

SPECIFICATION FOR LCD MODULE

MODULE NO: AFS240320TG-2.4-AD30001 REVISION NO: 00

Customer's Approval:

	SIGNATURE	DATE
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1. Features & Mechanical Specifications

Item	Contents LCD	Unit
LCD Type	TFT / Transmissive / Normal White	
Viewing direction	12 O'clock	
Backlight	3 Chip White LED in Series	
Interface	8080-16bit parallel bus interface	
Driver IC	HX8347D	
Outline Dimension	$42.72(W) \times 59.46(H) \times 3.0(T)$	mm
Glass area (W×H×T)	40.32 × 52.46 / 56.26 × 1.0	mm
Active area (W×H)	36.72 × 48.96	mm
Number of Dots	240(RGB) × 320	
Dot pitch (W×H)	0.051 × 0.153	mm
Pixel pitch (W×H)	0.153 × 0.153	mm
Operating Temperature	-20 \sim +70	°C
Storage temperature	-30 \sim +80	°C

2. Dimensional Outline

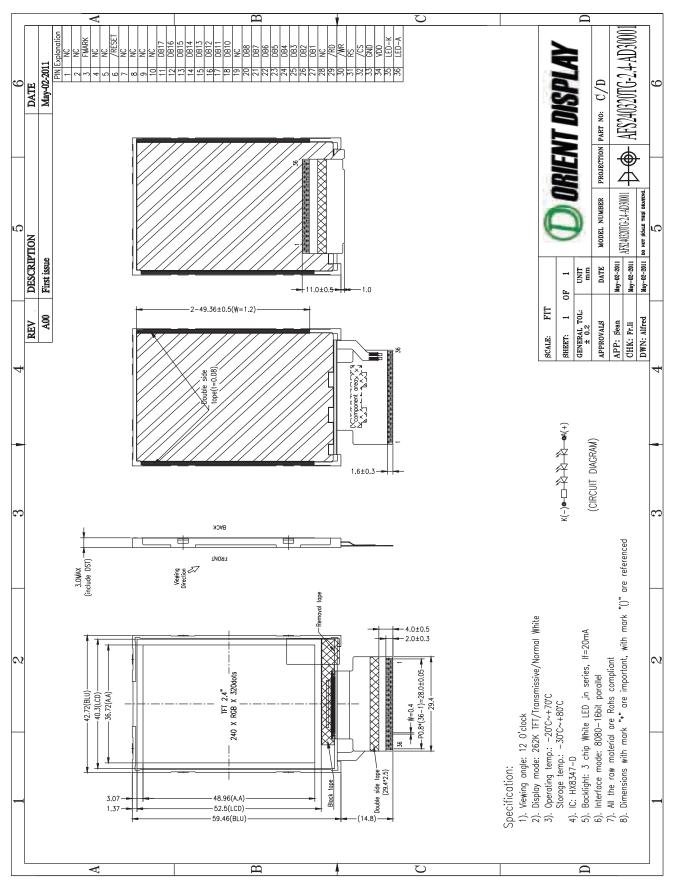


Figure 1. Dimensional outline

3. Block Diagram

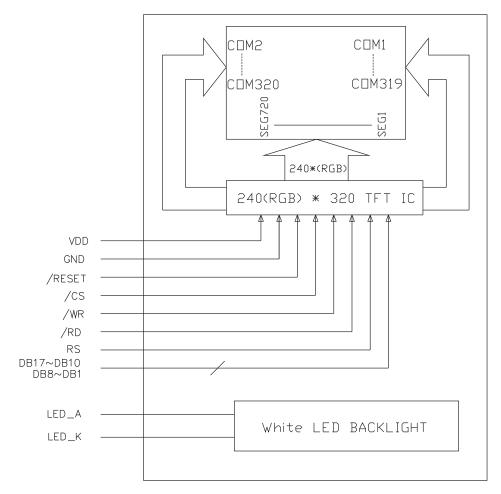


Figure 2. Block diagram

4. Pin Description

PIN No.	SYMBOL	Function
1,2	NC	No connection
3	Fmark	Tearing effect output. If not used, please open this pin.
4,5	NC	No connection
6	/RESET	Reset pin. (Active Low)
7~10	NC	No connection
11~18	DB17~DB10	Data Bus
19	NC	No connection
20~27	DB8~DB1	Data Bus
28	NC	No connection
29	/RD	Read enable pin. (Active Low)
30	/WR	Write enable pin. (Active Low)
31	RS	Command / parameter or display data selection pin. "H": parameter or display data "L": Command
32	/CS	Chip select signal. (Active Low)
33	GND	Ground
34	VDD	Power supply
35	LED-K	Backlight LED Cathode
36	LED-A	Backlight LED Anode

Interface Note:

R1	R2	Interface Mode
NC	Short	8080-16bit interface: DB15~DB0 (default mode)
Short	NC	8080-8bit interface: DB15~DB8

Unused pins should connect to GND.
 R1, R2 are SMT Components on the FPC.

5. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Item	Symbol	Rating	Unit
Supply Voltage range	VCI	-0.3 to +4.6	V
Operating Temperature range	TOP	-20 to +70	°C
Storage Temperature range	TST	-30 to +80	°C

<u>6. Electrical Characteristics</u>

DC Characteristics

Item	Symbol	Min.	Type.	Max.	Unit
Logic Supply Voltage	VCI	2.3	2.8	3.3	V

7. Backlight Characteristics

White LED \times 4						(Ta = 25°C)
Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Forward Voltage	VF	IF = 20mA	-	9.6	-	V
Uniformity	$\triangle Bp$	-	80	-	-	%
Luminance for LCD	Lv	IF = 20mA	2000	-	-	cd/m ²

8. Electro-Optical Characteristics

Item		Cumbal	Conditions	Sp	ecification	ns	t Late	Mate		
		Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Note		
Transmittance Contrast Ratio		T%			5.0	7.26	%			
		CR	Viewing normal angle		250			All left side data are based on		
Response Time (by Quick)		T _{on +} T _{olf}	$\theta_X = \theta_Y = 0^\circ$	•	30		ms	CMI's following condition – 1.LC : TN		
	Hor.	θ _{X+}			45			2.Light Source :CMI LED BLU 3.Film: 日東 NPF TEG 1465DU		
Viewing Angle	HUI.	0 _X .	Center CR>10		45	1.0	deg.	4.Machine : DMS 803		
viewing Angle	Ver.	θγ.			45					
		θγ.		4	20	1.6		-		
	Red	X _R		0.592	0.612	0.632				
	neu	YR		0.309	0.329	0.349				
	Green	X _G		0.279	0.299	0.319				
CF only Color Chromaticity	Cleen	Yg	Viewing normal angle	0.547	0.567	0.587		1.Under C light Simulation		
(CIE 1931)	Blue	XB	$\theta_X = \theta_Y = 0^\circ$	0.124	0.144	0.164		2.NTSC 56%		
	Ding	YB		0.090	0.110	0.130				
	White	Xw		0.288	0.308	0.328				
	AALIIG	Yw		0.305	0.325	0.345				

*Note (1) Definition of Contrast Ratio (CR):

The contrast ratio can be calculated by the following expression.

Contrast Ratio (CR) = L63 / L0

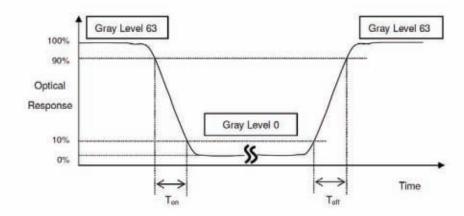
L63: Luminance of gray level 63

L 0: Luminance of gray level 0

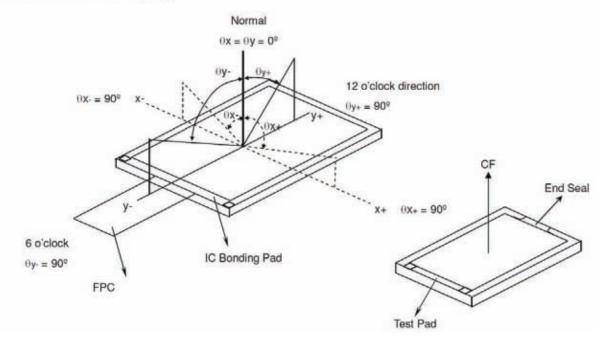
CR = CR (5)

CR (X) is corresponding to the Contrast Ratio of the point X at Figure in Note (5).

*Note (2) Definition of Response Time (Ton, Tot):

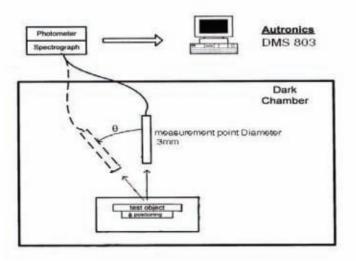


*Note(3) Definition of Viewing Angle

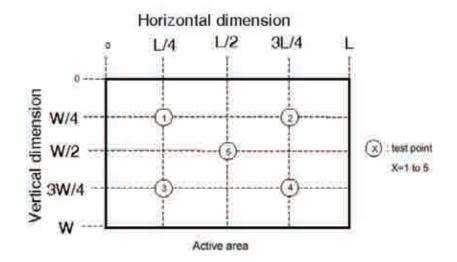


*Note (4) Measurement Set-Up:

The LCD module should be stabilized at a given temperature for 20 minutes to avoid abrupt temperature change during measuring. In order to stabilize the luminance, the measurement should be executed after lighting Backlight for 20 minutes in a windless room.



*Note (5)



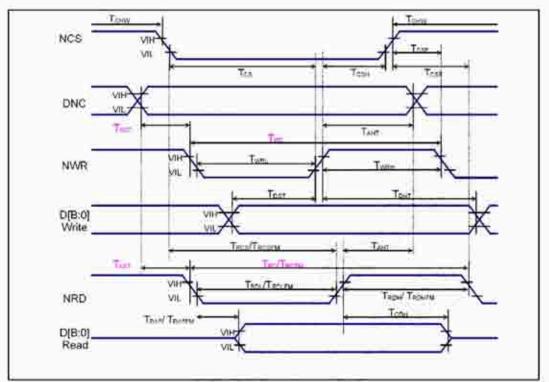
9. Instruction Description

(Hex)	Operation	W/R	Upper Code		Lower Code							Lower Code						Comme
(rias)	Code		D[17:8]	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	DZ	D1	DO							
00	Himax ID	B		0	1	0	0	0	1	T.	t							
01	Display Mode control	W/R	1	DP_S TB(0)	DP_STB S(0)	÷	- 16 10	SCROL (0)	IDMON (0)	INVON (0)	PTLON (0)	- 27						
02	Column address start 2	W/R	1				SC[15 8] (8%0000_00	(000			- 21						
03	Column address start 1	W/R	2			8	sc[7:0] (8	ъ0000_00	00)			- 21						
04	Column address end 2	W/R				1	EC[15:8] (6'b0000_00	000)			- 000						
05	Column address end 1	W/R					EC[7:0] (зъттю_11	11)									
06	Row address start 2	W/R	, n.,			3	SP[15:8] (тьороо_ос	000)			. e.						
07	Row address start 1	W/R				3	5P[7:0] (8	P0000_000	000)			3						
08	Row address end 2	W/R	5			3	EP[15:8] (тьоооо_о	(01)									
09	Row address end 1	W/R	8				EP[7-0] (8	360011_11	U)			- 21						
0A.	Partial area start row 2	W/R	ъ.			P	SL[15:8] (8,00000_0	000)			- 12						
0B	Partial area start row 1	W/R	5			P	SL17:0) (8	њоооо_оо	(000			241						
0C	Partial area end row 2	W/R	÷.			P	EL[15:8] (8.90000_0	001)			- 9L						
00	Partial area end row 1	W/R	۳.			1	PEL[7:0] (820011_1	tit)									
ØE	Vertical Scroll Top fixed area 2	W/R	5			7	FA[15:8]	8,00000_0	000)			- 25						
OF	Vertical Scroll Top fixed area 1	W/R					TFA[7 0] (8.90000000	(000			- 551						
10	Vertical Scroll height area 2	W/R	5			Ý	SA[15:8]	8.P0000 ⁰ 0	001)			141						
11	Vertical Scralt height area 1	W/R	-			8	/SA(7 0) (8'60100_00	000)			- G2						
12	Vertical Scroll Button area 2	W/R	÷			8	FA[15:8] (8.90000_0	(000			541						
13	Vertical Scroll Button area 1	W/R	υ.	_			9FA [7:0] (8.20000_0	(000			- 24						
14	Vertical Scroll Start address 2	W/R	. •		_	V	SP [15:8]	0_000068)	(000)									
15	Vertical Scroll Start address 1	W/R	÷			Ň	/SP (7:0) (8,00000_0	000)			- 201						
18	Memory Access control	W/R	*	MY(0)	MX(0)	MV(0)	ML(0)	BGR(0)		*		- 20						
17	COLMOD	WR	- ¥ .			0] (46 0110)		×.,	IF	PF[2:0] (3b'	110)	- 14 L						
18	OSC Control 2	W/R	1	11	PI_RADJ1	[3:0] (3b:00	110	1 11	VP_RADJ	0[3:0](4b'01)								
19	OSC Control 1	W/R	Ξ.	×.	- 10	14A	1	- ×	- F	¥ ا	N(0)	240						
TA	Power Control 1	W/R	-			· · · · ·		-		BT[2:0] 100	11	1.40						
18	Power Control 2	W/R	- 12	- 12	20 C			VRH[5:0] (01_10111	4.8V		1.0						
10	Power Control 3	W/R		12	- 11	E F	14	1		AP[2:0] (01	0.	- Sec.						
10	Power Control 4	W/R	4.1	54	UB	FS0[2.0](1001	Å.	N/F	FS0[2:0])	(100)	1.4						
1E	Power Control 5	WIR				FS1[2:0])		× 1		F51[2:0])								
1F	Power Control 6	W/R	-	QASEN())	VCOM0(0)		PON(0)	DK(1)	XDK(0)	DOVDH_ TRI(0)	STB(1)							
22	SRAM Write Control	W/R					SRAMV	Wite				- 25						
23	VCOM Control 1	W/R					VMF[7.0]	(1000_000	0)									
24	VCOM Control 2	WIR					and the second se	10111_000				-						
25	VCOM Control 3	WR	-				and the second second second	(0010_111	00 ······									
26	Display Control 1	WR	2	-	1 2	T S	Transfer of		C-11 74777157	0)(0001)		1.0						
27	Display Control 2	W/R		19771	01/4/01	1000 4	1.0)(10)	-	1001	PTG(1)	REP(1)							
	the second s		- FI		0)(10)		_		-			- 14						
28	Display Control 3	W/R	1. F. I	- 24	. ÷	GON(1)	DTE(0	1 0(1)	0] (00)		- A	58						

(Hex)	Operation	W/R	Upper Code	_	Lower Code							Comme
- 3	Code		D(17:8]	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	DO	
29	Frame Rate control 1	W/R	~		I/PI_RTN	ңз:аңоота	9		N/P_RT	4[3:0](0010)		12
2A	Frame Rate Control 2	W/R	- 80	×.		KPI_DI	/[1:0](00)	*	- F	N/P_DIV	(1:0)(00)	•
28	Frame Rate Control 3	W/R	-			N	P_DUM[7:0) (86 0001	_1100)			
2C	Frame Rate Control 4	W/R			I(PI_DUM(7.0) (86/0001_1100)							
20	Cycle Control 1	W/R	10 A				GDON[7:0]					- E.
2E	Cycle Control 2	W/R					GDOF[7:0]	18,00111			10000	×.
2F	Display inversion	W/R	-		074	WWI5 DK3	8 001)		N/P	NW[2:0] (3b	001)	
31	RGB interface control 1	W/R	-	-	-		<u>.</u>		-		.0](00)	10
32	RGB interface control 2	WIR	-		-	- e	. e.	0PL (0)	HSPL (0)	VSPL (0)	EPL (0)	- 5
33	RGB interface control 3	W/R	-				HE	3P[7:0]				- 12
34	RGB interface control 4	W/R	÷.	HS	P[9:8]			1.000	3P(5:0)			5
38	Panel Characteristic	W/R		- A-	1.0	- AC	- 24	SS_P anol	GS_Pan el	REV_Pn	BGR_P (mel	
38	OTP Control ‡	W/R	-	OTP	PTM(1 0]	OTP_V	ARD./[1:0]	POR	OTP_O TPEN	OTP_PP ROG	OTP_P WE	- F.
39	OTP Control 2	W/R	•			- × -	- 201		A2	OTP_YA1	OTP_Y AD	
3A	OTP Control 3	W/R	÷.	ъ	191	- ×	OTP_X A4	OTP_ XA3	OTP_X A2	OTP_XA1	OTP_XA0	- 6
3C	CABC Control 1	W/R	-				DBV	0](8'h00)				- EC
3D	CABC Control 2	W/R	- F.	¥7	-	BCTRL (0)	1.4	00	BL (0)		54	- Fi
3E	CABC Control 3	W/R		- 42				40	- 2	C1 (0)	C0 (0)	- 6)
3F	CABC Control 4	W/R	-				CMB	7.0)(6'h00)	ù			- F.
40	r1 Control (1)	W/R	- E)	×.		VRP0(5.0) (6'600_0001)						
41	r1 Control (2)	W/R	-					VRP1[5:0	16,000_11	(0)		
42	r1 Control (3)	W/R	-	10					(6.b01_00			10
43	#1 Control (4)	W/R	-	-	-				16'b01_10			
44	r1 Control (5)	W/R	-	10					01_104/01			- R.C
45	r1 Control (6) r1 Control (7)	W/R	-	· · ·					(6b10_01	10)		
47	r1 Control (8)	W/R		-	-			6.0] (7.50 (6.0] (7.51				
48	r1 Control (9)	W/R			1		. Prove	Provide Sales and	2014 01 (5'b)	10441		
49	r1 Control (10)	W/R	-		-	-	-		P1[4 0] (5 b			
44	r1 Control (11)	W/R		-	1				2[4:0] (5b)			
48	r1 Control (12)	W/R	-	- P.C.	~	P			3[4.0] (50			
40	r1 Control (13)	W/R		-	- V	1.1	-		4(4.0) (5b)			13
50	r1 Control (14)	W/R	-		-		11		(6'001_10			
51	r1 Control (15)	W/R	-						(6'610 01			
52	r1 Control (16)	W/R	-	- F				and the second se	(6b10_01			
53	r1 Control (17)	W/R	-		-			VRN3(5:0	(6'b10_11	10)		
54	r1 Control (18)	W/R	1	- F)	×		1	VRN4[5.0]	(8611_00	21)		÷.;
55	r1 Control (19)	W/R	- <u>-</u>	- E.			1	VRN5[5:0	(6b11_11	101		- 10 C
.58	r1 Control (20)	W/R	10	- F.				6.0) (7 60				1.1
57	r1 Control (21)	W/R		÷.,			PRNI	[6 0] (7 b1	10_1010)			- P.
58	r1 Control (22)	W/R		- 13	÷				(5'b0 011			
59	r1 Control (23)	W/R	- R.	- <u>F</u> C	*				1 (5'60_010			- E
:SA	F1 Control (24)	WR	÷.,	- E	X			and the state of t	(5:00_011	the second se		1
58	r1 Control (25)	W/R	10	- FC					[(5 b0_101			- FC
50	r1 Control (26)	W/R	-	- E.				and the second second second second	1(5'bt_010			- P.
5D 80	r1 Control (27) TE Control	WIR		CGMN1	(1:0] (11)	CGMN	[1:0](00) TE_mod	CGMP TEOE(0)	[1:0](11)	CGMP0	[1:0](00)	1
60 E4		CONTRACT.					0(0)	State State	L		-	
and the local division of the second s	Power saving 1	W/R	-					S1[7:0]				-
E5 E8	Power saving 2	W/R W/R	-					S2[7:0]				10
£7	Power saving 3 Power saving 4	W/R						\$3(7.0) \$4(7.0)				
_	Source CP		-	-				S4[7:0]				
E8	control_Normal	W/R	-				OPO	N_N[7.0]				

(Hex)	Operation	W/R	Upper Code	Lower Code					Comment		
6.00 A	Code	Code	D[17:8]	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1 D0	
E9	Source OP control_IDLE	W/R	•		OPON_[[7:0]						
EA	Power control internal use (1)	W/R	•		STBA[15:8]						
EB	Power control internal use (2)	W/R	-		STBA[7:0]						
EC	Source control internal use (1)	W/R	-		PTBA[15:8]						
ED	Source control internal use (2)	W/R			PTBA[7:0]						
FF	Page select	W/R	+	+	÷.	-			- S.	PAGE_SEL[1:0] (00	i) -

10. AC Characteristics



Parallel interface characteristics (8080-series MPU)

Signal	Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Unit	Description
DNC_SCL	tAST tAHT	Address setup time Address hold time (Write/Read)	0 10		ns	a.)
NCS	tCHW tCS tRCS tRCSFM	Chip select "H" pulse width Chip select setup time (Write) Chip select setup time (Read ID) Chip select setup time (Read FM)	0 15 45 355		ns	5.
	tCSF tCSH	Chip select wait time (Write/Read) Chip select hold time	10 10	-		
NWR_SCL	tWC IWRH IWRL	Write cycle Control pulse "H" duration Control pulse "L" duration	66 15 15		ns	21
NRD(ID)	tRC tRDH tRDL	Read cycle (ID) Control pulse "H" duration (ID) Control pulse "L" duration (ID)	160 90 45		ns	When read ID data
NRD(FM)	tRCFM tRDHFM tRDLFM	Read cycle (FM) Control pulse "H" duration (FM) Control pulse "L" duration (FM)	450 90 355	-	ns	When read from frame memory
DB17 to DB0	tDST tDHT tRAT tRATFM tODH	Data setup time Data hold time Read access time (ID) Read access time (FM) Output disable time	10 10 - - 20	40 340 80	ns	For maximum CL=30pF For minimum CL=8pF

(VSSA=0V, IOVCC=1.65V to 3.3V, VCI=2.3V to 3.3V, T _± = -30 to 70	C)
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Note: The input signal rise time and fall time (tr. tf) is specified at 15 ns or less Logic high and low levels are specified as 30% and 70% of IOVCC for Input signals.

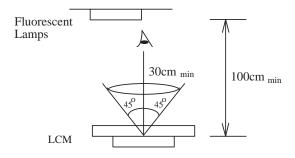
<u>11.Quality Specifications</u>

All The raw material are Rohs compliant.

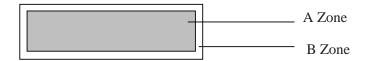
11.1 Standard of the product appearance test

Manner of appearance test: The inspection should be performed in using 20W x 2 fluorescent lamps. Distance between LCM and fluorescent lamps should be 100 cm or more. Distance between LCM and inspector eyes should be 30 cm or more.

Viewing direction for inspection is 45° from vertical against LCM.



Definition of zone:



A Zone: viewing area

B Zone: outside viewing area

11.2 Specification of quality assurance

AQL inspection standard

Sampling method: MIL-STD-105E, Level II, single sampling

Defect classification (Note: * is not including)

Classify		Item	Note	AQL
Major	Display state	Short or open circuit		0.65
		LC leakage		
		Flickering	1	
		No display		
		Wrong viewing direction		
		Contrast defect (dim, ghost)	2	
		Back-light	1,8	
	Non-display	Flat cable or pin reverse	10	
		Wrong or missing component	11	
Minor	Display state	Background color deviation	2	1.0
		Black spot and dust	3	
		Line defect, Scratch	4	
		Rainbow	5	
		Chip	6	
		Pin hole	7	
	Polarizer	Protruded	12	
		Bubble and foreign material	3	
	Soldering	Poor connection	9	
	Wire	Poor connection	10]
	TAB	Position, Bonding strength	13	

Note on defect classification

No.	Item			Criterion		
1	Short or open circuit	Not allow				
	LC leakage					
	Flickering					
	No display					
	Wrong viewing direction					
	Wrong Back-light					
2	Contrast defect		Refe	er to approval sar	nple	
	Background color deviation					
3	Point defect, Black spot, dust	<u></u> ↓ Y		Point Size	Acceptable Qty.	
	(including Polarizer)	X		φ <u><</u> C.∎C	Disregard	
				С.ІС<ф≤С.2С	1	
	$\phi = (X+Y)/2$			0.20<φ≤0.25	2	
				С.25<ф≤С.3С	I	
				φ≫C.⊒C	С	
			Uni	t: mm		
4	Line defect,	w				
	Scratch	↑ *		Line	Acceptable Qty.	
	Scratch			W 0.015≥W	Disregard	
		L	3.0≥			
			2.0≥		2	
			1.0≥		1	
				$0.05 \! < \! W$	Applied as point defect	
			ı	Unit: mm		
5	Rainbow	Not more than two color changes across the viewing area.				

No	Item	Criterion
6	Chip Remark: X: Length direction Y: Short	X X Y Z X Y X Y Z X Y Z X Y Z
	 direction Z: Thickness direction t: Glass thickness W: Terminal Width 	$\begin{array}{c c} X & Y \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \hline & & \\ \hline \hline \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \hline \\ \hline \\$
		$\begin{array}{c c} X & Y & Z \\ \hline X & X &$
		$W_{\underline{A}} \xrightarrow{Y} \psi$ Acceptable criterion $X Y Z$ $X Y Z$ Disregard $\leq 0.2 \leq t$
		$\begin{array}{c c} & Y \\ & & \\ \hline \\ & & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ &$

No.	Item	Criterion		
7	Segment pattern W = Segment width $\phi = (X+Y)/2$	(1) Pin hole $\phi < 0.10$ mm is acceptable. X Point Size Acceptable Qty Normalized Acceptable Qty		
		$\mathbf{Y} \underbrace{\checkmark}_{\mathbf{W}} \underbrace{\mathbf{Y}}_{\mathbf{W}} $		
8	Back-light	(1) The color of backlight should correspond its specification.		
9	Soldering	(2) Not allow flickering		
		 Not allow heavy dirty and solder ball on PCB. (The size of dirty refer to point and dust defect) (2) Over 50% of lead should be soldered on Land. 		
		Land 50% lead		
10	Wire	 (1) Copper wire should not be rusted (2) Not allow crack on copper wire connection. (3) Not allow reversing the position of the flat cable. (4) Not allow exposed copper wire inside the flat cable. 		
11*	РСВ	 (4) Not allow exposed copper wire inside the flat cable. (1) Not allow screw rust or damage. (2) Not allow missing or wrong putting of component. 		

No	ltem	Criterion
12	Protruded W: Terminal Width	$W_{\underline{\lambda}}$ $W_{\underline{\lambda}}$ $V \leq C.4$ Acceptable criteria: $Y \leq C.4$
13	ТАВ	1. Position $H \xrightarrow{W} W1$ ITO $W1 \le 1/3W$ $H1 \le 1/3H$
		2 FPC bonding strength test FPC FPC P (=F/FPC bonding width) ≥650gf/cm ,(speed rate: 1mm/min) 5pcs per SOA (shipment)
14	Total no. of acceptable Defect	 A. Zone Maximum 2 minor non-conformities per one unit. Defect distance: each point to be separated over 10mm B. Zone It is acceptable when it is no trouble for quality and assembly in customer's end product.

11.3 Reliability of LCM

Reliability test condition:

Item	Condition	Time (hrs)	Assessment
High temp. Storage	80°C	48	
High temp. Operating	70°C	48	
Low temp. Storage	-30°C	48	No abnormalities
Low temp. Operating	-20°C	48	in functions
Humidity	60°C/90%RH	48	and appearance
Temp. Cycle	$-30^{\circ}C \leftarrow 25^{\circ}C \rightarrow 80^{\circ}C$	10cycles	
	$(60 \min \leftarrow 5 \min \rightarrow 60 \min)$		

Recovery time should be 24 hours minimum. Moreover, functions, performance and appearance shall be free from remarkable deterioration within 50,000 hours under ordinary operating and storage conditions room temperature (20 ± 8 °C), normal humidity (below 65% RH), and in the area not exposed to direct sun light.

11.4 Precaution for using LCD/LCM

LCD/LCM is assembled and adjusted with a high degree of precision. Do not attempt to make any alteration or modification. The followings should be noted.

General Precautions:

- 1. LCD panel is made of glass. Avoid excessive mechanical shock or applying strong pressure onto the surface of display area.
- 2. The polarizer used on the display surface is easily scratched and damaged. Extreme care should be taken when handling. To clean dust or dirt off the display surface, wipe gently with cotton, or other soft material soaked with isoproply alcohol, ethyl alcohol or trichlorotriflorothane, do not use water, ketone or aromatics and never scrub hard.
- 3. Do not tamper in any way with the tabs on the metal frame.
- 4. Do not made any modification on the PCB without consulting Orient Display.
- 5. When mounting a LCM, make sure that the PCB is not under any stress such as bending or twisting. Elastomer contacts are very delicate and missing pixels could result from slight dislocation of any of the elements.
- 6. Avoid pressing on the metal bezel, otherwise the elastomer connector could be deformed and lose contact, resulting in missing pixels and also cause rainbow on the display.
- 7. Be careful not to touch or swallow liquid crystal that might leak from a damaged cell. Any liquid crystal adheres to skin or clothes, wash it off immediately with soap and water.

Static Electricity Precautions:

- 1. CMOS-LSI is used for the module circuit; therefore operators should be grounded whenever he/she comes into contact with the module.
- 2. Do not touch any of the conductive parts such as the LSI pads; the copper leads on the PCB and the interface terminals with any parts of the human body.
- 3. Do not touch the connection terminals of the display with bare hand; it will cause disconnection or defective insulation of terminals.
- 4. The modules should be kept in anti-static bags or other containers resistant to static for storage.
- 5. Only properly grounded soldering irons should be used.
- 6. If an electric screwdriver is used, it should be grounded and shielded to prevent sparks.
- 7. The normal static prevention measures should be observed for work clothes and working benches.
- 8. Since dry air is inductive to static, a relative humidity of 50-60% is recommended.

Soldering Precautions:

- 1. Soldering should be performed only on the I/O terminals.
- 2. Use soldering irons with proper grounding and no leakage.
- 3. Soldering temperature: $280^{\circ}C \pm 10^{\circ}C$
- 4. Soldering time: 3 to 4 second.
- 5. Use eutectic solder with resin flux filling.
- 6. If flux is used, the LCD surface should be protected to avoid spattering flux.
- 7. Flux residue should be removed.

Operation Precautions:

- 1. The viewing angle can be adjusted by varying the LCD driving voltage Vo.
- 2. Since applied DC voltage causes electro-chemical reactions, which deteriorate the display, the applied pulse waveform should be a symmetric waveform such that no DC component remains. Be sure to use the specified operating voltage.
- 3. Driving voltage should be kept within specified range; excess voltage will shorten display life.
- 4. Response time increases with decrease in temperature.
- 5. Display color may be affected at temperatures above its operational range.
- 6. Keep the temperature within the specified range usage and storage. Excessive temperature and humidity could cause polarization degradation, polarizer peel-off or generate bubbles.
- 7. For long-term storage over 40°C is required, the relative humidity should be kept below 60%, and avoid direct sunlight.

Limited Warranty

Orient Display's LCDs and modules are not consumer products, but may be incorporated by Orient Display's customers into consumer products or components thereof, Orient Display does not warrant that its LCDs and components are fit for any such particular purpose.

- 1. The liability of Orient Display is limited to repair or replacement on the terms set forth below. Orient Display will not be responsible for any subsequent or consequential events or injury or damage to any personnel or user including third party personnel and/or user. Unless otherwise agreed in writing between Orient Display and the customer, Orient Display will only replace or repair any of its LCD which is found defective electrically or visually when inspected in accordance with Orient Display general LCD inspection standard. (Copies available on request)
- 2. No warranty can be granted if any of the precautions state in handling liquid crystal display above has been disregarded. Broken glass, scratches on polarizer mechanical damages as well as defects that are caused accelerated environment tests are excluded from warranty.
- 3. In returning the LCD/LCM, they must be properly packaged; there should be detailed description of the failures or defect.