

# 2N3427, 2N3428 (GERMANIUM)



**CASE 31(1)**  
(TO-5)  
All leads isolated  
from case

PNP germanium transistors for audio amplifier and medium-speed switching applications.

## MAXIMUM RATINGS

| Rating   | Symbol         | Value       | Unit        |
|--|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| Collector-Base Voltage                           | $V_{CB}$       | 45          | Vdc         |
| Collector-Emitter Voltage                        | $V_{CER}$      | 30          | Vdc         |
| Emitter-Base Voltage                             | $V_{EB}$       | 30          | Vdc         |
| Collector Current (Continuous)                   | $I_C$          | 500*        | mAdc        |
| Base Current (Continuous)                        | $I_B$          | 50*         | mAdc        |
| Storage and Operating Temperature Range          | $T_{stg}, T_J$ | -65 to +100 | °C          |
| Collector Dissipation, Ambient Derate Above 25°C | $P_D$          | 200<br>2.67 | mW<br>mW/°C |

\* Limited by power dissipation

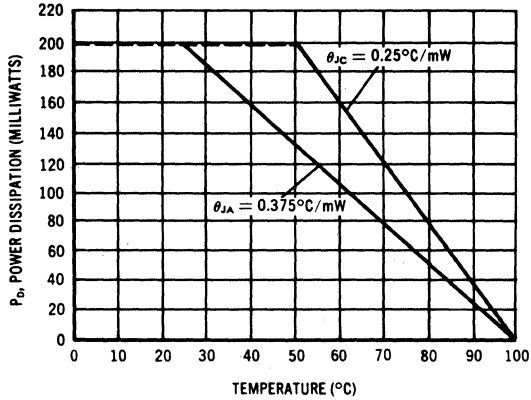
**2N3427, 2N3428 (continued)**

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise noted)

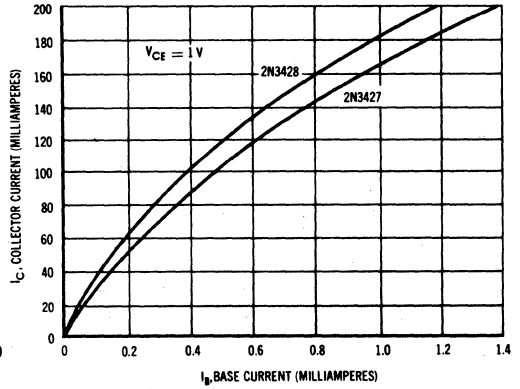
| Characteristic  | Symbol            | Min                                   | Typ                                | Max                              | Unit            |
|---|-------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Collector-Base Cutoff Current<br>( $V_{CB} = 1.5 \text{ Vdc}$ , $I_E = 0$ )<br>( $V_{CB} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$ , $I_E = 0$ , $T_A = +71^\circ\text{C}$ )<br>( $V_{CB} = 30 \text{ Vdc}$ , $I_E = 0$ )<br>( $V_{CB} = 45 \text{ Vdc}$ , $I_E = 0$ )              | $I_{CBO}$         | —                                     | 3.0                                | 5.0<br>100<br>10<br>50           | $\mu\text{Adc}$ |
| Emitter-Base Cutoff Current<br>( $V_{EB} = 30 \text{ Vdc}$ , $I_C = 0$ )  | $I_{EBO}$         | —                                     | 3.0                                | 10                               | $\mu\text{Adc}$ |
| Collector-Emitter Leakage Current<br>( $V_{CE} = 30 \text{ Vdc}$ , $R_{BE} = 10\text{K ohms}$ )   | $I_{CER}$         | —                                     | —                                  | 600                              | $\mu\text{Adc}$ |
| Collector-Emitter Punch-Thru Voltage<br>( $V_{f1} = 1.0 \text{ Vdc}$ , $V_{TVM}$ impedance $\geq 1 \text{ megohm}$ )  | $V_{pt}$          | 30                                    | —                                  | —                                | Vdc             |
| Output Capacitance<br>( $V_{CB} = 6 \text{ Vdc}$ , $I_E = 0$ , $f = 1 \text{ MHz}$ )  | $C_{ob}$          | —                                     | 10                                 | 20                               | pF              |
| Noise Figure<br>( $V_{CE} = 4.5 \text{ Vdc}$ , $I_E = 0.5 \text{ mAdc}$ , $R_s = 1 \text{ K ohms}$ , $f = 1 \text{ kHz}$ ,<br>$\Delta f = 1 \text{ Hz}$ )   | NF                | —                                     | 5.0                                | 10                               | dB              |
| Small-Signal Current-Gain Cutoff Frequency<br>( $V_{CB} = 6 \text{ Vdc}$ , $I_E = 1 \text{ mAdc}$ )<br>2N3427<br>2N3428   | $f_{\alpha b}$    | 4.0<br>5.0                            | 6.0<br>8.0                         | —<br>—                           | MHz             |
| Input Impedance<br>( $V_{CB} = 6 \text{ Vdc}$ , $I_E = 1 \text{ mAdc}$ , $f = 1 \text{ kHz}$ )  | $h_{ib}$          | 25                                    | —                                  | 35                               | Ohms            |
| Output Admittance<br>( $V_{CB} = 6 \text{ Vdc}$ , $I_E = 1 \text{ mAdc}$ , $f = 1 \text{ kHz}$ )  | $h_{ob}$          | 0.05                                  | —                                  | 0.50                             | $\mu\text{mho}$ |
| Small-Signal Current Gain<br>( $V_{CE} = 6 \text{ Vdc}$ , $I_E = 1 \text{ mAdc}$ , $f = 1 \text{ kHz}$ )<br>2N3427<br>2N3428  | $h_{fe}$          | 200<br>350                            | 325<br>475                         | 500<br>800                       | —               |
| Small-Signal Current Gain<br>( $V_{CE} = 6 \text{ Vdc}$ , $I_E = 1 \text{ mAdc}$ , $f = 2 \text{ MHz}$ )<br>2N3427<br>2N3428  | $ h_{fe} $        | 2.0<br>2.5                            | —<br>—                             | 7.0<br>8.0                       | —               |
| DC Current Gain<br>( $I_C = 20 \text{ mAdc}$ , $V_{CE} = 1 \text{ Vdc}$ )<br>2N3427<br>2N3428<br>( $I_C = 100 \text{ mAdc}$ , $V_{CE} = 1 \text{ Vdc}$ )<br>2N3427<br>2N3428<br>( $I_C = 200 \text{ mAdc}$ , $V_{CE} = 1 \text{ Vdc}$ )<br>2N3427<br>2N3428 | $h_{FE}$          | 150<br>250<br>100<br>150<br>75<br>125 | 275<br>375<br>210<br>260<br>—<br>— | —<br>—<br>350<br>400<br>—<br>—   | —               |
| Base-Emitter Input Voltage<br>( $V_{CE} = 1 \text{ Vdc}$ , $I_C = 100 \text{ mAdc}$ )   | $V_{BE}$          | —                                     | —                                  | 0.5                              | Vdc             |
| Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage<br>( $I_C = 100 \text{ mAdc}$ , $I_B = 2 \text{ mAdc}$ )<br>2N3427<br>2N3428<br>( $I_C = 200 \text{ mAdc}$ , $I_B = 4 \text{ mAdc}$ )<br>2N3427<br>2N3428  | $V_{CE}$<br>(sat) | —                                     | 0.155<br>0.150<br>0.220<br>0.200   | 0.200<br>0.190<br>0.300<br>0.280 | Vdc             |

**2N3427, 2N3428 (continued)**

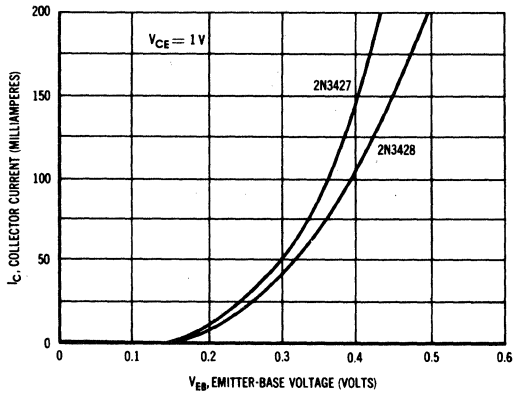
**POWER-TEMPERATURE DERATING CURVE**



**COLLECTOR CURRENT versus BASE CURRENT**



**OUTPUT CURRENT versus BASE DRIVE VOLTAGE**



**DC CURRENT GAIN versus COLLECTOR CURRENT**

