

|              |                    |    |
|--------------|--------------------|----|
| $V_{DRM}$    | = 1600             | V  |
| $I_{T(AV)M}$ | = 3370             | A  |
| $I_{T(RMS)}$ | = 5292             | A  |
| $I_{TSM}$    | = $49 \times 10^3$ | A  |
| $V_{(T0)}$   | = 0.94             | V  |
| $r_T$        | = 0.066            | mW |

# Phase Control Thyristor

## 5STP 34H1601

Doc. No. 5SYA1065-01 March 05

- Low on-state and switching losses
- Designed for traction, energy and industrial applications
- Optimum power handling capability

### Blocking

Maximum rated values <sup>1)</sup>

| Symbol             | Conditions                                   | 5STP 34H1601          | 5STP 34H1401 | 5STP 34H1201 |
|--------------------|--|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|
| $V_{DRM}, V_{RRM}$ | $f = 50 \text{ Hz}, t_p = 10 \text{ ms}$     | 1600 V                | 1400 V       | 1200 V       |
| $dV/dt_{crit}$     | Exp. to 1070 V, $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ | 1000 V/ $\mu\text{s}$ |              |              |

Characteristic values

| Parameter               | Symbol    | Conditions                            | min | typ | max | Unit |
|-------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Forward leakage current | $I_{DRM}$ | $V_{DRM}, T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ |     |     | 200 | mA   |
| Reverse leakage current | $I_{RRM}$ | $V_{RRM}, T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ |     |     | 200 | mA   |

### Mechanical data

Maximum rated values <sup>1)</sup>

| Parameter      | Symbol | Conditions       | min | typ | max | Unit           |
|----------------|--------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|----------------|
| Mounting force | $F_M$  |                  | 45  | 50  | 55  | kN             |
| Acceleration   | a      | Device unclamped |     |     | 50  | $\text{m/s}^2$ |
| Acceleration   | a      | Device clamped   |     |     | 100 | $\text{m/s}^2$ |

Characteristic values

| Parameter                 | Symbol | Conditions | min | typ | max  | Unit |
|---------------------------|--------|------------|-----|-----|------|------|
| Weight                    | m      |            |     |     | 0.93 | kg   |
| Surface creepage distance | $D_s$  |            | 36  |     |      | mm   |
| Air strike distance       | $D_a$  |            | 15  |     |      | mm   |

<sup>1)</sup> Maximum rated values indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur

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## On-state

### Maximum rated values <sup>1)</sup>

| Parameter                         | Symbol       | Conditions   | min | typ | max                 | Unit                 |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--|-----|-----|---------------------|----------------------|
| Average on-state current          | $I_{T(AV)M}$ | Half sine wave, $T_c = 70^\circ\text{C}$   |     |     | 3370                | A                    |
| RMS on-state current              | $I_{T(RMS)}$ |  |     |     | 5292                | A                    |
| Peak non-repetitive surge current | $I_{TSM}$    | $t_p = 10\text{ ms}$ , $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ ,<br>$V_D = V_R = 0\text{ V}$  |     |     | $49 \times 10^3$    | A                    |
| Limiting load integral            | $I^2t$       |  |     |     | $12.01 \times 10^6$ | $\text{A}^2\text{s}$ |
| Peak non-repetitive surge current | $I_{TSM}$    | $t_p = 8.3\text{ ms}$ , $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ ,<br>$V_D = V_R = 0\text{ V}$ |     |     | $52.3 \times 10^3$  | A                    |
| Limiting load integral            | $I^2t$       |  |     |     | $11.35 \times 10^6$ | $\text{A}^2\text{s}$ |

### Characteristic values

| Parameter         | Symbol     | Conditions  | min | typ  | max   | Unit             |
|-------------------|------------|---|-----|------|-------|------------------|
| On-state voltage  | $V_T$      | $I_T = 4000\text{ A}$ , $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$                  |     |      | 1.2   | V                |
| Threshold voltage | $V_{(T0)}$ | $I_T = 4200\text{ A} - 12500\text{ A}$ , $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ |     |      | 0.94  | V                |
| Slope resistance  | $r_T$      |   |     |      | 0.066 | $\text{m}\Omega$ |
| Holding current   | $I_H$      | $T_{vj} = 25^\circ\text{C}$   |     | 170  |       | mA               |
|                   |            | $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$  |     | 90   |       | mA               |
| Latching current  | $I_L$      | $T_{vj} = 25^\circ\text{C}$   |     | 1500 |       | mA               |
|                   |            | $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$  |     | 1000 |       | mA               |

## Switching

### Maximum rated values <sup>1)</sup>

| Parameter                                 | Symbol         | Conditions   | min | typ | max  | Unit                   |
|---|----------------|--|-----|-----|------|------------------------|
| Critical rate of rise of on-state current | $di/dt_{crit}$ | $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ ,<br>$I_{TRM} = \text{A}$ ,<br>Cont.<br>$f = 50\text{ Hz}$  |     |     | 200  | $\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$ |
|   |                | $V_D \leq 2950\text{ V}$ ,<br>$I_{FG} = 2\text{ A}$ , $t_r = 0.3\ \mu\text{s}$<br>Cont.<br>$f = 1\text{ Hz}$   |     |     | 1000 | $\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$ |
| Circuit-commutated turn-off time          | $t_q$          | $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_{TRM} = 4000\text{ A}$ ,<br>$V_R = 100\text{ V}$ , $di_T/dt = -12.5\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,<br>$V_D \leq 0.67 \cdot V_{DRM}$ , $dV_D/dt = 50\text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$ |     | 200 |      | $\mu\text{s}$          |

### Characteristic values

| Parameter               | Symbol   | Conditions   | min | typ  | max | Unit           |
|-------------------------|----------|--|-----|------|-----|----------------|
| Recovery charge         | $Q_{rr}$ | $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_{TRM} = 4000\text{ A}$ ,<br>$V_R = 100\text{ V}$ ,<br>$di_T/dt = -12.5\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ |     | 2800 |     | $\mu\text{As}$ |
| Gate turn-on delay time | $t_{gd}$ | $V_D = 0.4 \cdot V_{RM}$ , $I_{FG} = 2\text{ A}$ ,<br>$t_r = 0.3\ \mu\text{s}$ , $T_{vj} = 25^\circ\text{C}$                   |     |      | 2   | $\mu\text{s}$  |

### Triggering

Maximum rated values <sup>1)</sup>

| Parameter                 | Symbol             | Conditions | min | typ | max | Unit |
|---------------------------|--------------------|------------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Peak forward gate voltage | V <sub>FGM</sub>   |            |     |     | 12  | V    |
| Peak forward gate current | I <sub>FGM</sub>   |            |     |     | 10  | A    |
| Peak reverse gate voltage | V <sub>RGM</sub>   |            |     |     | 10  | V    |
| Mean forward gate power   | P <sub>G(AV)</sub> |            |     |     | 5   | W    |

Characteristic values

| Parameter            | Symbol          | Conditions               | min  | typ | max | Unit |
|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------|-----|-----|------|
| Gate-trigger voltage | V <sub>GT</sub> | T <sub>vj</sub> = -40 °C |      |     | 4   | V    |
|                      |                 | T <sub>vj</sub> = 25 °C  |      |     | 3   |      |
|                      |                 | T <sub>vj</sub> = 125 °C | 0.25 |     | 2   |      |
| Gate-trigger current | I <sub>GT</sub> | T <sub>vj</sub> = -40 °C |      |     | 500 | mA   |
|                      |                 | T <sub>vj</sub> = 25 °C  |      |     | 250 |      |
|                      |                 | T <sub>vj</sub> = 125 °C | 10   |     | 150 |      |

### Thermal

Maximum rated values <sup>1)</sup>

| Parameter                            | Symbol           | Conditions | min | typ | max | Unit |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Operating junction temperature range | T <sub>vj</sub>  |            | -40 |     | 125 | °C   |
| Storage temperature range            | T <sub>stg</sub> |            | -40 |     | 125 | °C   |

Characteristic values

| Parameter                           | Symbol                | Conditions   | min | typ | max  | Unit |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|-----|-----|------|------|
| Thermal resistance junction to case | R <sub>th(j-c)</sub>  | Double-side cooled<br>F <sub>m</sub> = 45...55 kN  |     |     | 10   | K/kW |
|                                     | R <sub>th(j-c)A</sub> | Anode-side cooled<br>F <sub>m</sub> = 45...55 kN   |     |     | 16   | K/kW |
|                                     | R <sub>th(j-c)C</sub> | Cathode-side cooled<br>F <sub>m</sub> = 45...55 kN |     |     | 26.5 | K/kW |
| Thermal resistance case to heatsink | R <sub>th(c-h)</sub>  | Double-side cooled<br>F <sub>m</sub> = 45...55 kN  |     |     | 3    | K/kW |
|                                     | R <sub>th(c-h)</sub>  | Single-side cooled<br>F <sub>m</sub> = 45...55 kN  |     |     | 6    | K/kW |

Analytical function for transient thermal impedance:

$$Z_{th(j-c)}(t) = \sum_{i=1}^n R_{th i} (1 - e^{-t/t_i})$$

| i                        | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| R <sub>th i</sub> (K/kW) | 6.730  | 1.440  | 0.650  | 1.160  |
| τ <sub>i</sub> (s)       | 0.4871 | 0.1468 | 0.0677 | 0.0079 |

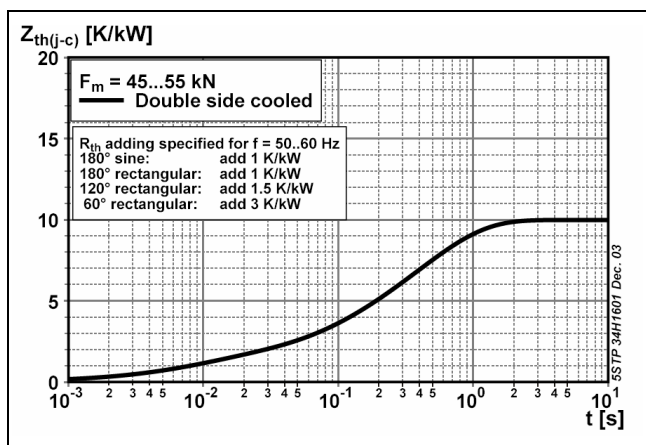


Fig. 1 Transient thermal impedance junction-to case.

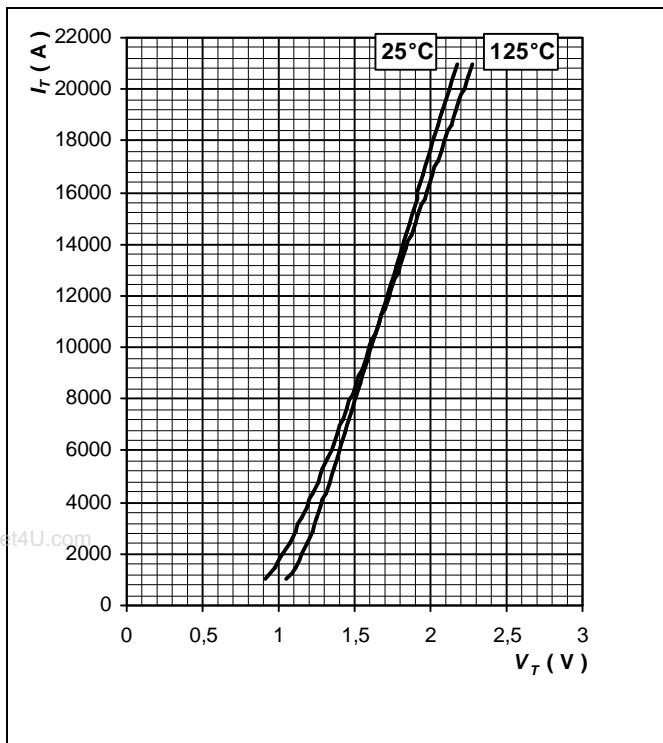


Fig. 2 Max. on-state voltage characteristics

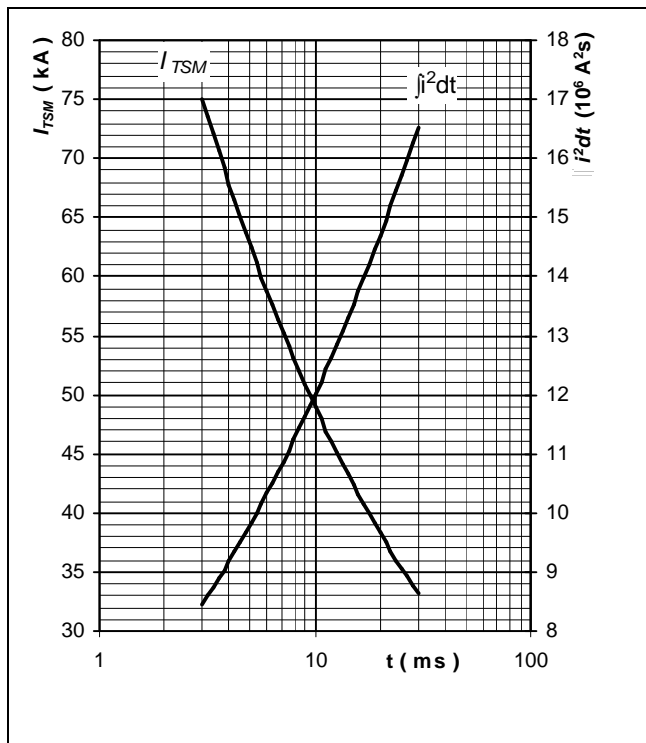


Fig. 3 Surge forward current vs. pulse length. Half sine wave, single pulse,  $V_R = 0$  V

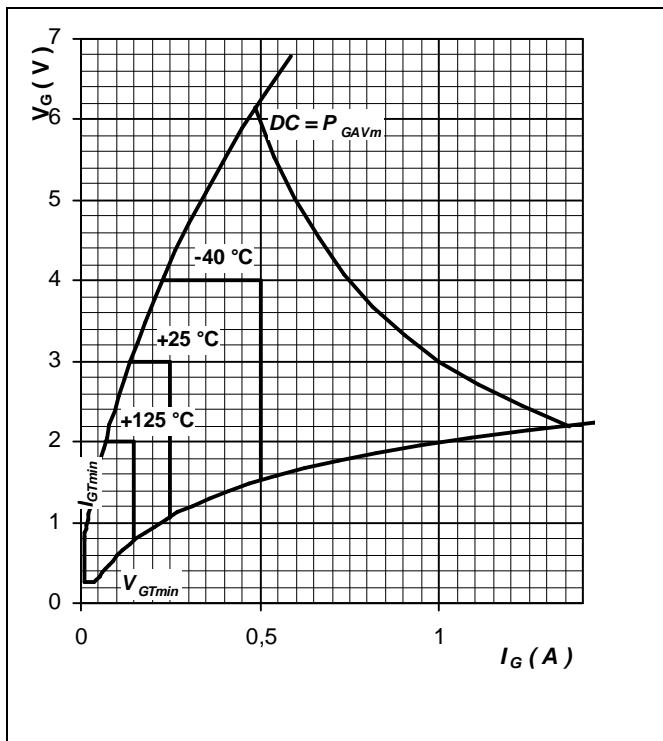


Fig. 4 Gate trigger characteristics

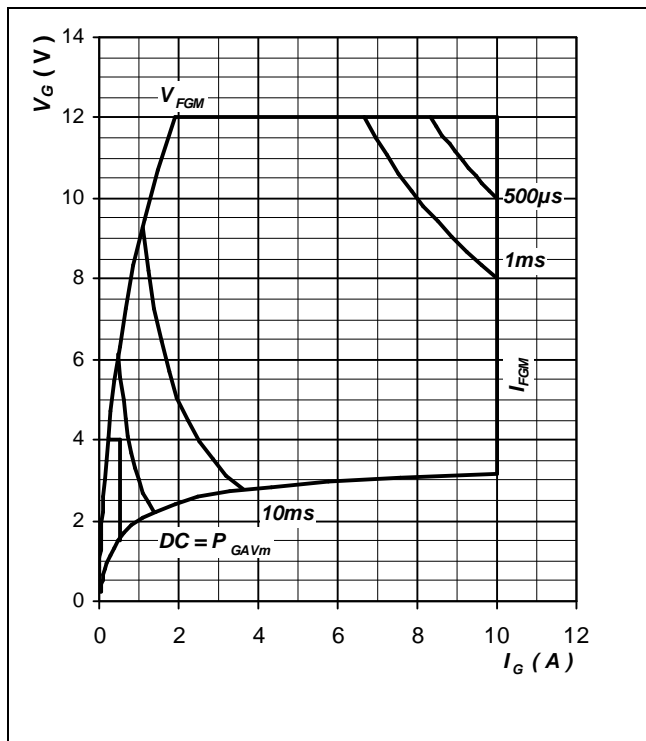
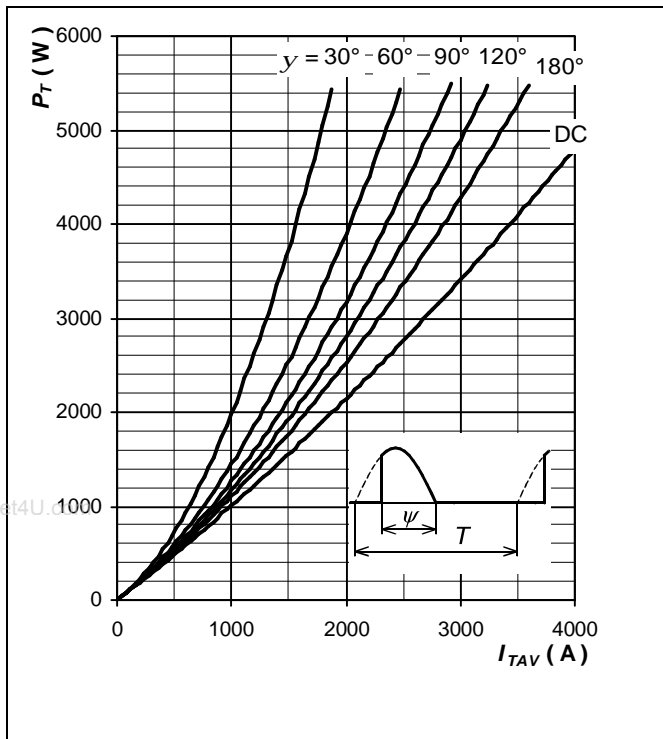
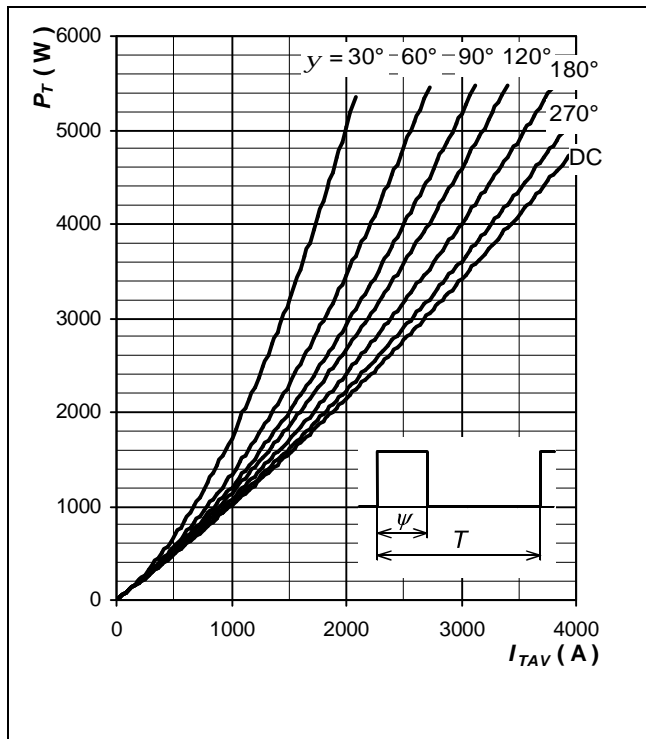


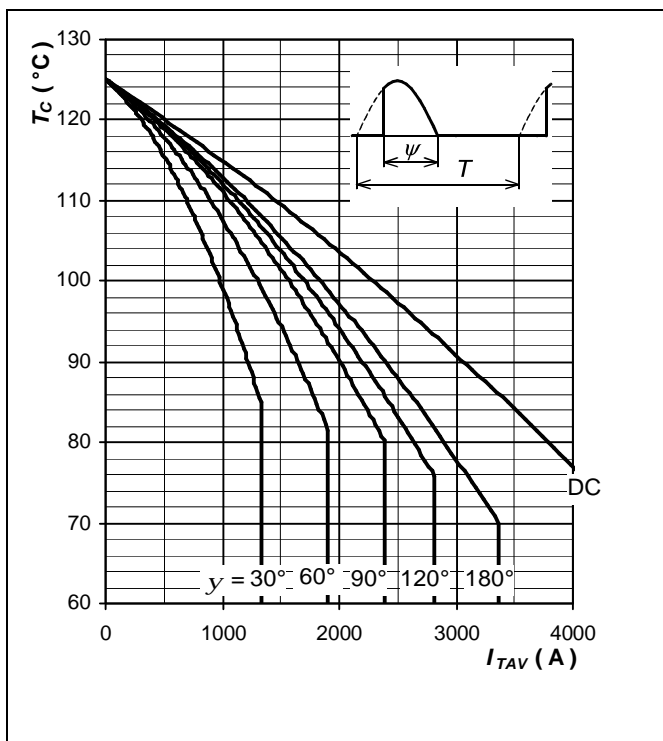
Fig. 5 Gate trigger characteristics



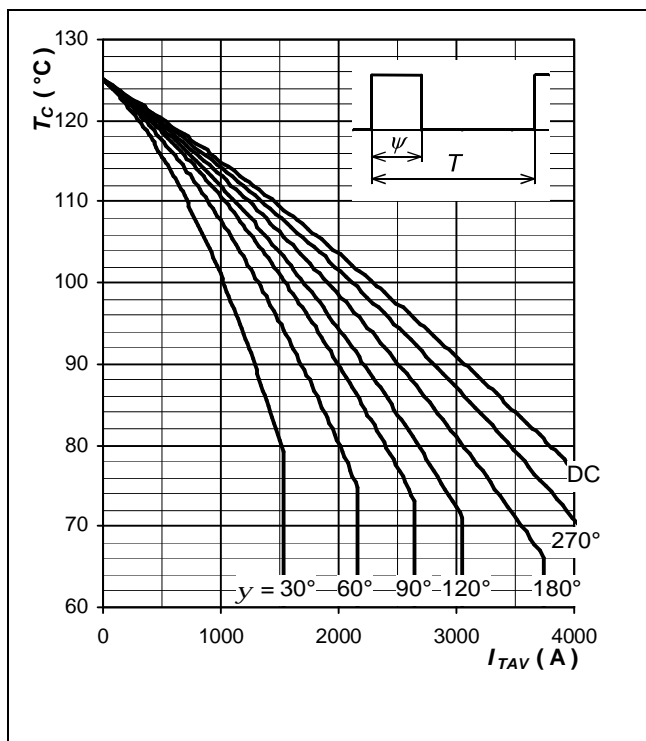
**Fig. 6** Forward power loss vs. average forward current, sine waveform,  $f = 50 \text{ Hz}$ ,  $T = 1/f$



**Fig. 7** Forward power loss vs. average forward current, square waveform,  $f = 50 \text{ Hz}$ ,  $T = 1/f$



**Fig. 8** Max. case temperature vs. average forward current, sine waveform,  $f = 50 \text{ Hz}$ ,  $T = 1/f$



**Fig. 9** Max. case temperature vs. average forward current, square waveform,  $f = 50 \text{ Hz}$ ,  $T = 1/f$

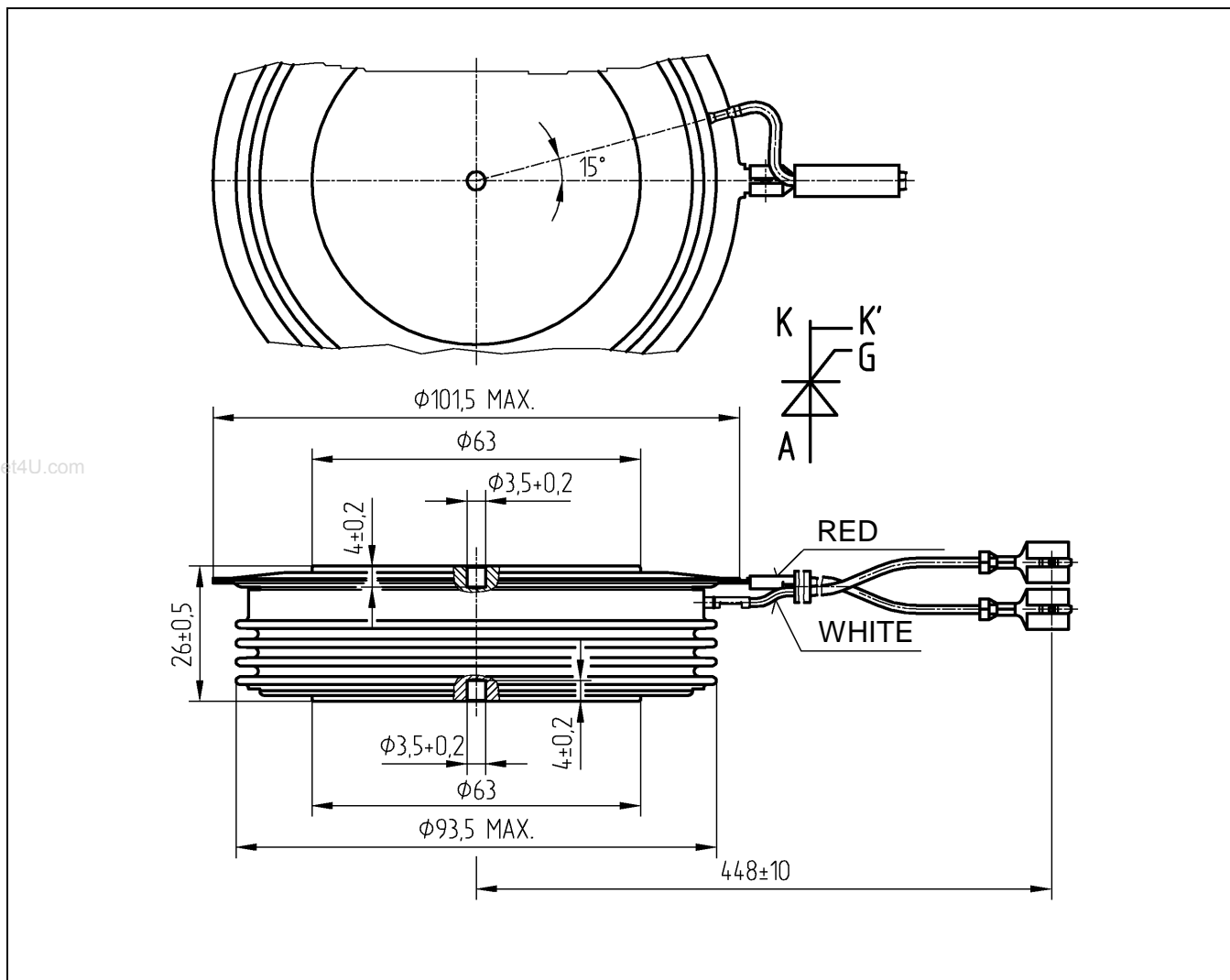


Fig. 10 Device Outline Drawing.

### Related application notes:

| Doc. Nr   | Titel   |
|-----------|---|
| 5SYA2020  | Design of RC-Snubber for Phase Control Applications                                   |
| 5SYA2034  | Gate-drive Recommendations for PCT's  |
| 5SYA 2036 | Recommendations regarding mechanical clamping of Press Pack High Power Semiconductors |

Please refer to <http://www.abb.com/semiconductors> for actual versions.

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