Ultra-Low Noise Amplifier for Global Navigation Satellite Systems (GNSS)

FEATURES

- Reduce RF environment Interference with patented Smart-Linearity-Technology (SLT);
- low noise figure(NF)=0.79dB@1.575GHz; NF =0.79dB@1.227GHz;NF=0.80dB@1.176GHz;
- High power gain=18.3dB@1.575GHz;power gain=18.9dB@1.227GHz;power gain=18.7dB @1.176 GHz;
- High linearity IIP3oob=-0.3dBm;
- High input 1dB-compression point=-9.0dBm;
- Requires only one input matching inductor for L1 band while additional output matching capacitor and inductor are needed for L2/L5 band ;
- RF output internally matched to 50 ohm;
- Supply voltage: 1.5V to 3.6V;
- Operating frequencies: GPS L1、L2/L5 band;
- DFN 1.5mmX1.0mmX0.55mm-6L package;
- 3KV HBM ESD protection (including RFIN and RFOUT pin);

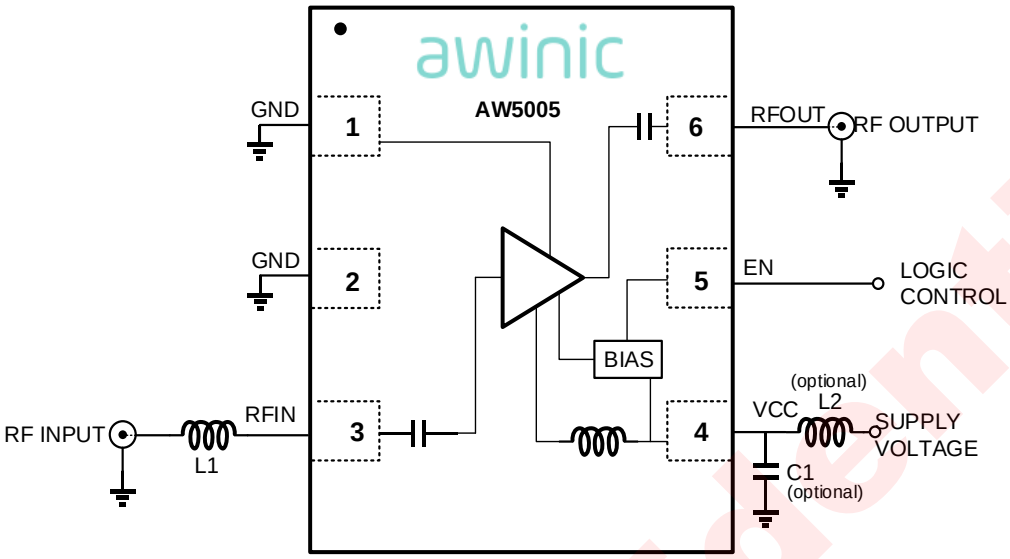
APPLICATIONS

- Smart phones, feature phones;
- Tablet PCs;
- Personal Navigation Devices;
- Digital Still Cameras, Digital Video Cameras;
- RF Front End modules;
- Complete GPS chipset modules;
- Theft protection(laptop, ATM);

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

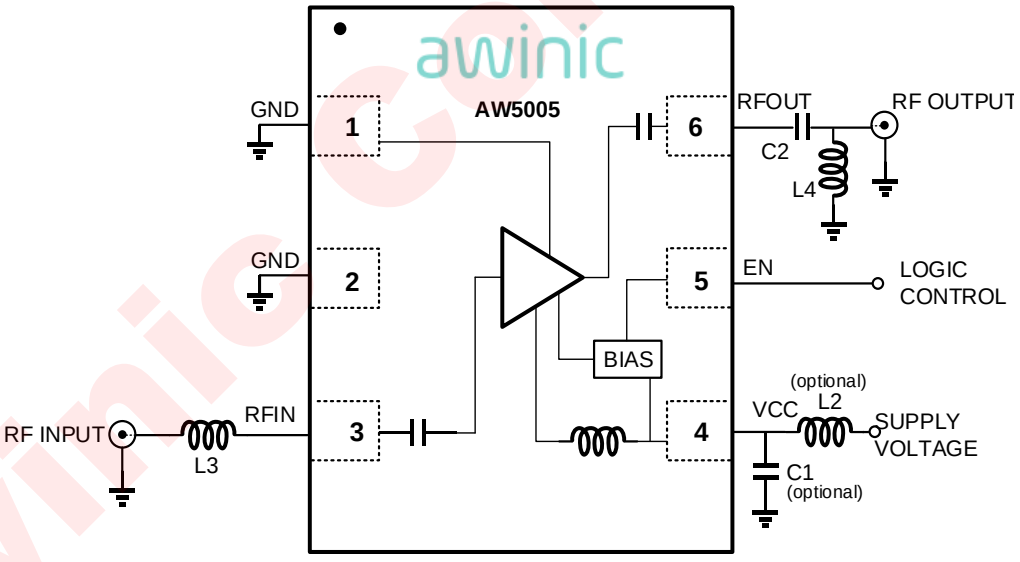
- The AW5005 is a Low Noise Amplifier designed for Global Navigation Satellite Systems (GNSS) as GPS, GLONASS, Galileo and Compass. With on-chip DC blocking capacitors at RFIN and RFOUT, The AW5005 can be close to the antenna, requires only one input matching inductor for L1 band while additional output matching capacitor and inductor are needed for L2/L5 band, and reduces assembly complexity and the PCB area, enabling a cost-effective solution.
- The AW5005 with patented Smart Linearity Technology (SLT) achieves ultra-low noise figure, high linearity, high gain, over a wide range of supply voltages from 1.5V up to 3.6V. All these features make AW5005 an excellent choice for GNSS LNA as it improves sensitivity with low noise figure and high gain, provides better immunity against out-of-band jammer signals with high linearity, reduces filtering requirement of preceding stage and hence reduces the overall cost of the GNSS receiver.
- The AW5005 is available in a small lead-free, RoHS-Compliant, DFN 1.5mm X 1.0mm X 0.55mm -6L package.

TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT



C1, L2 Closed to LNA

Figure 1 Typical Application Circuit of AW5005 for GNSS L1



C1, L2 Closed to LNA

Figure 2 Typical Application Circuit of AW5005 for GNSS L2/L5

PIN CONFIGURATION AND TOP MARK

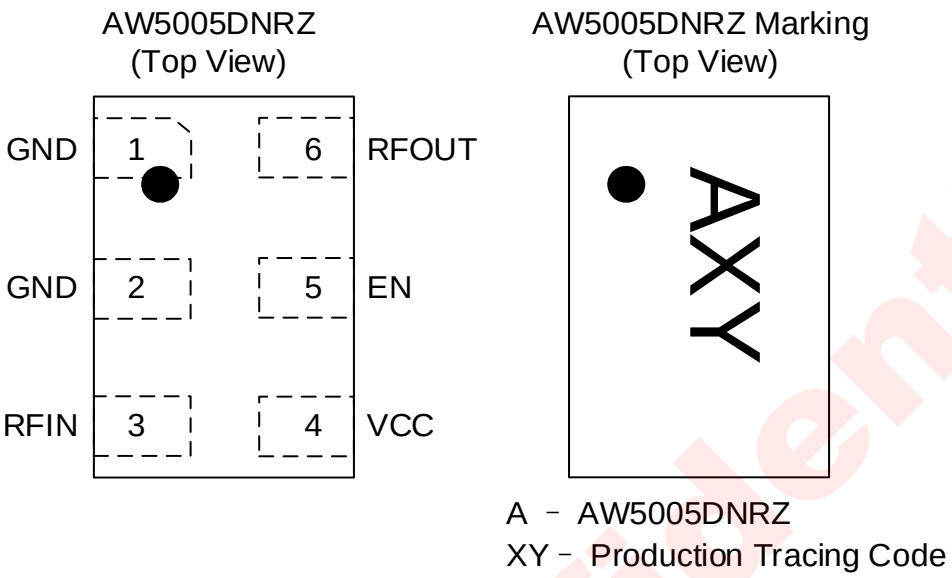
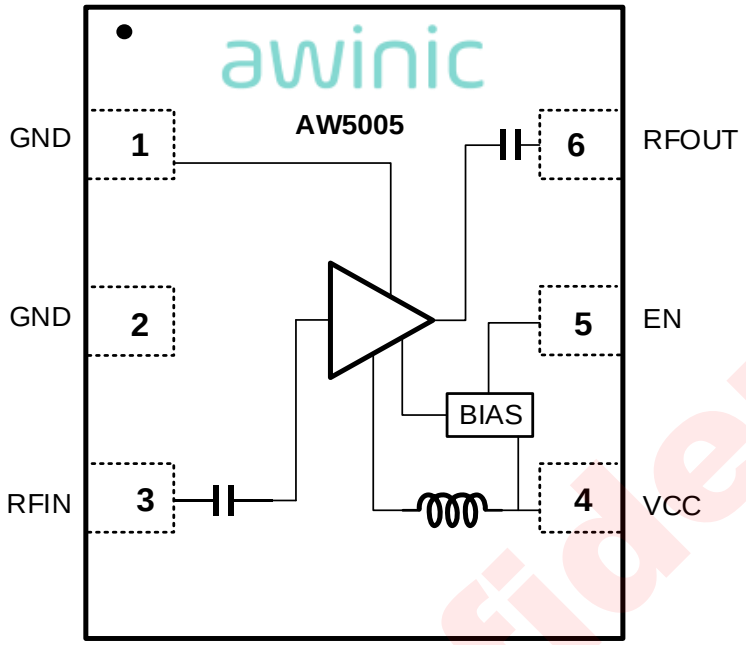


Figure 2 Pin Configuration and Top Mark

PIN DEFINITION

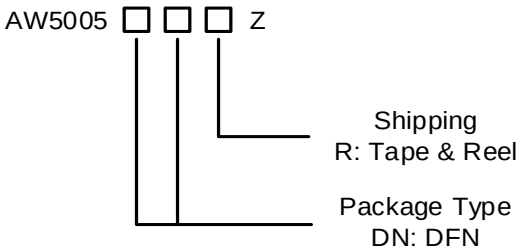
No.	NAME	DESCRIPTION
1	GND	Ground
2	GND	Ground
3	RFIN	LNA input
4	VCC	DC Supply
5	EN	Logic control
6	RFOUT	LNA output

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



ORDERING INFORMATION

Part Number	Temperature	Package	Marking	Moisture Sensitivity Level	Environmental Information	Delivery Form
AW5005DNRZ	-40°C ~ 85°C	DFN 1.5mmX1.0mm-6L	A	MSL3	ROHS+HF	3000 units/ Tape and Reel



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS[1]

PARAMETERS	Symbol	Values			
		Min.	Typ.	Max.	
Supply Voltage at pin VCC	V_{CC}	-0.3	-	5	V
Voltage at pin EN [2]	V_{EN}	-0.3	-	5	V
Current into pin VCC	I_{CC}	-	-	30	mA
RF input power [3]	P_{IN}	-	-	10	dBm
Package thermal resistance	θ_{JA}	-	148.2	-	℃/W
Junction temperature	T_J	-	-	150	℃
Storage temperature range	T_{STG}	-65	-	150	℃
Ambient temperature range	T_{amb}	-40	-	85	℃
Solder temperature(10s)		-	260	-	℃
ESD range					
HBM [4]		±3000			V
CDM		±1000			V
Latch-up					
Standard: JEDEC STANDARD NO.78E SEPTEMBER 2016		+IT: +400 -IT: -400			mA

***Note1**: Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.*

***Note2:** Warning: due to internal ESD diode protection, the applied DC voltage should not exceed 5.0V in order to avoid excess current.*

***Note3**: The RF input and RF output are AC coupled through internal DC blocking capacitor.*

***Note4**: HBM standard: MIL-STD-883J Method 3015.9.*

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(AW5005 EVB[1]; VCC=1.5 to 3.6V, TA=-40~+85°C, f=1550MHz to 1615MHz; Typical values are at VCC=2.8V and TA=+25°C, f=1575.42MHz, input matched to 50Ω using a 9.1nH inductor, unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS						
V_{CC}	Supply Voltage		1.5	-	3.6	V
I_{SD}	Shut-Down Current	EN=Low			1	μA
I_{CC}	Supply Current	EN=High		8.0	13.0	mA
V_{EN}	Digital Input-Logic High		0.80			V
V_{EN}	Digital Input-Logic Low				0.45	V
AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Gp	Power Gain			18.3		dB
RL_{in}	Input Return Loss			5.2		dB
RL_{out}	Output Return Loss			10		dB
ISL	Reverse Isolation			28.5		dB
NF	Noise Figure[2]	Zs=50 ohm; No jammer		0.79		dB
Kf	Stability factor	f=20MHz…10GHz	1			
IP1dB	Inband input 1dB-compression point	f=1575.42MHz		-9.0		dBm

IIP3	In-band input
	3rd-order intercept point
		f1=1574.42MHz[3];
		f2=1575.42MHz;
		Pin=-25dBm;
				-1.0		dBm

$IIP3_{oob}$	Out-of-band input
	3rd-order intercept point
		f1=1712.7MHz[3];
		f2=1850MHz;
		Pin=-25dBm;
				-0.3		dBm

$IIP3_{oob}$	Out-of-band input
	3rd-order intercept point
		f1=1712.7MHz[3];
		f2=1850MHz;
		Pin=-30dBm;
				-1.0		dBm

t_{on}	turn-on time	time from V_{EN} ON to 90% of the final gain		2.2	2.5	μs
t_{off}	turn-off time	time from V_{EN} OFF to 10% of the gain		1.7	2.0	μs

Note1: *input matched to 50 ohm using a high quality-factor 9.1nH inductor.*

Note2: *0.08dB PCB losses are subtracted.*

Note3: *IIP3=0.5*(Po_f1-IM3)+Pi_f1.*

(AW5005 EVB[1] ; VCC=1.5 to 3.6V, TA=-40~+85°C, f=1550MHz to 1615MHz; Typical values are at VCC=1.8V and TA=+25°C, f=1575.42MHz, input matched to 50Ω using a 9.1nH inductor, unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS						
V_{CC}	Supply Voltage		1.5	-	3.6	V
I_{SD}	Shut-Down Current	EN=Low			1	μA
I_{CC}	Supply Current	EN=High		6.0	15.0	mA
V_{EN}	Digital Input-Logic High		0.80			V
V_{EN}	Digital Input-Logic Low				0.45	V
AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Gp	Power Gain			17.5		dB
RL_{in}	Input Return Loss			5.3		dB
RL_{out}	Output Return Loss			9.9		dB
ISL	Reverse Isolation			28.5		dB
NF	Noise Figure[2]	Zs=50 ohm; No jammer		0.82		dB
Kf	Stability factor	f=20MHz…10GHz	1			
IP1dB	Inband input 1dB-compression point	f=1575.42MHz		-11.0		dBm

IIP3	In-of-band input
	3rd-order intercept point
		f1=1574.42MHz[3];
		f2=1575.42MHz;
		Pin=-25dBm;
				-1.7		dBm

$IIP3_{oob}$	Out-of-band input
	3rd-order intercept point
		f1=1712.7MHz[3];
		f2=1850MHz;
		Pin=-25dBm;
				-2.1		dBm

$IIP3_{oob}$	Out-of-band input
	3rd-order intercept point
		f1=1712.7MHz[3];
		f2=1850MHz;
		Pin=-30dBm;
				-1.7		dBm

t_{on}	turn-on time	time from V_{EN} ON to 90% of the final gain		2.2	2.5	μs
t_{off}	turn-off time	time from V_{EN} OFF to 10% of the gain		1.7	2.0	μs

Note1: *input matched to 50 ohm using a high quality-factor 9.1nH inductor.*

Note2: *0.08dB PCB losses are subtracted.*

Note3: *IIP3=0.5*(Po_f1-IM3)+Pi_f1.*

(AW5005 EVB[1]; VCC=1.5 to 3.6V, TA=-40~+85°C, f=1227.60±1.023MHz; Typical values are at VCC=2.8V and TA=+25°C, f=1227.60MHz, input matched to 50Ω using a 15nH inductor, output matched to 50Ω with additional 3.9pFcapacitor and 5.1nH inductor, unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS						
V_{CC}	Supply Voltage		1.5	-	3.6	V
I_{SD}	Shut-Down Current	EN=Low			1	μA
I_{CC}	Supply Current	EN=High		8	13.0	mA
V_{EN}	Digital Input-Logic High		0.80			V
V_{EN}	Digital Input-Logic Low				0.45	V
AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Gp	Power Gain			18.9		dB
RL_{in}	Input Return Loss			3.8		dB
RL_{out}	Output Return Loss			12.3		dB
ISL	Reverse Isolation			26.2		dB
NF	Noise Figure[2]	Zs=50 ohm; No jammer		0.79		dB
Kf	Stability factor	f=20MHz…10GHz	1			
IP1dB	Inband input 1dB-compression point	f=1575.42MHz		-8.0		dBm

IIP3	In-band input
	3^{rd}-order intercept point
		f1=1226.6MHz[3];
		f2=1227.6MHz;
		Pin=-25dBm;
				-3.0		dBm

t_{on}	turn-on time	time from V_{EN} ON to 90% of the final gain		2.2	2.5	μs
t_{off}	turn-off time	time from V_{EN} OFF to 10% of the gain		1.7	2.0	μs

(AW5005 EVB[1]; VCC=1.5 to 3.6V, TA=-40~+85°C, f=1227.60±1.023MHz; Typical values are at VCC=1.8V and TA=+25°C, f=1227.60MHz, input matched to 50Ω using a 15nH inductor, output matched to 50Ω with additional 3.9pFcapacitor and 5.1nH inductor, unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS						
V_{CC}	Supply Voltage		1.5	-	3.6	V
I_{SD}	Shut-Down Current	EN=Low			1	μA
I_{CC}	Supply Current	EN=High		6.0	13.0	mA
V_{EN}	Digital Input-Logic High		0.80			V
V_{EN}	Digital Input-Logic Low				0.45	V
AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Gp	Power Gain			18.2		dB
RL_{in}	Input Return Loss			3.6		dB

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
RL_{out}	Output Return Loss			12.4		dB
ISL	Reverse Isolation			25.6		dB
NF	Noise Figure[2]	Zs=50 ohm; No jammer		0.83		dB
Kf	Stability factor	f=20MHz…10GHz	1			
IP1dB	Inband input 1dB-compression point	f=1227.6MHz		-8.9		dBm

IIP3	In-band input
	3^{rd}-order intercept point
		f1=1226.6MHz[3];
		f2=1227.6MHz;
		Pin=-25dBm;
				-3.5		dBm

t_{on}	turn-on time	time from V_{EN} ON to 90% of the final gain		2.2	2.5	μs
t_{off}	turn-off time	time from V_{EN} OFF to 10% of the gain		1.7	2.0	μs

(AW5005 EVB[1]; VCC=1.5 to 3.6V, TA=-40~+85°C, f=1176.45±1.023MHz; Typical values are at VCC=2.8V and TA=+25°C, f=1176.45MHz, input matched to 50Ω using a 15nH inductor, output matched to 50Ω with additional 3.9pFcapacitor and 5.1nH inductor, unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS						
V_{CC}	Supply Voltage		1.5	-	3.6	V
I_{SD}	Shut-Down Current	EN=Low			1	μA
I_{CC}	Supply Current	EN=High		8.0	13.0	mA
V_{EN}	Digital Input-Logic High		0.80			V
V_{EN}	Digital Input-Logic Low				0.45	V
AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Gp	Power Gain			18.7		dB
RL_{in}	Input Return Loss			3.0		dB
RL_{out}	Output Return Loss			14.3		dB
ISL	Reverse Isolation			26.0		dB
NF	Noise Figure[2]	Zs=50 ohm; No jammer		0.80		dB
Kf	Stability factor	f=20MHz…10GHz	1			
IP1dB	Inband input 1dB-compression point	f=1176.45MHz		-8.3		dBm

IIP3	In-band input
	3^{rd}-order intercept point
		f1=1175.45MHz[3];
		f2=1176.45MHz;
		Pin=-25dBm;
				-2.3		dBm

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
t_{on}	turn-on time	time from V_{EN} ON to 90% of the final gain		2.2	2.5	μs
t_{off}	turn-off time	time from V_{EN} OFF to 10% of the gain		1.7	2.0	μs

(AW5005 EVB[1]; VCC=1.5 to 3.6V, TA=-40~+85°C, f=1176.45±1.023MHz; Typical values are at VCC=1.8V and TA=+25°C, f=1176.45MHz, input matched to 50Ω using a 15nH inductor, output matched to 50Ω with additional 3.9pFcapacitor and 5.1nH inductor, unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS						
V_{CC}	Supply Voltage		1.5	-	3.6	V
I_{SD}	Shut-Down Current	EN=Low			1	μA
I_{CC}	Supply Current	EN=High		6.0	13.0	mA
V_{EN}	Digital Input-Logic High		0.80			V
V_{EN}	Digital Input-Logic Low				0.45	V
AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Gp	Power Gain			18.0	18.7	dB
RL_{in}	Input Return Loss			2.8		dB
RL_{out}	Output Return Loss			14.2		dB
ISL	Reverse Isolation			25.4		dB
NF	Noise Figure[2]	Zs=50 ohm; No jammer		0.84		dB
Kf	Stability factor	f=20MHz…10GHz	1			
IP1dB	Inband input 1dB-compression point	f=1176.45MHz	-9.0	-7.6		dBm

IIP3	In-band input
	3rd-order intercept point
		f1=1175.45MHz[3];
		f2=1176.45MHz;
		Pin=-25dBm;
				-2.8		dBm

t_{on}	turn-on time	time from V_{EN} ON to 90% of the final gain		2.2	2.5	μs
t_{off}	turn-off time	time from V_{EN} OFF to 10% of the gain		1.7	2.0	μs

APPLICATION BOARD

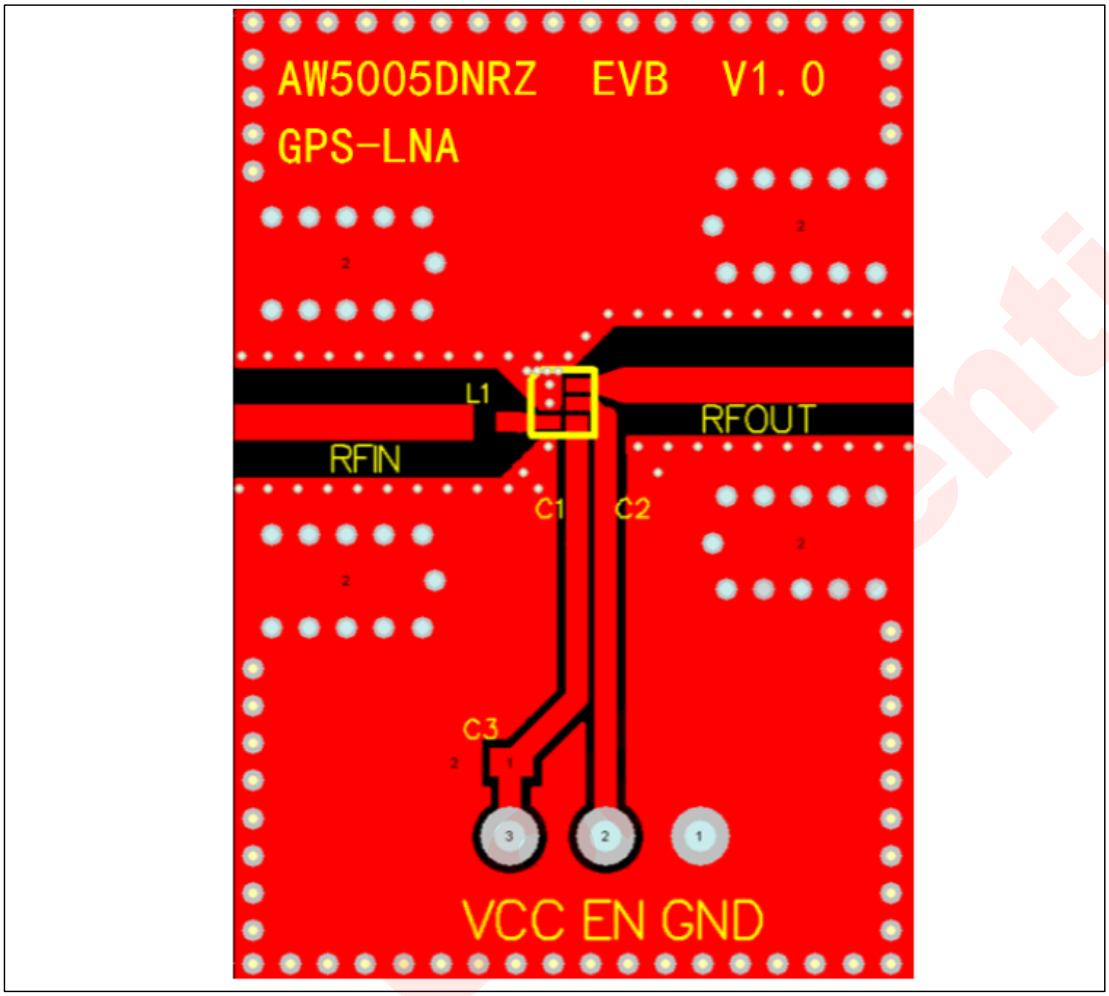


Figure 3. Drawing of Application Board for L1 band

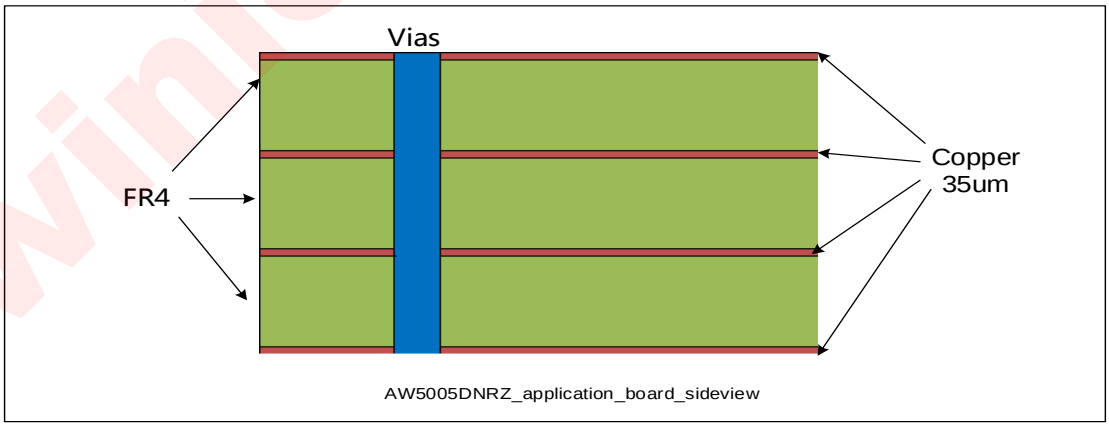
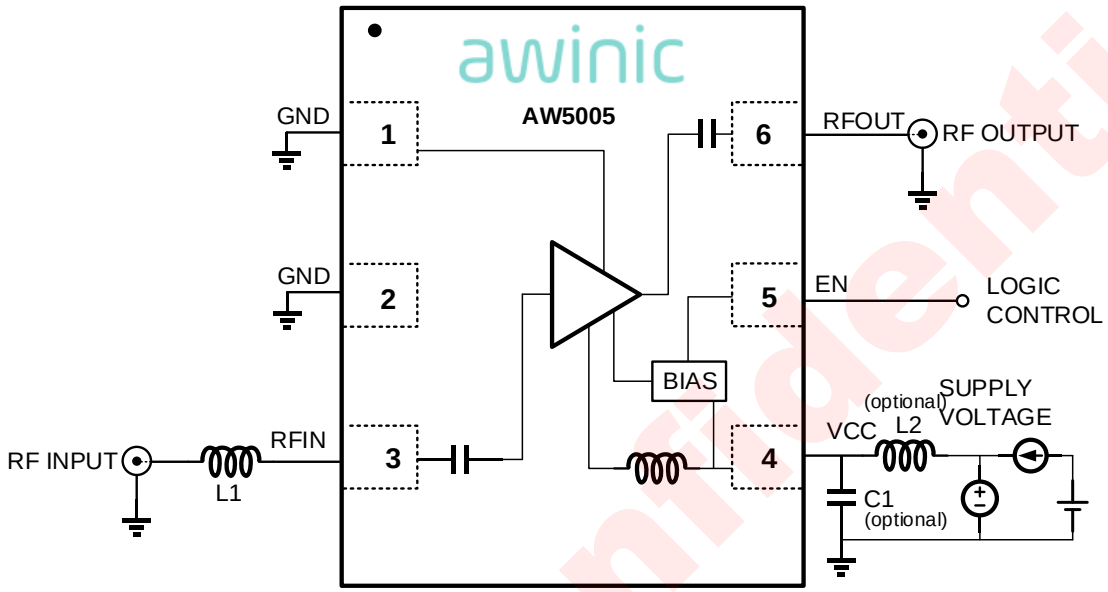


Figure 4. Application Board Cross-Section

TEST CIRCUITS

DC Characteristics

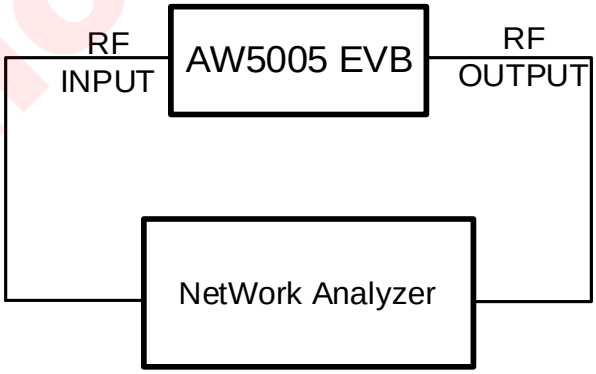
The following is the test bench for power supply, pin voltage, supply current, standby current



C1, L2 Closed to LNA

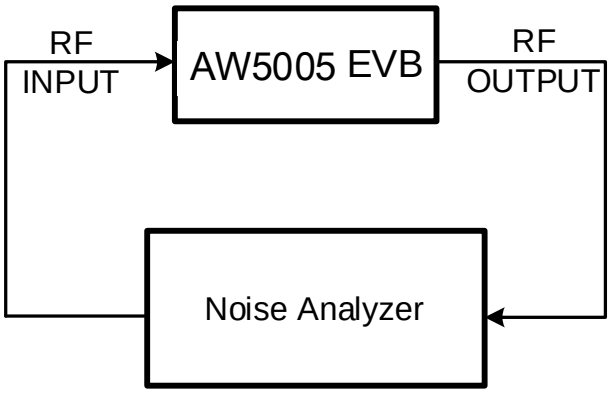
S Parameter

The following is the test bench for input return loss, output return loss, reverse isolation, forward gain, and 1dB gain compression.



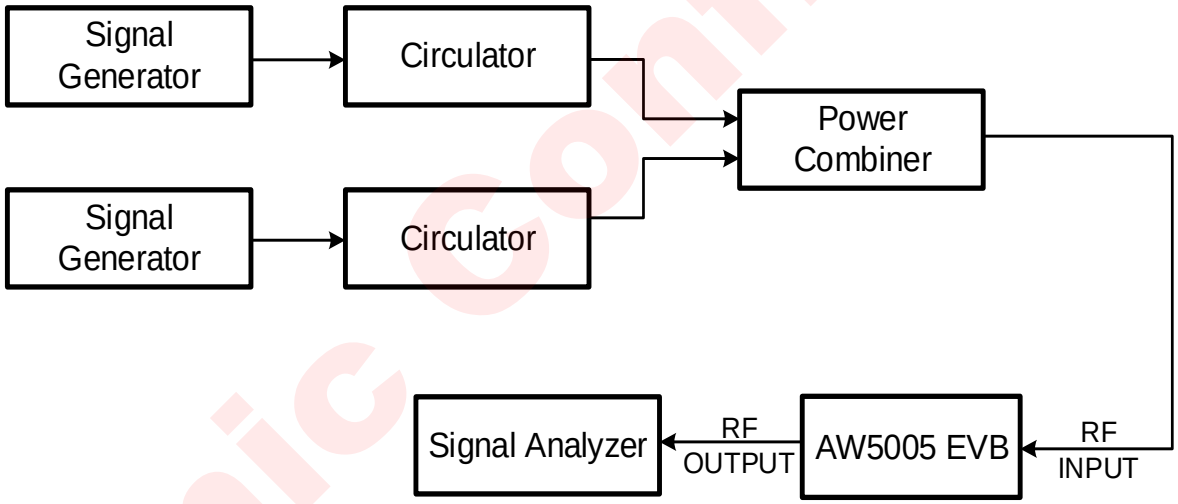
Noise Figure

The following is the test bench for noise figure, power gain.



Intermodulation distortion

The following is the test bench for third-order intercept point and second-order intercept point.



RECOMMENDED COMPONENTS LIST

Table1 lists the recommended inductor types and values; Table 2 lists the recommended capacitor types and values.

Table1: list of inductor for GNSS L1

Component	Part Number	Inductance	Q(min)	Q Test Frequency	Supplier	Size
	Units	nH		MHz		
L1	LQW15A	9.1	25	250	Murata	0402
L1	SDWL1005C	9.1	24	250	Sunlord	0402
L2	LQW15A	100	20	150	Murata	0402
L3	LQW15A	15	24	250	Murata	0402
L4	LQW15A	5.1	30	250	Murata	0402

Table2: list of capacitor

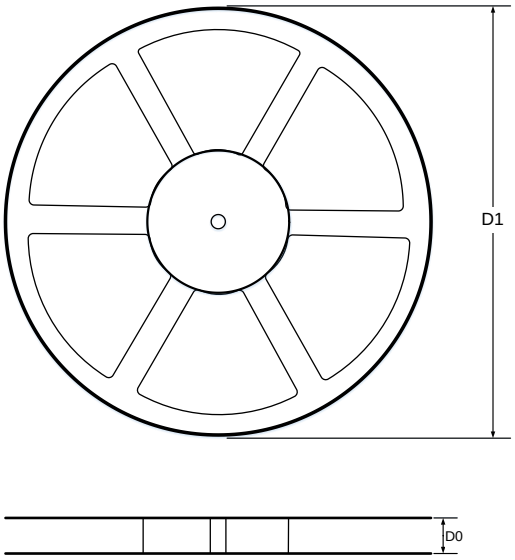
Component	Part Number	Capacitance	Rated Voltage	Supplier	Size
	Units	pF	V		
C1	GRM155	1000	50	Murata	0402
C2	GRM155	3.9	50	Murata	0402

PCB LAYOUT CONSIDERATION

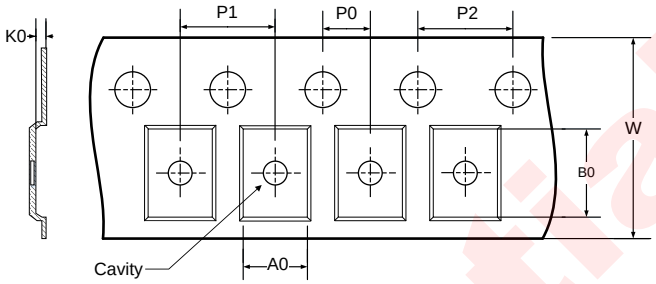
1. The AW5005 requires only one external inductor for input matching. If the device/phone manufacturers implement very good power supply filtering on their boards, the bypass capacitor mentioned in this application circuit may be optional. With the capacitor we can get better performance like a little higher gain etc. The value is optimized for the best gain, noise figure, return loss performance. Typical value of inductor is 9.1nH, capacitor is 1nF. For schematics see Figure1.
2. The output of AW5005 is internally matched to 50 ohm and a DC blocking capacitor is integrated on-chip, thus no external component is required at the output.
3. The AW5005 should be placed close to the GPS antenna with the input-matching inductor. Use 50 ohm micro strip lines to connect RF INPUT and RF OUTPUT. Bypass capacitor should be located close to the device. For long VCC lines, it may be necessary to add more decoupling capacitors. Proper grounding of the GND pins is very important.

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION

REEL DIMENSIONS

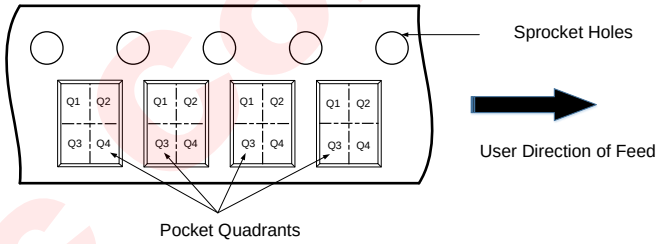


TAPE DIMENSIONS



A0：Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
B0：Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0：Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W：Overall width of the carrier tape
P0：Pitch between successive cavity centers and sprocket hole
P1：Pitch between successive cavity centers
P2：Pitch between sprocket hole
D1：Reel Diameter
D0：Reel Width

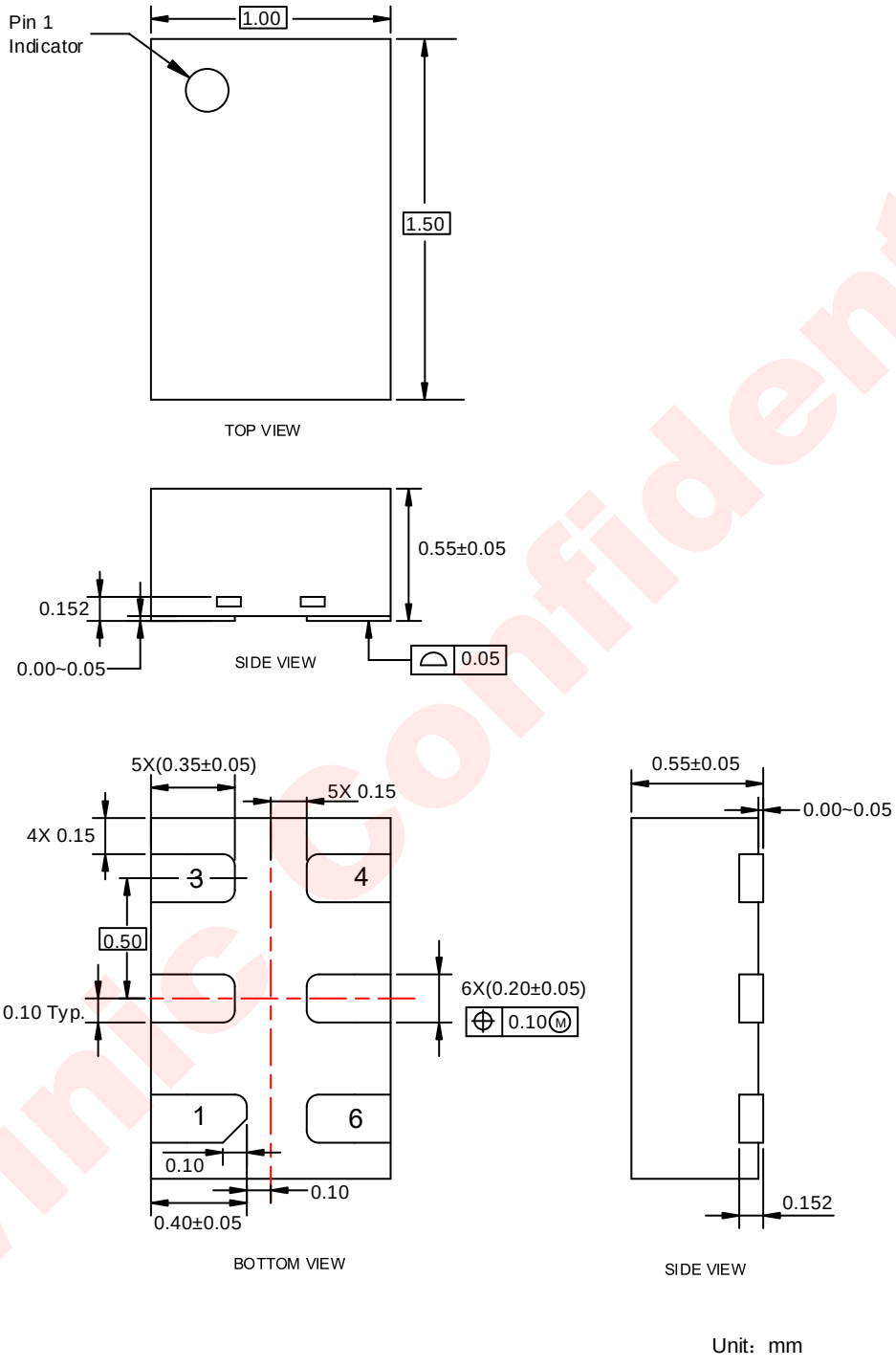
QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



All Dimensions are nominal

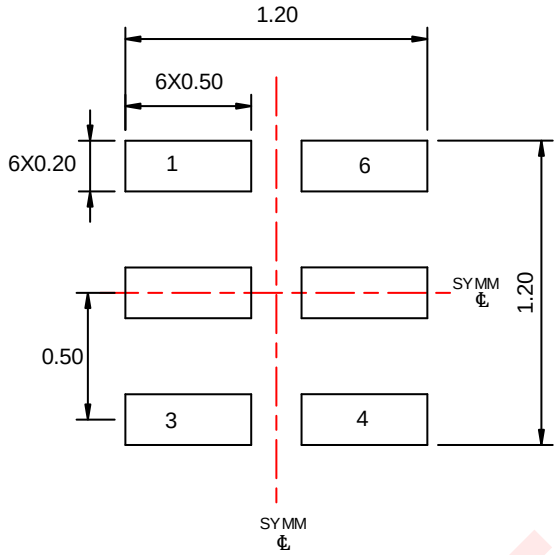
D1 (mm)	D0 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	P2 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
178	8.4	1.12	1.72	0.7	2	4	4	8	Q1

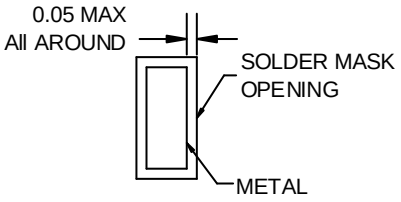
PACKAGE DESCRIPTION



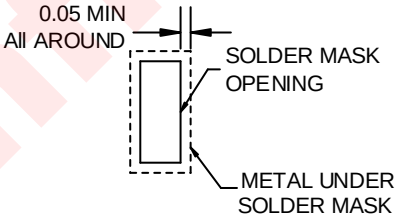
Unit：mm

LAND PATTERN DATA





NON SOLDER MASK DEFINED



SOLDER MASK DEFINED

Unit: mm

REVISION HISTORY

Document ID	Release date	Change Record
AW5005_V1.5	2019-7	● Updated SP/NF/IIP3/P1dB OF L1/L2/L5 BAND
AW5005_V1.4	2019-5	● Updated S11 AND S22 OF L1 BAND
AW5005_V1.3	2019-5	● Updated SP AND NF OF L1/L2/L5 BAND
AW5005_V1.2	2019-5	● Updated S21 OF L1 BAND ● Added S21 AND NF OF L2/L5 BAND
AW5005_V1.1	2019-2	● Updated TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION ● Updated PACKAGE DESCRIPTION ● Updated LAND PATTERN DATA ● Updated the Awinic logo
AW5005_V1.0	2016-12	Officially Released

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