PWM Control 3.5A Step-Down Converter

❖ GENERAL DESCRIPTION

AX4103 consists of step-down switching regulator with PWM control. These devise include a reference voltage source, oscillation circuit, error amplifier, internal PMOS and etc.

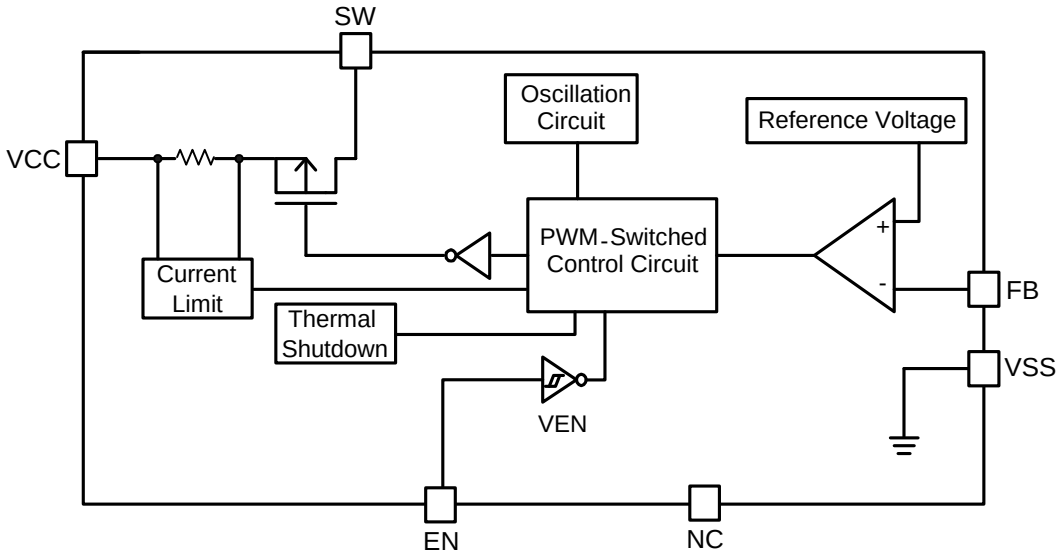
AX4103 provides low-ripple power, high efficiency, and excellent transient characteristics. The PWM control circuit is able to the duty ratio linearly form 0 up to 100%. An enable function, an over current protect function and short circuit protect function are built inside, and when OCP or SCP happens, the operation frequency will be reduced. Also, an internal compensation block is built in to minimum external component count.

With the addition of an internal P-channel Power MOS, a coil, capacitors, and a diode connected externally, these ICs can function as step-down switching regulators. They serve as ideal power supply units for portable devices when coupled with the SOP-8L package, providing such outstanding features as low current consumption.

❖ FEATURES

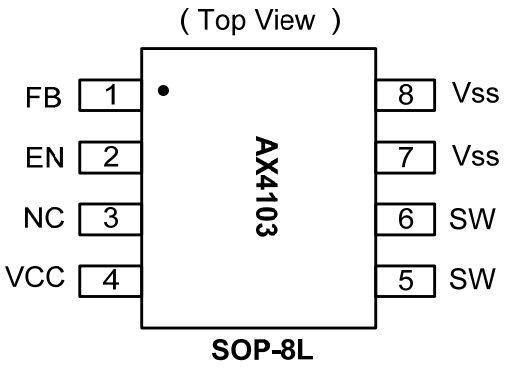
- Input voltage：4.5V to 23V
- Output voltage：0.8V to V_{CC}
- Duty ratio：0% to 100% PWM control
- Oscillation frequency：330KHz typ.
- Current Limit (CL), Enable function.
- Thermal Shutdown function.
- Short Circuit Protect (SCP).
- Built-in internal SW P-channel MOS.
- SOP-8L Pb-Free package.

❖ BLOCK DIAGRAM



❖ PIN ASSIGNMENT

The package of AX4103 is SOP-8L; the pin assignment is given by:



Name	Description
FB	Feedback pin
EN	Power-off pin H：normal operation(Step-down) L：Step-down operation stopped (All circuits deactivated)
NC	No Connect pin
VCC	IC power supply pin
SW	Switch pin. Connect external inductor and diode here.
V_{SS}	GND pin

❖ ORDER/MARKING INFORMATION

Order Information	Top Marking
AX4103 X X X Frequency: Blank : 330Khz Package Type: S: SOP-8L Packing: Blank : Tube, A : Taping	Logo ← AX4103 → Part number YYWWX → ID code:internal WW: 01~52 Year: 10=2010, 11=2011

❖ ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (at T_A = 25°C)

Characteristics	Symbol	Rating	Unit
VCC Pin Voltage	V_{CC}	V_{SS} - 0.3 to V_{SS} + 25	V
Feedback Pin Voltage	V_{FB}	V_{SS} - 0.3 to V_{CC}	V
ON/OFF Pin Voltage	V_{EN}	V_{SS} - 0.3 to V_{CC} + 0.3	V
Switch Pin Voltage	V_{SW}	V_{SS} - 0.3 to V_{CC} + 0.3	V
Power Dissipation	PD	Internally limited	mW
Storage Temperature Range	T_{ST}	-40 to +150	°C
Operating Junction Temperature Range	T_J	-20 to +125	°C
Operating Supply Voltage	V_{OP}	4.5 to 23	V
Output Current	I_{OUT}	0 to 3.5	A
Thermal Resistance from Junction to case	θ_{JC}	25	°C/W
Thermal Resistance from Junction to ambient	θ_{JA}	70	°C/W

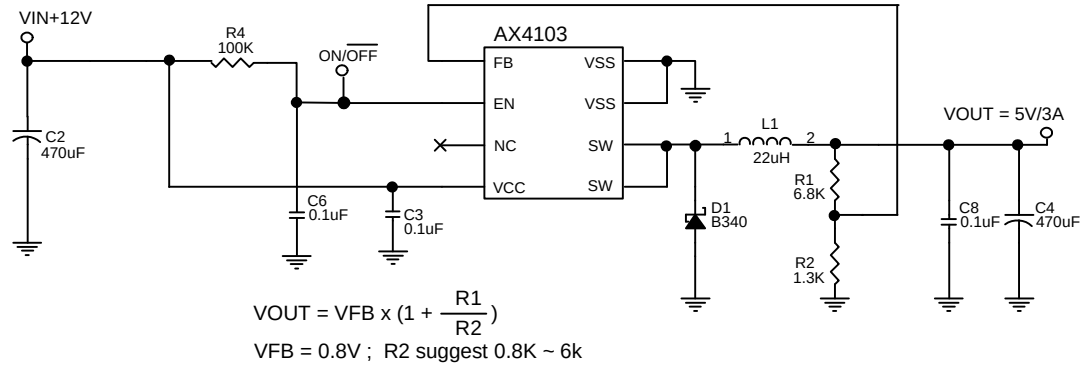
Note : θ_{JA} is measured with the PCB copper area(need connect to SW pins) of approximately 1 in^2(Multi-layer).

❖ ESELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V_{IN} = 12V, V_{OUT}=3.3V, T_A =25°C, unless otherwise specified)

Characteristics	Symbol	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Units
Feedback Voltage	V_{FB}	I_{OUT}=0.1A		0.784	0.800	0.816	V
Quiescent Current	I_{CCQ}	V_{FB}=1.2V force driver off		-	3	5	mA
Feedback Bias Current	I_{FB}	I_{OUT}=0.1A		-	0.1	0.5	uA
Shutdown Supply Current	I_{SD}	V_{EN} =0V		-	2	10	uA
Current Limit	I_{CL}			4	-	-	A
Line Regulation	$\triangle V_{OUT}/V_{OUT}$	V_{CC}=8V~23V, I_{OUT}=0.2A		-	1	2	%
Load Regulation	$\triangle V_{OUT}/V_{OUT}$	I_{OUT} = 0.1 to 2A		-	0.2	0.5	%
Oscillation Frequency	F_{OSC}	SW pin		260	330	400	KHz
Switching Rising Time	Tr	I_{OUT}=2A		-	15	-	ns
Switching Falling Time	Tf	I_{OUT}=2A		-	15	-	ns
EN Pin Logic input threshold voltage	V_{ENH}	High (regulator ON)		2.0	-	-	V
	V_{ENL}	Low (regulator OFF)		-	-	0.8	
EN Pin Input Current	I_{ENH}	V_{EN}=2.5V (ON)		-	20	-	uA
	I_{ENL}	V_{EN}=0.3V (OFF)		-	-10	-	uA
Internal MOSFET R_{DSON}	R_{DSON}	V_{CC}=5V, V_{FB}=0V		-	90	140	mΩ
		V_{CC}=12V, V_{FB}=0V		-	55	90	
Efficiency	EFFI	V_{CC} = 12V, V_{OUT} = 5V	I_{OUT} = 2A	-	91	-	%
			I_{OUT} = 3A		90		

❖ APPLICATION CIRCUIT



$$VOUT = VFB \times (1 + \frac{R1}{R2})$$

VFB = 0.8V ; R2 suggest 0.8K ~ 6k

❖ FUNCTION DESCRIPTIONS

PWM Control

The AX4103 consists of DC/DC converters that employ a pulse-width modulation (PWM) system. In converters of the AX4103, the pulse width varies in a range from 0 to 100%, according to the load current. The ripple voltage produced by the switching can easily be removed through a filter because the switching frequency remains constant. Therefore, these converters provide a low-ripple power over broad ranges of input voltage and load current.

Setting the Output Voltage

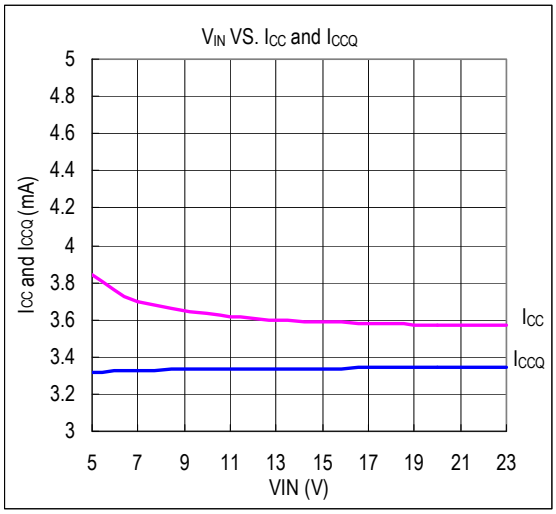
Application circuit item shows the basic application circuit with adjustable output version. The external resistor sets the output voltage according to the following equation:

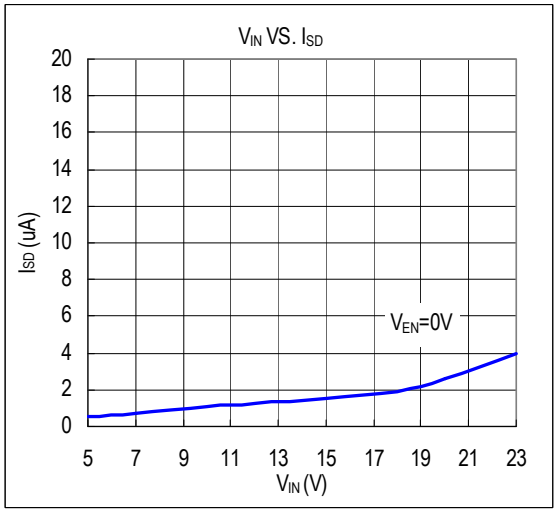
$$V_{OUT} = 0.8V \times \left(1 + \frac{R1}{R2}\right)$$

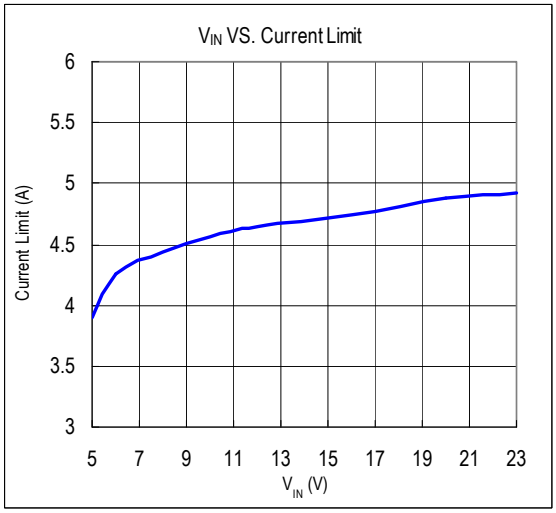
Table 1 Resistor select for output voltage setting

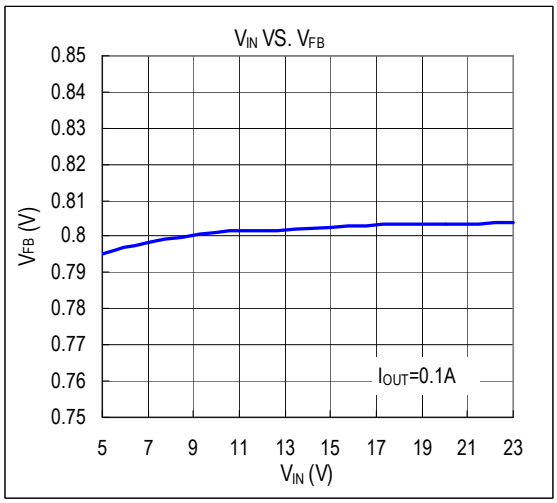
V_{OUT}	R2	R1
5V	1.3K	6.8K
3.3V	1.5K	4.7K
2.5V	2.2K	4.7K
1.8V	2K	2.5K
1.5V	2.2K	2.0K
1.2V	3K	1.5K
1.0V	3K	0.75K

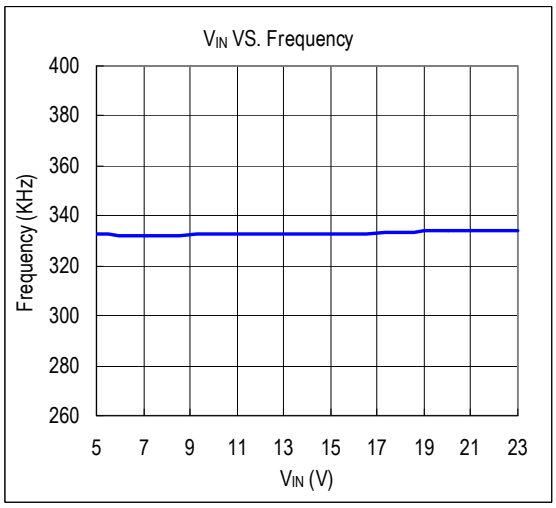
❖ TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

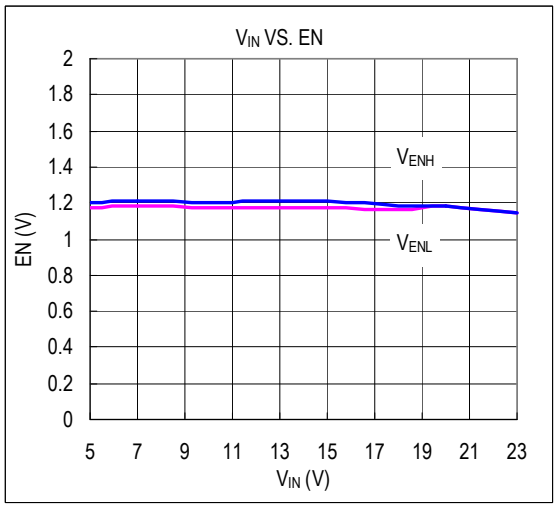




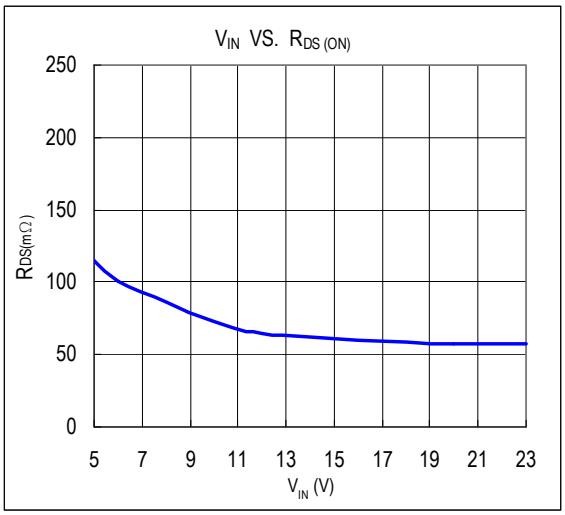


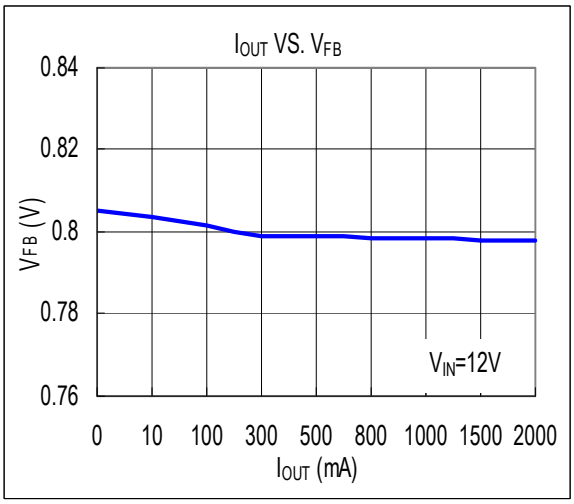


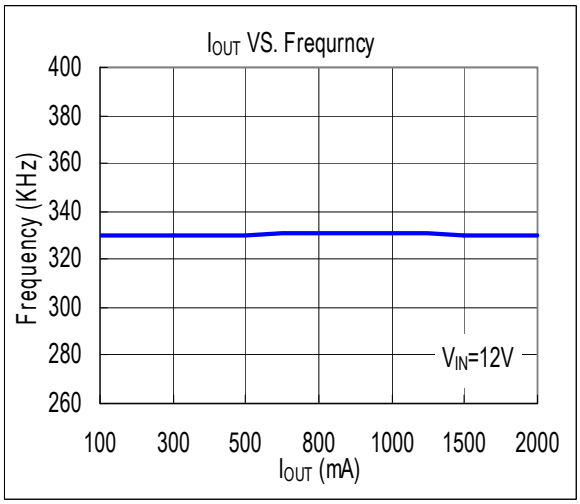


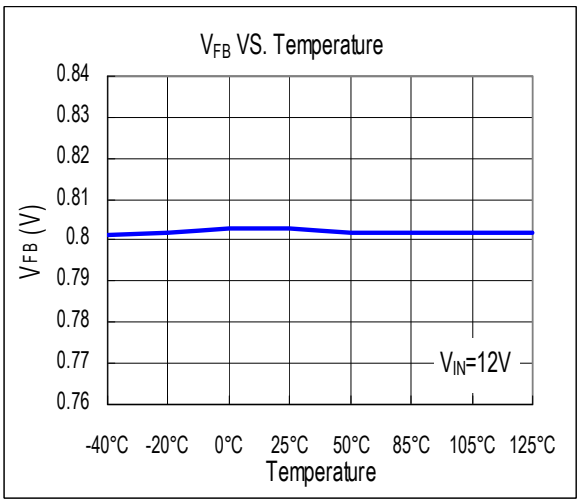


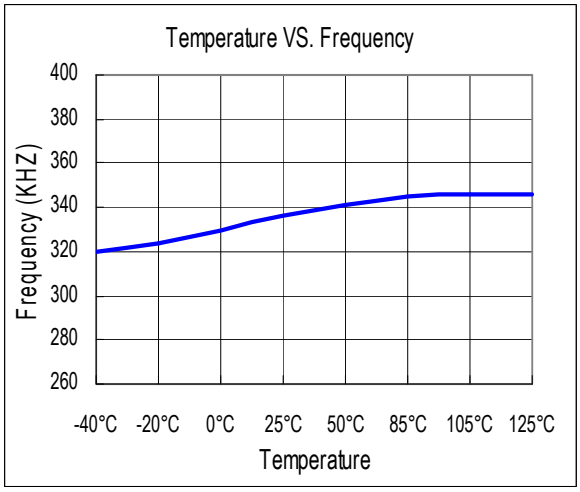
❖ TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (CONTINUES)

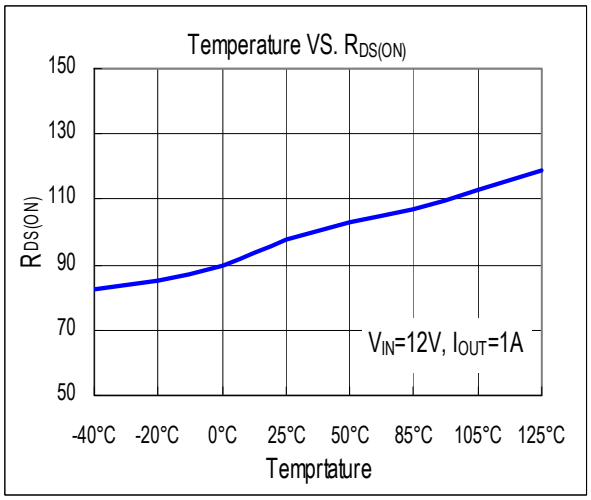












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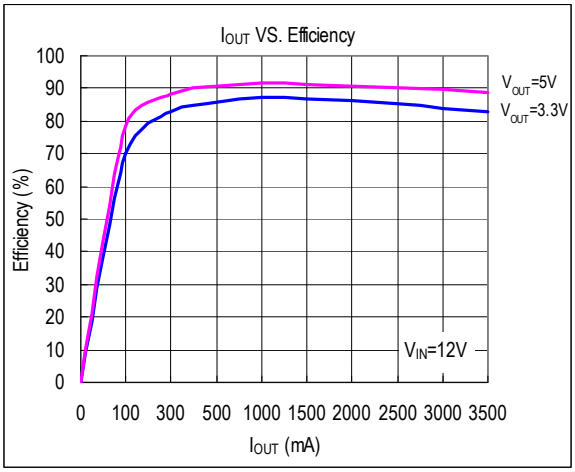
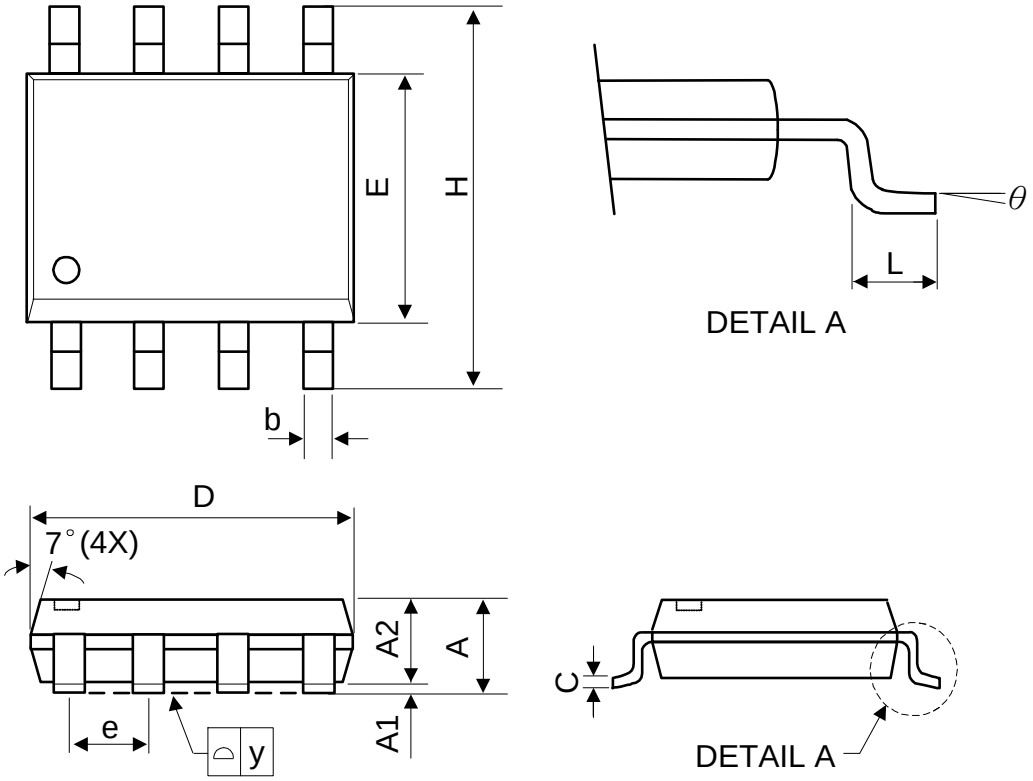


❖ PACKAGE OUTLINES



Symbol	Dimensions in Millimeters			Dimensions in Inches		
	Min.	Nom.	Max.	Min.	Nom.	Max.
A	-	-	1.75	-	-	0.069
A1	0.1	-	0.25	0.04	-	0.1
A2	1.25	-	-	0.049	-	-
C	0.1	0.2	0.25	0.0075	0.008	0.01
D	4.7	4.9	5.1	0.185	0.193	0.2
E	3.7	3.9	4.1	0.146	0.154	0.161
H	5.8	6	6.2	0.228	0.236	0.244
L	0.4	-	1.27	0.015	-	0.05
b	0.31	0.41	0.51	0.012	0.016	0.02
e	1.27 BSC			0.050 BSC		
y	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.004
θ	0°	-	8°	0°	-	8°

Mold flash shall not exceed 0.25mm per side

JEDEC outline: MS-012 AA