AZ DISPLAYS, INC.

COMPLETE LCD SOLUTIONS

SPECIFICATIONS FOR LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY

PART NUMBER: ACM 1602K SERIES
DATE: August 9, 1999

1.0 MECHANICAL SPECS

1. Overall Module Size	80.0mm(W) x 36.0mm(H) x max 13.5mm(D) for LED backlight version 80.0mm(W) x 36.0mm(H) x max 9.5mm(D) for reflective version
2. Dot Size	0.56mm(W) x 0.61mm(H)
3. Dot Pitch	0.61mm(W) x 0.66mm(H)
4. Duty	1/16
5. Controller IC	KS0066
6. LC Fluid Options	TN, STN
7. Polarizer Options	Reflective, Transflective, Transmissive
8. Backlight Options	LED
9. Temperature Range Options	Standard (0ºC ~ 50ºC), Wide (-20ºC ~ 70ºC)

2.0 ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Item	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Operating temperature (Standard)	Top	0	-	50	ºC
Storage temperature (Standard)	Tst	-10	-	60	ºC
Operating temperature (Wide temperature)	Top	-20	-	70	ºC
Storage temperature (Wide temperature)	Tst	-30	-	80	ºC
Input voltage	Vin	Vss		Vdd	V
Supply voltage for logic	Vdd- Vss	2.7	-	5.5	V
Supply voltage for LCD drive	Vdd- Vo	3.0	4.6	6.5	V

3.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Input voltage (high)	Vih	H level	2.2	-	Vdd	V
Input voltage (low)	Vil	L level	0	-	0.6	V
Recommended LC Driving Voltage (Standard Temp)	Vdd - Vo	0ºC	-	4.8	5.4	V
		25ºC	4.2	4.6	-	
		50ºC	3.9	4.3	-	
Recommended LC Driving Voltage (Wide Temp)	Vdd -Vo	-20ºC	-	6.4	7.2	V
		0ºC	-	4.8	-	
		50ºC	-	4.2	-	
		70ºC	3.5	4.0	-	
Power Supply Current	Idd	Vdd=5.0V, fosc=270kHz	-	0.8	1.8	mA
LED Power Supply Voltage	Vfled	R=6.8Ω	-	4.6	5.0	V
LED Power Supply Current	Ifled	R=6.8Ω	-	120	300	mA

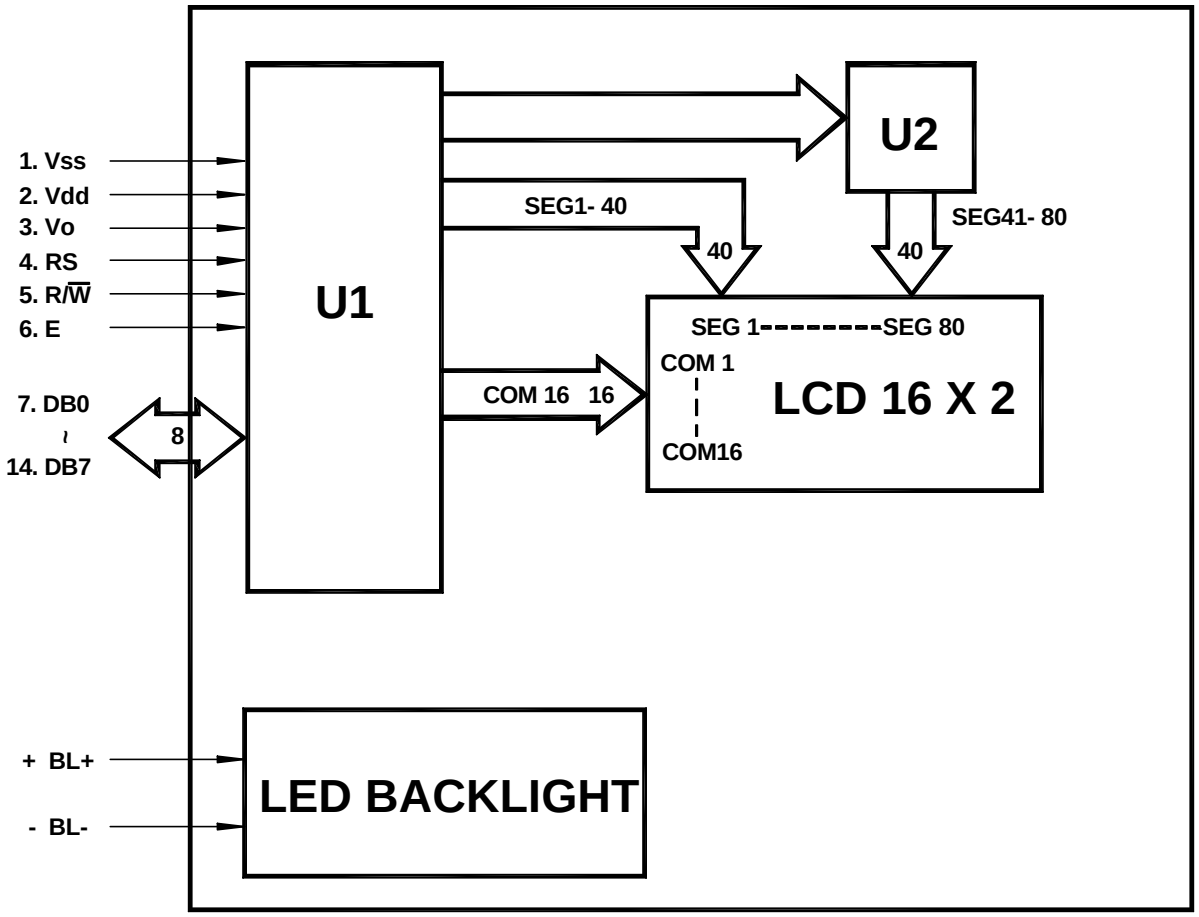
4.0 OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Ta=25ºC, Vdd= 5.0V±0.25V, TN LC fluid)

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Viewing angle (horizontal)	θ	Cr ≥ 4.0	-25	-	-	deg
Viewing angle (vertical)	ϕ	Cr ≥ 4.0	-30	-	30	deg
Contrast Ratio	Cr	ϕ=0°, θ=0°	-	2	-	
Response time (rise)	Tr	ϕ=0°, θ=0°	-	120	150	ms
Response time (fall)	Tf	ϕ=0°, θ=0°	-	120	150	ms

4.1 OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Ta=25º C, Vdd= 5.0V±0.25V, STN LC fluid)

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Viewing angle (horizontal)	θ	Cr ≥ 2.0	-60	-	35	deg
Viewing angle (vertical)	ϕ	Cr ≥ 2.0	-40	-	40	deg
Contrast Ratio	Cr	ϕ=0°, θ=0°	-	6	-	
Response time (rise)	Tr	ϕ=0°, θ=0°	-	150	250	ms
Response time (fall)	Tf	ϕ=0°, θ=0°	-	150	250	ms

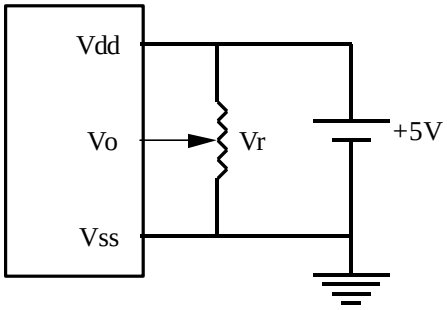
5.0 BLOCK DIAGRAM



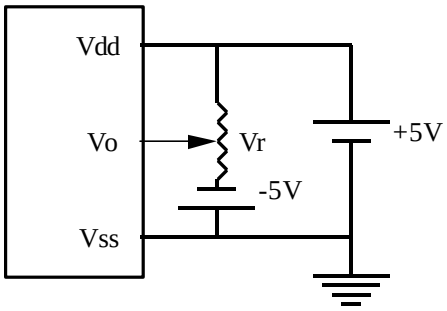
6.0 PIN ASSIGNMENT

Pin No.	Symbol	Function
1	Vss	Ground
2	Vdd	+5V
3	Vo	LCD contrast adjust
4	RS	Register select
5	R/W	Read / write
6	E	Enable
7	DB0	Data bit 0
8	DB1	Data bit 1
9	DB2	Data bit 2
10	DB3	Data bit 3
11	DB4	Data bit 4
12	DB5	Data bit 5
13	DB6	Data bit 6
14	DB7	Data bit 7
+	BL+	Power Supply for BL+
-	BL-	Power Supply for BL-

7.0 POWER SUPPLY



STANDARD TEMP RANGE



WIDE TEMP RANGE

Vr = 10KΩ ~ 20KΩ

8.0 TIMING CHARACTERISTICS

Item	Symbol	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Enable cycle time	t_C	Fig. a, Fig. b	500	-	-	ns
Enable pulse width	t_W	Fig. a, Fig. b	220	-	-	ns
Enable rise/fall time	t_R , t_F	Fig. a, Fig. b	-	-	25	ns
RS, R/W set up time	t_{SU}	Fig. a, Fig. b	40	-	-	ns
RS, R/W hold time	t_H	Fig. a, Fig. b	10	-	-	ns
Data delay time	t_D	Fig. b	-	-	120	ns
Data set up time	t_{DSU}	Fig. a	60	-	-	ns
Data hold time	t_{DH}	Fig. a, Fig. b	20	-	-	ns

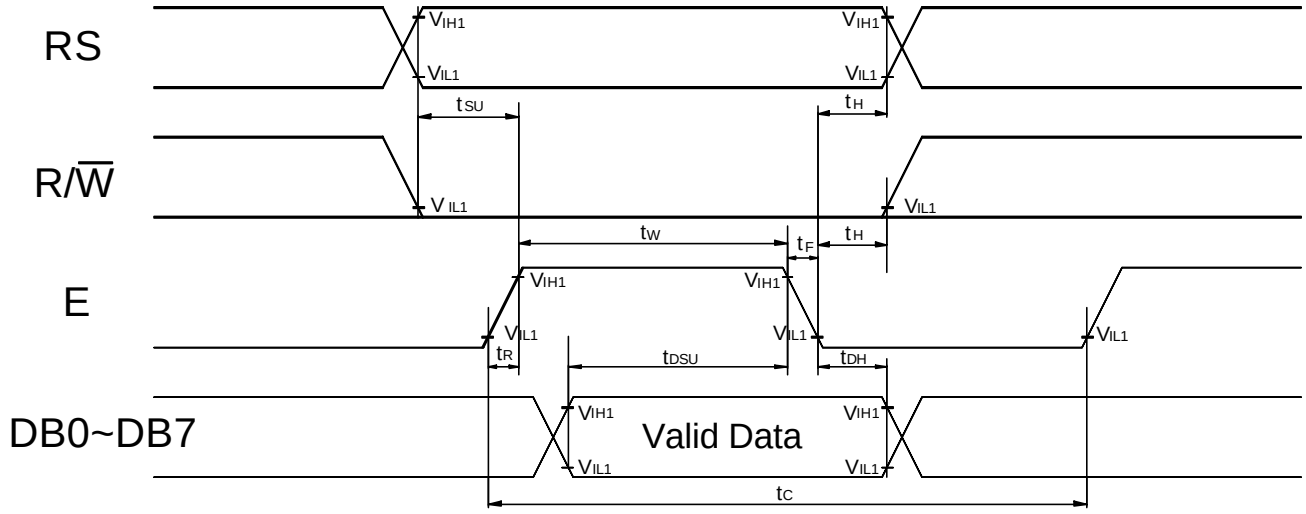


Fig. a Interface timing (data write)

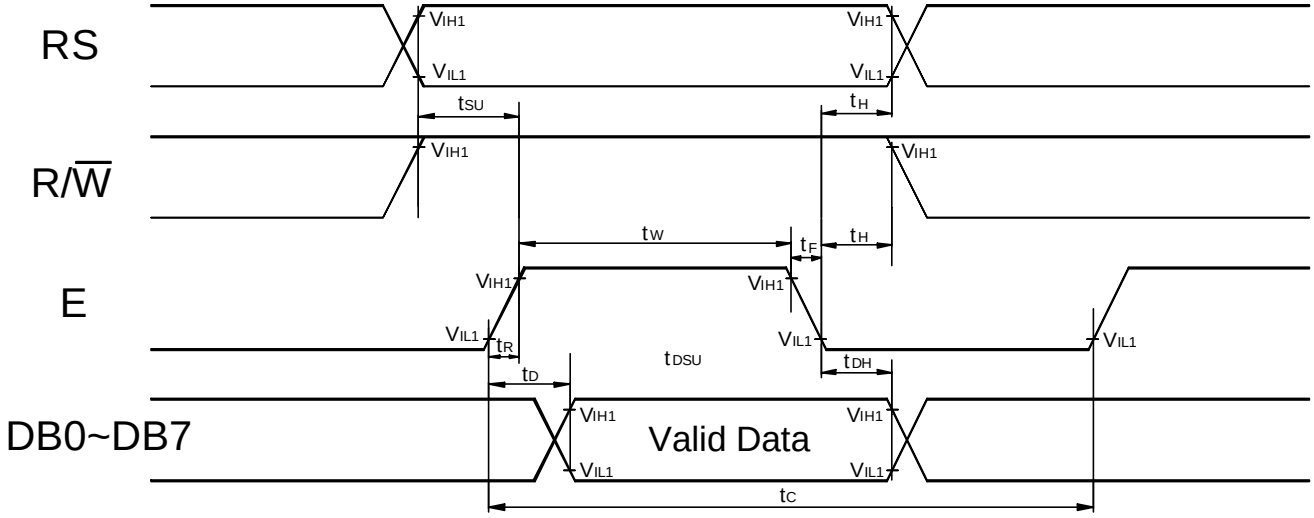
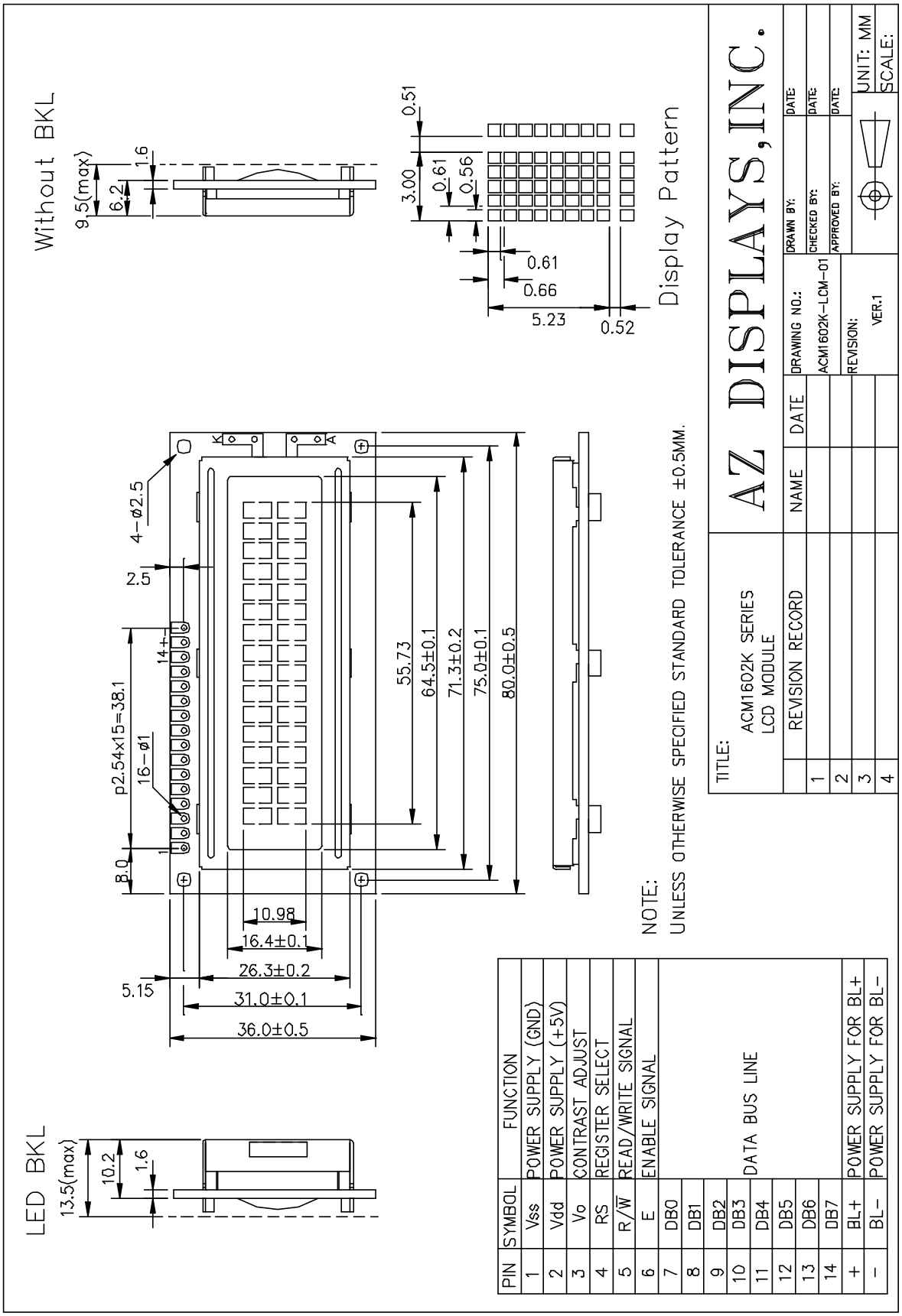


Fig. b Interface timing (data read)

9.0 MECHANICAL DIAGRAM



PIN	SYMBOL	FUNCTION
1	Vss	POWER SUPPLY (GND)
2	Vdd	POWER SUPPLY (+5V)
3	Vo	CONTRAST ADJUST
4	RS	REGISTER SELECT
5	R/$\overline{W}$	READ/WRITE SIGNAL
6	E	ENABLE SIGNAL
7	DB0	DATA BUS LINE
8	DB1	
9	DB2	
10	DB3	
11	DB4	
12	DB5	
13	DB6	
14	DB7	
+	BL+	POWER SUPPLY FOR BL+
–	BL–	POWER SUPPLY FOR BL–

10.0 RELIABILITY TEST

Storage Condition	Content	Evaluations and Assessment*			
		Current Consumption	Oozing	Contrast	Other Appearances
Operation at high temperature and humidity	40º C,90% RH,240hrs	Twice initial value or less	none	More than 80% of initial value	No abnormality
High temperature storage	60º C, 240hrs	Twice initial value or less	none	More than 80% of initial value	No abnormality
Low temperature storage	-20º C, 240hrs	Twice initial value or less		More than 80% of initial value	No abnormality

*Evaluations and assessment to be made two hours after returning to room temperature (25º C±5º C).
*The LCDs subjected to the test must not have dew condensation.

11.0 DISPLAY INSTRUCTION TABLE

COMMAND	RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0	DESCRIPTION	Executing time fosc=250khz
Clear Display	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Clears Display & Returns to Address 0.	1.64ms
Cursor at Home	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	x	Returns Cursor to Address 0. Also returns the display being shifted to the original position. DDRAM contents remain unchanged.	1.64ms
Entry Mode Set	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	I/D	S	I/D: Set Cursor Moving Direction I/D=1: Increment I/D=0: Decrement S: Specify Shift of Display S=1: The display is shifted S=0: The display is not shifted	40µs
Display ON/OFF Control	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	D	C	B	Display D=1: Display on D=0: Display off Cursor C=1: Cursor on C=0: Cursor off Brink B=1: Brink on B=0: Brink off	40µs
Cursor / Display Shift	0	0	0	0	0	1	S/C	R/L	x	x	Moves cursor or shifts the display w/o changing DD RAM contents S/C=0: Cursor Shift (RAM unchanged) S/C=1: Display Shift (RAM unchanged) R/L=1: Shift to the Right R/L=0: Shift to the Left	40µs
Function Set	0	0	0	0	1	DL	N	F	x	x	Sets data bus length (DL), # of display lines (N), and character fonts (F). DL=1: 8 bits F=0: 5x7 dots DL=0: 4 bits F=1: 5x10 dots N=0: 1 line display N=1: 2 lines display	40µs
Set CG RAM Address	0	0	0	1	Character Generator (CG) RAM Address						Sets CG RAM address. CG RAM data is sent and received after this instruction.	40µs
Set DD RAM Address	0	0	1	Display Data (DD) RAM Address / Cursor Address							Sets DD RAM address. DD Ram data is sent and received after this instruction.	40µs
Busy Flag / Address Read	0	1	BF	Address counter used for both DD & CG RAM address							Reads Busy Flag (BF) and address counter contents.	40µs
Write Data	1	0	Write Data								Writes data into DDRAM or CGRAM.	46µs
Read Data	1	1	Read Data								Reads data from DDRAM or CGRAM.	46µs

x: Don't Care

12.0 STANDARD CHARACTER PATTERNS

Note: The character generator RAM is the RAM with which the user can rewrite character patterns by program.