

**2N3494**  
**2N3495**

CASE 31-03, STYLE 1  
TO-39 (TO-205AD)

**2N3496**  
**2N3497**

CASE 22-03, STYLE 1  
TO-18 (TO-206AA)

**GENERAL PURPOSE  
TRANSISTOR**

PNP SILICON

**MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Rating	Symbol	2N3494 2N3496	2N3495 2N3497	Unit
Collector-Emitter Voltage	$V_{CE0}$	80	120	Vdc
Collector-Base Voltage	$V_{CBO}$	80	120	Vdc
Emitter-Base Voltage	$V_{EBO}$	4.5		Vdc
Collector Current — Continuous	$I_C$	100		mAdc
		<b>2N3494 2N3495</b>	<b>2N3496 2N3497</b>	
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above $25^\circ\text{C}$	$P_D$	600 3.43	400 2.28	mW mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}^*$ Derate above $25^\circ\text{C}$	$P_D$	3.0 17.2	1.2 6.85	Watts mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Operating and Storage Junction Temperature Range	$T_J, T_{stg}$	-65 to +200		$^\circ\text{C}$

\*Indicates Data in addition to JEDEC Requirements.

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
<b>OFF CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Collector-Emitter Breakdown Voltage(1) ( $I_C = 10 \text{ mAdc}, I_B = 0$ )	$V_{(BR)CEO}$	80 120	— —	Vdc
Collector-Base Breakdown Voltage ( $I_C = 10 \mu\text{Adc}, I_E = 0$ )	$V_{(BR)CBO}$	80 120	— —	Vdc
Emitter-Base Breakdown Voltage ( $I_E = 10 \mu\text{Adc}, I_C = 0$ )	$V_{(BR)EBO}$	4.5	—	Vdc
Collector Cutoff Current ( $V_{CB} = 50 \text{ Vdc}, I_E = 0$ ) ( $V_{CB} = 90 \text{ Vdc}, I_E = 0$ )	$I_{CBO}$	— —	100 100	nAdc
Emitter Cutoff Current ( $V_{BE} = 3.0 \text{ Vdc}, I_C = 0$ )	$I_{EBO}$	—	25	nAdc
<b>ON CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
DC Current Gain(1) ( $I_C = 100 \mu\text{Adc}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$ ) ( $I_C = 1.0 \text{ mAdc}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$ ) ( $I_C = 10 \text{ mAdc}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$ ) ( $I_C = 50 \text{ mAdc}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$ ) ( $I_C = 100 \text{ mAdc}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$ )	$h_{FE}$	35 40 40 40 35	— — — — —	—
Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage ( $I_C = 10 \text{ mAdc}, I_B = 1.0 \text{ mAdc}$ )	$V_{CE(sat)}$	— —	0.3 0.35	Vdc
Base-Emitter Saturation Voltage ( $I_C = 10 \text{ mAdc}, I_B = 1.0 \text{ mAdc}$ )	$V_{BE(sat)}$	0.6	0.9	Vdc
<b>SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Current-Gain — Bandwidth Product(2) ( $I_C = 20 \text{ mAdc}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}, f = 100 \text{ MHz}$ )	$f_T$	200 150	— —	MHz
Output Capacitance ( $V_{CB} = 10 \text{ Vdc}, I_E = 0, f = 100 \text{ kHz}$ )	$C_{obo}$	— —	7.0 6.0	pF
Input Capacitance ( $V_{BE} = 2.0 \text{ Vdc}, I_C = 0, f = 100 \text{ kHz}$ )	$C_{ibo}$	—	30	pF

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued) ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Input Impedance ( $I_C = 10\text{ mAdc}$ , $V_{CE} = 10\text{ Vdc}$ , $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$ )	$h_{ie}$	0.1	1.2	k ohms
Voltage Feedback Ratio ( $I_C = 10\text{ mAdc}$ , $V_{CE} = 10\text{ Vdc}$ , $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$ )	$h_{re}$	—	2.0	$\times 10^{-4}$
Small-Signal Current Gain ( $I_C = 10\text{ mAdc}$ , $V_{CE} = 10\text{ Vdc}$ , $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$ )	$h_{fe}$	40	300	—
Output Admittance ( $I_C = 10\text{ mAdc}$ , $V_{CE} = 10\text{ Vdc}$ , $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$ )	$h_{oe}$	—	300	$\mu\text{mhos}$
Real Part of Input Impedance ( $I_C = 20\text{ mAdc}$ , $V_{CE} = 10\text{ Vdc}$ , $f = 300\text{ MHz}$ )	$\text{Re}(h_{ie})$	—	30	Ohms

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

Turn-On Time ( $V_{CC} = 30\text{ Vdc}$ , $I_C = 10\text{ mAdc}$ , $I_{B1} = 1.0\text{ mAdc}$ )	$t_{on}$	—	300	ns
Turn-Off Time ( $V_{CC} = 30\text{ Vdc}$ , $I_C = 10\text{ mAdc}$ , $I_{B1} = I_{B2} = 1.0\text{ mAdc}$ )	$t_{off}$	—	1000	ns

- (1) Pulse Test: Pulse Width  $\leq 300\ \mu\text{s}$ , Duty Cycle = 2.0%.  
 (2)  $f_T$  is defined as the frequency at which  $|h_{fe}|$  extrapolates to unity.

FIGURE 1 — TURN-ON TIME TEST CIRCUIT

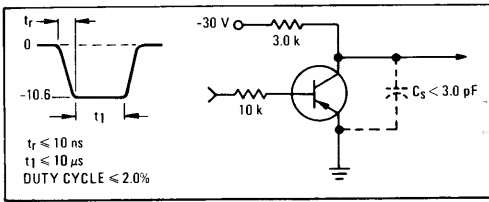


FIGURE 2 — TURN-OFF TIME TEST CIRCUIT

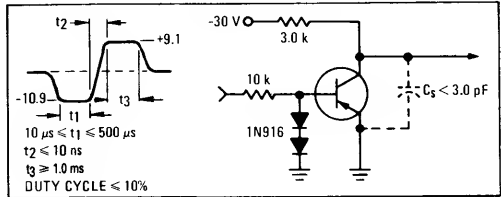


FIGURE 3 —  $V_{CE(sat)}$  versus  $I_C$

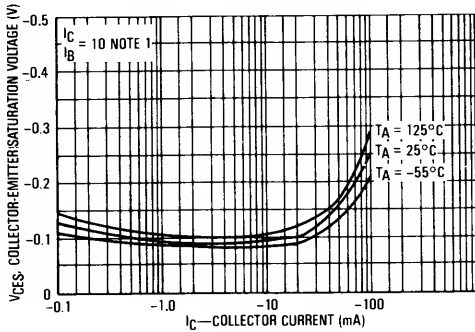


FIGURE 5 —  $h_{FE}$  versus  $I_C$

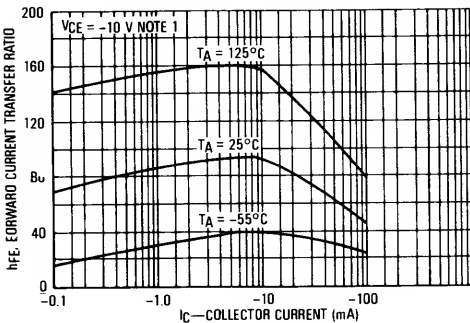


FIGURE 4 —  $I_{CBO}$  versus  $T_A$

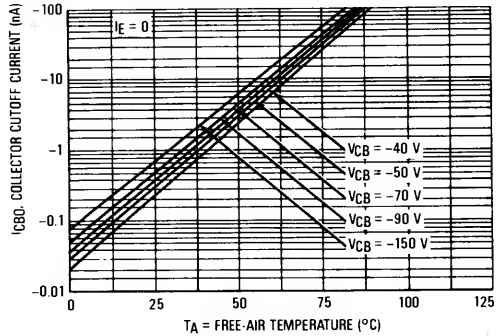


FIGURE 6 —  $V_{BE}$  versus  $I_C$

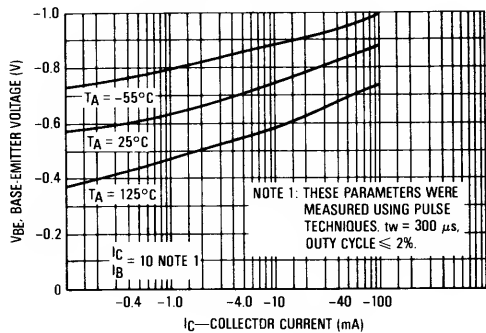


FIGURE 7 —  $f_T$  versus  $I_C$

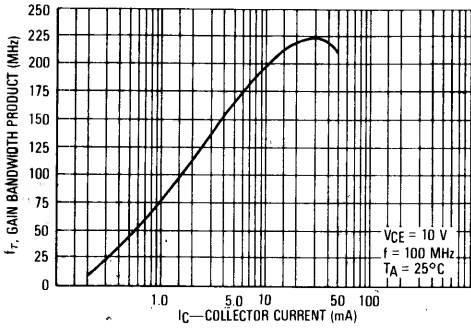


FIGURE 8 —  $C_{OB0}$  versus  $V_{CB}$

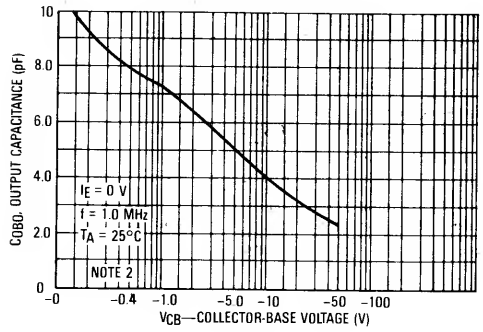
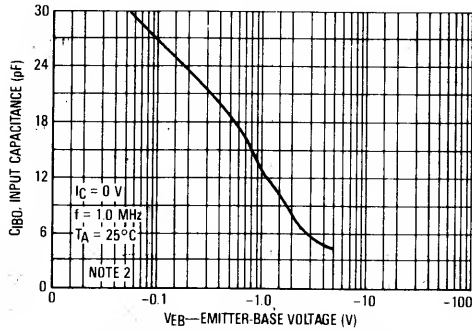


FIGURE 9 —  $C_{IB0}$  versus  $V_{EB}$



NOTE 2: CAPACITANCE MEASURE MADE WITH TO-18 PACKAGE