

# **AZ DISPLAYS, INC.**

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*COMPLETE LCD SOLUTIONS*

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## **SPECIFICATIONS FOR LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY**

**PART NUMBER:**  
**DATE:**

**AGM1616C SERIES**  
**MAR. 12, 2007**

# 1. General Specifications

## 1-1.Features

- A. Drive Method:1/160 Duty, 1/13 Bias
- B. The Module Operating Voltage: 3.3V;
- C. The LCD Operating Voltage :20.0V;
- D. Viewing Direction: 6:00
- E. Operating Temperature: 0°C~50°C
- F. Storage Temperature: -20°C~70°C
- G. Display type: FSTN Positive

## 1-2.Mechanical Data:

- (1) Module Size ----- 75.5 W \* 70.5 H mm
- (2) Viewing Area ----- 61.5 W \* 61.5 H mm
- (3) Dot Size ----- 0.3345 W \* 0.3345 H mm
- (4) Dot Matrix----- 160 \* 160
- (5) Outline Dimensions----- See Attached Drawing

## 1-3. Absolute Maximum Ratings:

| Characteristics       | Symbol           | Ratings           |
|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Operating Voltage     | VDD              | -0.3V to +7.0V    |
| Driver Supply Voltage | V <sub>LCD</sub> | -0.3V to +30V     |
| Input Voltage Range   | V <sub>IN</sub>  | -0.3V to VDD+0.3V |

## 1-4. DC Characteristics:

### Segment mode

| Parameter                             | Symbol           | Min.                  | Typ. | Max.                | Unit | Condition  |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------|---------------------|------|--|
| Operating Voltage                     | V <sub>DD</sub>  | 2.5                   | -    | 5.5                 | V    |  |
| Operating Voltage                     | V <sub>0</sub>   | 15                    | -    | 30                  | V    |  |
| Input high voltage                    | V <sub>IH</sub>  | 0.8 V <sub>DD</sub>   | -    | -                   | V    | D0 - 7, XCK, LP, L/R, FR, MD, S/C, EIO <sub>1</sub> , EIO <sub>2</sub> and <u>DISPOFF</u> pins                                   |
| Input low voltage                     | V <sub>IL</sub>  | -                     | -    | 0.2 V <sub>DD</sub> | V    |  |
| Output high voltage                   | V <sub>OH</sub>  | V <sub>DD</sub> - 0.4 | -    | -                   | V    | EIO <sub>1</sub> , EIO <sub>2</sub> pins, I <sub>OH</sub> = -0.4mA   |
| Output low voltage                    | V <sub>OL</sub>  | -                     | -    | +0.4                | V    | EIO <sub>1</sub> , EIO <sub>2</sub> pins, I <sub>OL</sub> = +0.4mA   |
| Input leakage current 1               | I <sub>IH</sub>  | -                     | -    | +1                  | μA   | D0 - 7, XCK, LP, L/R, FR, MD, S/C, EIO <sub>1</sub> , EIO <sub>2</sub> and <u>DISPOFF</u> pins, V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>DD</sub> |
| Input leakage current 2               | I <sub>IL</sub>  | -                     | -    | -1                  | μA   | D0 - 7, XCK, LP, L/R, FR, MD, S/C, EIO <sub>1</sub> , EIO <sub>2</sub> and <u>DISPOFF</u> pins, V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>SS</sub> |
| Output resistance                     | R <sub>ON</sub>  | -                     | 1.0  | 1.5                 | kΩ   | Y1 - Y160 pins,<br> ΔV <sub>ON</sub>   = 0.5V  |
|                                       |                  | -                     | 1.5  | 2.0                 |      |  |
| Stand-by current                      | I <sub>SB</sub>  | -                     | -    | 5                   | μA   | V <sub>SS</sub> pin, Note 1  |
| Consumed current (1)<br>(Deselection) | I <sub>DD1</sub> | -                     | -    | 2.0                 | mA   | V <sub>DD</sub> pin, Note 2  |
| Consumed current (2)<br>(Selection)   | I <sub>DD2</sub> | -                     | -    | 8.0                 | mA   | V <sub>DD</sub> pin, Note 3  |
| Consumed current                      | I <sub>0</sub>   | -                     | -    | 1.0                 | mA   | V <sub>0</sub> pin, Note 4   |

### Common mode

| Parameter                             | Symbol           | Min.                  | Typ. | Max.                | Unit | Condition  |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------|---------------------|------|--|
| Operating Voltage                     | V <sub>DD</sub>  | 2.5                   | -    | 5.5                 | V    |  |
| Operating Voltage                     | V <sub>0</sub>   | 15                    | -    | 30                  | V    |  |
| Input high voltage                    | V <sub>IH</sub>  | 0.8 V <sub>DD</sub>   | -    | -                   | V    | D0 - 7, XCK, LP, L/R, FR, MD, S/C, EIO <sub>1</sub> , EIO <sub>2</sub> and <u>DISPOFF</u> pins                                   |
| Input low voltage                     | V <sub>IL</sub>  | -                     | -    | 0.2 V <sub>DD</sub> | V    |  |
| Output high voltage                   | V <sub>OH</sub>  | V <sub>DD</sub> - 0.4 | -    | -                   | V    | EIO <sub>1</sub> , EIO <sub>2</sub> pins, I <sub>OH</sub> = -0.4mA   |
| Output low voltage                    | V <sub>OL</sub>  | -                     | -    | +0.4                | V    | EIO <sub>1</sub> , EIO <sub>2</sub> pins, I <sub>OL</sub> = +0.4mA   |
| Input leakage current 1               | I <sub>IH</sub>  | -                     | -    | +1                  | μA   | D0 - 7, XCK, LP, L/R, FR, MD, S/C, EIO <sub>1</sub> , EIO <sub>2</sub> and <u>DISPOFF</u> pins, V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>DD</sub> |
| Input leakage current 2               | I <sub>IL</sub>  | -                     | -    | -1                  | μA   | D0 - 7, XCK, LP, L/R, FR, MD, S/C, EIO <sub>1</sub> , EIO <sub>2</sub> and <u>DISPOFF</u> pins, V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>SS</sub> |
| Output resistance                     | R <sub>ON</sub>  | -                     | 1.0  | 1.5                 | kΩ   | Y1 - Y160 pins,<br> ΔV <sub>ON</sub>   = 0.5V  |
|                                       |                  | -                     | 1.5  | 2.0                 |      |  |
| Stand-by current                      | I <sub>SB</sub>  | -                     | -    | 5                   | μA   | V <sub>SS</sub> pin, Note 1  |
| Consumed current (1)<br>(Deselection) | I <sub>DD1</sub> | -                     | -    | 2.0                 | mA   | V <sub>DD</sub> pin, Note 2  |
| Consumed current (2)<br>(Selection)   | I <sub>DD2</sub> | -                     | -    | 8.0                 | mA   | V <sub>DD</sub> pin, Note 3  |
| Consumed current                      | I <sub>0</sub>   | -                     | -    | 1.0                 | mA   | V <sub>0</sub> pin, Note 4   |

## 1-5. AC Characteristics:

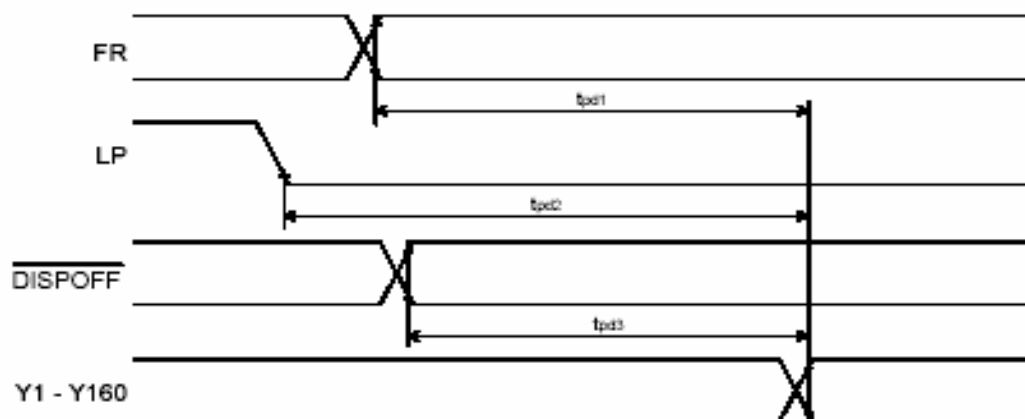
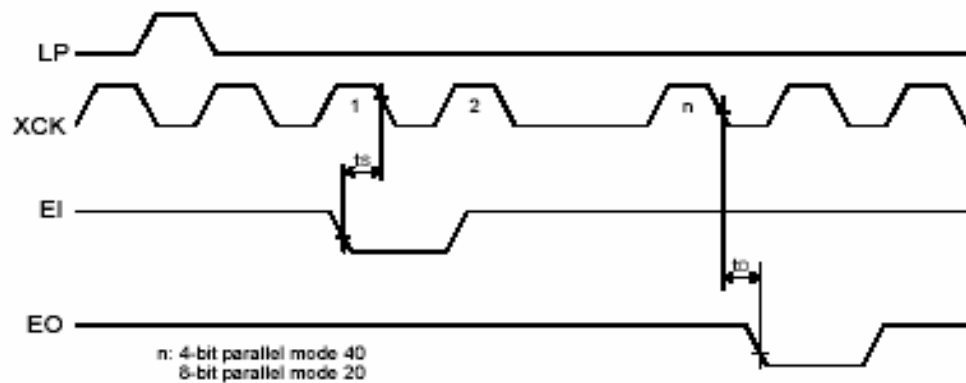
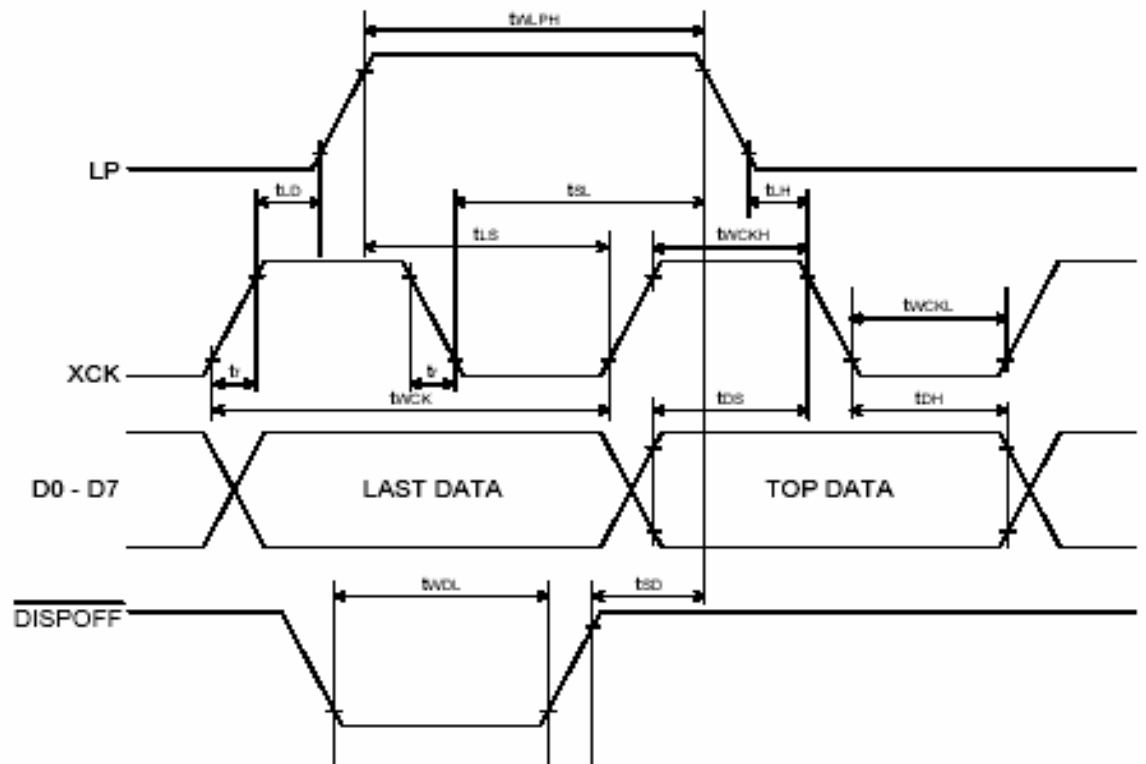
### Segment mode

| Parameter                                      | Symbol     | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit | Condition             |
|--|------------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|
| Shift clock period                             | twck       | 125  | -    |      | ns   | tr, tf ≤ 11ns, Note 1 |
| Shift clock "H" pulse width                    | twckH      | 51   | -    |      | ns   |                       |
| Shift clock "L" pulse width                    | twckL      | 51   | -    |      | ns   |                       |
| Data setup time                                | tDS        | 30   | -    |      | ns   |                       |
| Data hold time                                 | tDH        | 40   | -    |      | ns   |                       |
| Latch pulse "H" pulse width                    | twLPH      | 51   | -    |      | ns   |                       |
| Shift clock rise to Latch pulse rise time      | tLD        | 0    | -    |      | ns   |                       |
| Shift clock fall to Latch pulse fall time      | tSL        | 51   | -    |      | ns   |                       |
| Latch pulse rise to Shift clock rise time      | tLS        | 51   | -    |      | ns   |                       |
| Latch pulse fall to Shift clock fall time      | tLH        | 51   | -    |      | ns   |                       |
| Input signal rise time                         | tr         |      | -    | 50   | ns   | Note 2                |
| Input signal fall time                         | tr         |      | -    | 50   | ns   | Note 2                |
| Enable setup time                              | tS         | 36   | -    |      | ns   |                       |
| $\overline{\text{DISPOFF}}$ Removal time       | tSD        | 100  | -    |      | ns   |                       |
| $\overline{\text{DISPOFF}}$ enable pulse width | twDL       | 1.2  | -    |      | μs   |                       |
| Output delay time (1)                          | tD         |      | -    | 78   | ns   | CL = 15pF             |
| Output delay time (2)                          | tpd1, tpd2 |      | -    | 1.2  | μs   | CL = 15pF             |
| Output delay time (3)                          | tpd3       |      | -    | 1.2  | μs   | CL = 15pF             |

#### Note

1. Take the cascade connection into consideration.
2.  $(t_{CK} - tw_{ckH} - tw_{ckL})/2$  is the maximum in the case of high speed operation.

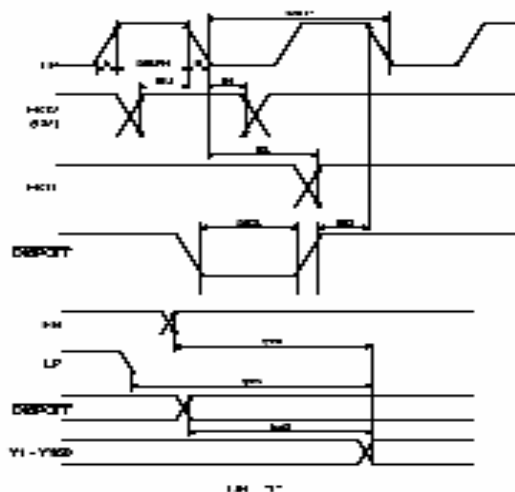
### Timing waveform of the Segment Mode



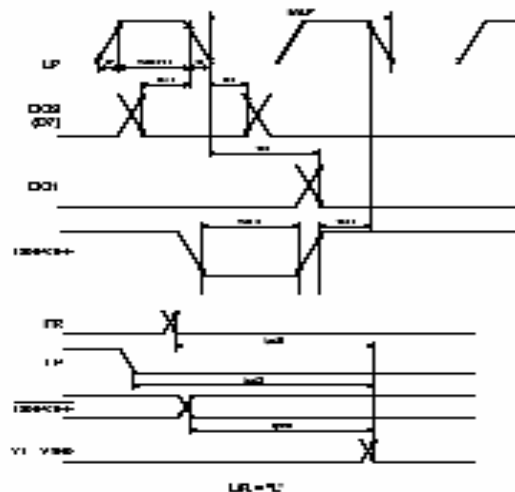
## Common mode

| Parameter                                      | Symbol     | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit          | Condition                        |
|--|------------|------|------|------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Shift clock period                             | twLP       | 250  | -    | -    | ns            | $t_r, t_f \leq 20\text{ns}$      |
| Shift clock "H" pulse width                    | twLPH      | 15   | -    | -    | ns            | $V_{DD} = +5.0\text{V} \pm 10\%$ |
|  |            | 30   | -    | -    | ns            | $V_{DD} = +2.5 - +4.5\text{V}$   |
| Data setup time                                | tsu        | 30   | -    | -    | ns            |                                  |
| Data hold time                                 | th         | 50   | -    | -    | ns            |                                  |
| Input signal rise time                         | tr         |      | -    | 50   | ns            |                                  |
| Input signal fall time                         | tf         |      | -    | 50   | ns            |                                  |
| $\overline{\text{DISPOFF}}$ Removal time       | tsD        | 100  | -    | -    | ns            |                                  |
| $\overline{\text{DISPOFF}}$ enable pulse width | twDL       | 1.2  | -    | -    | $\mu\text{s}$ |                                  |
| Output delay time (1)                          | tDL        | -    | -    | 200  | ns            | $C_L = 15\text{pF}$              |
| Output delay time (2)                          | tpd1, tpd2 | -    | -    | 1.2  | $\mu\text{s}$ | $C_L = 15\text{pF}$              |
| Output delay time (3)                          | tpd3       | -    | -    | 1.2  | $\mu\text{s}$ | $C_L = 15\text{pF}$              |

Timing Characteristics of Common Mode



Timing Characteristics of Common Mode



## 2.The Characteristics and The Reliability Test

### 1.Electro-Optic Characteristics:

Condition:TEMP=(23.±3)°C · Hum=(70.±5)%RH

V<sub>dd</sub>: 5.0V

| NO | Item                  | Symbol             | Min | Typ. | Max | Unit | Condition |
|----|-----------------------|--------------------|-----|------|-----|------|-----------|
| 1  | Supply Voltage(Logic) | Vdd-Vss            |     | 3.3  |     | V    |           |
| 2  | LCD Operating Voltage | Vdd-V <sub>0</sub> |     | 20.4 |     | V    | -20°C     |
|    |                       |                    |     | 20.0 |     | V    | 25°C      |
|    |                       |                    |     | 19.6 |     | V    | 70°C      |
| 3  | Response Time         | Ton                |     | 268  |     | ms   |           |
|    |                       | Toff               |     | 96   |     | ms   |           |
| 4  | Contrast              | CR                 | 3   |      |     |      |           |
| 5  | Viewing Angel         | 12H                | θ 1 | 56   |     | Deg  | (CR≥3.0)  |
|    |                       | 6H                 | θ 2 | 64   |     |      |           |
|    |                       | 3H                 | θ 3 | 60   |     |      |           |
|    |                       | 9H                 | θ 4 | 60   |     |      |           |
| 6  | LCD Threshold Voltage | Vth                |     | 18.0 |     | V    | 25°C      |

### 2. Characteristics of backlight

| Item            | Symbol | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit              | Condition |  |
|-----------------|--------|------|------|------|-------------------|-----------|--|
| Forward Voltage | VF     |      | 5.0  |      | V                 |           |  |
| Forward Current | IF     |      | 80   | 120  | mA                | VF=5.0V   |  |
| Reverse Voltage | VR     |      |      | 5.0  | V                 |           |  |
| Reverse Current | IR     |      | 0.04 |      | mA                |           |  |
| Luminous        | LV     |      | 230  |      | cd/m <sup>2</sup> | VF= 5.0V  |  |
| Color           | WHIT   | E    |      |      |                   |           |  |

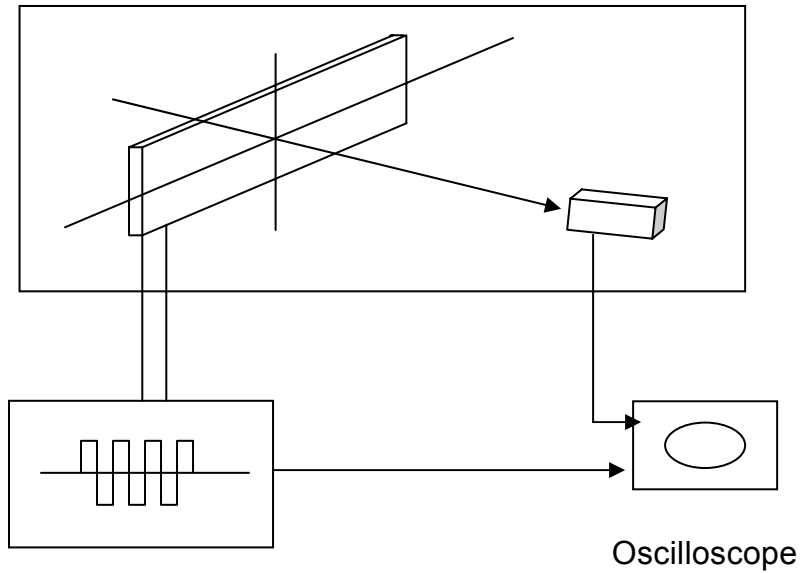
#### WARNING:

A BACKLIGHT IS A KIND OF CURRENT DEVICE,IT MUST CONNECT A RESISTANCE FOR LIMITING CURRENT ,OR IT WILL BE DAMAGED.

### 3.The LCD Measuring Method and Equipment

#### 1. Threshold Voltage and Response Time Measuring

##### (1) Equipment



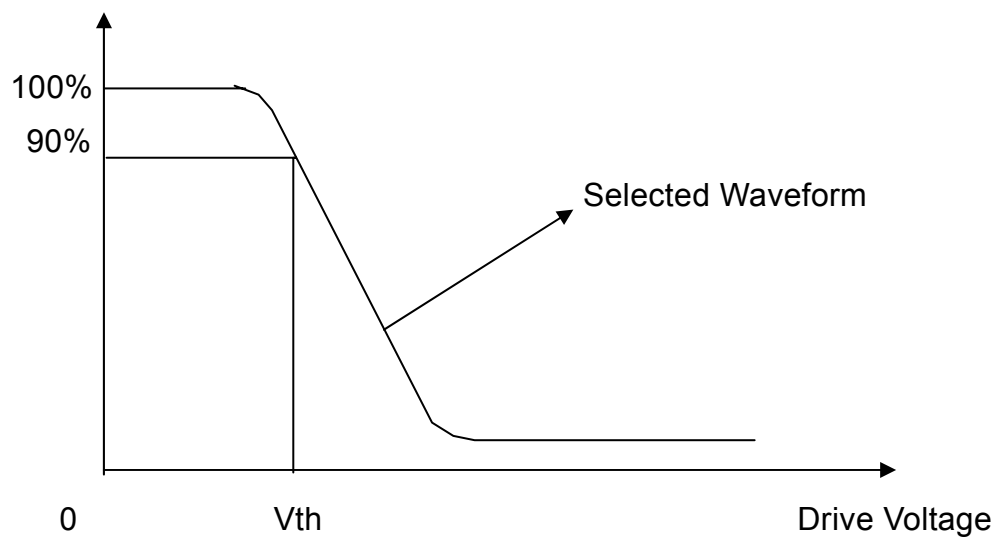
Waveform Generator

Oscilloscope

##### (2) Definition

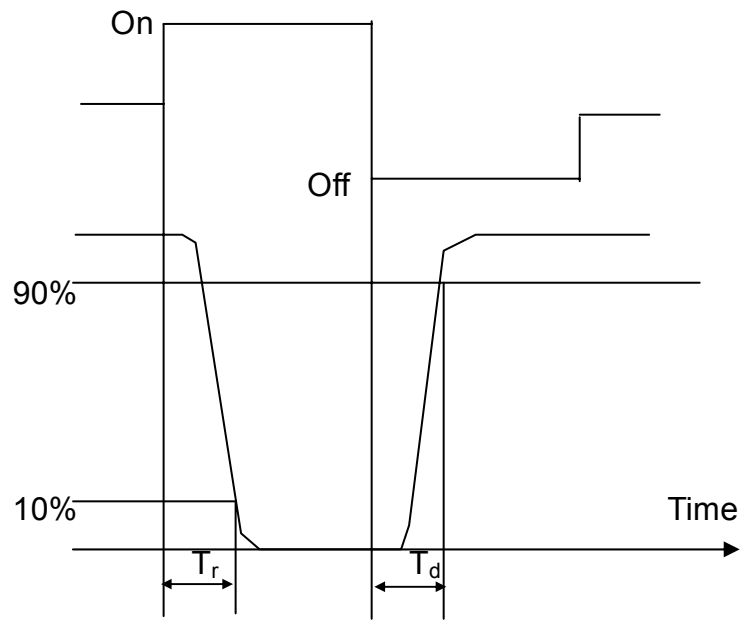
##### A. Threshold Voltage ( $V_{th}$ )

Brightness



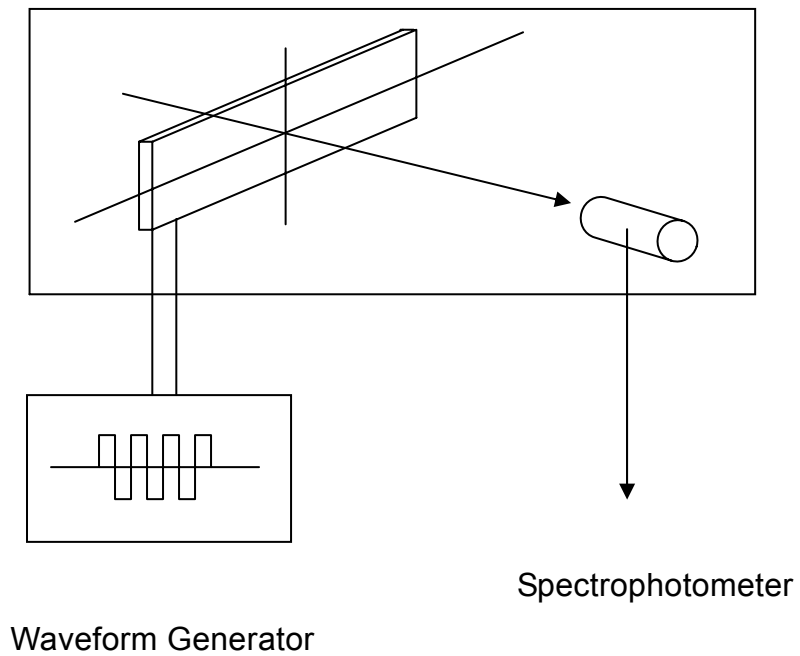


## B. Response Time



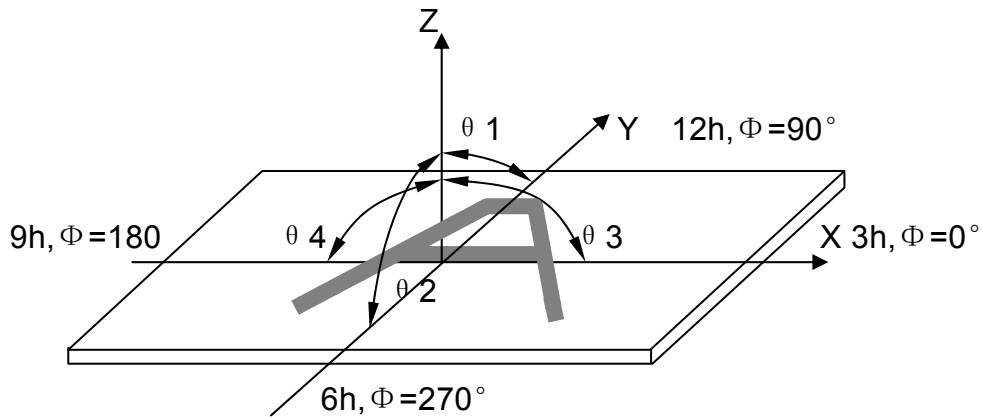
## 2. Contrast Measuring

### (1) Equipment



(2)Definition:

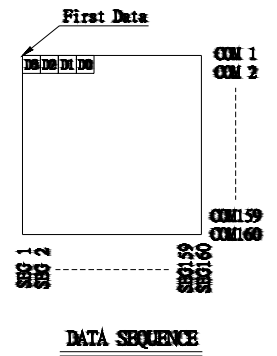
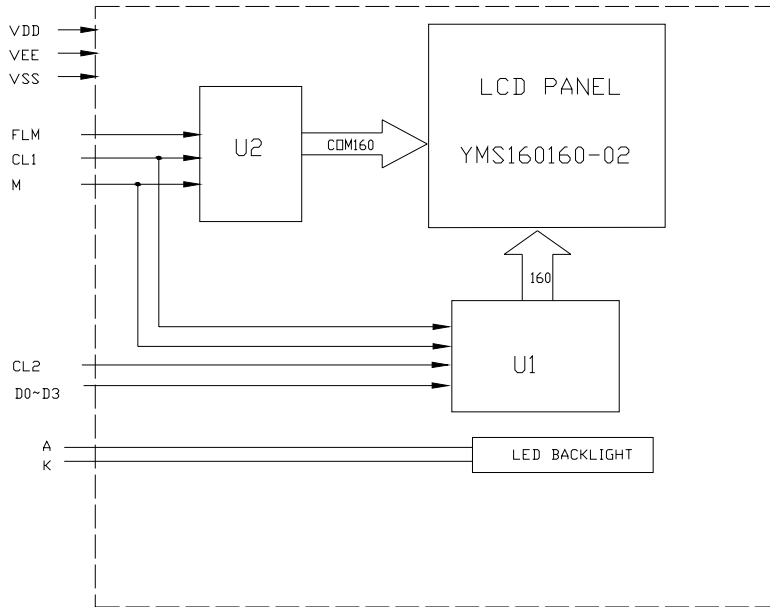
A. Viewing Angle:



B. Contrast Ratio (Positive)

$$CR = \frac{\text{Brightness of non-selected wave-form}}{\text{Brightness of selected wave-form}}$$





**INTERFACE (CU1)**

| Pin No. | Symbol   | Function                               | Pin No. | Symbol | Function                       |
|---------|----------|--|---------|--------|--------------------------------|
| 1       | VSS      | Power Supply (0V)                      | 10      | DB     | H/L Display Data               |
| 2       | FLM/FRM0 | First Line Mark For Channel Scan       | 11      | DI     |                                |
| 3       | CL1(LP)  | H → L DMA Latch Pulse                  | 12      | DO     |                                |
| 4       | CL2(CLK) | Clock Pulse For Segment shift register | 13      | NC     | No Connection                  |
| 5       | MREV     | H/L Frame Reverse Signal               | 14      | NC     |                                |
| 6       | VDD      | H/L Supply For Logic (+3.3V)           | 15      | NC     |                                |
| 7       | NC       | No Connection                          | 16      | NC     |                                |
| 8       | VEE      | Power Supply For LCD                   | 17      | A      | Power Supply For LED Backlight |
| 9       | DB       | H/L Display Data                       | 18      | K      | Power Supply For LED Backlight |