BT138B-600

4Q Triac

26 September 2013 **Product data sheet**

1. General description

Planar passivated four quadrant triac in a SOT404 (D2PAK) surface-mountable plastic package intended for use in applications requiring high bidirectional transient and blocking voltage capability and high thermal cycling performance. Typical applications include motor control, industrial and domestic lighting, heating and static switching.

2. Features and benefits

- High blocking voltage capability
- Less sensitive gate for improved noise immunity
- Planar passivated for voltage ruggedness and reliability
- Surface-mountable package
- Triggering in all four quadrants

3. Applications

- General purpose motor control
- General purpose switching

4. Quick reference data

Table 1. Quick reference data

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V_{DRM}	repetitive peak off-state voltage			-	-	600	V
I_{TSM}	non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{j(init)}$ = 25 °C; t_p = 20 ms; Fig. 4; Fig. 5		-	-	95	A
T_j	junction temperature			-	-	125	°C
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{mb} \leq 99$ °C; Fig. 1; Fig. 2; Fig. 3		-	-	12	A
Static characteristics							
I_{GT}	gate trigger current	V_D = 12 V; I_T = 0.1 A; T2+ G+; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 7		-	5	35	mA
		V_D = 12 V; I_T = 0.1 A; T2+ G-; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 7		-	8	35	mA

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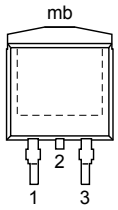
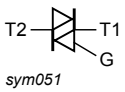
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
		V_D = 12 V; I_T = 0.1 A; T2- G-; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 7		-	10	35	mA
		V_D = 12 V; I_T = 0.1 A; T2- G+; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 7		-	22	70	mA
Dynamic characteristics							
dV_D/dt	rate of rise of off-state voltage	V_{DM} = 402 V; T_j = 125 °C; (V_{DM} = 67% of V_{DRM}); exponential waveform; gate open circuit		100	250	-	V/µs

5. Pinning information

Table 2. Pinning information

Pin	Symbol	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
1	T1	main terminal 1	 D2PAK (SOT404)	
2	T2	main terminal 2		
3	G	gate		
mb	T2	mounting base; main terminal 2		

6. Ordering information

Table 3. Ordering information

Type number	Package		
	Name	Description	Version
BT138B-600	D2PAK	plastic single-ended surface-mounted package (D2PAK); 3 leads (one lead cropped)	SOT404

7. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Max	Unit
V_{DRM}	repetitive peak off-state voltage			-	600	V
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{mb} \leq 99$ °C; Fig. 1; Fig. 2; Fig. 3		-	12	A
I_{TSM}	non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25$ °C; $t_p = 20$ ms; Fig. 4; Fig. 5		-	95	A
		full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25$ °C; $t_p = 16.7$ ms		-	105	A
I^2t	I^2t for fusing	$t_p = 10$ ms; sine-wave pulse		-	45	A^2s
dI_T/dt	rate of rise of on-state current	$I_T = 20$ A; $I_G = 0.2$ A; $dI_G/dt = 0.2$ A/µs; T2+ G+		-	50	A/µs
		$I_T = 20$ A; $I_G = 0.2$ A; $dI_G/dt = 0.2$ A/µs; T2+ G-		-	50	A/µs
		$I_T = 20$ A; $I_G = 0.2$ A; $dI_G/dt = 0.2$ A/µs; T2- G-		-	50	A/µs
		$I_T = 20$ A; $I_G = 0.2$ A; $dI_G/dt = 0.2$ A/µs; T2- G+		-	10	A/µs
I_{GM}	peak gate current			-	2	A
P_{GM}	peak gate power			-	5	W
$P_{G(AV)}$	average gate power	over any 20 ms period		-	0.5	W
T_{stg}	storage temperature			-40	150	°C
T_j	junction temperature			-	125	°C

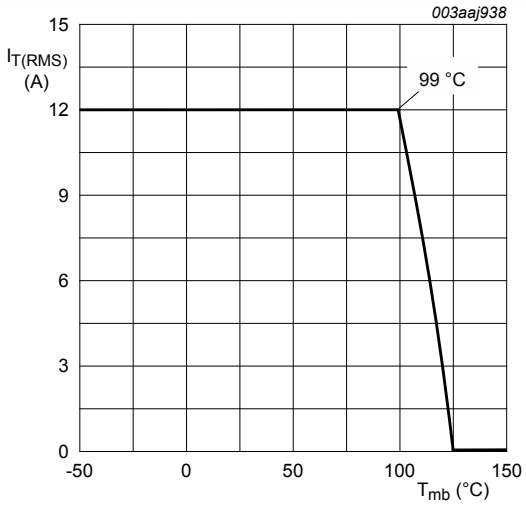
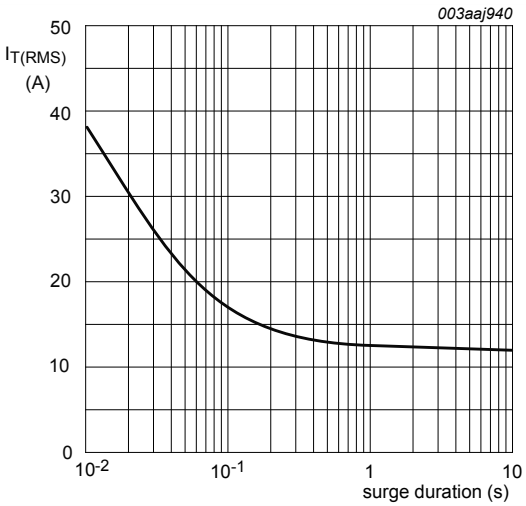
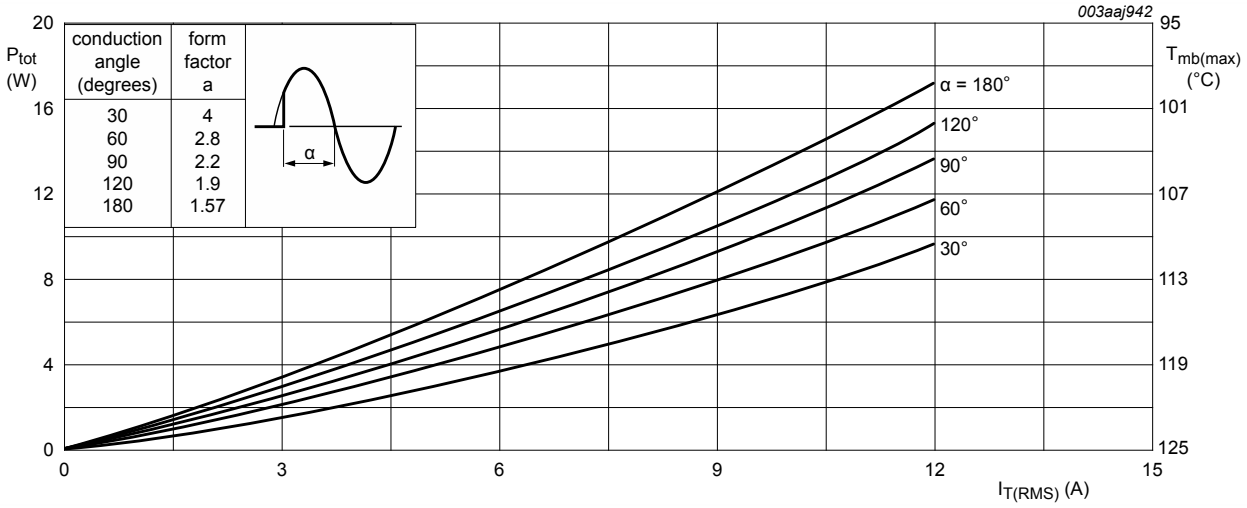


Fig. 1. RMS on-state current as a function of mounting base temperature; maximum values



f = 50 Hz; T_{mb} = 99 °C

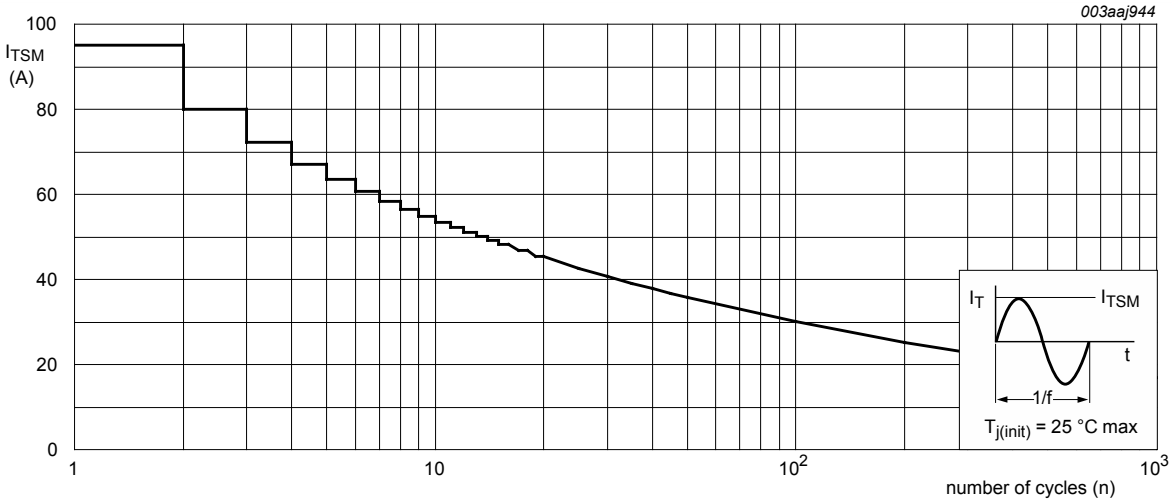
Fig. 2. RMS on-state current as a function of surge duration; maximum values



α = conduction angle

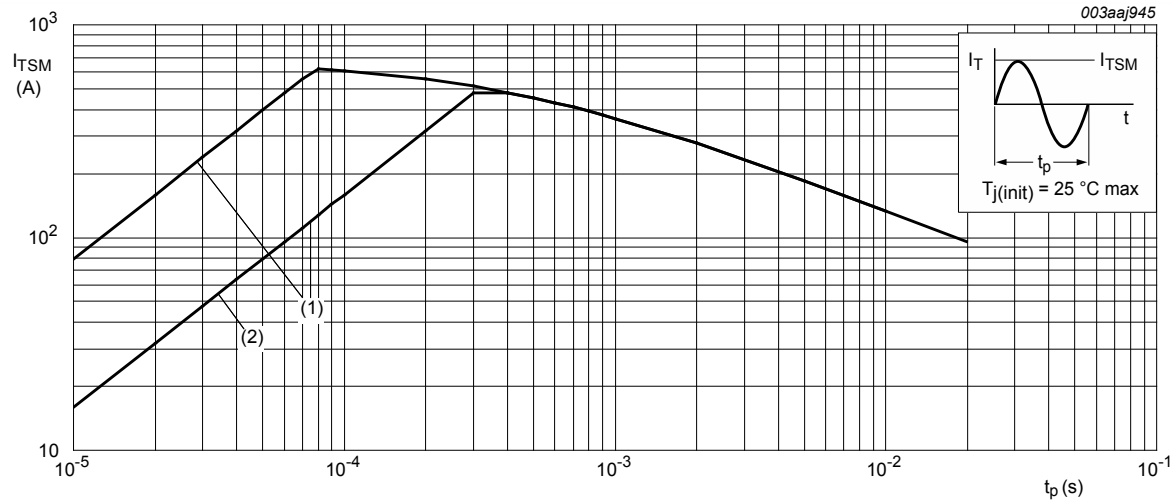
a = form factor = $I_{T(RMS)}$ / $I_{T(AV)}$

Fig. 3. Total power dissipation as a function of RMS on-state current; maximum values



f = 50 Hz

Fig. 4. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of the number of sinusoidal current cycles; maximum values



$t_p \leq 20$ ms

(1) dI_T/dt limit

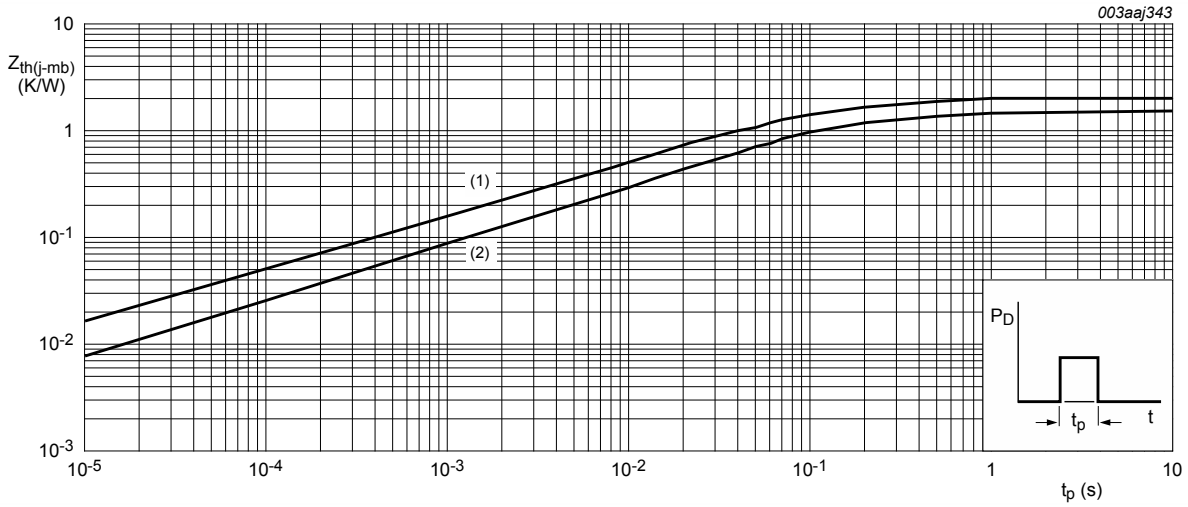
(2) T2- G+ quadrant limit

Fig. 5. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of pulse width; maximum values

8. Thermal characteristics

Table 5. Thermal characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$R_{th(j-mb)}$	thermal resistance from junction to mounting base	full cycle; Fig. 6		-	-	1.5	K/W
		half cycle; Fig. 6		-	-	2	K/W
$R_{th(j-a)}$	thermal resistance from junction to ambient	minimum footprint: FR4 board		-	55	-	K/W



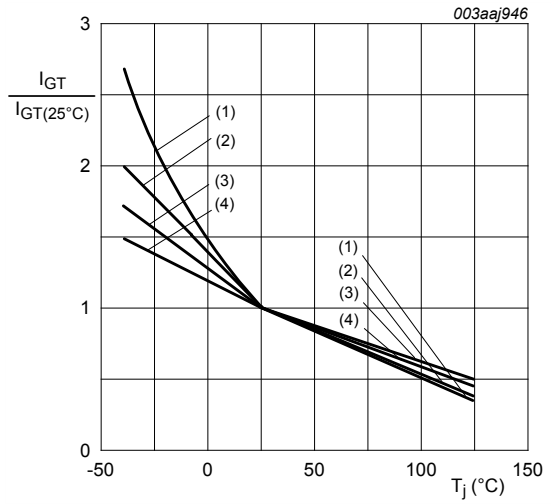
(1) Unidirectional (half cycle)
(2) Bidirectional (full cycle)

Fig. 6. Transient thermal impedance from junction to mounting base as a function of pulse duration

9. Characteristics

Table 6. Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Static characteristics							
I_{GT}	gate trigger current	V_D = 12 V; I_T = 0.1 A; T2+ G+; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 7		-	5	35	mA
		V_D = 12 V; I_T = 0.1 A; T2+ G-; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 7		-	8	35	mA
		V_D = 12 V; I_T = 0.1 A; T2- G-; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 7		-	10	35	mA
		V_D = 12 V; I_T = 0.1 A; T2- G+; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 7		-	22	70	mA
I_L	latching current	V_D = 12 V; I_G = 0.1 A; T2+ G+; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 8		-	7	40	mA
		V_D = 12 V; I_G = 0.1 A; T2+ G-; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 8		-	20	60	mA
		V_D = 12 V; I_G = 0.1 A; T2- G-; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 8		-	8	40	mA
		V_D = 12 V; I_G = 0.1 A; T2- G+; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 8		-	10	60	mA
I_H	holding current	V_D = 12 V; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 9		-	6	30	mA
V_T	on-state voltage	I_T = 15 A; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 10		-	1.4	1.65	V
V_{GT}	gate trigger voltage	V_D = 12 V; I_T = 0.1 A; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 11		-	0.7	1	V
		V_D = 400 V; I_T = 0.1 A; T_j = 125 °C; Fig. 11		0.25	0.4	-	V
I_D	off-state current	V_D = 600 V; T_j = 125 °C		-	0.1	0.5	mA
Dynamic characteristics							
dV_D/dt	rate of rise of off-state voltage	V_{DM} = 402 V; T_j = 125 °C; (V_{DM} = 67% of V_{DRM}); exponential waveform; gate open circuit		100	250	-	V/µs
t_{gt}	gate-controlled turn-on time	I_{TM} = 16 A; V_D = 600 V; I_G = 0.1 A; dI_G/dt = 5 A/µs		-	2	-	µs



(1) T2- G+
(2) T2- G-
(3) T2+ G-
(4) T2+ G+

Fig. 7. Normalized gate trigger current as a function of junction temperature

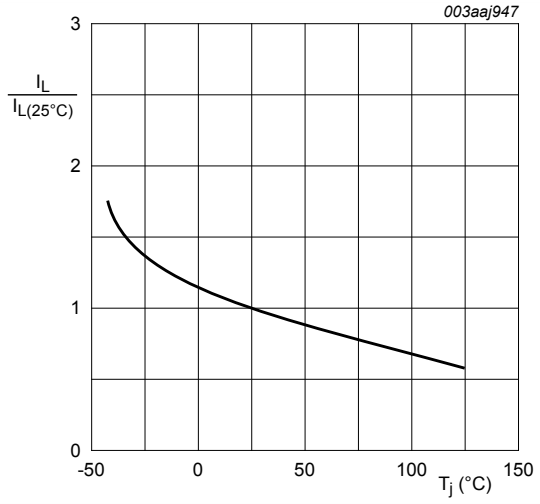


Fig. 8. Normalized latching current as a function of junction temperature

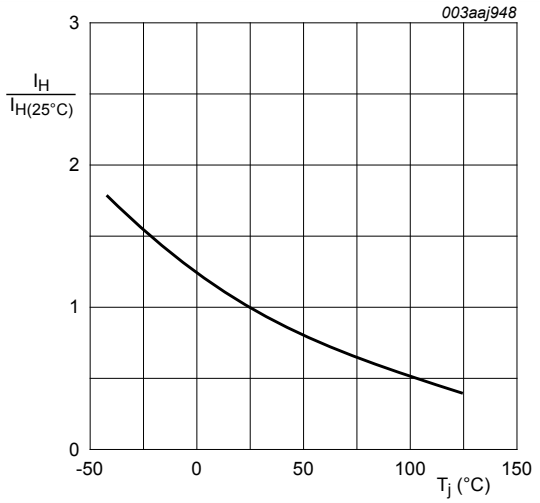
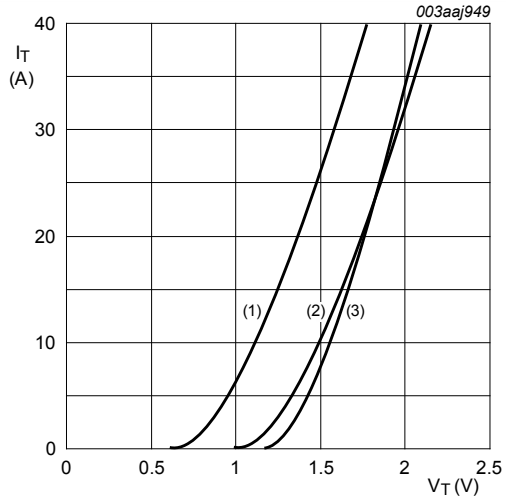


Fig. 9. Normalized holding current as a function of junction temperature



V_o = 1.175 V; R_s = 0.0316 Ω
(1) T_j = 125 °C; typical values
(2) T_j = 125 °C; maximum values
(3) T_j = 25 °C; maximum values

Fig. 10. On-state current as a function of on-state voltage

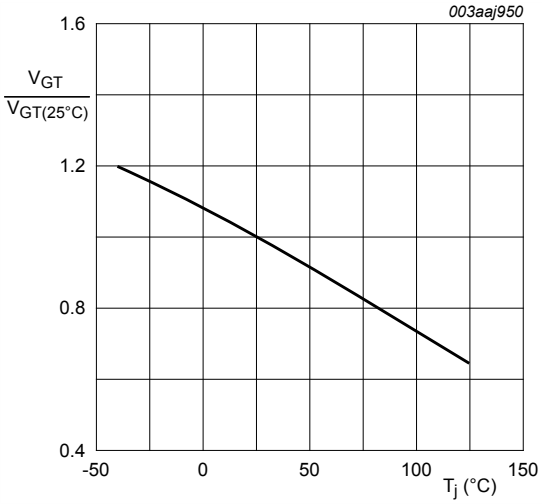
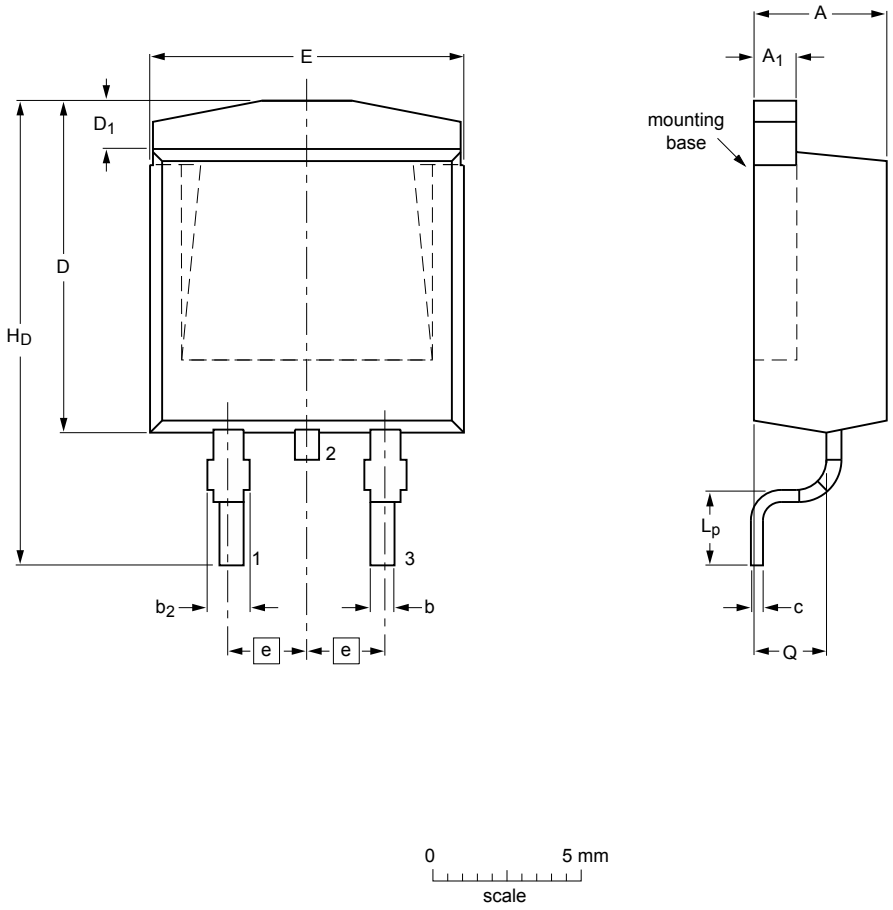


Fig. 11. Normalized gate trigger voltage as a function of junction temperature

10. Package outline

Plastic single-ended surface-mounted package (D2PAK); 3 leads (one lead cropped) **SOT404**



Dimensions (mm are the original dimensions)

Unit		A	A_1	b	b_2	c	D	D_1	E	e	H_D	L_p	Q
mm	max	4.5	1.40	0.85	1.45	0.64	11	1.6	10.3		15.8	2.9	2.6
	nom									2.54			
	min	4.1	1.27	0.60	1.05	0.46		1.2	9.7		14.8	2.1	2.2

sot404_po

Outline version	References				European projection	Issue date
	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA			
SOT404						~~06-03-16~~ 13-02-25

Fig. 12. Package outline D2PAK (SOT404)

11. Soldering

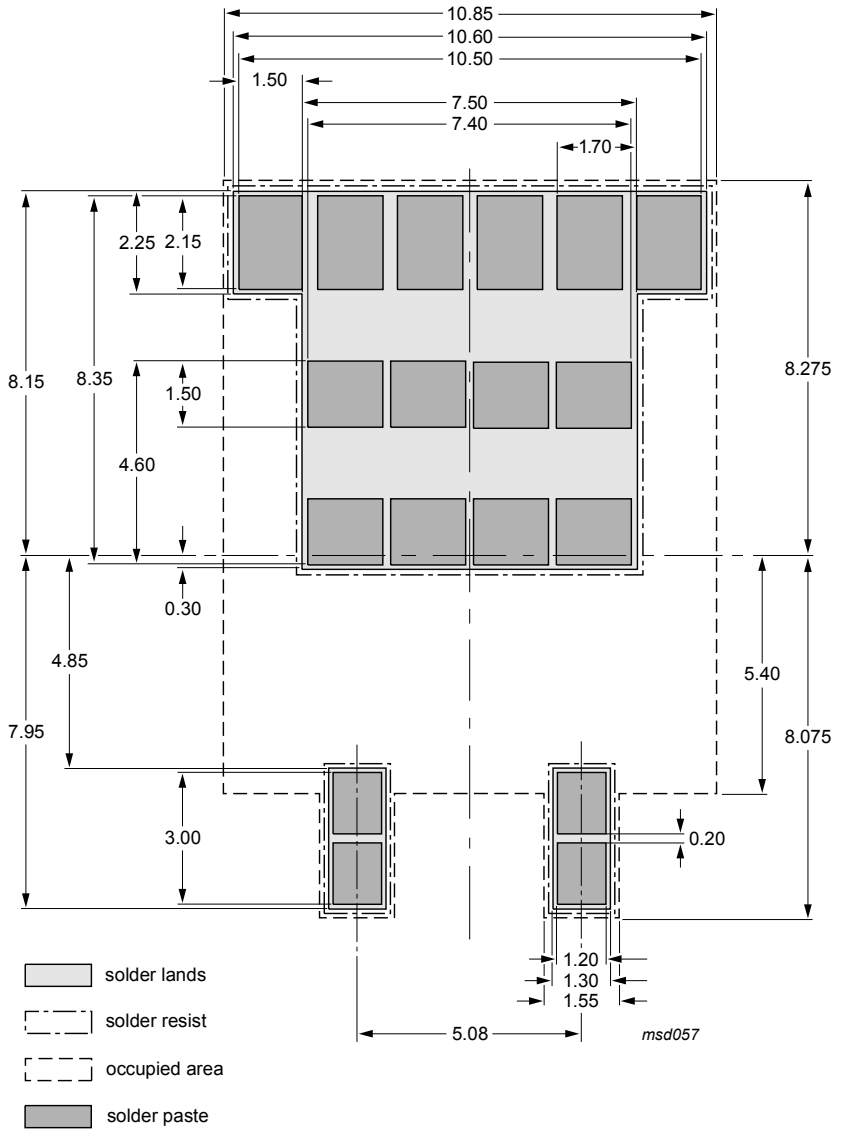


Fig. 13. Reflow soldering footprint for D2PAK (SOT404)

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