

SPECIFICATION FOR LCD MODULE

MODULE NO: AFS128128TG-1.4-C210001 REVISION NO: 00

Customer's Approval:

	SIGNATURE	DATE
PREPARED BY (RD ENGINEER)		
CHECKED BY		
APPROVED BY		

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1. Features & Mechanical Specifications

Item	Contents LCD	Unit
LCD Type	TFT/ Transmissive/ Normally White	
Viewing direction	12:00	
Backlight	White LED x 1	
Interface	8080-8bit parallel	
Driver IC	ST7735R	
Module Outline Dimension	$33.0(W) \times 36.0(V) \times 2.7(T)$	mm
LCD Outline Dimension	$27.7(W) \times 32.24(V) \times 0.5(T)$	mm
LCD Active area	25.4976(W) × 26.496(V)	mm
Number of Dots	128(RGB) × 128	
Dot pitch	$0.1992(W) \times 0.207(V)$	mm
Pixel pitch	$0.0664(W) \times 0.207(V)$	mm
Operating Temperature	$-20 \sim +70$	°C
Storage temperature	$-30 \sim +80$	°C



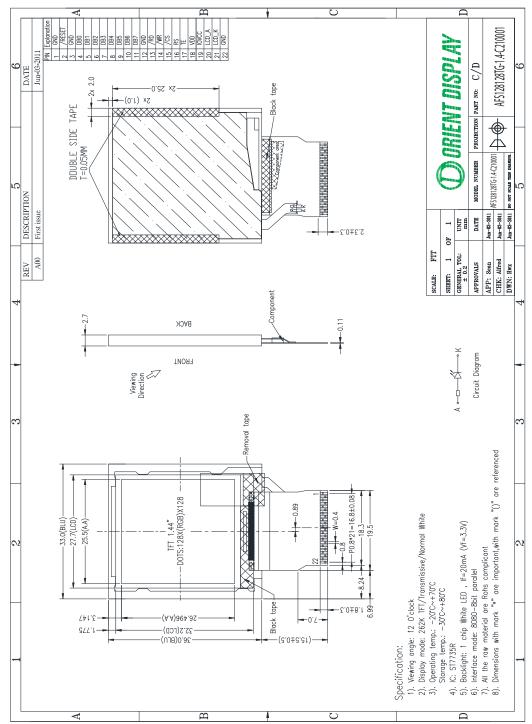


Figure 1. Dimensional outline

3.Block Diagram

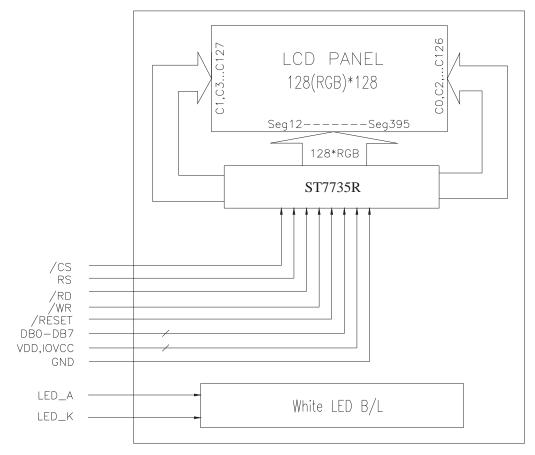


Figure 2. Block diagram

4. Pin Description

PIN No.	SYMBOL	Function
1	GND	System Ground.
2	/RESET	Reset input pin. Active 'L'.
3	GND	System Ground.
4	DB0	Data Bus
5	DB1	Data Bus
6	DB2	Data Bus
7	DB3	Data Bus
8	DB4	Data Bus
9	DB5	Data Bus
10	DB6	Data Bus
11	DB7	Data Bus
12	GND	System Ground.
13	/RD	Read signal
14	/WR	Write signal
15	/CS	Chip select signal, Active 'L'.
16	RS	Command / Display data selection 'L': Command, 'H': Display data or parameter.
17	TE	Tearing effect output pin
18	VDD	Power supply for analog, digital system and booster circuit.
19	IOVCC	Power supply for I/O system.
20	LED_A	LED Backlight Anode.
21	LED_K	LED Backlight Cathode.
22	GND	System Ground.

<u>5. Absolute Maximum Ratings</u>

Item	Symbol	Rating	Unit
Supply Voltage range	Vdd	-0.3 to +4.8	V
Supply Voltage range	IOVCC	-0.3 to +4.6	V
Operating Temperature range	Тор	-20 to +70	°C
Storage Temperature range	Tst	-30 to +80	°C

<u>6. Electrical Characteristics</u>

DC Characteristics

Item	Symbol	Min.	Type.	Max.	Unit
Supply Voltage	Vdd	2.3	2.75	4.8	V
Supply Voltage	IOVCC	1.65	1.8	3.7	V

7. Backlight Characteristics

White LED $\times 1$

 $(Ta = 25^{\circ}C)$

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Forward Current	If	Vf=3.3V	-	20	25	mA
Uniformity	Avg	-	80	-	-	%
Luminance for LCD	Lv	Vf=3.3V	500	-	-	cd/m ²

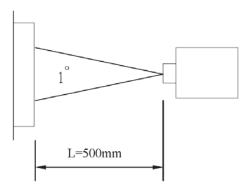
8. Electro-Optical Characteristics

(Note1 , Note2)

(Using CPT LC+ CPT Polarizer+Corresponding Backlight, reference only)

ITE	ITEM		CONDITION	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT	REMARK		
Transm	Transmittance			-	6	-	%			
Contras	t Ratio	CR	*1)	-	350	-		Note 3		
Respons	e Time	Tr+ Tf	*3)	-	25	-	ms	Note 4		
	Vertical	<i>θ</i> *2)		-	35	-				
Viewing	Ventical	0 2)	CR≧10	-	15	-		Note 5		
Angle	Horizontal	φ *2)	ON≧ 10	-	45	-		Note 5		
	Honzontai	Ψ 2)		-	45	-				
		х		0.285	0.305	0.325				
	White	y Y	$\Theta = \phi = 0^{\circ}$	0.314	0.334	0.354				
		Y		29.9	32.9	35.9				
	Red	Red	Red	x y Y		0.588	0.608	0.628]	
					$\Theta = \phi = 0^{\circ}$	0.296	0.316	0.336		
		Y		17.8	20.8	23.8				
Color Filter		х		0.285	0.305	0.325	-	Note 6		
Chromacicity	Green	y Y	$\Theta = \phi = 0^{\circ}$	0.536	0.556	0.576		Note 6		
		Y		57.6	61.6	65.6				
		х		0.115	0.135	0.155				
	Blue	y Y	$\Theta = \phi = 0^{\circ}$	0.117	0.137	0.157				
		Y		13.2	16.2	19.2				
	NTSC			-	53	-	%			

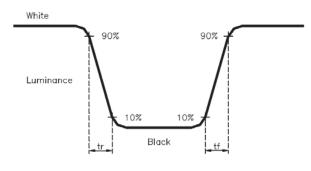
Note 1.Ambient condition : 25°C±2°C , 60±10%RH , under 10 Lunx in the darkroom \circ Note 2.Measure device : BM-5A (TOPCON) , viewing cone= 1 ° , L=20mA \circ



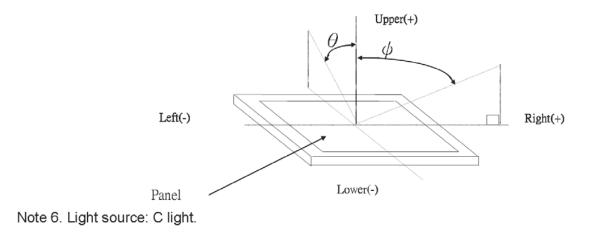
Note 3. Definition of Contrast Ratio :

CR = White Luminance (ON) / Black Luminance (OFF)

Note 4. Definition of response time : The response time is defined as the time interval between the 10% and 90% amplitudes.



Note 5. Definition of view angle(θ , $\varphi)$:



9. Instruction Description

System Function command List (1)

Instruction	Refer	DICX	WRX	RDX	D17-8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Hex	Function
NOP	10.1.1	0	Ŷ	1	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(00h)	No Operation
SWRESET	10.1.2	0	Ť	1	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	(01h)	Software reset
		0	Ŷ	1	-	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	(04h)	Read Display ID
		1	1	î	-	-	-	-		-		-	-		Dummy read
RDDID	10.1.3	1	1	Ŷ	2	ID17	ID16	ID15	ID14	ID13	ID12	ID11	ID10		ID1 read
		1	1	1	-	1	ID26	ID25	ID24	ID23	ID22	ID21	ID20		ID2 read
		1	1	↑	1	ID37	ID36	ID35	ID34	ID33	ID32	ID31	ID30		ID3 read
		0	1	1	-	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	(09h)	Read Display Status
		1	1	Ŷ	-	-	(14)	-	140	-	34.5	-	-		Dummy read
RDDST	10.1.4	1	1	Ŷ	÷	BSTON	MY	MX	MV	ML	RGB	MH	ST24		-
RUDOT	10.1.4	1	1	1	-	ST23	IFPF2	IFPF1	IFPF0	IDMON	PTLON	SLOUT	NORON		-
		1	1	î	. e .	VSSON	ST14	INVON	ST12	ST11	DISON	TEON	GCS2	-	-
		1	1	1		GCS1	GCS0	TEM	ST4	ST3	ST2	ST1	ST0	6	-
		0	î	1	-	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	(0Ah)	Read Display Power
RDDPM	10.1.5	1	1	Ŷ	-	-	1.00	-			171	-	-		Dummy read
		1	1	Ŷ	-	BSTON	IDMON	PTLON	SLPOUT	NORON	DISON	-	-		-
RDD		0	1	1	÷	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	(0Bh)	Read Display
MADCTL	10.1.6	1	1	Ŷ				-				-			Dummy read
in dore		1	1	î	<u> </u>	MY	MX	MV	ML	RGB	MH	2	2		-
RDD		0	î	1	-	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	(0Ch)	Read Display Pixel
COLMOD	10.1.7	1	1	î	-		140	-	-	-		-	-		Dummy read
		1	1	↑ (-	0	0	0	0	-	IFPF2	IFPF1	IFPF0		-
		0	1	1	-	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	(0Dh)	Read Display Image
RDDIM	10.1.8	1	1	î	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 19 - L		-		Dummy read
		1	1	1	-	VSSON	D6	INVON		-	GCS2	GCS1	GCS0		-
		0	î	1	<u>_</u>	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	(0Eh)	Read Display Signal
RDDSM	10.1.9	1	1	Î	-			-	-	-		-	•		Dummy read
		1	1	Î		TEON	TEM	-	-	-	(a)	-	-		-

"-": Don't care

System	Function	command	List	(2)
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Instruction	Refer	D/C	WR	RDX	D17-	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Hex	Function
SLPIN	10.1.10	0	Ŷ	1	-	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	(10h)	Sleep in & booster off
SLPOUT	10.1.11	0	Ŷ	1	-	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	(11h)	Sleep out & booster on
PTLON	10.1.12	0	Ŷ	1	-	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	(12h)	Partial mode on
NORON	10.1.13	0	Ŷ	1	-	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	(13h)	Partial off (Normal)
INVOFF	10.1.14	0	Ŷ	1	-	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	(20h)	Display inversion off
INVON	10.1.15	0	Î	1	-	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	(21h)	Display inversion on
GAMSET	10.1.16	0	Ť	1	-	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	(26h)	Gamma curve select
GANIGET	10.1.10	1	Î	1	-	-	-	-	-	GC3	GC2	GC1	GC0		-
DISPOFF	10.1.17	0	Î	1	-	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	(28h)	Display off
DISPON	10.1.18	0	î	1	-	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	(29h)	Display on
		0	Ť	1	-	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	(2Ah)	Column address set
		1	Ť	1	-	XS15	XS14	XS13	XS12	XS11	XS10	XS9	XS8		X address start: 0≦XS≦X
CASET	10.1.19	1	Ť	1	-	XS7	XS6	XS5	XS4	XS3	XS2	XS1	XS0		
		1	Ť	1	-	XE15	XE14	XE13	XE12	XE11	XE10	XE9	XE8		X address end: S≦XE≦X
		1	1	1	-	XE7	XE6	XE5	XE4	XE3	XE2	XE1	XE0		
		0	Ť	1	-	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	(2Bh)	Row address set
		1	Î	1	-	YS15	YS14	YS13	YS12	YS11	YS10	YS9	YS8		Y address start: 0≤YS≤Y
RASET	10.1.20	1	Î	1	-	YS7	YS6	YS5	YS4	YS3	YS2	YS1	YS0		
		1	Î	1	-	YE15	YE14	YE13	YE12	YE11	YE10	YE9	YE8		Y address end:S≦YE≦Y
		1	Î	1	-	YE7	YE6	YE5	YE4	YE3	YE2	YE1	YE0		
RAMWR	10.1.21	0	Î	1	-	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	(2Ch)	Memory write
		1	î	1	-	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0		Write data
		0	Î	1	-	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	(2Dh)	LUT for 4k,65k,262k color
		1	1	1	-	-	-	R005	R004	R003	R002	R001	R000		Red tone 0
		1	Ť	1	-	-	-	:	:	:	:	:	:		:
		1	Î	1	-	-	-	Ra5	Ra4	Ra3	Ra2	Ra1	Ra0		Red tone "a"
RGBSET	10.1.22	1	Î	1	-	-	-	G005	G004	G003	G002	G001	G000		Green tone 0
		1	Î	1	-	-	-	:	:	:	:	:	:		:
		1	Ť	1	-	-	-	Gb5	Gb4	Gb3	Gb2	Gb1	Gb0		Green tone "b"
		1	Ť	1	-	-	-	B005	B004	B003	B002	B001	B000		Blue tone 0
		1	Î	1	-	-	-	:	:	:	:	:	:		:
		1	Ť	1	-	-	-	Bc5	Bc4	Bc3	Bc2	Bc1	Bc0		Blue tone "c"
		0	Ť	1	-	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	(2Eh)	Memory read
RAMRD	10.1.23	1	1	Ŷ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		Dummy read
		1	1	Ŷ	-	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0		Read data

"-": Don't care

Instruction	Refer	D/CX	wrx	RDX	D17-8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Hex	Function	
		0	↑	1	-	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	(30h)	Partial start/end address set	
		1	Ŷ	1	-	PSL15	PSL14	PSL13	PSL12	PSL11	PSL10	PSL9	PSL8		Partial start address (0,1,2,P	
PTLAR	10.1.24	1	Î	1	-	PSL7	PSL6	PSL5	PSL4	PSL3	PSL2	PSL1	PSL0		Faitial Start address (0, 1,2,F)	
		1	Î	1	-	PEL15	PEL14	PEL13	PEL12	PEL11	PEL10	PEL9	PEL8		Partial end address (0,1,2,, P)	
		1	î	1	-	PEL7	PEL6	PEL5	PEL4	PEL3	PEL2	PEL1	PELO		Faitial enu address (0,1,2,, F)	
TEOFF	10.1.25	0	Ŷ	1	-	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	(34h)	Tearing effect line off	
		0	Î	1	-	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1		Tearing effect mode set & on	
TEON	10.1.26														Mode1: TEM="0"	
LON	10.1.20	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	ТЕМ			
															Mode2: TEM="1"	
MADCTL	10.1.27	0	Î	1	-	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	(36h)	Memory data access control	
MIXDOTE	10.1.27	1	↑	1	-	MY	MX	MV	ML	RGB	мн	-	-		-	
IDMOFF	10.1.28	0	1	1	-	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	(38h)	Idle mode off	
IDMON	10.1.29	0	1	1	-	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	(39h)	Idle mode on	
COLMOD	10 1 20	0	î	1	-	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	(3Ah)	Interface pixel format	
COLIVIOD	10.1.50	1	î	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	IFPF2	IFPF1	IFPF0		Interface format	
		0	1	1	-	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	(DAh)	Read ID1	
RDID1	10.1.31	1	1	Ŷ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		Dummy read	
		1	1	Ŷ	-	ID17	ID16	ID15	ID14	ID13	ID12	ID11	ID10		Read parameter	
		0	1	1	-	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1		Read ID2	
RDID2	10.1.32	1	1	Ŷ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		Dummy read	
		1	1	î	-	1	ID26	ID25	ID24	ID23	ID22	ID21	ID20		Read parameter	
		0	î	1	-	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0		Read ID3	
RDID3	10.1.33	1	1	î	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		Dummy read	
		1	1	Ŷ	-	ID37	ID36	ID35	ID34	ID33	ID32	ID31	ID30		Read parameter	

System Function command List (3)

"-": Don't care

Note 1: After the HW reset by RESX pin or S/W reset by SWRESET command, each internal register becomes default state (Refer "RESET TABLE" section)

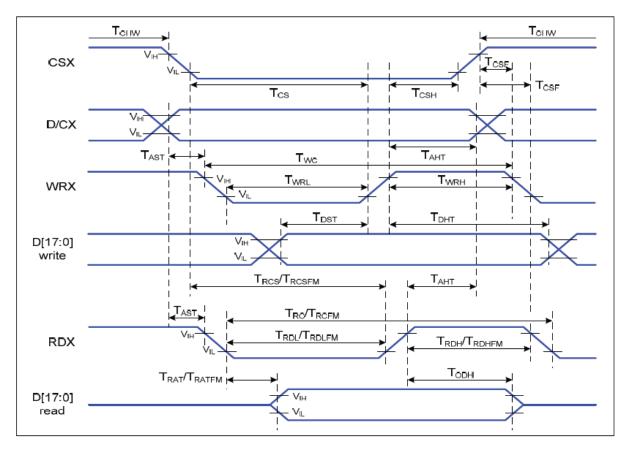
Note 2: Undefined commands are treated as NOP (00 h) command.

Note 3: B0 to D9 and DA to F are for factory use of driver supplier.

Note 4: Commands 10h, 12h, 13h, 20h, 21h, 26h, 28h, 29h, 30h, 33h, 36h (ML parameter only), 37h, 38h and 39h are updated during V-sync when Module is in Sleep Out Mode to avoid abnormal visual effects. During Sleep In mode, these commands are updated immediately. Read status (09h), Read Display Power Mode (0Ah), Read Display MADCTL (0Bh), Read Display Pixel Format (0Ch), Read Display Image Mode (0Dh), Read Display Signal Mode (0Eh).

10. AC Characteristics

Parallel interface characteristics: 18, 16, 9 or 8-bit bus (8080 series MCU interface)



Signal	Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit	Description	
D/CX	TAST	Address setup time			ns		
DICX	TAHT	Address hold time (Write/Read)			ns	-	
	TCHW	Chip select "H" pulse width			ns		
	TCS	Chip select setup time (Write)			ns		
csx	TRCS	Chip select setup time (Read ID)	45		ns	-	
	TRCSFM	Chip select setup time (Read FM)	350		ns		
	TCSF	Chip select wait time (Write/Read)	10		ns		
	TCSH	Chip select hold time	10		ns		
	TWC	Write cycle	100		ns		
WRX	TWRH	Control pulse "H" duration	30		ns		
	TWRL	Control pulse "L" duration	30		ns		
	TRC	Read cycle (ID)	160		ns		
RDX (ID)	TRDH	OH Control pulse "H" duration (ID)			ns	When read ID data	
	TRDL	Control pulse "L" duration (ID)	45		ns		
RDX	TRCFM	Read cycle (FM)	450		ns	When read from frame	
(FM)	TRDHFM	Control pulse "H" duration (FM)	150		ns	memory	
(1 101)	TRDLFM	Control pulse "L" duration (FM)	150		ns	memory	
	TDST	Data setup time	10		ns		
	TDHT	T Read access time (ID)			ns		
D[17:0]	TRAT			40	ns	For CL=30pF	
	TRATFM			40	ns		
	TODH	Output disable time		80	ns		

Parallel interface timing characteristics (8080 series MCU interface)

Parallel Interface Characteristics



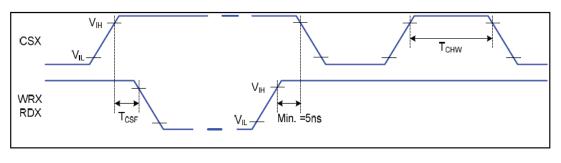
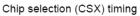
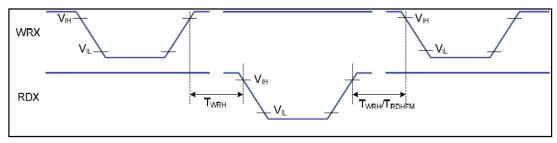


Fig. 8.1.2 Rising and falling timing for input and output signal





Write-to-read and read-to-write timing

Note: The rising time and falling time (Tr, Tf) of input signal are specified at 15 ns or less. Logic high and low levels are specified as 30% and 70% of VDDI for Input signals.

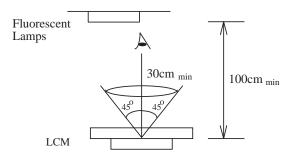
11.Quality Specifications

All The raw material are Rohs complicant.

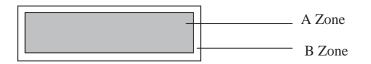
11.1 Standard of the product appearance test

Manner of appearance test: The inspection should be performed in using 20W x 2 fluorescent lamps. Distance between LCM and fluorescent lamps should be 100 cm or more. Distance between LCM and inspector eyes should be 30 cm or more.

Viewing direction for inspection is 45° from vertical against LCM.



Definition of zone:



A Zone: viewing area B Zone: outside viewing area

11.2 Specification of quality assurance

AQL inspection standard

Sampling method: MIL-STD-105E, Level II, single sampling

Defect classification (Note: * is not including)

Classify		Item	Note	AQL
Major	Display state	Short or open circuit		0.65
		LC leakage		
		Flickering	1	
		No display		
		Wrong viewing direction		
		Contrast defect (dim, ghost)	2	
		Back-light	1,8	
	Non-display	Flat cable or pin reverse	10	
		Wrong or missing component	11	
Minor	Display state	Background color deviation	2	1.0
		Black spot and dust	3	
		Line defect, Scratch	4	
		Rainbow	5	
		Chip	6	
		Pin hole	7	
	Polarizer	Protruded	12	
		Bubble and foreign material	3	
	Soldering	Poor connection	9]
	Wire	Poor connection	10	
	TAB	Position, Bonding strength	13	

Note on defect classification

No.	Item			(Criterion		
1	Short or open circuit	Not allow					
	LC leakage						
	Flickering						
	No display						
	Wrong viewing direction						
	Wrong Back-light						
2	Contrast defect		Refe	r to	approval sam	nple	
	Background color deviation						
3	Point defect, Black spot, dust (including Polarizer)	∏ X			Point Size ¢≤0.10	Acceptable Qty. Disregard	
	(menualing i omiller)		-	0	φ <u><</u> 0.10 10<φ≤0.20	3	
			_		<u>10<φ <0.20</u> 20<φ≤0.25	2	
	$\phi = (X+Y)/2$		_		25<¢≤0.30	1	
					φ>0.30	0	
			Unit: mm				
4	Line defect,						
	Scratch]	Line	Acceptable Qty.	
				_	W 0.015≥W	Disregard	
		L	3.0≥		0.03≥W		
			2.0≥	L	0.05≥W	2	
			1.0≥	L	0.1>W	1	at
			 [Jnit	0.05 <w< td=""><td>Applied as point defea</td><td></td></w<>	Applied as point defea	
5	Rainbow	Not more than two color changes across the viewing area.					

No	Item	Criterion
6	Chip Remark: X: Length direction	$X \qquad Y \qquad Acceptable criterion$ $X \qquad Y \qquad Z \qquad \leq 2 \qquad 0.5 \text{mm} \qquad \leq t/2$
	Y: Short direction Z: Thickness direction t: Glass thickness W: Terminal Width	$\begin{array}{c c} X & Y \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \hline \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \hline \\ \hline \\$
		$Y \xrightarrow{\qquad } X \xrightarrow{\qquad } X$ Acceptable criterion $X \xrightarrow{ } Y \xrightarrow{ } Z \xrightarrow{ } S$ $X \xrightarrow{ } X \xrightarrow{ } X \xrightarrow{ } X \xrightarrow{ } S$
		$W_{\underline{A}} \xrightarrow{Y} \psi$ $X \xrightarrow{Y} Z$ $X \xrightarrow{Y} Z$ $Acceptable criterion$ $X \xrightarrow{Y} Z$ $Disregard \leq 0.2 \leq t$
		$\begin{array}{c c} & Y \\ & & \\ \hline \\ & & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ &$

No.	Item	Criterion					
7	Segment pattern W = Segment width $\phi = (X+Y)/2$	(1) Pin hole $\phi < 0.10$ mm is acceptable. X Point Size Acceptable Qty $\downarrow \leq 1/(W)$					
		$\begin{array}{c c} \mathbf{Y} & \underbrace{\mathbf{V}} & \mathbf{V} & \mathbf{U} \\ \hline 1/4 \mathbf{W} < \boldsymbol{\phi} \leq 1/2 \mathbf{W} & 1 \\ \hline \mathbf{\phi} > 1/2 \mathbf{W} & 0 \\ \hline \mathbf{U} & \mathbf{U} \\ U$					
8	Back-light	 The color of backlight should correspond its specification. Not allow flickering 					
9	Soldering	 (2) Not allow inckering (1) Not allow heavy dirty and solder ball on PCB. (The size of dirty refer to point and dust defect) (2) Over 50% of lead should be soldered on Land. 					
10	Wire	 (1) Copper wire should not be rusted (2) Not allow crack on copper wire connection. (3) Not allow reversing the position of the flat cable. (4) Not allow exposed copper wire inside the flat cable. 					
11*	РСВ	(1) Not allow screw rust or damage.(2) Not allow missing or wrong putting of component.					

No	Item	Criterion
12	Protruded W: Terminal Width	$W_{\underline{y}}$ Acceptable criteria: $Y \le 0.4$
13	ТАВ	1. Position H H
14	Total no. of acceptable Defect	 A. Zone Maximum 2 minor non-conformities per one unit. Defect distance: each point to be separated over 10mm B. Zone It is acceptable when it is no trouble for quality and assembly in customer's end product.

11.3 Reliability of LCM

Reliability test condition:

Item	Condition	Time (hrs)	Assessment
High temp. Storage	60°C	48	
High temp. Operating	50°C	48	
Low temp. Storage	-10°C	48	No abnormalities
Low temp. Operating	0°C	48	in functions
Humidity	40°C/90%RH	48	and appearance
Temp. Cycle	$-10^{\circ}C \leftarrow 25^{\circ}C \rightarrow 60^{\circ}C$	10cycles	
	$(60 \min \leftarrow 5 \min \rightarrow 60 \min)$		

Recovery time should be 24 hours minimum. Moreover, functions, performance and appearance shall be free from remarkable deterioration within 50,000 hours under ordinary operating and storage conditions room temperature ($20\pm8^{\circ}C$), normal humidity (below 65% RH), and in the area not exposed to direct sun light.

11.4 Precaution for using LCD/LCM

LCD/LCM is assembled and adjusted with a high degree of precision. Do not attempt to make any

alteration or modification. The followings should be noted.

General Precautions:

- 1. LCD panel is made of glass. Avoid excessive mechanical shock or applying strong pressure onto the surface of display area.
- 2. The polarizer used on the display surface is easily scratched and damaged. Extreme care should be taken when handling. To clean dust or dirt off the display surface, wipe gently with cotton, or other soft material soaked with isoproply alcohol, ethyl alcohol or trichlorotriflorothane, do not use water, ketone or aromatics and never scrub hard.
- 3. Do not tamper in any way with the tabs on the metal frame.
- 4. Do not made any modification on the PCB without consulting OD.
- 5. When mounting a LCM, make sure that the PCB is not under any stress such as bending or

twisting. Elastomer contacts are very delicate and missing pixels could result from slight

dislocation of any of the elements.

- 6. Avoid pressing on the metal bezel, otherwise the elastomer connector could be deformed and lose contact, resulting in missing pixels and also cause rainbow on the display.
- 7. Be careful not to touch or swallow liquid crystal that might leak from a damaged cell. Any liquid crystal adheres to skin or clothes, wash it off immediately with soap and water.

Static Electricity Precautions:

- 1. CMOS-LSI is used for the module circuit; therefore operators should be grounded whenever he/she comes into contact with the module.
- 2. Do not touch any of the conductive parts such as the LSI pads; the copper leads on the PCB and the interface terminals with any parts of the human body.
- 3. Do not touch the connection terminals of the display with bare hand; it will cause disconnection or defective insulation of terminals.
- 4. The modules should be kept in anti-static bags or other containers resistant to static for storage.
- 5. Only properly grounded soldering irons should be used.
- 6. If an electric screwdriver is used, it should be grounded and shielded to prevent sparks.
- 7. The normal static prevention measures should be observed for work clothes and working benches.
- 8. Since dry air is inductive to static, a relative humidity of 50-60% is recommended.

Soldering Precautions:

- 1. Soldering should be performed only on the I/O terminals.
- 2. Use soldering irons with proper grounding and no leakage.
- 3. Soldering temperature: $280^{\circ}C \pm 10^{\circ}C$
- 4. Soldering time: 3 to 4 second.
- 5. Use eutectic solder with resin flux filling.
- 6. If flux is used, the LCD surface should be protected to avoid spattering flux.
- 7. Flux residue should be removed.

Operation Precautions:

- 1. The viewing angle can be adjusted by varying the LCD driving voltage Vo.
- 2. Since applied DC voltage causes electro-chemical reactions, which deteriorate the display, the applied pulse waveform should be a symmetric waveform such that no DC component remains. Be sure to use the specified operating voltage.
- 3. Driving voltage should be kept within specified range; excess voltage will shorten display life.
- 4. Response time increases with decrease in temperature.
- 5. Display color may be affected at temperatures above its operational range.
- 6. Keep the temperature within the specified range usage and storage. Excessive temperature and humidity could cause polarization degradation, polarizer peel-off or generate bubbles.
- 7. For long-term storage over 40°C is required, the relative humidity should be kept below 60%, and avoid direct sunlight.

Limited Warranty

OD LCDs and modules are not consumer products, but may be incorporated by OD's customers into consumer products or components thereof, OD does not warrant that its LCDs and components are fit for any such particular purpose.

- The liability of OD is limited to repair or replacement on the terms set forth below. OD will not be responsible for any subsequent or consequential events or injury or damage to any personnel or user including third party personnel and/or user. Unless otherwise agreed in writing between OD and the customer, OD will only replace or repair any of its LCD which is found defective electrically or visually when inspected in accordance with OD general LCD inspection standard. (Copies available on request)
- 2. No warranty can be granted if any of the precautions state in handling liquid crystal display above has been disregarded. Broken glass, scratches on polarizer mechanical damages as well as defects that are caused accelerated environment tests are excluded from warranty.
- 3. In returning the LCD/LCM, they must be properly packaged; there should be detailed description of the failures or defect.