

# **ACL406AS - Direct AC Line LED Driver**

UP TO 6W OUTPUT

ACL406AS-DS-V1.1 – February 2022

Datasheet





## 1. FEATURES

#### ACL406AS up to 6W output,

- Direct AC Line LED Driver requiring few external components,
- Wide AC Input Range: 50 to 280V AC,
- High Power Factor: > 0.98 with optimized LED configuration,
- Low harmonic content: THD < 15% (typ.),
- Low quiescent current: 120μA,
- High Efficiency: 85% typical,
- Ultra-Flexible LED Forward Voltage Configuration,
- Up to 4 LED stages capability,
- flicker index: 10%,
- Over Temperature Power derating.

## 2. APPLICATIONS

- General Solid State Lighting,
- Medium Power LED Lamp,
- Connected Medium Power Led Lamp,
- Industrial high power LED Lamp.

### 3. DESCRIPTION

The ACL406AS is an AC direct LED driver requiring few external components: a diode bridge to rectify the AC voltage and a resistor to tune the LED current.

Multiple ACL406AS AC line drivers may be used in parallel to drive high power LED systems for industrial applications.

## 4. PIN CONNECTIONS

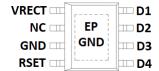


Figure 1: SO8 with Exposed Pad (TOP VIEW)

# 5. TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Recommended design for 230V<sub>AC</sub> Low-Cost Bulbs with protections

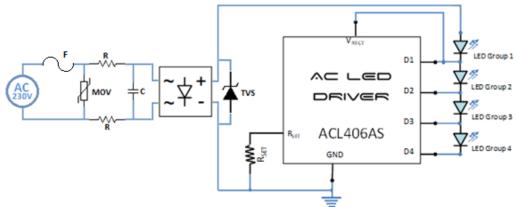


Figure 2: Recommended application with protection



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# 6. REVISION HISTORY

Version	Date	Changes		
1.0	22/06/2021	1 <sup>st</sup> public release		

 ${\tt NOTE:}\ {\tt Page}\ {\tt numbers}\ {\tt for}\ {\tt previous}\ {\tt revisions}\ {\tt may}\ {\tt differ}\ {\tt from}\ {\tt page}\ {\tt numbers}\ {\tt in}\ {\tt the}\ {\tt current}\ {\tt version}.$ 



### 7. PIN CONFIGURATION

### Pin descriptions and Functions

Symbol	Pin#	Туре	Function	
$V_{RECT}$	1	PWR	Power supply	
NC	2	ı	Not Connected	
GND	3	GND	Ground	
R <sub>SET</sub>	4	10	Resistor to set the LED current	
D4	5	10	Cathode LED group 4	
D3	6	10	Cathode LED group 3	
D2	7	10	Cathode LED group 2	
D1	8	10	Cathode LED group 1	
EP	9	GND	Exposed Pad connected to the GND	

Table 1: Pin description and functions

### ACL406AS Pin Mapping (with exposed pad)

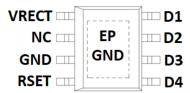


Figure 3: ACL406AS SO8 Pin-out with Exposed Pad (TOP VIEW)

## 8. ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Units
Input power supply V <sub>RECT</sub>	- 0.3		650	V
Output R <sub>SET</sub>	- 0.3		5	V
Output LED Voltage D1	- 0.3		650	V
Output LED Voltage D2	- 0.3		650	V
Output LED Voltage D3	- 0.3		650	V
Output LED Voltage D4	- 0.3		650	V
$T^{\circ}_{junction}$	-55°C		175°C	°C
$T^{\circ}_{storage}$	-55°C		150°C	°C
ESD-HBM			TBD	kV
ESD-FCDM			TBD	V

Table 2: Absolute maximum ratings

### Notes (TBC):

- 1. The ACL406AS product type has been submitted to and conforms with HTOL, PCON/MSL1/TMCL, PCON/MSL1/UHAST and HTSL qualification tests. Stress tests have been completed without rejects and were performed according to the requirements of the test reference.
- HTOL test reference is JESD22-A108. PCON/MSL1/TMCL test reference is according to the JESD22-A113, JESD22-A104 standard. PCON/MSL1/UHAST test reference is according to the JESD22-A113, JESD22-A118 standard. HTSL test reference is according to the JESD22-A103 standard.
- 3. The ACL406AS product withstands class I with immunity level A of latch-up **JESD78E** standard.
- ${\it 4.} \qquad {\it The ACL406AS product passes ESD-HBM according to ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001-2014}.$
- 5. The ACL406AS product passes ESD-FCDM according to ANSI /ESDA /JEDEC JS-002-2014.



# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

# **Operating Conditions**

Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Units
Input power supply V <sub>RECT</sub>			400	V
dV/dt			10	V.μs <sup>-1</sup>
V <sub>D1</sub>	0		400	V
Voltage difference D <sub>n-1</sub> -D <sub>n</sub> (2≤n≤4)	0	75	100	V
V <sub>D4</sub>	0	75	100	V
R <sub>SET</sub>	10		100	Ω
T° junction	-40		125	°C

Table 3: Operating conditions

## **Electrical Parameters**

Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
IQUIESCENT	ACL406AS @ V <sub>RECT</sub> = 20V	84	120	156	μΑ
P <sub>LED</sub> *	@25°C, VRECT=230Vac, RSET = 12 Ω	-10%	8.22	+10%	w
Output power derating** from -40°C to 100°C			0.1		%/°C
Output power derating Curie point $(P_T = P_{25^{\circ}C}/2)$			175		°C
Package Thermal Resistance $\Theta_{JA}$ *** ACL406AS			TBD		°C/W
Package Thermal Resistance Θ <sub>JC</sub> (JESD15-3 norm)	ACL406AS		TBD		°C/W

Table 4: Electrical parameters

<sup>\*</sup> If external  $V_{\text{\tiny DD}}$  is used to supply another device

 $<sup>*\,</sup>P_{LED} = \frac{15.7*\mathrm{ID}1*75+18.3*\mathrm{ID}2*150+27*\mathrm{ID}3*225+23*\mathrm{ID}4*300}{}$ 

<sup>\*\*</sup> Power derating acts as a soft over temperature protection. LED current decreases with excessive IC temperature.

\*\*\* Warning: Junction-to-air thermal resistance depends greatly on user application and PCB layout. Thermal management of the lighting system has to be carefully managed and taken into account.



### 10. FONCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

## **LED Current Setting**

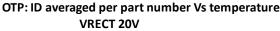
For the ACL406AS, the LED current is set by an external resistor R<sub>SET</sub>. Each channel's current sink level is calculated as follows:

Parameter	Conditions	value	Units	
		I <sub>D1</sub> =0.88/(10+R <sub>SET</sub> )		
	10110515 00510	I <sub>D2</sub> =0.93/(10+R <sub>SET</sub> )	A	
ILED	ACL406AS @25°C	I <sub>D3</sub> =1.02/(10+R <sub>SET</sub> )		
		I <sub>D4</sub> =1.20/(10+R <sub>SET</sub> )		

Table 5: LED current setting

### Over temperature and LED failure Protection.

- In case of excessive temperature in the IC, thermal regulation is managed by regulating the delivered power and the associated temperature. The implemented output power acts as soft temperature protection. The LED current is decreased to regulate the junction temperature until a safe state is found.
- In case of LED failure, the output power derating acts also as a protection. If the group of LED n is broken (open circuit), the LED current will flow in the previous pin D<sub>n-1</sub> of the IC. This will increase dissipated power and temperature too. The output power derating will activate to decrease temperature until a safe state is reached again.



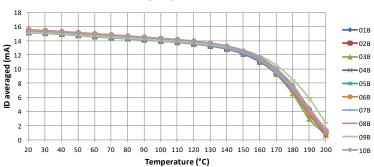


Figure 4: Output LED current derating vs temperature

### R<sub>SET</sub> open/short Protection.

When  $R_{\text{SET}}$  Pin is opened, the LED output current becomes zero.

When R<sub>SET</sub> Pin is shorted to GND, a current limitation is enabled. It is set to a hundred of milliamperes and prevents damage to the IC.



# 11. PACKAGE DESCRIPTION

# ACL406AS: SO8 with exposed pad

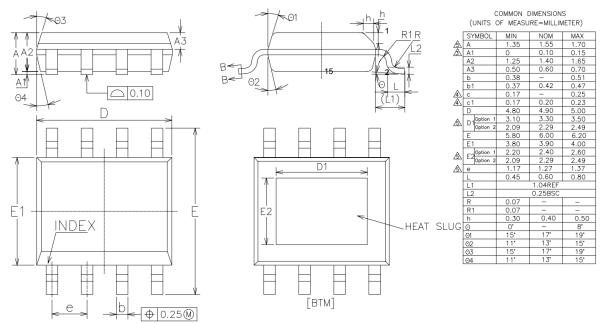


Figure 5: Package outline drawing

# PCB Footprint ACL406AS:

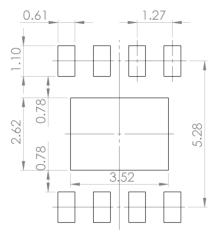


Figure 6: PCB footprint (TOP view). Size in mm.

Remark: the size 3.52 mm for the Exposed Pad is a minimum but could be increase to have a better thermal dissipation.

# 12. ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping*
ACL406AS	SO8	Tape & Reel

Table 6: Ordering reference

<sup>\*</sup> Please, ask EASii IC for details of the quantity per reel with the part orientation.



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