

AMC DOC. #:AMC8878\_D (LF)  
March 2004



## AMC8878/8879

### LOW NOISE 150mA LOW DROPOUT REGULATOR

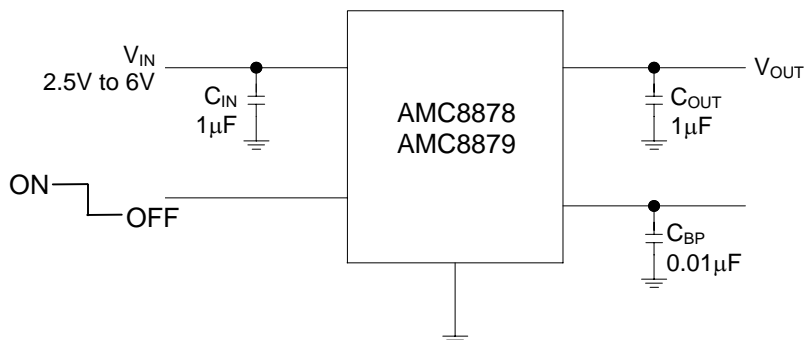
DESCRIPTION	FEATURES
<p>The AMC8878/8879 series is a low noise, low dropout linear regulator operating from 2.5V to 6.5V input. An external capacitor can be connected to the bypass pin to lower the output noise level to <math>30\mu\text{V}_{\text{RMS}}</math>.</p> <p>Designed with a P-channel MOSFET output transistor, the AMC8878/8879 consume a low supply current, independent of the load current and dropout voltage. The internal thermal shut down circuit will limit the junction temperature to below <math>150^{\circ}\text{C}</math>. Other features include thermal protection, reverse battery protection and output current limit. Both AMC8878 and AMC8879 come in a miniature 5-pin SOT-23 package.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ <b>Low output noise: <math>30\mu\text{V}_{\text{RMS}}</math></b></li> <li>■ <b>Industry standard '2982 pin assignment (AMC8878)</b></li> <li>■ <b>Output voltage precision of <math>\pm 1.4\%</math> accuracy</b></li> <li>■ <b>Very low dropout voltage: <math>50\text{mV}/50\text{mA}</math> and <math>165\text{mV}/150\text{mA}</math></b></li> <li>■ <b>On/Off control</b></li> <li>■ <b>Low <math>I_{\text{Q}}</math>: <math>1.6\mu\text{A}</math></b></li> <li>■ Short circuit protection</li> <li>■ Internal thermal overload protection</li> <li>■ Available in surface mount 5-pin SOT-23 package.</li> <li>■ Enhanced pin-to-pin Compatible to the MAX8878 (AMC8878) and TK111xxS (AMC8879) series.</li> </ul>

APPLICATIONS	PACKAGE PIN OUT
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Cellular Telephones</li> <li>◆ Battery Powered Systems</li> <li>◆ Hand-Held Instruments</li> <li>◆ Pagers</li> <li>◆ Personal Data Assistance (PDA)</li> <li>◆ PCMCIA Cards</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;">5-Pin Plastic SOT-23 Surface Mount (Top View)</p>

ORDER INFORMATION			
Temperature Range	<b>DBT</b>	Plastic SOT-23	<b>DBT</b> Plastic SOT-23
		5-pin	5-pin
$0^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_{\text{A}} \leq 70^{\circ}\text{C}$		<b>AMC8878-X.XDBT</b>	<b>AMC8879-X.XDBT</b>
$0^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_{\text{A}} \leq 70^{\circ}\text{C}$		<b>AMC8878-X.XDBTF(Lead Free)</b>	<b>AMC8879-X.XDBTF(Lead Free)</b>

EXPANDED ORDER INFORMATION			
Device Name	Output Voltage	Symbolization	
		AMC8878	AMC8879
AMC887□-2.0DBT	2.0V	AB20	AC20
AMC887□-2.5DBT	2.5V	AB25	AC25
AMC887□-2.8DBT	2.8V	AB28	AC28
AMC887□-2.85DBT	2.85V	AB2U	AC2U
AMC887□-3.0DBT	3.0V	AB30	AC30
AMC887□-3.2DBT	3.2V	AB32	AC32
AMC887□-3.3DBT	3.3V	AB33	AC33
AMC887□-5.0DBT	5.0V	AB50	AC50

**TYPICAL APPLICATION**



**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Note)**

Input Voltage, $V_{IN}$	12V
Operating Junction Temperature, $T_J$	150 °C
Storage Temperature Range	-65 °C to +150 °C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10 seconds)	+260 °C
Power Dissipation, $P_D$ @ $T_A = 70$ °C	150 mW
Note: Exceeding these ratings could cause damage to the device. All voltages are with respect to Ground. Currents are positive into, negative out of the specified terminal.	

**THERMAL DATA**

**DB PACKAGE:**

Thermal Resistance from Junction to Ambient, $\theta_{JA}$	220 °C /W
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Junction Temperature Calculation:  $T_J = T_A + (P_D \times \theta_{JA})$ .  
 The  $\theta_{JA}$  numbers are guidelines for the thermal performance of the device/pc-board system.  
 Connect the ground pin to ground using a large pad or ground plane for better heat dissipation.  
 All of the above assume no ambient airflow.

**Maximum Power Calculation:**

$$P_{D(MAX)} = \frac{T_{J(MAX)} - T_{A(MAX)}}{\theta_{JA}}$$

$T_J$ (°C): Maximum recommended junction temperature

$T_A$ (°C): Ambient temperature of the application

$\theta_{JA}$ (°C /W): Junction-to-junction temperature thermal resistance of the package, and other heat dissipating materials.

**The maximum power dissipation for a single-output regulator is :**

$$P_{D(MAX)} = [(V_{IN(MAX)} - V_{OUT(NOM)}) \times I_{OUT(NOM)} + V_{IN(MAX)} \times I_Q]$$

Where:  $V_{OUT(NOM)}$  = the nominal output voltage

$I_{OUT(NOM)}$  = the nominal output current, and

$I_Q$  = the quiescent current the regulator consumes at  $I_{OUT(MAX)}$

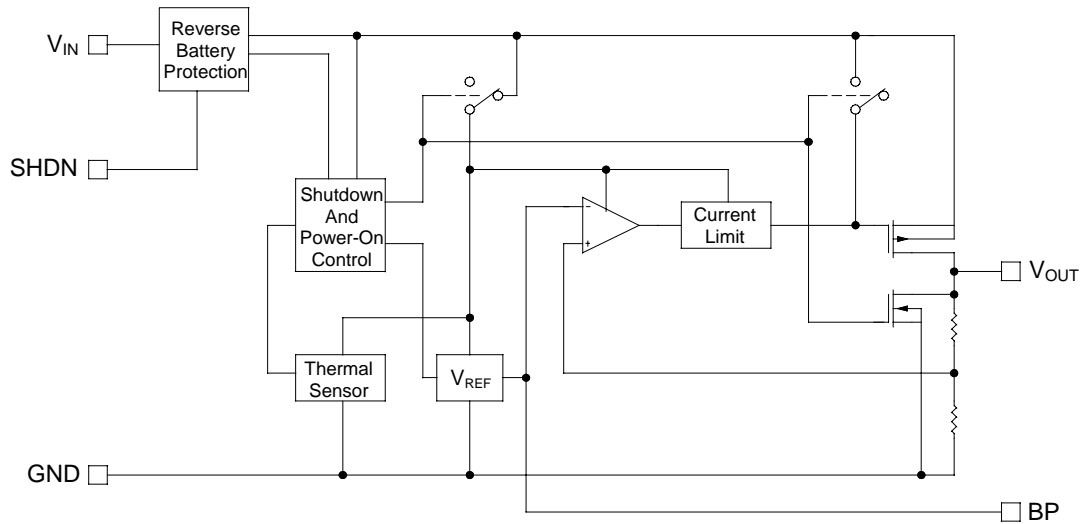
$V_{IN(MAX)}$  = the maximum input voltage

Then  $\theta_{JA} = (+150 \text{ °C} - T_A) / P_D$

# AMC8878/8879

## LOW NOISE 150mA LOW DROPOUT REGULATOR

### BLOCK DIAGRAM



PIN DESCRIPTION			
Pin Number		Pin Name	Pin Function
AMC8878	AMC8879		
1	5	$V_{IN}$	Input
2	2	GND	Ground
3	1	$\overline{SHDN}$	Logic control shutdown pin; HI: Device is ON, LO: Device is OFF
4	3	BP	Noise bypass pin; The output noise level can be reduced to $30\mu V_{RMS}$ by connecting external capacitors
5	4	$V_{OUT}$	Output

# AMC8878/8879

## LOW NOISE 150mA LOW DROPOUT REGULATOR

### RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Parameter	Symbol	Recommended Operating Conditions			Units
		Min.	Typ.	Max.	
Input Voltage	$V_{IN}$	2.5		6.5	V
Load Current	$I_o$	5		150	mA
Input Capacitor ( $V_{IN}$ to GND)		1.0			$\mu$ F
Output Capacitor with ESR of 10 $\Omega$ max., ( $V_{OUT}$ to GND)		1.0			$\mu$ F

Note:

1.  $C_{IN}$ : A 1.0  $\mu$ F capacitor (or larger) should be placed between  $V_{IN}$  to GND.
2.  $C_{OUT}$ : A 1.0  $\mu$ F (or larger) capacitor is recommended between  $V_{OUT}$  and GND for stability. The part may oscillate without the capacitor. Any type of capacitor can be used, but not Aluminum electrolytics when operating below -25 $^{\circ}$ C. The capacitance may be increased without limit.

### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Unless otherwise specified, these specifications apply over the operating ambient temperature of 0 $^{\circ}$ C to +70 $^{\circ}$ C with  $V_{IN} = V_{OUT(NOMIAL)} + 0.5V$ , and are for DC characteristics only. (Low duty cycle pulse testing techniques are used which maintains junction and case temperatures equal to the ambient temperature.)

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	AMC8878/8879			Units	
			Min	Typ.	Max		
Output Voltage Accuracy	$\Delta V_{OUT}$	$I_{OUT} = 0mA, T_A = +25^{\circ}C$	-1.4		+1.4	%	
		$I_{OUT} = 0$ to 150mA	-3		+2		
Maximum Output Current	$I_{OUT}$		150			mA	
Current Limit	$I_{LIMIT}$		160			mA	
Ground Pin Current	$I_Q$	$I_{OUT} = 0mA$		1.6	10	$\mu$ A	
		$I_{OUT} = 150mA$		1.7			
Dropout Voltage		$I_{OUT} = 1mA$		1.1		mV	
		$I_{OUT} = 50mA$		50	120		
		$I_{OUT} = 150mA$		165			
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_{OI}$	$V_{IN} = (V_{OUT} + 0.1V)$ to 6.5V, $I_{OUT} = 1mA$	-0.15	0	0.15	%/V	
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_{OL}$	$I_{OUT} = 0$ to 120mA, $C_{OUT} = 1\mu F$		0.01	0.04	%/mA	
Output Voltage Noise	$e_n$	$f = 10Hz - 100KHz,$ $C_{BP} = 0.01\mu F$	$C_{OUT} = 10\mu F$		30	$\mu V_{RMS}$	
			$C_{OUT} = 100\mu F$		20		
Shutdown Input Threshold High	$V_{SIH}$	$V_{IN} = 2.5V$ to 5.5V	2.0			V	
Shutdown Input Threshold Low	$V_{SIL}$	$V_{IN} = 2.5V$ to 5.5V			0.4	V	
Shutdown Supply Current	$I_{Q(SHDN)}$	$V_{OUT} = 0V$	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		0.01	1	$\mu$ A
			$T_A = +85^{\circ}C$		0.2		
Shutdown Input Bias Current	$I_{SHDN}$	$\overline{V_{SHDN}} = V_{IN}$	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		0.01	100	nA
			$T_A = +85^{\circ}C$		0.5		
Shutdown Exit Delay	$t_{delay}$	$C_{BP} = 0.1\mu F,$ $C_{OUT} = 1\mu F, No load$	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		6	ms	
			$T_A = +85^{\circ}C$		6		
Thermal Shutdown Temperature	$T_{SHDN}$			+150		$^{\circ}$ C	

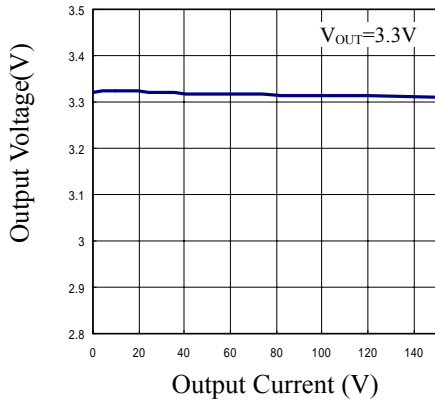
Note:

1. Current limit is measured at constant junction temperature, using pulse ON time.
2. Dropout is measured at constant junction temperature, using pulse ON time, and criterion is  $V_{OUT}$  inside target value  $\pm 2\%$ .
3. Regulation is measured at constant junction temperature, using pulsed ON time.

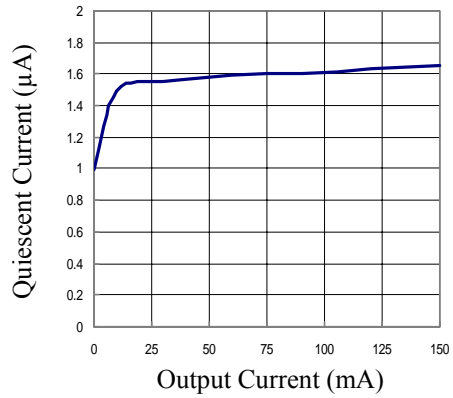
**Characterization Curves**

$V_{IN} = V_{OUT(NOMINAL)} + 0.5V$  or  $2.5V$  (whichever is greater),  $C_{IN} = 1\mu F$ ,  $C_{OUT} = 1\mu F$ ,  $C_{BP} = 0.01\mu F$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , Using plused ON time, unless otherwise noted.

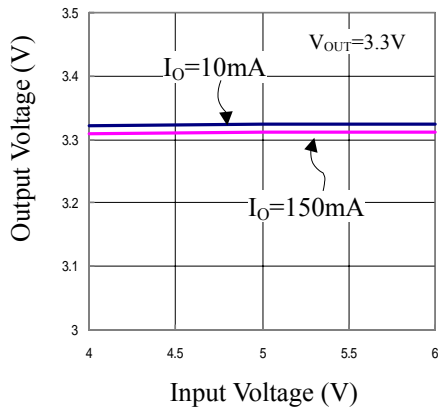
**Output Voltage v.s. Output Current**



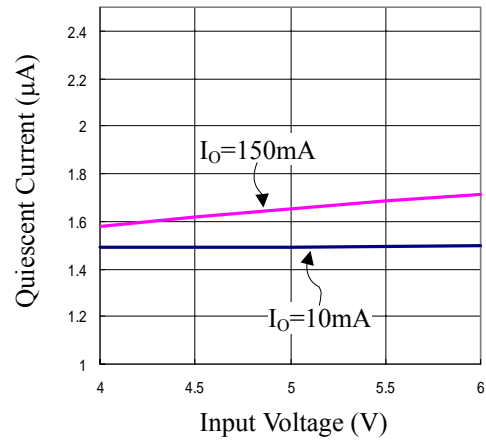
**Quiescent Current v.s. Output Current**



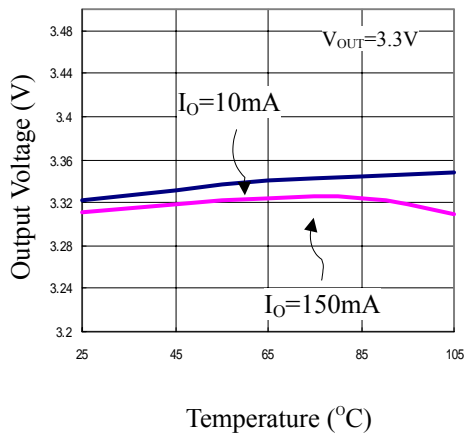
**Output Voltage v.s. Input Voltage**



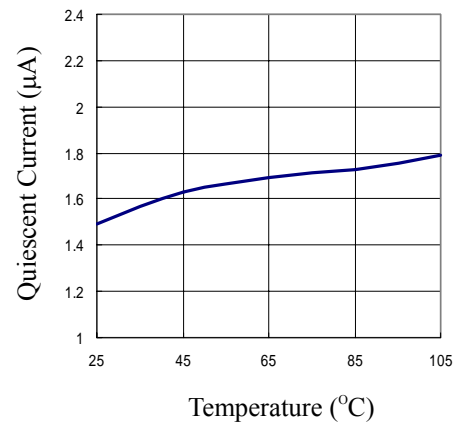
**Quiescent Current v.s. Input Voltage**



**Output Voltage v.s. Temperature**



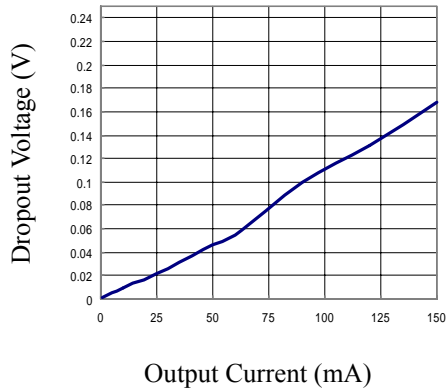
**Quiescent Current v.s. Temperature**



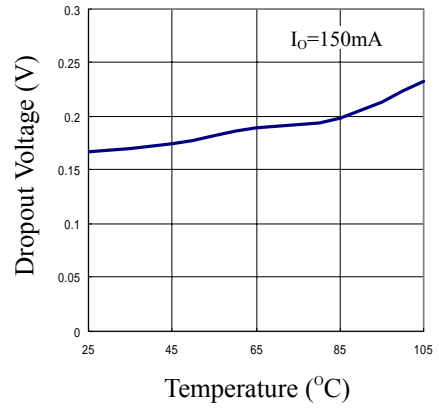
**Characterization Curves (Continued)**

$V_{IN} = V_{OUT(NOMINAL)} + 0.5V$  or  $2.5V$  (whichever is greater),  $C_{IN} = 1\mu F$ ,  $C_{OUT} = 1\mu F$ ,  $C_{BP} = 0.01\mu F$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , Using plused ON time, unless otherwise noted.

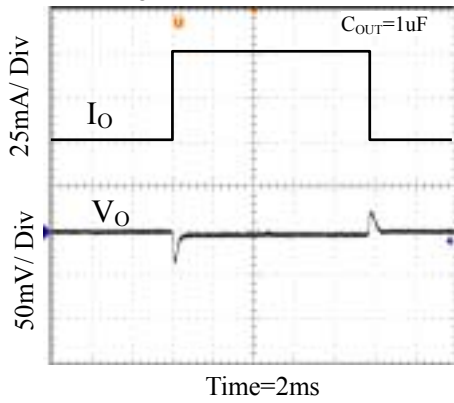
**Dropout Voltage v.s. Output Current**



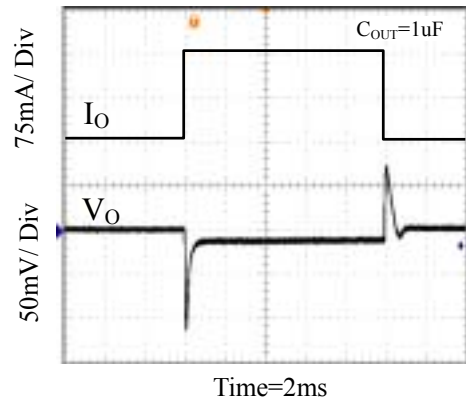
**Dropout Voltage v.s. Temperature**



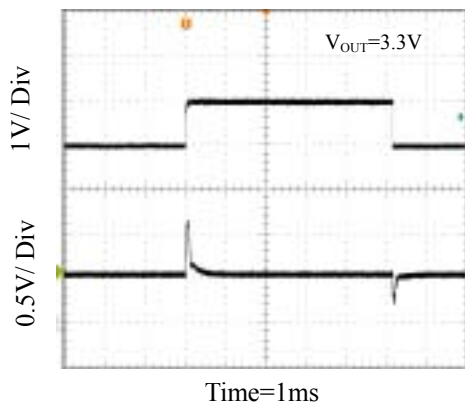
**Load Transient Response with  $I_O = 50mA$**



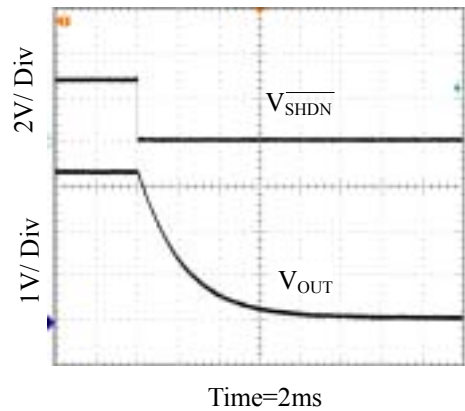
**Load Transient Response with  $I_O = 150mA$**



**Line Transient Response, With  $I_O = 50mA$**

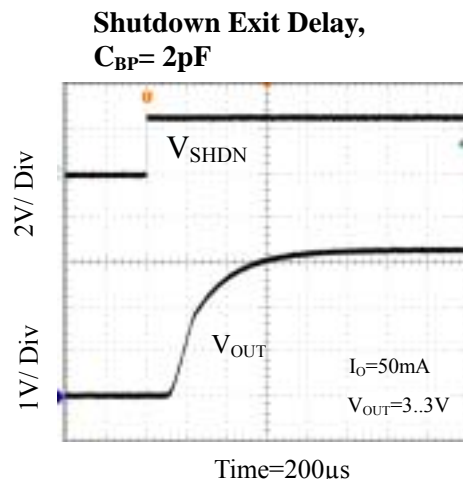
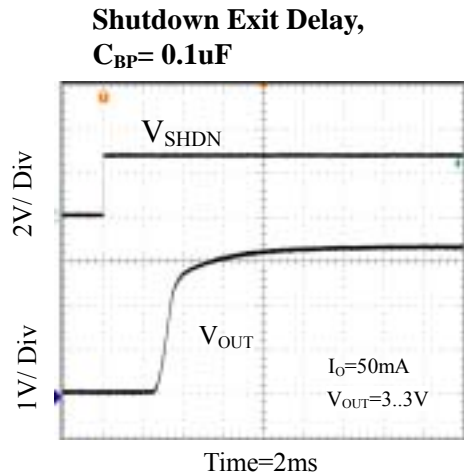


**Entering Shutdown, No Load**



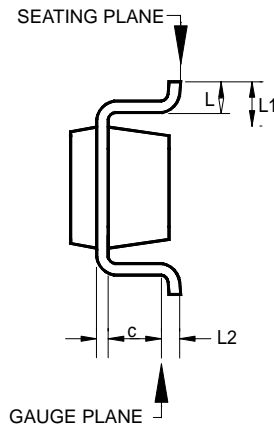
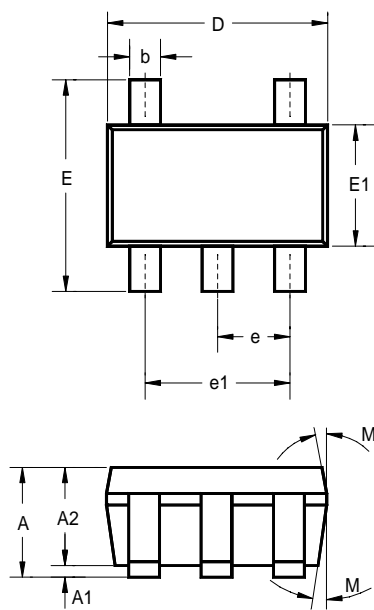
**Characterization Curves (Continued)**

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Using pulsed ON time, unless otherwise noted.



**AMC8878/8879**  
**Low NOISE 150mA**  
**Low DROP-OUT REGULATOR**

**5-Pin SOT-23**



	INCHES			MILLIMETERS		
	MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX
A	-	-	0.057	-	-	1.45
A1	-	-	0.006	-	-	0.15
A2	0.035	0.045	0.051	0.90	1.15	1.30
b	0.012	-	0.020	0.30	-	0.50
c	0.003	-	0.009	0.08	-	0.22
D	0.114 BSC			2.90 BSC		
E	0.110 BSC			2.80 BSC		
E1	0.063 BSC			1.60 BSC		
e	0.037 BSC			0.95 BSC		
e1	0.075 BSC			1.90 BSC		
L	0.012	0.018	0.024	0.30	0.45	0.60
L1	0.024 REF			0.60 REF		
L2	0.010 BSC			0.25 BSC		
°M	5°	10°	15°	5°	10°	15°



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