

**MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Rating	Symbol	2N3510 2N3647	2N3511 2N3648	Unit
Collector-Emitter Voltage	V <sub>CEO</sub>	10	15	Vdc
Collector-Base Voltage	V <sub>CBO</sub>	40	40	Vdc
Emitter-Base Voltage	V <sub>EBO</sub>	6.0		Vdc
Collector Current — Continuous	I <sub>C</sub>	500		mAdc
Total Device Dissipation @ T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C Derate above 25°C	P <sub>D</sub>	TO-46 2N3647 2N3648	TO-52 2N3510 2N3511	mW mW/°C
		400 2.28	360 2.06	
Total Device Dissipation @ T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C Derate above 25°C	P <sub>D</sub>	2.0 11.43	1.2 6.9	Watts mW/°C
Operating and Storage Junction Temperature Range	T <sub>J</sub> , T <sub>stg</sub>	-65 to +200		°C

**2N3510  
2N3511**

**CASE 27, STYLE 1  
TO-52 (TO-206AC)**

**2N3647  
2N3648**

**CASE 26, STYLE 1  
TO-46 (TO-206AB)**

**SWITCHING TRANSISTOR**

**NPN SILICON**

**4**

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted.)**

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
<b>OFF CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Collector-Emitter Breakdown Voltage(1) (I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mAdc, I <sub>B</sub> = 0)	V <sub>(BR)CEO</sub>	10 15	— —	Vdc
Collector-Base Breakdown Voltage (I <sub>C</sub> = 10 μAdc, I <sub>E</sub> = 0)	V <sub>(BR)CBO</sub>	40	—	Vdc
Emitter-Base Breakdown Voltage (I <sub>E</sub> = 10 μAdc, I <sub>C</sub> = 0)	V <sub>(BR)EBO</sub>	6.0	—	Vdc
Collector Cutoff Current (V <sub>CE</sub> = 10 Vdc, V <sub>EB(off)</sub> = 1.0 Vdc) (V <sub>CE</sub> = 10 Vdc, V <sub>EB(off)</sub> = 1.0 Vdc, T <sub>A</sub> = 150°C)	I <sub>CEX</sub>	— —	.025 50	μAdc
Base Cutoff Current (V <sub>CE</sub> = 10 Vdc, V <sub>OB</sub> = 1.0 Vdc)	I <sub>BL</sub>	—	.025	μAdc
<b>ON CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
DC Current Gain (I <sub>C</sub> = 1.0 mAdc, V <sub>CE</sub> = 1.0 Vdc)	h <sub>FE</sub>	12 15	— —	—
(I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mAdc, V <sub>CE</sub> = 1.0 Vdc)		20 25	— —	
(I <sub>C</sub> = 150 mAdc, V <sub>CE</sub> = 1.0 Vdc)		25 30	150 120	
(I <sub>C</sub> = 150 mAdc, V <sub>CE</sub> = 1.0 Vdc, T <sub>A</sub> = -55°C) (I <sub>C</sub> = 300 mAdc, V <sub>CE</sub> = 1.0 Vdc) (I <sub>C</sub> = 500 mAdc, V <sub>CE</sub> = 1.0 Vdc)		12 15 12	— — —	
Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage(1) (I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mAdc, I <sub>B</sub> = 1.0 mAdc) (I <sub>C</sub> = 150 mAdc, I <sub>B</sub> = 15 mAdc) (I <sub>C</sub> = 300 mAdc, I <sub>B</sub> = 30 mAdc) (I <sub>C</sub> = 500 mAdc, I <sub>B</sub> = 50 mAdc)	V <sub>CE(sat)</sub>	— — — —	0.25 0.4 0.6 0.8	Vdc
Base-Emitter Saturation Voltage(1) (I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mAdc, I <sub>B</sub> = 1.0 mAdc) (I <sub>C</sub> = 150 mAdc, I <sub>B</sub> = 15 mAdc) (I <sub>C</sub> = 300 mAdc, I <sub>B</sub> = 30 mAdc) (I <sub>C</sub> = 500 mAdc, I <sub>B</sub> = 50 mAdc)	V <sub>BE(sat)</sub>	— 0.8 — —	0.8 1.0 1.15 1.5	Vdc

**2N3510, 2N3511 / 2N3647, 2N3648**

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (continued) ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise noted.)

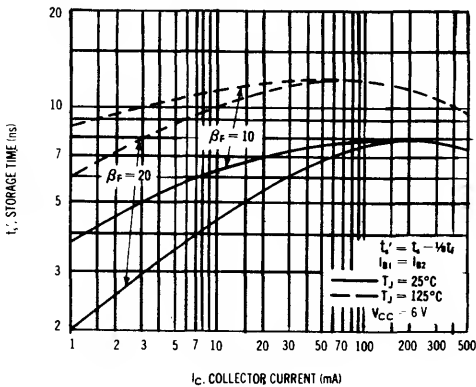
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
<b>SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Output Capacitance ( $V_{CB} = 10\text{ Vdc}, I_E = 0, f = 100\text{ kHz}$ )	$C_{obo}$	—	4.0	pF
Input Capacitance ( $V_{BE} = 0.5\text{ Vdc}, I_C = 0, f = 100\text{ kHz}$ )	$C_{ibo}$	—	8.0	pF
Input Impedance ( $I_C = 1.0\text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10\text{ V}, f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$ )	$h_{ie}$	0.6	4.5	kohms
Voltage Feedback Ratio ( $I_C = 1.0\text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10\text{ V}, f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$ )	$h_{re}$	—	25	$\times 10^{-4}$
Small-Signal Current Gain ( $I_C = 15\text{ mAdc}, V_{CE} = 10\text{ Vdc}, f = 100\text{ MHz}$ )	$h_{fe}$	2N3510, 2N3647	3.5	—
( $I_C = 1.0\text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10\text{ V}, f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$ )		2N3511, 2N3648	4.5	—
Output Admittance ( $I_C = 1.0\text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10\text{ V}, f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$ )	$h_{oe}$	10	100	$\mu\text{mhos}$

**SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS**

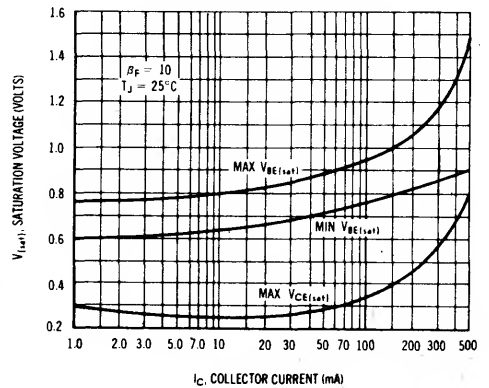
Delay Time	$(I_C = 150\text{ mA}, I_{B1} = 15\text{ mA}, V_{EB} = 0.5\text{ V}, V_{CC} = 6.0\text{ V})$	2N3510, 2N3647 2N3511, 2N3648	$t_d$	—	10	ns
Rise Time				—	8.0	
Storage Time	$(I_C = 150\text{ mA}, I_{B1} = -I_{B2} = 15\text{ mA}, V_{CC} = 6.0\text{ V})$	2N3510, 2N3647 2N3511, 2N3648	$t_s$	—	16	ns
Fall Time				—	12	
Turn-On Time	$(I_C = 150\text{ mA}, I_{B1} = 15\text{ mA}, V_{EB} = 0.5\text{ V}, V_{CC} = 6.0\text{ V})$	2N3510, 2N3647 2N3511, 2N3648	$t_{on}$	—	20	ns
Turn-Off Time				—	16	
Total Control Charge ( $I_C = 150\text{ mA}, I_B = 15\text{ mA}, V_{CC} = 6.0\text{ V}$ )			$Q_T$	—	300	pC

(1) Pulse Test:  $PW \leq 300\ \mu\text{s}$ , Duty Cycle  $\leq 2.0\%$ .

**STORAGE TIME VARIATION**



**LIMITS OF SATURATION VOLTAGE**



2N3510, 2N3511 / 2N3647, 2N3648

MINIMUM CURRENT GAIN CHARACTERISTICS

