W-CDMA 2110 MHz to 2170 MHz fully integrated Doherty transistor

AMPLEON

Rev. 4 — 1 September 2015

Product data sheet

1. Product profile

1.1 General description

The BLD6G22L-50 and BLD22LS-50 incorporate a fully integrated Doherty solution using Ampleon's state of the art GEN6 LDMOS technology. This device is perfectly suited for CDMA base station applications at frequencies from 2110 MHz to 2170 MHz. The main and peak device, input splitter and output combiner are integrated in a single package. This package consists of one gate and drain lead and two extra leads of which one is used for biasing the peak amplifier and the other is not connected. It only requires the proper input/output match and bias setting as with a normal class-AB transistor.

Table 1. Typical performance

RF performance at $T_h = 25$ °C.

Mode of operation	f	V _{DS}	P _{L(AV)}	Gp	η_{D}	ACPR	P _{L(3dB)}
	(MHz)	(V)	(W)	(dB)	(%)	(dBc)	(W)
W-CDMA [1][2]	2110 to 2170	28	8	14	40	-30	55

^[1] Test signal: 2-carrier W-CDMA; test model 1; 64 DPCH; PAR = 8.3 dB at 0.01 % probability on CCDF; carrier spacing 5 MHz.

CAUTION



This device is sensitive to ElectroStatic Discharge (ESD). Therefore care should be taken during transport and handling.

1.2 Features and benefits

- Typical W-CDMA performance at frequencies from 2110 MHz to 2170 MHz:
 - ◆ Average output power = 8 W
 - Power gain = 14 dB
 - ◆ Efficiency = 40 %
- Fully optimized integrated Doherty concept:
 - integrated asymmetrical power splitter at input
 - integrated power combiner
 - peak biasing down to 0 V
 - low junction temperature
 - high efficiency

^[2] $I_{Dq} = 170 \text{ mA (main)}$; $V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0 \text{ V}$.

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- 100 % peak power tested for guaranteed output power capability
- Integrated ESD protection
- Good pair match (main and peak on the same chip)
- Independent control of main and peak bias
- Internally matched for ease of use
- Excellent ruggedness
- Compliant to Directive 2002/95/EC, regarding Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS)

1.3 Applications

High efficiency RF power amplifiers with digital pre-distortion for W-CDMA multi carrier applications in the 2110 MHz to 2170 MHz range.

2. Pinning information

Table 2. Pinning

Pin	Description		Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
BLD6G22	L-50 (SOT1130A)			
1	drain			,
2	gate + bias main		1	1
3	source	<u>[1]</u>		2
4	n.c.		3	2 3
5	bias peak		4 2 5	001aak920
BLD6G22	LS-50 (SOT1130B)			
1	drain			
2	gate + bias main		1	1
3	source	<u>[1]</u>		2 5
4	n.c.		3	2 3
5	bias peak			لـــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ

3. Ordering information

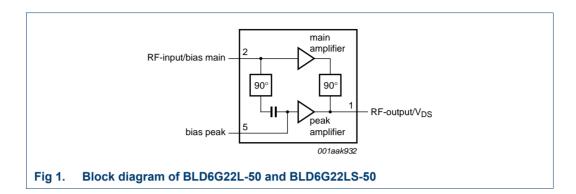
Table 3. Ordering information

Type number	Package			
	Name	Description	Version	
BLD6G22L-50	-	flanged ceramic package; 2 mounting holes; 4 leads	SOT1130A	
BLD6G22LS-50	-	earless flanged ceramic package; 4 leads	SOT1130B	

001aak920

^[1] Connected to flange.

4. Block diagram



5. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Valid for both main and peak device.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V _{DS}	drain-source voltage		-	65	V
V _{GS(amp)main}	main amplifier gate-source voltage		-0.5	+13	V
V _{GS(amp)peak}	peak amplifier gate-source voltage		-0.5	+13	V
I_D	drain current		-	10.2	Α
T _{stg}	storage temperature		-65	+150	°C
Tj	junction temperature		-	200	°C

6. Thermal characteristics

Table 5. Thermal characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Тур	Unit
R _{th(j-case)}	thermal resistance from junction to case	T_{case} = 80 °C; P_L = 8 W	[<u>1]</u> 1.9	K/W

^[1] When operated with a 2-carrier (W-CDMA) modulated signal with PAR = 8.3 dB at 0.01 % probability on the CCDF.

7. Characteristics

Table 6. Characteristics

Valid for both main and peak device.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS} \\$	drain-source breakdown voltage	V_{GS} = 0 V; I_{D} = 0.62 mA	65	-	-	V
$V_{GS(th)}$	gate-source threshold voltage	V_{DS} = 10 V; I_{D} = 31 mA	1.4	1.8	2.4	V
V_{GSq}	gate-source quiescent voltage	V_{DS} = 28 V; I_{D} = 170 mA	1.55	2.05	2.55	V
I _{DSS}	drain leakage current	$V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}; V_{DS} = 28 \text{ V}$	-	-	1.4	μΑ
I _{DSX}	drain cut-off current	$V_{GS} = V_{GS(th)} + 3.75 \text{ V};$ $V_{DS} = 10 \text{ V}$	4.95	5.5	-	Α

BLD6G22L-50_BLD6G22LS-50#4

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 Table 6.
 Characteristics ...continued

Valid for both main and peak device.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
I _{GSS}	gate leakage current	V_{GS} = 11 V; V_{DS} = 0 V	-	-	140	nA
9 _{fs}	forward transconductance	V_{DS} = 10 V; I_{D} = 1.55 A	1.4	2.2	-	S
R _{DS(on)}	drain-source on-state resistance	$V_{GS} = V_{GS(th)} + 3.75 \text{ V};$ $I_D = 1.085 \text{ A}$	-	0.52	0.736	Ω

8. Application information

Table 7. Application information

Mode of operation: 2-carrier W-CDMA; PAR 8.3 dB at 0.01 % probability on CCDF; carrier spacing = 5 MHz; f = 2140 MHz; RF performance at V_{DS} = 28 V; I_{Dq} = 170 mA; $V_{GS(amp)peak}$ = 0 V; T_{case} = 25 °C; unless otherwise specified; in a production circuit.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
$P_{L(AV)}$	average output power		-	8	-	W
G_p	power gain	$P_{L(AV)} = 8 W$	12.5	14	-	dB
η_{D}	drain efficiency	$P_{L(AV)} = 8 W$	37	40	-	%
PARO	output peak-to-average ratio	$P_{L(AV)} = 8 W$	-	7.6	-	dB
RLin	input return loss	$P_{L(AV)} = 8 W$	10	17	-	dB
ACPR	adjacent channel power ratio	$P_{L(AV)} = 8 W$	-	-30	-24	dBc

Table 8. Application information

Mode of operation: Pulsed CW; δ = 10 %; t_p = 100 μ s; RF performance at V_{DS} = 28 V; I_{Dq} = 170 mA; $V_{GS(amp)peak}$ = 0 V; T_{case} = 25 °C; unless otherwise specified; in a production circuit.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
P _{L(3dB)}	output power at 3 dB gain compression		46	55	-	W

8.1 Ruggedness in Doherty operation

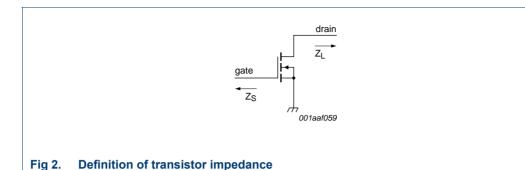
The BLD6G22L-50 and BLD6G22LS-50 are capable of withstanding a load mismatch corresponding to VSWR = 10 : 1 through all phases under the following conditions: $V_{DS} = 28 \text{ V}$; $I_{Dq} = 170 \text{ mA}$; $P_L = 8 \text{ W}$ (W-CDMA); f = 2140 MHz.

8.2 Impedance information

Table 9. Typical impedance

Measured load-pull data; typical values unless otherwise specified.

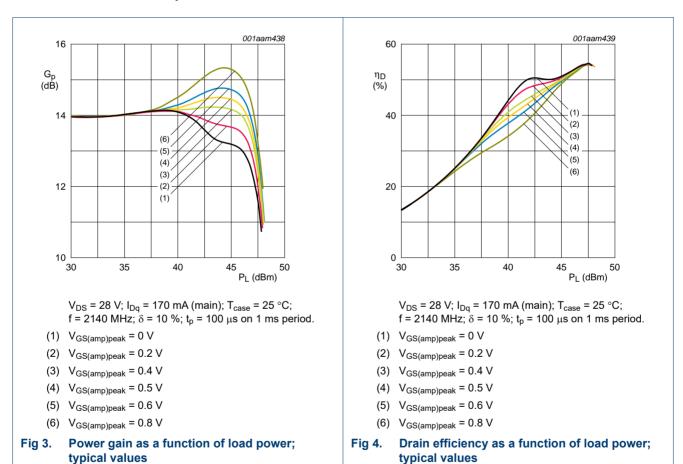
f	Z _S	Z _L
MHz	Ω	Ω
2050	9.4 – 12.3j	5.5 – 7.6j
2110	11.4 – 11.2j	6.7 – 8.2j
2140	12.3 – 10.5j	7.0 – 7.5j
2170	12.2 – 9.3j	7.2 – 6.8j
2230	11.8 – 7.3j	5.4 – 5.5j

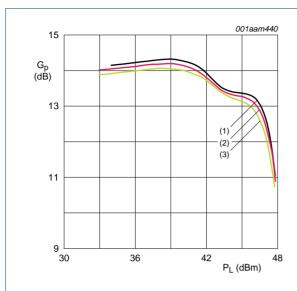


8.3 Performance curves

Performance curves are measured in a BLD6G22L-50 application circuit.

8.3.1 CW pulsed

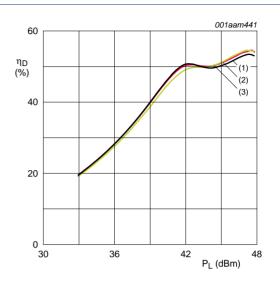




 V_{DS} = 28 V; I_{Dq} = 170 mA (main); T_{case} = 25 °C; $V_{GS(amp)peak}$ = 0 V; δ = 10 %; t_p = 100 μs on 1 ms period.

- (1) f = 2110 MHz
- (2) f = 2140 MHz
- (3) f = 2170 MHz

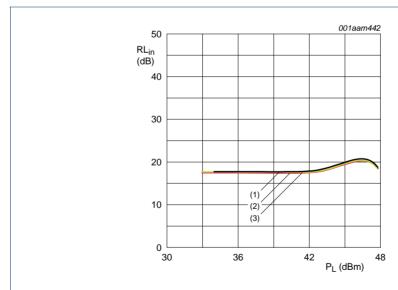
Fig 5. Power gain as a function of load power; typical values



$$\begin{split} V_{DS} = 28 \text{ V; } I_{Dq} = 170 \text{ mA (main); } T_{case} = 25 \text{ °C;} \\ V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0 \text{ V; } \delta = 10 \text{ %; } t_p = 100 \text{ } \mu\text{s on 1 ms period.} \end{split}$$

- (1) f = 2110 MHz
- (2) f = 2140 MHz
- (3) f = 2170 MHz

Fig 6. Drain efficiency as a function of load power; typical values

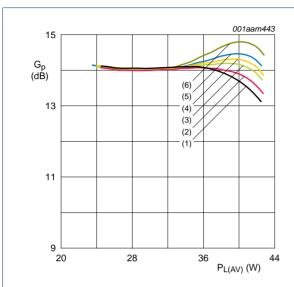


 V_{DS} = 28 V; I_{Dq} = 170 mA (main); T_{case} = 25 °C; $V_{GS(amp)peak}$ = 0 V; δ = 10 %; t_p = 100 μs on 1 ms period.

- (1) f = 2110 MHz
- (2) f = 2140 MHz
- (3) f = 2170 MHz

Fig 7. Input return loss as a function of load power; typical values

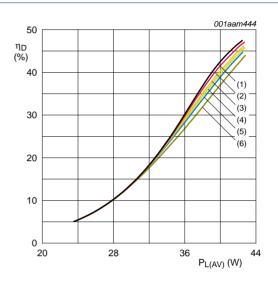
8.3.2 W-CDMA



 V_{DS} = 28 V; I_{Dq} = 170 mA (main); T_{case} = 25 °C; f = 2140 MHz; 2-carrier W-CDMA; PAR = 8.3 dB at 0.01 % probability on CCDF.

- (1) $V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0 V$
- (2) $V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0.2 V$
- (3) $V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0.4 V$
- (4) $V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0.5 V$
- (5) V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0.6 V
- (6) $V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0.8 \text{ V}$

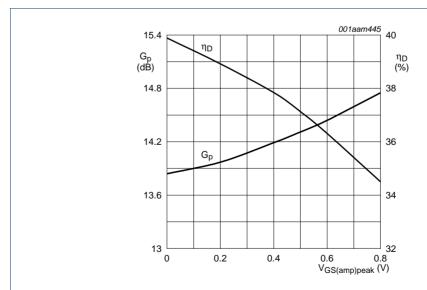
Fig 8. Power gain as a function of average load power; typical values



 V_{DS} = 28 V; I_{Dq} = 170 mA (main); T_{case} = 25 °C; f = 2140 MHz; 2-carrier W-CDMA; PAR = 8.3 dB at 0.01 % probability on CCDF.

- (1) $V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0 V$
- (2) $V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0.2 V$
- (3) $V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0.4 V$
- (4) $V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0.5 V$
- (5) $V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0.6 V$
- (6) V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0.8 V

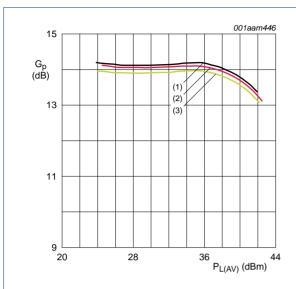
Fig 9. Drain efficiency as a function of average load power; typical values



 V_{DS} = 28 V; I_{Dq} = 170 mA (main); T_{case} = 25 °C; f = 2140 MHz; 2-carrier W-CDMA; PAR = 8.3 dB at 0.01 % probability on CCDF.

Fig 10. Power gain and drain efficiency as function of load power; typical values

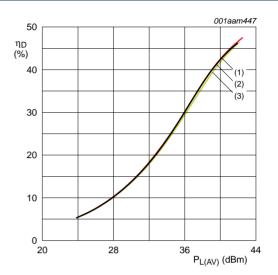
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 V_{DS} = 28 V; I_{Dq} = 170 mA (main); T_{case} = 25 °C; $V_{GS(amp)peak}$ = 0 V; 2-carrier W-CDMA; PAR = 8.3 dB at 0.01 % probability on CCDF.

- (1) f = 2110 MHz
- (2) f = 2140 MHz
- (3) f = 2170 MHz

Fig 11. Power gain as a function of average load power; typical values

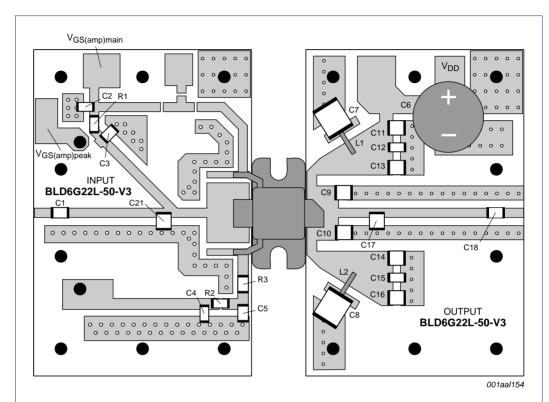


 V_{DS} = 28 V; I_{Dq} = 170 mA (main); T_{case} = 25 °C; $V_{GS(amp)peak}$ = 0 V; 2-carrier W-CDMA; PAR = 8.3 dB at 0.01 % probability on CCDF.

- (1) f = 2110 MHz
- (2) f = 2140 MHz
- (3) f = 2170 MHz

Fig 12. Drain efficiency as a function of average load power; typical values

9. Test information



The striplines are on a double copper-clad gold plated Rogers 4350B Printed-Circuit Board (PCB) with ϵ_r = 3.5 and thickness = 0.76 mm.

See Table 10 for list of components.

Fig 13. Component layout

Table 10. List of components
See Figure 13 for component layout.

Component	Description	Value	Dimensions
C1, C3, C5, C18	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	9.1 pF	[1]
C2, C4, C12, C15	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	100 nF	
C6	electrolytic capacitor	470 μF; 63 V	
C7, C8	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	10 μF	
C9, C10	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	1.2 pF	[1]
C11, C13, C14, C16	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	8.2 pF	[1]
C17	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	0.8 pF	[1]
C21	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	1.0 pF	[1]
L1, L2	copper wire	-	diameter = 0.8 mm; length = 8 mm
R1	SMD resistor	3.6 Ω	1206
R2	SMD resistor	33 Ω	1206
R3	SMD resistor	10 Ω	1206

^[1] American Technical Ceramics type 100B or capacitor of same quality.

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10. Package outline

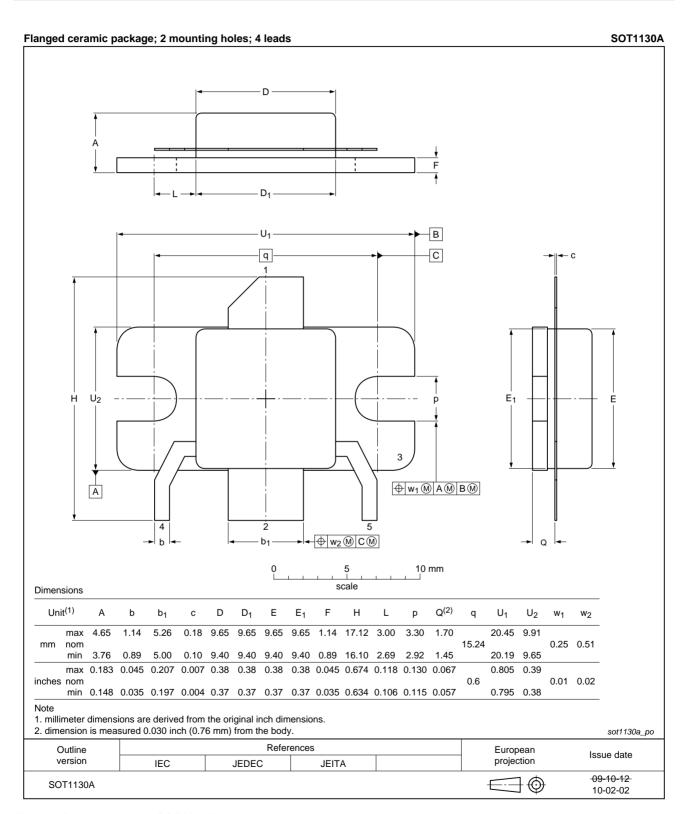


Fig 14. Package outline SOT1130A

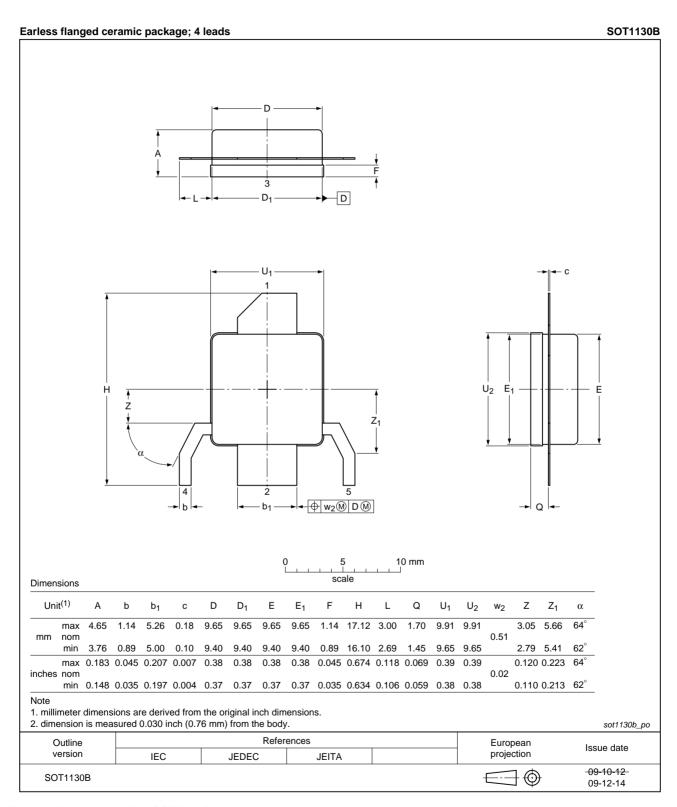


Fig 15. Package outline SOT1130B

11. Abbreviations

Table 11. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description
CCDF	Complementary Cumulative Distribution Function
CDMA	Code Division Multiple Access
CW	Continuous Wave
DPCH	Dedicated Physical CHannel
LDMOS	Laterally Diffused Metal-Oxide Semiconductor
PAR	Peak-to-Average power Ratio
RF	Radio Frequency
SMD	Surface Mounted Device
VSWR	Voltage Standing-Wave Ratio
W-CDMA	Wideband Code Division Multiple Access

12. Revision history

Table 12. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes		
BLD6G22L-50_BLD6G22LS-50#4	20150901	Product data sheet	-	BLD6G22L-50_ BLD6G22LS-50 v.3		
Modifications:		The format of this document has been redesigned to comply with the new identity guidelines of Ampleon.				
	 Legal texts 	Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate				
BLD6G22L-50_BLD6G22LS-50 v.3	20100817	Product data sheet	-	BLD6G22L-50_ BLD6G22LS-50 v.2		
BLD6G22L-50_BLD6G22LS-50 v.2	20100318	Objective data sheet	-	BLD6G22L-50_ BLD6G22LS-50 v.1		
BLD6G22L-50_BLD6G22LS-50 v.1	20091215	Objective data sheet	-	-		

W-CDMA 2110 MHz to 2170 MHz fully integrated Doherty transistor

13. Legal information

13.1 Data sheet status

Document status[1][2]	Product status[3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
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