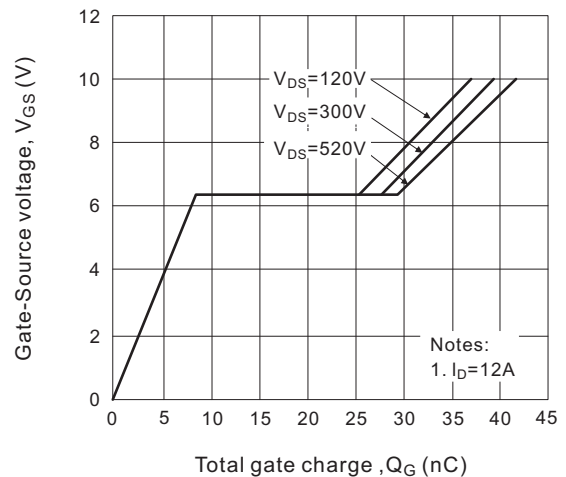
**Fig.4 Body diode forward voltage variation vs Source current and Temperature**



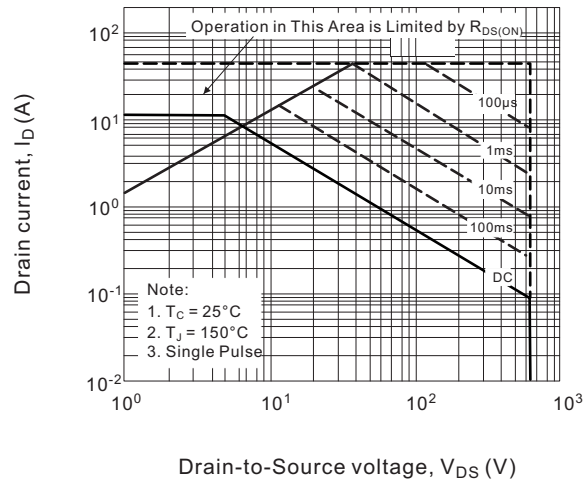
**Fig.5 Capacitance characteristics**



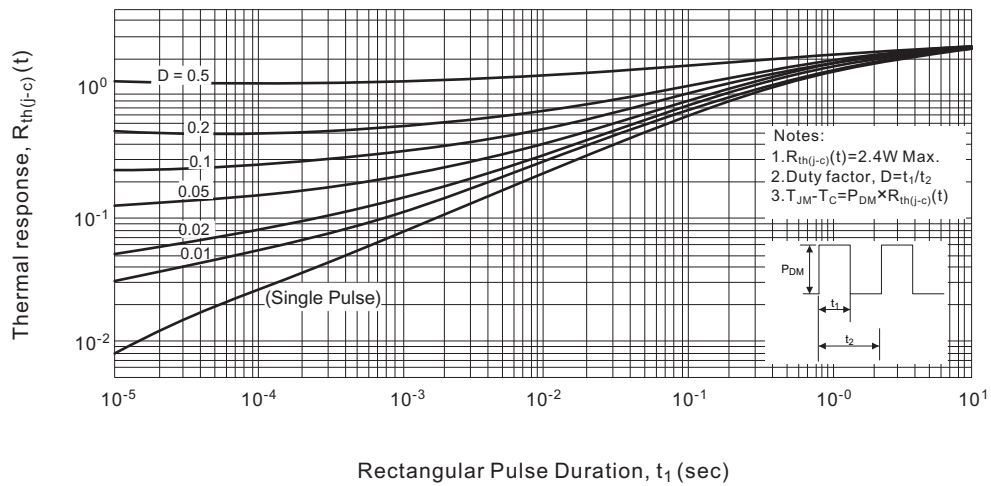
**Fig.6 Gate charge characteristics**



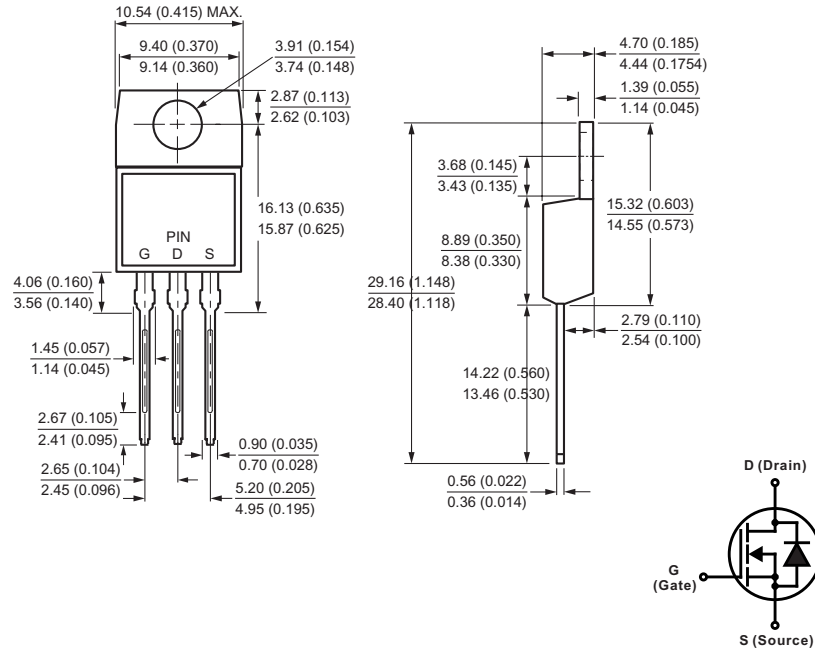
**Fig.7 Maximum safe operating area**



**Fig.8 Transient thermal response curve**

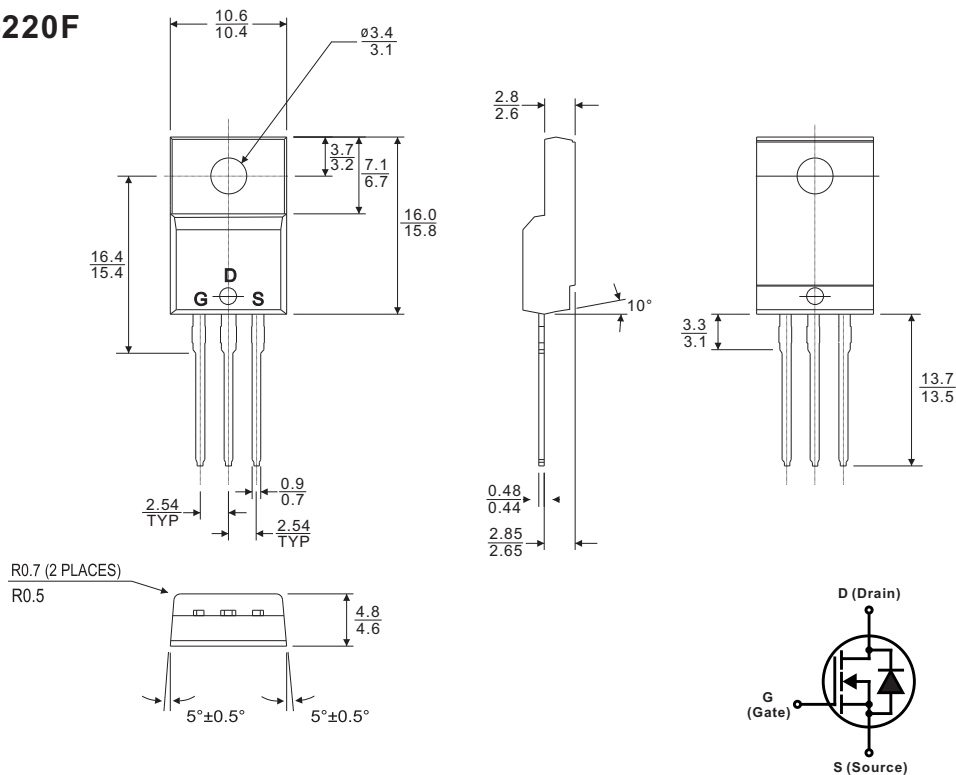


### TO-220AB



All dimensions in millimeters(inches)

### TO-220F



All dimensions in millimeters