

Power-Distribution Switches with Soft Start

Features

- 90mW High Side MOSFET
- · 2A Continuous Current
- Soft-Start Time Programmable by External Capacitor
- · Wide Supply Voltage Range: 2.7V to 5.5V
- · Current-Limit and Short-Circuit Protections
- · Under-Voltage Lockout Protection
- · Reverse Current Blocking when Switch Disabled
- Over-Temperature Protection
- Logic Level Enable Input APL3512C: Active High
- Lead Free and Green Devices Available (RoHS Compliant)

Applications

- · TFT LCD Modules
- · Notebook and Desktop Computers
- · USB Ports
- · High-Side Power Protection Switches

General Description

The APL3512C is a power-distribution switch with some protection functions that can deliver current up to 2A. The device incorporates a $90m\Omega$ N-channel MOSFET power switch that is controlled by an enable logic pin and has a SS pin dedicated to soft-start ramp-up rate control that can be used in application where the inrush current is concerned.

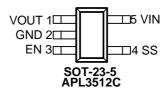
The device integrates some protection features, including current-limit protection, short-circuit protection, overtemperature protection, and UVLO. The current-limit and short-circuit protection can protect down-stream devices from catastrophic failure by limiting the output current at current-limit threshold during over-load or short-circuit events. When $\rm V_{OUT}$ drops below $\rm V_{IN}$ -1.5V the devices limit the current to a lower and safe level. The over-temperature protection function shuts down the N-channel MOSFET power switch when the junction temperature rises beyond 140°C and will automatically turns on the power switch when the temperature drops by 20°C. The UVLO function keeps the power switch in off state until there is a valid input voltage present.

The device is available in lead free SOT-23-5 package.

Simplified Application Circuit

APL3512C VIN VOUT SS EN Control EN GND GND

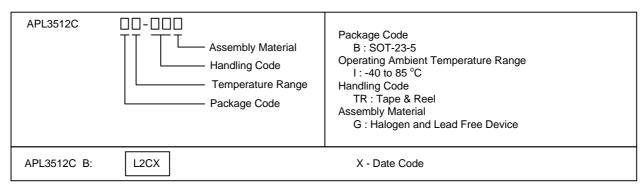
Pin Configuration



ANPEC reserves the right to make changes to improve reliability or manufacturability without notice, and advise customers to obtain the latest version of relevant information to verify before placing orders.



Ordering and Marking Information



Note: ANPEC lead-free products contain molding compounds/die attach materials and 100% matte tin plate termination finish; which are fully compliant with RoHS. ANPEC lead-free products meet or exceed the lead-free requirements of IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020D for MSL classification at lead-free peak reflow temperature. ANPEC defines "Green" to mean lead-free (RoHS compliant) and halogen free (Br or Cl does not exceed 900ppm by weight in homogeneous material and total of Br and Cl does not exceed 1500ppm by weight).



Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

Symbol	Parameter	Rating	Unit
V _{IN}	VIN to GND Voltage	-0.3 ~ 6	V
Vout	VOUT to GND Voltage	-0.3 ~ 6	V
V _{EN}	EN to GND Voltage	-0.3 ~ 6	V
V _{SS}	SS to GND Voltage	-0.3 ~ 6	V
I _{OUT}	Continuous Output Current	Internally Limited	А
TJ	Maximum Junction Temperature	-40 ~ 150	ပ
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature	-65 ~ 150	°C
T _{SDR}	Maximum Lead Soldering Temperature, 10 Seconds	260	လ

Note1: Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Thermal Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Typical Value	Unit
θ_{JA}	Junction-to-Ambient Resistance in Free Air (Note 2) SOT-23-5	250	°CM

Note 2: θ_{JA} is measured with the component mounted on a high effective thermal conductivity test board in free air.

Recommended Operating Conditions (Note 3)

Symbol	Parameter	Range	Unit
V _{IN}	VIN Input Voltage	2.7 ~ 5.5	V
l _{out}	OUT Output Current	0 ~2	Α
I _{PEAK}	Maximum OUT Peak Output Current(<10ms)	0 ~ 3.5	Α
Css	SS Pin Soft-Start Capacitor (Note 4)	0.3 ~470	nF
T _A	Ambient Temperature	-40 ~ 85	°C
TJ	Junction Temperature	-40 ~ 125	°C

Note 3: Refer to the typical application circuit.

Note 4: Attaching a capacitor on SS pin can adjust the V_{OUT} soft-start rate. If the C_{SS} is out of the recommended range, the soft-start rate could become internally controlled as if no C_{SS} .



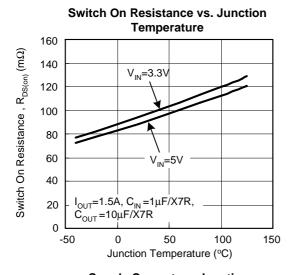
Electrical Characteristics

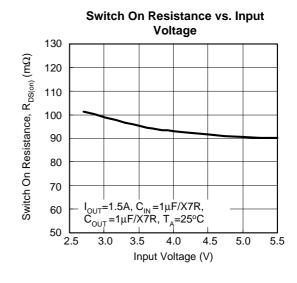
Unless otherwise specified, these specifications apply over V_{IN} =5V, V_{EN} =5V and T_A =-40~85°C. Typical values are at T_A =25°C.

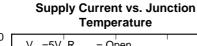
0	Barranata	To at Oose divisions		APL35120	-	l losis
Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
SUPPLY	CURRENT					
	VIN Supply Current	No load, V _{EN} =0V	-	-	1	μΑ
	VIII Supply Curieti	No load, V _{EN} =5V	-	60	100	μΑ
	Leakage Current	VOUT=GND, V _{EN} =0V	-	-	1	μΑ
	Reverse Leakage Current	VIN=GND, V _{OUT} =5V, V _{EN} =0V	-	-	1	μΑ
POWER	SWITCH				•	
В	Down Suitch On Booistones	I _{OUT} =1.5A, T _A =25°C	-	90	110	mΩ
$R_{DS(ON)}$	Power Switch On Resistance	I _{OUT} =1.5A, T _A =-40~85°C	-	90	140	mΩ
UNDER	-VOLTAGE LOCKOUT					
	VIN UVLO Threshold Voltage	V _{IN} rising, T _A =-40~85°C	2.3	-	2.65	V
	VIN UVLO Hysteresis		-	0.2	-	V
CURRE	NT-LIMIT AND SHORT-CIRCUIT PRO	TECTIONS		1		
I _{LM}	Current-Limit	V _{IN} =2.7V to 5.5V, T _A =-40~85°C, output current should be less than 3.5A(<10ms) to prevent activating current-limiting.	3.5	-	4.9	А
I _{PEAK}	Maximum OUT Peak Output Current	V _{IN} =2.7V to 5.5V, T _A =-40~85°C	-	-	3.5	Α
I _{SHORT}	Short-Circuit Output Current	V _{IN} =2.7V to 5.5V	-	0.8	-	Α
SOFT-S	TART CONTROL PIN					
	SS Current	V _{IN} =5V, T _A =-40~85°C	1	2	3	μΑ
		V_{IN} =5V, No load, C_{OUT} =1 μ F, C_{SS} =10nF, T_{A} =-40-85 $^{\circ}$ C	=	10	-	ms
t _{ss}	Soft-Start Time	V_{IN} =3.3V, No load, C_{OUT} =1 μF , C_{SS} =10nF, T_{A} =-40~85 $^{\circ}$ C	=	6.6	-	ms
		$V_{\text{IN}}\!\!=\!3.3\text{V},$ No load, $C_{\text{OUT}}\!\!=\!1\mu\text{F},$ No $C_{\text{SS}}\text{or}\text{SS}$ tied to $V_{\text{IN}},T_{\text{A}}\!\!=\!\!-40\!\sim\!85^{\circ}\text{C}$	1	2	3	ms
EN OR I	ENB INPUT PIN					
V _{IH}	Input Logic HIGH	V _{IN} =2.7V to 5V	2	-	-	V
V_{L}	Input Logic LOW	V _{IN} =2.7V to 5V	-	-	0.8	V
	Input Current		-	-	1	μΑ
	VOUT Discharge Resistance	V _{EN} =0V	-	150	-	Ω
OVER-T	EMPERATURE PROTECTION (OTP)					
Тотр	Over-Temperature Threshold	T _J rising	-	140	-	°C
	Over-Temperature Hysteresis		-	20	-	°C

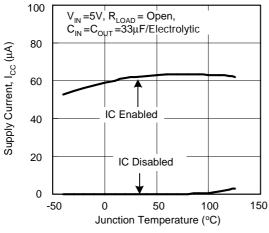


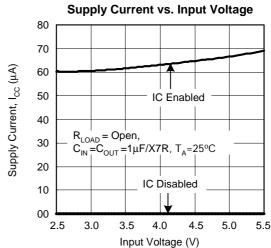
Typical Operating Characteristics



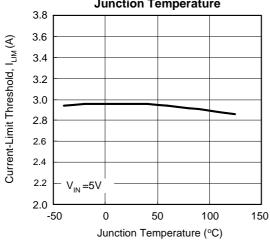


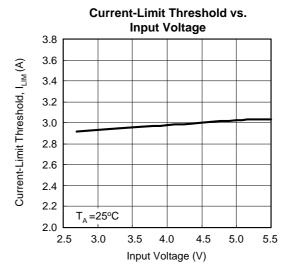






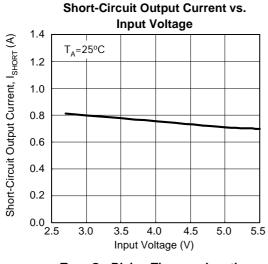
Current-Limit Threshold vs. Junction Temperature



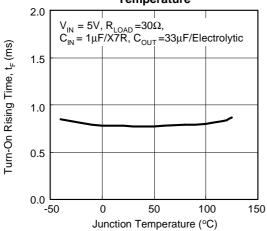




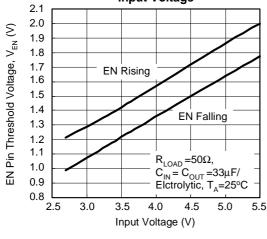
Typical Operating Characteristics (Cont.)



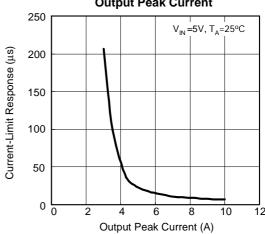




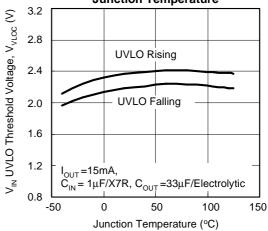
EN Pin Threshold Voltage vs. Input Voltage



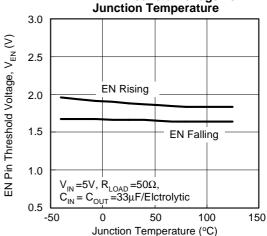
Current-Limit Response vs. Output Peak Current



V_{IN} UVLO Threshold Voltage vs. Junction Temperature

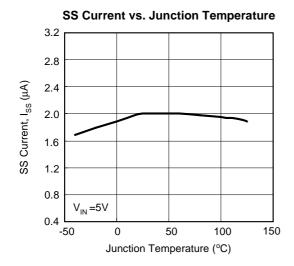


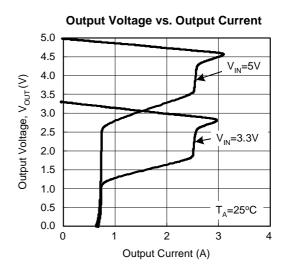
EN Pin Threshold Voltage vs. Junction Temperature



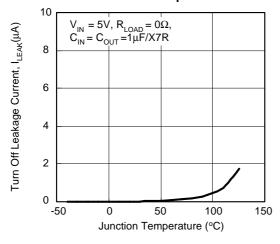


Typical Operating Characteristics (Cont.)





Turn Off Leakage Current vs. Junction Temperature

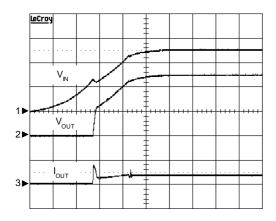




Operating Waveforms

The test condition is V_{IN} =5V, T_A = 25°C unless otherwise specified.

Power On

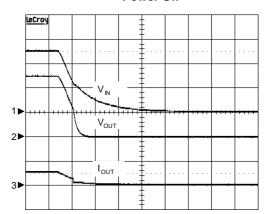


 $\begin{aligned} & \text{V}_{\text{IN}} = & \text{5V}, \text{ R}_{\text{LOAD}} = & 30\Omega, \text{ C}_{\text{IN}} = & 1\mu\text{F/MLCC}, \\ & \text{C}_{\text{OUT}} = & 100\mu\text{F/Electrolytic, SS open} \end{aligned}$

CH1: $V_{\rm IN}$, 2V/Div, DC CH2: $V_{\rm OUT}$, 2V/Div, DC CH3: $I_{\rm OUT}$, 0.5A/Div, DC

TIME:5ms/Div

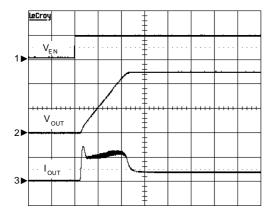
Power Off



 $\begin{aligned} & \text{V}_{\text{IN}} = & \text{5V}, \text{ R}_{\text{LOAD}} = & 30\Omega, \text{ C}_{\text{IN}} = & 1\mu\text{F/MLCC}, \\ & \text{C}_{\text{OUT}} = & 100\mu\text{F/Electrolytic, SS open} \end{aligned}$

CH1: V_{IN} , 2V/Div, DC CH2: V_{OUT} , 2V/Div, DC CH3: I_{OUT} , 0.5A/Div, DC TIME:20ms/Div

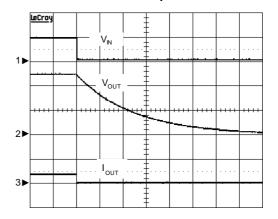
Turn On Response



 $\begin{aligned} & \text{V}_{\text{IN}} = & \text{5V}, \text{ R}_{\text{LOAD}} = & 30\Omega, \text{ C}_{\text{IN}} = & 1\mu\text{F/MLCC}, \\ & \text{C}_{\text{OUT}} = & 100\mu\text{F/Electrolytic, SS open} \end{aligned}$

CH1: $V_{\rm EN}$, 5V/Div, DC CH2: $V_{\rm OUT}$, 2V/Div, DC CH3: $I_{\rm OUT}$, 0.5A/Div, DC TIME:0.5ms/Div

Turn Off Response



 $\begin{aligned} & \text{V}_{\text{IN}} = & \text{5V}, \text{ R}_{\text{LOAD}} = & 30\Omega, \text{ C}_{\text{IN}} = & 1\mu\text{F/MLCC}, \\ & \text{C}_{\text{OUT}} = & 100\mu\text{F/Electrolytic, SS open} \end{aligned}$

CH1: V_{EN} , 5V/Div, DC CH2: V_{OUT} , 2V/Div, DC CH3: I_{OUT} , 0.5A/Div, DC

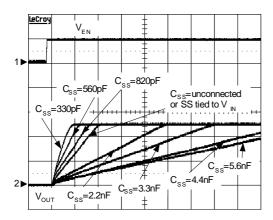
TIME:1ms/Div



Operating Waveforms (Cont.)

The test condition is V_{IN} =5V, T_A = 25°C unless otherwise specified.

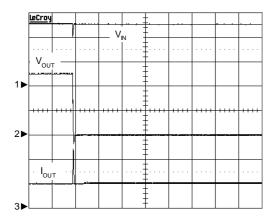
Soft Start Ramp-up Control



 $\begin{aligned} &V_{\text{IN}}\!=\!\!5V,\,R_{\text{LOAD}}\!=\!\!30\Omega,\,C_{\text{IN}}\!=\!\!1\mu\text{F/MLCC},\\ &C_{\text{OUT}}\!=\!\!33\mu\text{F/Electrolytic} \end{aligned}$

CH1: V_{EN} , 5V/Div, DC CH2: V_{OUT} , 2V/Div, DC TIME: 0.5ms/Div

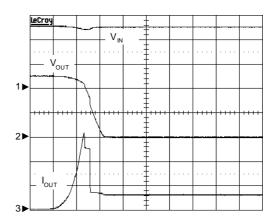
Short Circuit Protection



 V_{IN} =5V, VOUT short to ground, C_{IN} =1 μ F/MLCC, C_{OUT} =33 μ F/Electrolytic

CH1: V_{IN}, 2V/Div, DC CH2: V_{OUT}, 2V/Div, DC CH3: I_{OUT}, 20A/Div, DC TIME: 100µs/Div

Current Limit Response



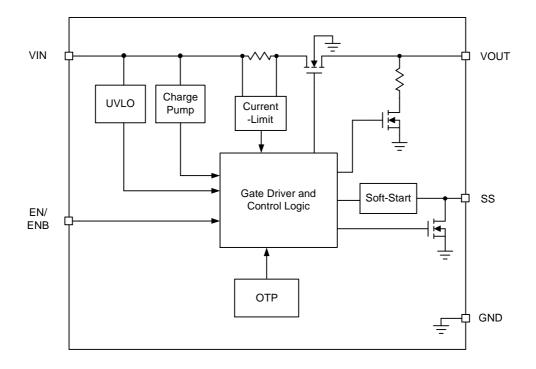
 $\begin{aligned} &\text{V}_{\text{IN}}\text{=}5\text{V}, \text{C}_{\text{IN}}\text{=}1\mu\text{F/MLCC}, \\ &\text{C}_{\text{OUT}}\text{=}33\mu\text{F/Electrolytic} \end{aligned}$ CH1: V_{IN}, 2V/Div, DC CH2: V_{OUT}, 2V/Div, DC CH3: I_{OUT}, 1A/Div, DC TIME: 2ms/Div



Pin Description

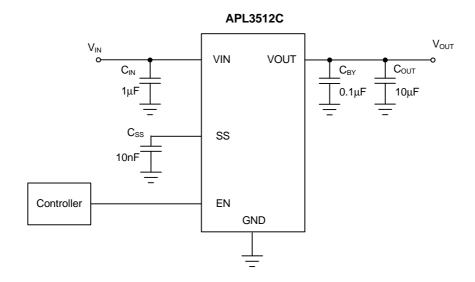
	PIN	FUNCTION
NO.	NAME	FUNCTION
SOT-23-5		
1	VOUT	Output Voltage Pin. The output voltage follows the input voltage. When ENB is high or EN is low the output voltage is discharged by an internal resistor.
2	GND	Ground
3	EN	Enable Input. Pull this pin to high to enable the device and pull this pin to low to disable device. The EN pin cannot be left floating.
4	SS	Soft-Start Control Pin. Connect a capacitor to GND to control the soft-tart rate. If the SS pin is left floating or tied to V_{IN} the soft-tart time is 2ms when V_{IN} =5 V.
5	VIN	Power Supply Input. Connect this pin to external DC supply.

Block Diagram





Typical Application Circuit





Function Description

VIN Under-Voltage Lockout (UVLO)

The APL3512C power switch is built-in an under-voltage lockout circuit to keep the output shut off until internal circuitry is operating properly. The UVLO circuit has hysteresis and a de-glitch feature so that it will typically ignore undershoot transients on the input. When input voltage exceeds the UVLO threshold, the output voltage starts a soft-start to reduce the inrush current.

Power Switch

The power switch is an N-channel MOSFET with a low R_{DS(ON)}. The internal power MOSFET does not have the body diode. When IC is off, the MOSFET prevents a current flowing from the VOUT back to VIN and VIN to VOUT.

Current-Limit Protection

The APL3512C power switch provides the current-limit protection function. During current-limit, the devices limit output current at current-limit threshold. For reliable operation, the device should not be operated in current-limit for extended period.

Short-Circuit Protection

When the output voltage drops below $V_{\rm IN}^{-}1.5V$, which is caused by the over load or short-circuit, the devices limit the output current down to a safe level. The short circuit current-limit is used to reduce the power dissipation during short-circuit condition. If the junction temperature is over the thermal shutdown temperature, the device will enter the thermal shutdown.

Soft-Start

The APLA3512C provides an adjustable soft-start circuitry to control rise rate of the output voltage and limit the current surge during start-up. The soft-start ramp-up rate is controlled by a capacitor from SS pin to the ground. Under a specific $V_{\rm IN}$ being applied to the APL3512C, the soft start time can be calculated by the following equation:

$$t_{SS} = 0.2 \times C_{SS} \times V_{IN}$$

 $\rm t_{\rm ss}$ is soft-start time of $\rm V_{\rm out}$ rising from 0 to 100%, of which unit is second.

 ${\rm C_{SS}}$ is the value of the capacitor connected from SS pin to GND, of which unit is micro-Farad.

 $V_{_{\rm IN}}$ is the amplitude of input voltage applied to this device, of which unit is volt.

If the C_{ss} is not connected or SS pin is tied to V_{in} , the soft-start time is 2ms when V_{in} =5V.

Enable/Disable

Pull the EN below 0.8V to disable the device and pull EN above 2V to enable the device. When the IC is disabled, the supply current is reduced to less than 1 μ A. The enable input is compatible with both TTL and CMOS logic levels. The EN/ENB pins cannot be left floating.

Over-Temperature Protection

When the junction temperature exceeds 140°C, the internal thermal sense circuit turns off the power FET and allows the device to cool down. When the device's junction temperature cools by 20°C, the internal thermal sense circuit will enable the device, resulting in a pulsed output during continuous thermal protection. Thermal protection is designed to protect the IC in the event of over-temperature conditions. For normal operation, the junction temperature cannot exceed T_{,=}+125°C.



Application Information

Input Capacitor

A 1 μ F or higher ceramic bypass capacitor from VIN to GND, located near the APL3512C, is strongly recommended to suppress the ringing during short circuit fault event.

When the load current trips the SCP threshold in an over load condition such as a short circuit, hot plug-in or heavy load transient the IC immediately turns off the internal power switch that will cause VIN ringing due to the inductance between power source and VIN. Without the bypass capacitor, the output short may cause sufficient ringing on the input to damage internal control circuitry.

Input capacitor is especially important to prevent V_{IN} from ringing too high in some applications where the inductance between power source to VIN is large (ex, an extra bead is added between power source line to VIN for EMI reduction), additional input capacitance may be needed on the input to reduce voltage overshoot from exceeding the absolute maximum voltage of the device during over load conditions.

Output Capacitor

A low-ESR 10 μ F MLCC, aluminum electrolytic or tantalum between VOUT and GND is strongly recommended to reduce the voltage droop during hot-attachment of downstream peripheral. Higher-value output capacitor is better when the output load is heavy. Additionally, bypassing the output with a 0.1 μ F ceramic capacitor improves the immunity of the device to short-circuit transients.

During soft-start process, the output bulk capacitor draws inrush current from $\rm V_{\rm IN}.$ If the inrush current reaches foldback current-limit threshold, namely 0.8A, the output current will be clamped in 0.8A level. It will take longer to complete the soft-start process since the soft-start rate is controlled neither by internal soft-start nor by external soft-start circuitry. When the $\rm C_{\rm OUT}$ meets the following formula, the soft-start will be controlled by foldback current-limiting:

$$C_{OUT} > (0.8xt_{SS})/V_{IN}$$

Where,

 $\rm t_{ss}$ is 1ms when SS is open or tied to $\rm V_{IN}$, or obtained by the tss equation, described in the paragraph of Soft-Start in Functional Description section when $\rm C_{ss}$ is used. If the soft-start rate is controlled by the foldback current-limiting, the soft-start time can be got by the following equation:

$$t_{SS_Foldback} = (C_{OUT} \times V_{IN})/0.8$$

Soft-Start Capacitor

The APL3512C has a built-in adjustable soft-start control for user to set an optimum soft-start time for the application. The soft-start time can be calculated by the equation, described in the paragraph of Soft-Start in Functional Description section. Please note that there are minimum and maximum limitations of soft-start capacitor. If the value of soft-start capacitor is less than the minimum limitation or higher than the maximum limitation (please refer to the Recommended Operating Conditions), the soft-start time will become internally controlled as if there is no $\rm C_{SS}$, $\rm t_{SS}$ =2ms when $\rm V_{IN}$ =5V, for example. If a soft-start capacitor is used, please make sure the $\rm C_{SS}$ is in the recommeded operating range.

Layout Consideration

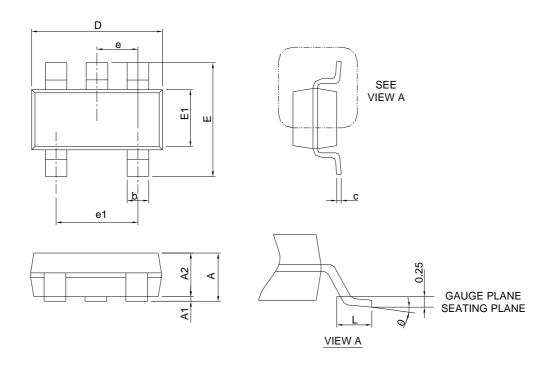
The PCB layout should be carefully performed to maximize thermal dissipation and to minimize voltage drop, droop and EMI. The following guidelines must be considered:

- 1. Please place the input capacitors near the VIN pin as close as possible.
- Output decoupling capacitors for load must be placed near the load as close as possible for decoupling highfrequency ripples.
- Locate APL3512C and output capacitors near the load to reduce parasitic resistance and inductance for excellent load transient performance.
- The negative pins of the input and output capacitors and the GND pin must be connected to the ground plane of the load.
- 5. Keep V_{IN} and V_{OUT} traces as wide and short as possible.



Package Information

SOT-23-5



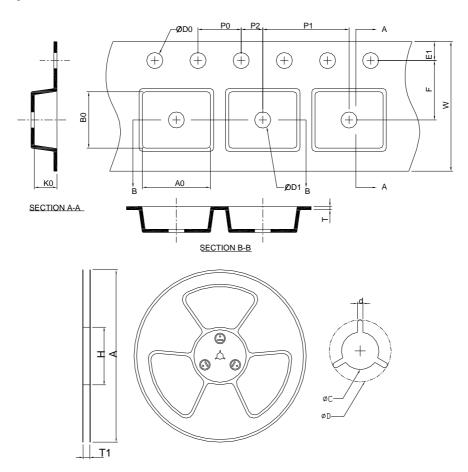
Ş	SOT-23-5				
SYMBOL	MILLIM	ETERS	INC	HES	
<u>P</u>	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	
Α		1.45		0.057	
A1	0.00	0.15	0.000	0.006	
A2	0.90	1.30	0.035	0.051	
b	0.30	0.50	0.012	0.020	
С	0.08	0.22	0.003	0.009	
D	2.70	3.10	0.106	0.122	
Е	2.60	3.00	0.102	0.118	
E1	1.40	1.80	0.055	0.071	
е	0.95	BSC	0.03	7 BSC	
e1	1.90 BSC		0.07	5 BSC	
L	0.30	0.60	0.012	0.024	
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°	

Note: 1. Follow JEDEC TO-178 AA.

Dimension D and E1 do not include mold flash, protrusions or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusion or gate burrs shall not exceed 10 mil per side.



Carrier Tape & Reel Dimensions



Application	Α	Н	T1	С	d	D	W	E1	F
	178.0±2.00	50 MIN.	8.4+2.00 -0.00	13.0+0.50 -0.20	1.5 MIN.	20.2 MIN.	8.0±0.30	1.75±0.10	3.5±0.05
SOT-23-5	P0	P1	P2	D0	D1	T	A0	В0	K0
	4.0±0.10	4.0±0.10	2.0±0.05	1.5+0.10 -0.00	1.0 MIN.	0.6+0.00 -0.40	3.20±0.20	3.10±0.20	1.50±0.20

(mm)

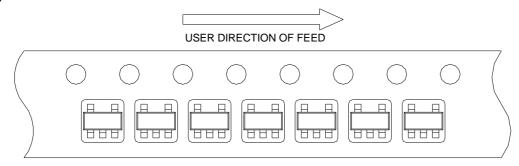


Devices Per Unit

Package Type	Unit	Quantity
SOT-23-5	Tape & Reel	3000

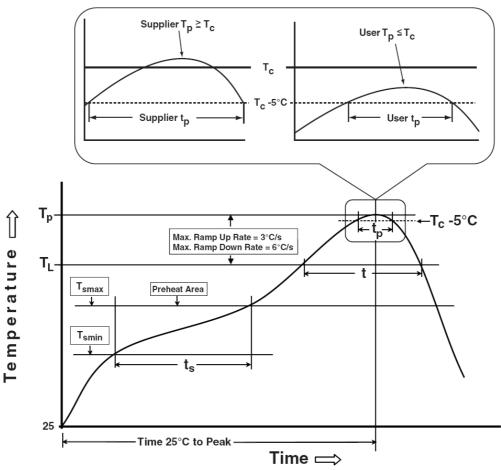
Taping Direction Information

SOT-23-5





Classification Profile



Classification Reflow Profiles

Profile Feature	Sn-Pb Eutectic Assembly	Pb-Free Assembly
Preheat & Soak Temperature min (T _{smin}) Temperature max (T _{smax}) Time (T _{smin} to T _{smax}) (t _s)	100 °C 150 °C 60-120 seconds	150 °C 200 °C 60-120 seconds
Average ramp-up rate (T _{smax} to T _P)	3 °C/second max.	3°C/second max.
Liquidous temperature (T _L) Time at liquidous (t _L)	183 °C 60-150 seconds	217 °C 60-150 seconds
Peak package body Temperature (T _p)*	See Classification Temp in table 1	See Classification Temp in table 2
Time (t _P)** within 5°C of the specified classification temperature (T _c)	20** seconds	30** seconds
Average ramp-down rate (T _p to T _{smax})	6 °C/second max.	6 °C/second max.
Time 25°C to peak temperature	6 minutes max.	8 minutes max.

^{*} Tolerance for peak profile Temperature (Tp) is defined as a supplier minimum and a user maximum.

^{**} Tolerance for time at peak profile temperature (tp) is defined as a supplier minimum and a user maximum.



Classification Reflow Profiles (Cont.)

Table 1. SnPb Eutectic Process - Classification Temperatures (Tc)

Package	Volume mm ³	Volume mm ³
Thickness	<350	³ 350
<2.5 mm	235 °C	220 °C
≥2.5 mm	220 °C	220 °C

Table 2. Pb-free Process – Classification Temperatures (Tc)

Package Thickness	Volume mm ³ <350	Volume mm ³ 350-2000	Volume mm ³ >2000
<1.6 mm	260 °C	260 °C	260 °C
1.6 mm – 2.5 mm	260 °C	250 °C	245 °C
≥2.5 mm	250 °C	245 °C	245 °C

Reliability Test Program

Test item	Method	Description
SOLDERABILITY	JESD-22, B102	5 Sec, 245°C
HOLT	JESD-22, A108	1000 Hrs, Bias @ T _j =125°C
PCT	JESD-22, A102	168 Hrs, 100%RH, 2atm, 121°C
TCT	JESD-22, A104	500 Cycles, -65°C~150°C
НВМ	MIL-STD-883-3015.7	VHBM≧2KV
MM	JESD-22, A115	VMM≧200V
Latch-Up	JESD 78	$10ms$, $1_{tr} \ge 100mA$

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