

FEATURES

- InGaP HBT Technology
- 30 dB Gain
- 2.5 % EVM at +22 dBm (+3.3 V Supply)
- 4 % EVM at +23.5 dBm (+3.3 V Supply)
- 2.5 % EVM at +23.5 dBm (+4.2 V Supply)
- 4 % EVM at +25 dBm (+4.2 V Supply)
- High Efficiency
- Integrated 25 dB Attenuator
- Integrated Output Power Detector
- 50 Ω Matched RF Ports for Reduced External Component Count
- RoHS Compliant 4.5 mm x 4.5 mm x 1.4 mm Surface Mount Module

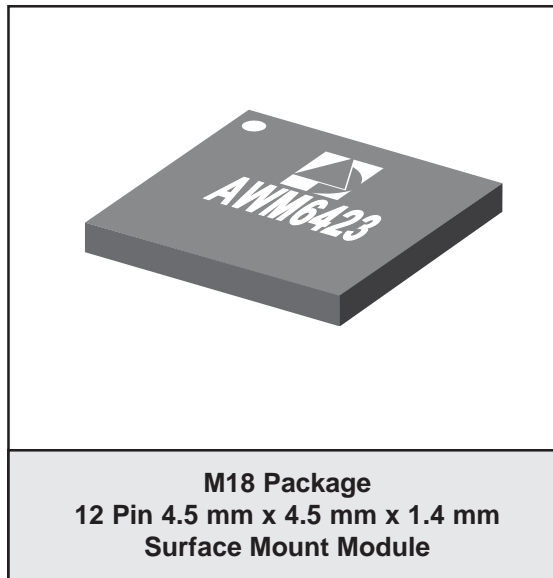
APPLICATIONS

- WiMAX Transceivers That Support the IEEE 802.16d-2004, IEEE 802.16e-2005, and the ETSI EN301-021 Wireless standards

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

The ANADIGICS AWM6423 WiMAX Power Amplifier is a high performance device that delivers exceptional linearity and efficiency at high levels of output power. Designed for portable or mobile applications in the 2.5-2.7 GHz band, it supports the IEEE 802.16e-2005 wireless standard, as well as the IEEE 802.16d-2004 and ETSI EN301-021 standards.

The device requires only a nominal +3.3 V supply and a low-current bias input. An increase in supply



voltage produces an increase in the maximum linear output power. The integrated detector can be used to monitor output power, and the integrated 25 dB step attenuator enables gain control. No external circuits are required for biasing or RF impedance matching, thus reducing external component costs and facilitating circuit board designs.

The AWM6423 is manufactured using advanced InGaP HBT technology that offers state-of-the-art reliability, temperature stability, and ruggedness. It is offered in a 4.5 mm x 4.5 mm x 1.4 mm surface mount module optimized for use in a 50 Ω system.

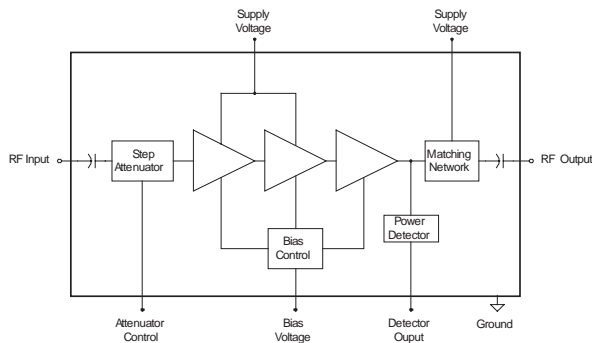


Figure 1: Functional Block Diagram

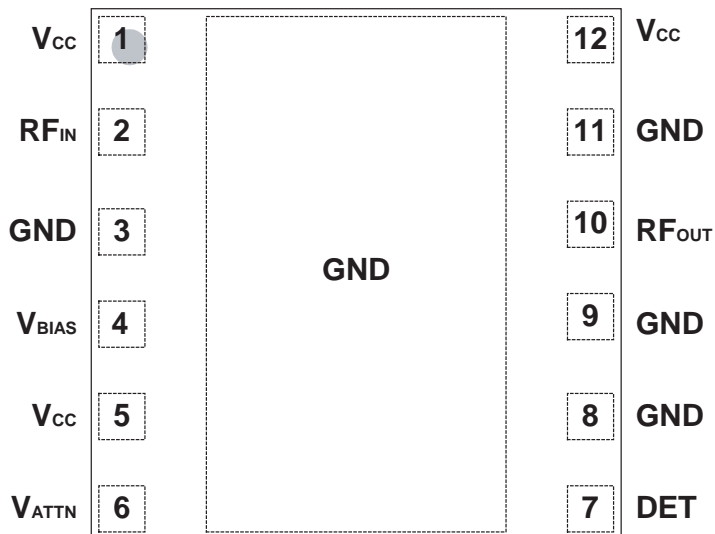


Figure 2: Pinout (X-ray Top View)

Table 1: Pin Description

| PIN | NAME | DESCRIPTION |
|-----|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | V _{CC} | Supply Voltage |
| 2 | RF _{IN} | RF Input |
| 3 | GND | Ground |
| 4 | V _{BIAS} | Bias/Shutdown |
| 5 | V _{CC} | Supply Voltage |
| 6 | V _{ATTN} | Attenuator Control |
| 7 | DET | Detector Output |
| 8 | GND | Ground |
| 9 | GND | Ground |
| 10 | RF _{OUT} | RF Output |
| 11 | GND | Ground |
| 12 | V _{CC} | Supply Voltage |

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Table 2: Absolute Minimum and Maximum Ratings

| PARAMETER | MIN | MAX | UNIT | COMMENTS |
|---|---------------------|--------|--------|--|
| Supply Voltage (V_{CC}) | 0 | +5.0 | V | |
| Bias Voltage (V_{BIAS}) | 0 | +3.0 | V | |
| Attenuator Control Voltage (V_{ATTN}) | 0 | +3.7 | V | |
| RF Input Power | - | 0 | dBm | OFDM modulated signal |
| ESD Rating | Class 1A Class 3 | - - | - - | HBM CDM |
| MSL Level | 3 4 | - - | - - | 235 °C Peak Reflow 250 °C Peak Reflow |
| Storage Temperature | -40 | +150 | °C | |

Stresses in excess of the absolute ratings may cause permanent damage. Functional operation is not implied under these conditions. Exposure to absolute ratings for extended periods of time may adversely affect reliability.

Table 3: Operating Ranges

| PARAMETER | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT | COMMENTS |
|--|------------|------------|------------------|------|------------------------------------|
| Operating Frequency (f) | 2500 | - | 2700 | MHz | |
| Supply Voltage (V_{CC}) | +2.9 | +3.3 | +4.2 | V | |
| Bias Voltage (V_{BIAS}) | +2.80 0 | +2.85 - | +2.90 +0.7 | V | PA "on" PA "shut down" |
| Attenuator Control Voltage (V_{ATTN}) Logic High Logic Low | +2.3 0 | - - | V_{CC} +0.7 | V | Attenuator enabled Nominal gain |
| RF Output Power (P_{OUT}) | - | +23.5 | - | dBm | |
| Case Temperature (T_C) | -40 | - | +85 | °C | |

The device may be operated safely over these conditions; however, parametric performance is guaranteed only over the conditions defined in the electrical specifications.

Table 4: Electrical Specifications
 ($T_C = +25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{CC} = +3.3\text{ V}$, $V_{BIAS} = +2.85\text{ V}$, $f = 2.6\text{ GHz}$, $50\ \Omega$ system)

| PARAMETER | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT | COMMENTS |
|---|------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------|---|
| Gain | 27 | 31 | 33 | dB | |
| Attenuator Step | 23 | 25 | 27 | dB | |
| Output Power Meets Spectrum Mask | - | +23.5 | - | dBm | ETSI EN301-021 Type G |
| EVM | - - | 2.5 4 | 2.8 - | % | at +22 dBm P_{OUT} at +23.5 dBm P_{OUT} |
| Output P1dB | - | +30 | - | dBm | CW |
| Output IP3 | - | +41 | - | dBm | two CW tones, +19 dBm output per tone |
| Harmonics | - | -35 | - | dBc | at +23.5 dBm P_{OUT} |
| Power-Added Efficiency | - | 20 | - | % | at +23.5 dBm P_{OUT} |
| Power Detector Voltage at +24 dBm P_{OUT} at +14 dBm P_{OUT} | - - | +1.9 +0.6 | - - | V | High impedance load |
| Quiescent Current | 85 | 105 | 125 | mA | |
| Current Consumption V_{CC} V_{CC} V_{BIAS} V_{ATTN} | - - - - | 300 340 6.5 0.2 | 360 - 8.0 1.0 | mA | at +22 dBm P_{OUT} at +23.5 dBm P_{OUT} Logic High = +3.3 V |
| Leakage Current ⁽²⁾ | - | 1.7 | 3.0 | mA | PA shut down ($V_{BIAS} = 0V$) See Figure 19 Application Circuit |

Notes:

- All RF measurements performed with an 802.11g 54 Mbps OFDM signal unless otherwise noted.
- Lower leakage current may be obtained by using an alternate application circuit. Please refer to the ANADIGICS application note titled "AWM6423 Reduced Leakage Current in Off State."

PERFORMANCE DATA

Figure 3: Gain vs. Output Power
($T_c = +25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{CC} = +2.9\text{ V}$, $V_{BIAS} = +2.85\text{ V}$,
54 Mbps OFDM Modulation)

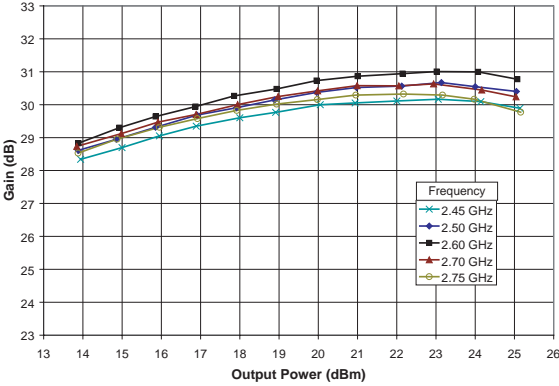


Figure 4: Uncorrected EVM vs. Output Power
($T_c = +25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{CC} = +2.9\text{ V}$, $V_{BIAS} = +2.85\text{ V}$, 54 Mbps
OFDM Modulation, system EVM approx. 0.8 %)

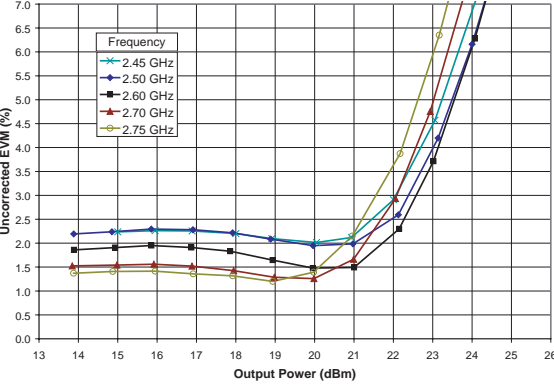


Figure 5: Gain vs. Output Power
($T_c = +25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{CC} = +3.3\text{ V}$, $V_{BIAS} = +2.85\text{ V}$,
54 Mbps OFDM Modulation)

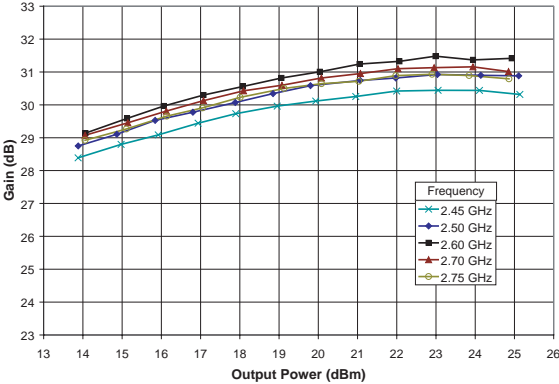


Figure 6: Uncorrected EVM vs. Output Power
($T_c = +25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{CC} = +3.3\text{ V}$, $V_{BIAS} = +2.85\text{ V}$, 54 Mbps
OFDM Modulation, system EVM approx. 0.8 %)

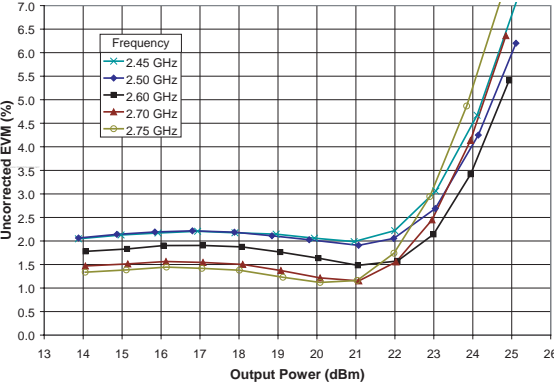


Figure 7: Gain vs. Output Power
($T_c = +25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{CC} = +4.2\text{ V}$, $V_{BIAS} = +2.85\text{ V}$,
54 Mbps OFDM Modulation)

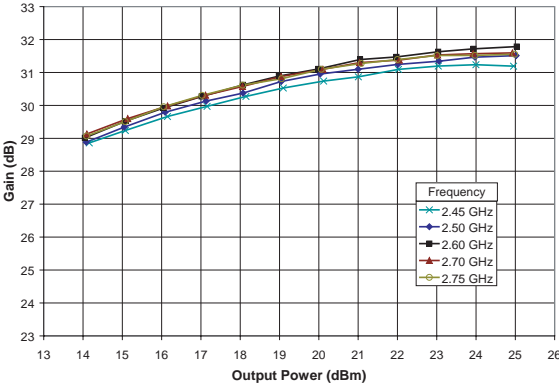


Figure 8: Uncorrected EVM vs. Output Power
($T_c = +25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{CC} = +4.2\text{ V}$, $V_{BIAS} = +2.85\text{ V}$, 54 Mbps
OFDM Modulation, system EVM approx. 0.8 %)

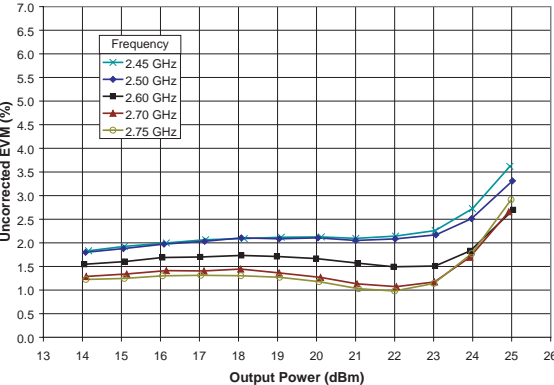


Figure 9: Gain vs. Frequency
 (T_C = +25 °C, V_{CC} = +3.3 V, V_{BIAS} = +2.85 V, P_{OUT} = +22 dBm, 54 Mbps OFDM Modulation)

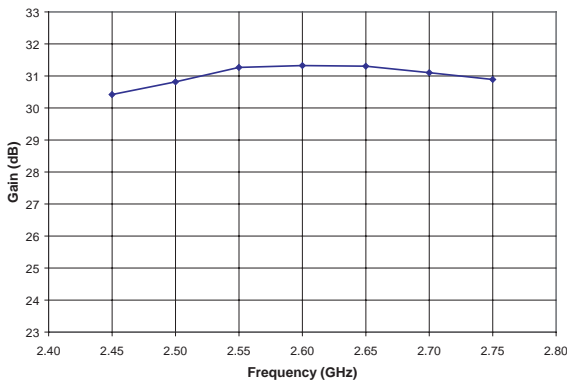


Figure 10: Uncorrected EVM vs. Frequency
 (T_C = +25 °C, V_{CC} = +3.3 V, V_{BIAS} = +2.85 V, 54 Mbps OFDM Modulation, system EVM approx. 0.8 %)

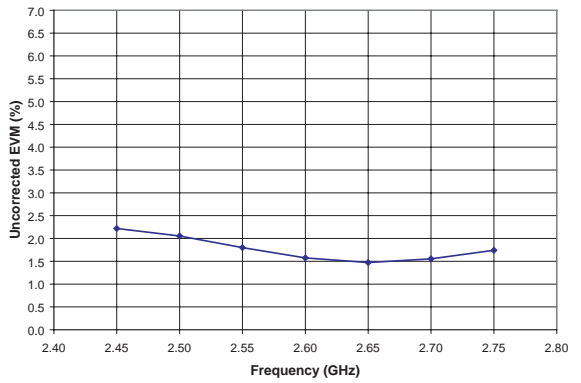


Figure 11: Supply Current vs. Output Power
 (T_C = +25 °C, V_{BIAS} = +2.85 V, f = 2.5 GHz, 54 Mbps OFDM Modulation)

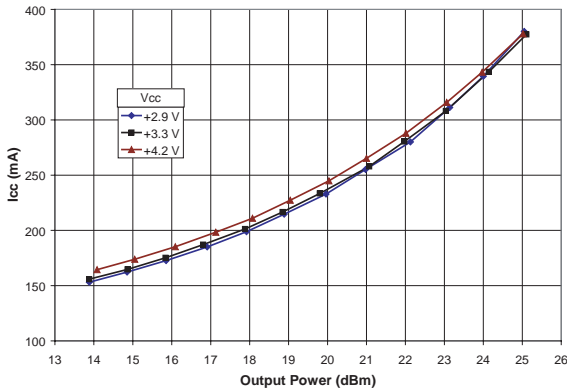


Figure 12: Effects of Bias Voltage (V_{BIAS}) on EVM
 (T_C = +25 °C, V_{CC} = +3.3 V, f = 2.6 GHz, 54 Mbps OFDM Modulation, system EVM approx. 0.8 %)

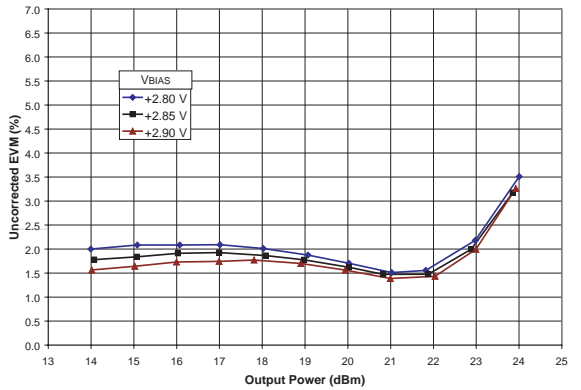


Figure 13: Detector Voltage vs. Output Power
 (T_C = +25 °C, V_{CC} = +3.3 V, V_{BIAS} = +2.85 V, 54 Mbps OFDM Modulation)

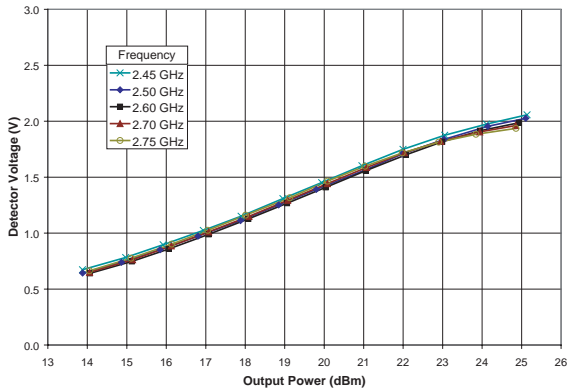


Figure 14: Effects of Supply Voltage (V_{CC}) on Detector Voltage
 (T_C = +25 °C, V_{BIAS} = +2.85 V, f = 2.6 GHz, 54 Mbps OFDM Modulation)

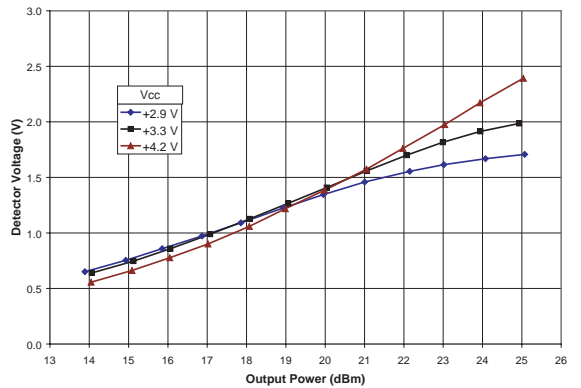


Figure 15: Gain vs. Case Temperature
($V_{CC} = +3.3\text{ V}$, $V_{BIAS} = +2.85\text{ V}$, $f = 2.6\text{ GHz}$,
 $P_{OUT} = +22\text{ dBm}$, 54 Mbps OFDM Modulation)

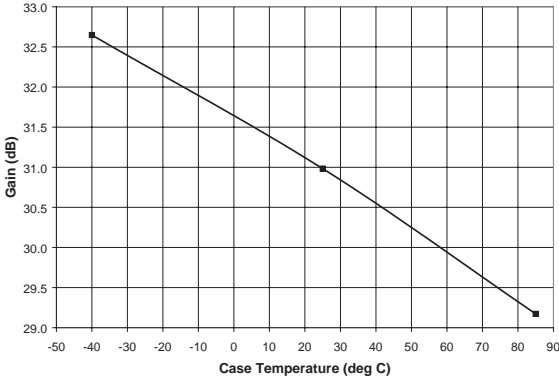


Figure 16: Effects of Case Temperature on EVM
($V_{CC} = +3.3\text{ V}$, $V_{BIAS} = +2.85\text{ V}$, $f = 2.6\text{ GHz}$, 54 Mbps
OFDM Modulation, system EVM approx. 0.8 %)

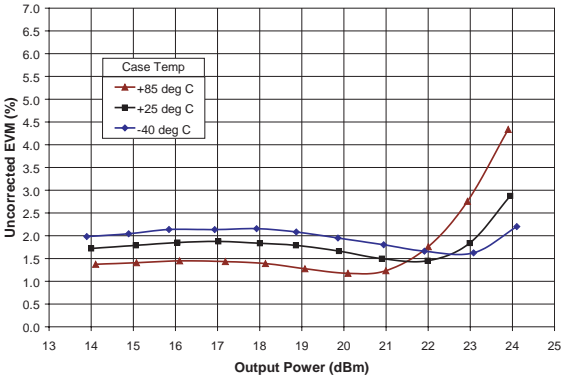


Figure 17: Supply Current vs. Case Temperature
($V_{CC} = +3.3\text{ V}$, $V_{BIAS} = +2.85\text{ V}$, $f = 2.6\text{ GHz}$,
 $P_{OUT} = +22\text{ dBm}$, 54 Mbps OFDM Modulation)

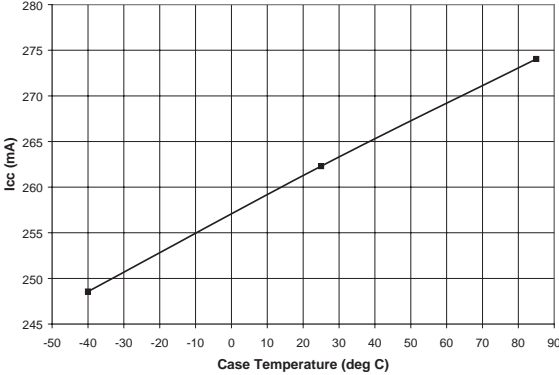
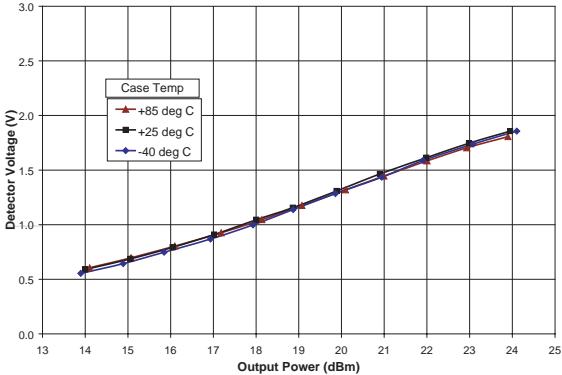


Figure 18: Effects of Case Temperature on Detector Voltage
($V_{CC} = +3.3\text{ V}$, $V_{BIAS} = +2.85\text{ V}$,
 $f = 2.6\text{ GHz}$, 54 Mbps OFDM Modulation)



APPLICATION INFORMATION

Transmit Disable and Attenuator Control

The power amplifier is disabled by setting V_{BIAS} below +0.7 V. The step attenuator is enabled by applying a logic high to V_{ATTN} ; the PA exhibits nominal gain when a logic low is applied to V_{ATTN} .

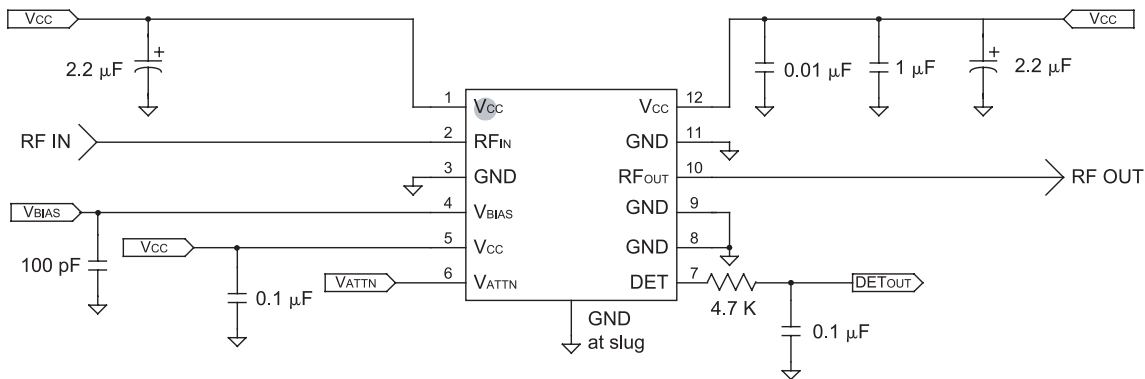
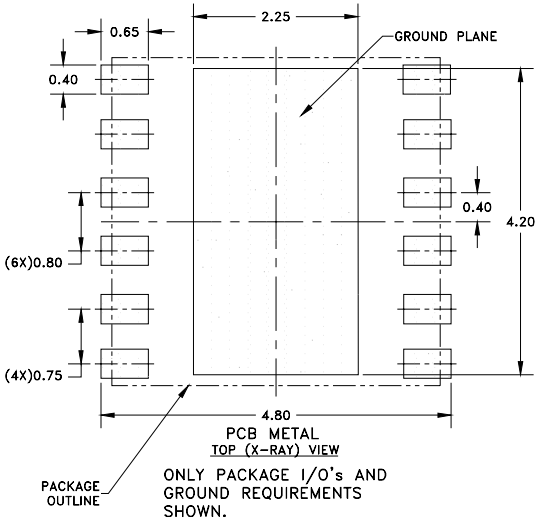


Figure 19: Application Circuit



- NOTES:
- (1) UNLESS SPECIFIED, DIMENSIONS ARE SYMMETRICAL ABOUT CENTER LINES SHOWN.
 - (2) DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETERS.

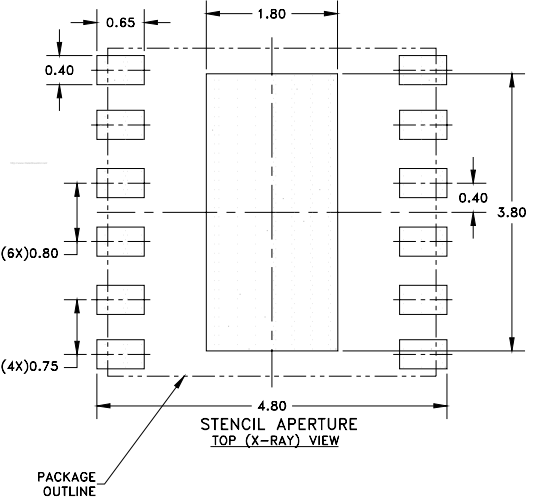
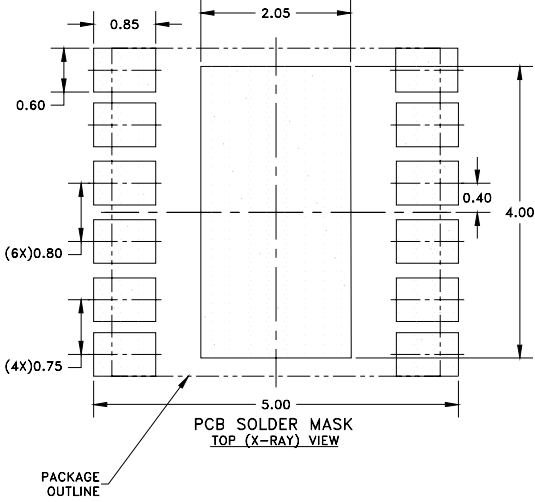
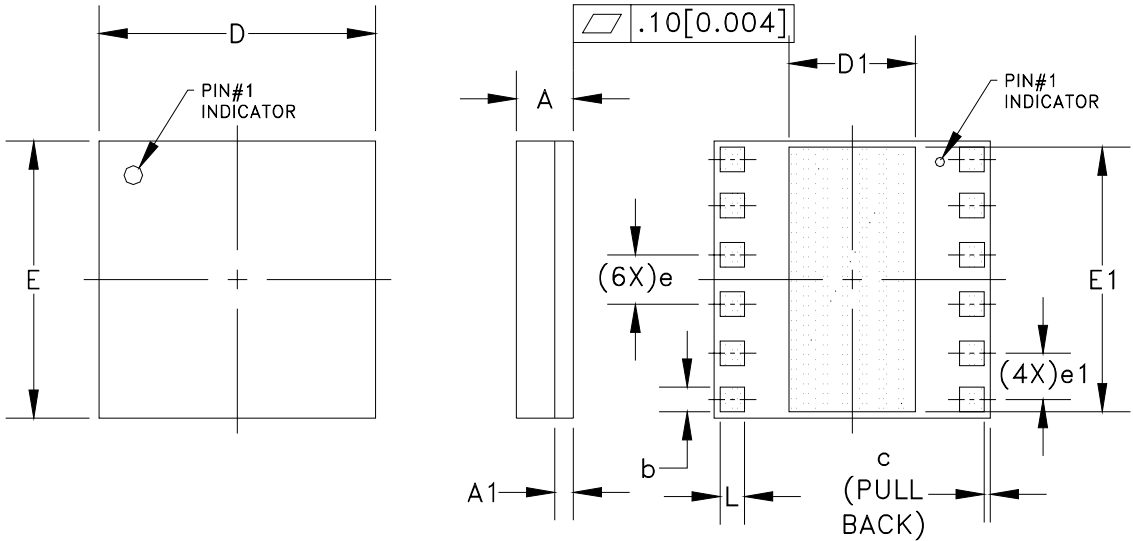


Figure 20: Land Pattern

PACKAGE OUTLINE



| S _W B _{OL} | MILLIMETERS | | | INCHES | | | NOTE |
|--------------------------------|-------------|------|------|--------|-------|-------|------|
| | MIN. | NOM. | MAX. | MIN. | NOM. | MAX. | |
| A | 1.26 | 1.41 | 1.56 | 0.049 | 0.055 | 0.061 | - |
| A1 | - | 0.30 | - | - | 0.012 | - | - |
| b | 0.32 | - | 0.52 | 0.013 | - | 0.020 | 3 |
| c | - | 0.10 | - | - | 0.004 | - | - |
| D | 4.38 | 4.50 | 4.62 | 0.172 | 0.177 | 0.182 | - |
| D1 | 1.97 | - | 2.13 | 0.078 | - | 0.084 | - |
| E | 4.38 | 4.50 | 4.62 | 0.172 | 0.177 | 0.182 | - |
| E1 | 4.22 | - | 4.38 | 0.166 | - | 0.172 | - |
| e | - | 0.80 | - | - | 0.032 | - | 3 |
| e1 | - | 0.75 | - | - | 0.030 | - | 3,4 |
| L | 0.32 | - | 0.52 | 0.013 | - | 0.020 | 3 |

NOTES:

1. CONTROLLING DIMENSIONS: MILLIMETERS
2. UNLESS SPECIFIED TOLERANCE= $\pm 0.076 [0.003]$.
3. PADS (INCLUDING CENTER) SHOWN UNIFORM SIZE FOR REFERENCE ONLY. ACTUAL PAD SIZE AND LOCATION WILL VARY WITHIN MIN. AND MAX. DIMENSIONS ACCORDING TO SPECIFIC LAMINATE DESIGN.
4. DIMENSION $e1$ FOUR CORNERS.

Figure 21: M18 Package Outline - 12 Pin 4.5 mm x 4.5 mm x 1.4 mm Surface Mount Module

NOTES

ORDERING INFORMATION

| ORDER NUMBER | TEMPERATURE RANGE | PACKAGE DESCRIPTION | COMPONENT PACKAGING |
|---------------|-------------------|---|---------------------------|
| AWM6423RM18P8 | -40 °C to +85 °C | RoHS-compliant 12 Pin 4.5 mm x 4.5 mm x 1.4 mm Surface Mount Module | 2,500 piece Tape and Reel |

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