

# DATA SHEET

## **BTA204W series D, E and F** Three quadrant triacs guaranteed commutation

Product specification

December 1998

# Three quadrant triacs guaranteed commutation

## BTA204W series D, E and F

### GENERAL DESCRIPTION

Passivated guaranteed commutation triacs in a plastic envelope suitable for surface mounting, intended for use in motor control circuits or with other highly inductive loads. These devices balance the requirements of commutation performance and gate sensitivity. The "sensitive gate" E series and "logic level" D series are intended for interfacing with low power drivers, including micro controllers.

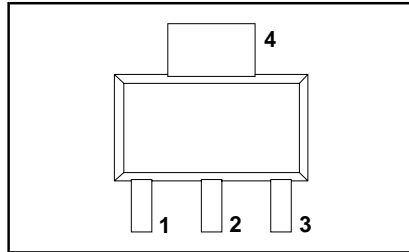
### QUICK REFERENCE DATA

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	MAX.	MAX.	MAX.	UNIT
$V_{DRM}$	Repetitive peak off-state voltages	<b>BTA204W-500D</b> 500	<b>600D</b> 600	<b>-800E</b> <b>800F</b> 800	V
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current	1	1	1	A
$I_{TSM}$	Non-repetitive peak on-state current	10	10	10	A

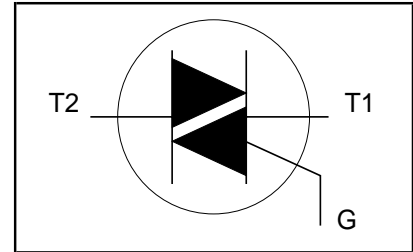
### PINNING - SOT223

PIN	DESCRIPTION
1	main terminal 1
2	main terminal 2
3	gate
tab	main terminal 2

### PIN CONFIGURATION



### SYMBOL



### LIMITING VALUES

Limiting values in accordance with the Absolute Maximum System (IEC 134).

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	MAX.			UNIT
				-500 500 <sup>1</sup>	-600 600 <sup>1</sup>	-800 800	
$V_{DRM}$	Repetitive peak off-state voltages		-				V
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{sp} \leq 108^\circ\text{C}$	-	1			A
$I_{TSM}$	Non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ prior to surge	-	10			A
$I^2t$	$I^2t$ for fusing	$t = 20\text{ ms}$	-	11			A
$dl_T/dt$	Repetitive rate of rise of on-state current after triggering	$t = 10\text{ ms}$ $I_{TM} = 1.5\text{ A};$ $I_G = 0.2\text{ A};$ $dl_G/dt = 0.2\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$	-	0.5			A <sup>2</sup> s
$I_{GM}$	Peak gate current		-	100			A/ $\mu\text{s}$
$V_{GM}$	Peak gate voltage		-	2			A
$P_{GM}$	Peak gate power		-	5			V
$P_{G(AV)}$	Average gate power	over any 20 ms period	-	5			W
$T_{stg}$	Storage temperature		-40	0.5			W
$T_j$	Operating junction temperature		-	150			$^\circ\text{C}$
				125			$^\circ\text{C}$

<sup>1</sup> Although not recommended, off-state voltages up to 800V may be applied without damage, but the triac may switch to the on-state. The rate of rise of current should not exceed 6 A/ $\mu\text{s}$ .

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### THERMAL RESISTANCES

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
$R_{thj-sp}$	Thermal resistance junction to solder point	full or half cycle	-	-	15	K/W
$R_{thj-a}$	Thermal resistance junction to ambient	pcb mounted; minimum footprint pcb mounted; pad area as in fig:2	-	156 70	-	K/W K/W

### STATIC CHARACTERISTICS

$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise stated

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.			UNIT
<b>BTA204W-</b>								
$I_{GT}$	Gate trigger current <sup>2</sup>	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ T2+ G+ T2+ G- T2- G-	-	-	...D	...E	...F	mA
$I_L$	Latching current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_{GT} = 0.1\text{ A}$ T2+ G+ T2+ G- T2- G-	-	-	5	10	25	mA
$I_H$	Holding current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_{GT} = 0.1\text{ A}$	-	-	5	10	25	mA
$V_T$	On-state voltage	$I_T = 2\text{ A}$	-	1.2	1.5			V
$V_{GT}$	Gate trigger voltage	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$	-	0.7	1.5			V
		$V_D = 400\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$	0.25	0.4	-			V
$I_D$	Off-state leakage current	$V_D = V_{DRM(max)}$ ; $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$	-	0.1	0.5			mA

### DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS

$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise stated

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.			TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
<b>BTA204W-</b>								
$dV_D/dt$	Critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM} = 67\% V_{DRM(max)}$ ; $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$ ; exponential waveform; gate open circuit	...D	...E	...F	-	-	V/ $\mu\text{s}$
$di_{com}/dt$	Critical rate of change of commutating current	$V_{DM} = 400\text{ V}$ ; $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$ ; $I_{T(RMS)} = 1\text{ A}$ ; $dV_{com}/dt = 20\text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$ ; gate open circuit	1.0	2.0	2.5	-	-	A/ms
$di_{com}/dt$	Critical rate of change of commutating current	$V_{DM} = 400\text{ V}$ ; $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$ ; $I_{T(RMS)} = 1\text{ A}$ ; $dV_{com}/dt = 0.1\text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$ ; gate open circuit	5.0	-	-	-	-	A/ms
$t_{gt}$	Gate controlled turn-on time	$I_{TM} = 12\text{ A}$ ; $V_D = V_{DRM(max)}$ ; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; $di_G/dt = 5\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$	-	-	-	2	-	$\mu\text{s}$

<sup>2</sup> Device does not trigger in the T2-, G+ quadrant.

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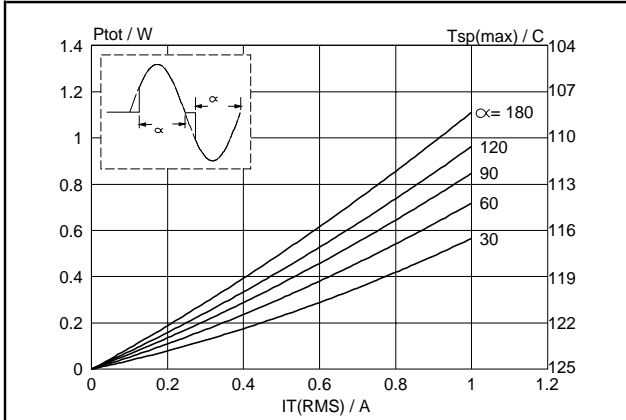


Fig.1. Maximum on-state dissipation,  $P_{tot}$ , versus rms on-state current,  $I_{T(RMS)}$ , where  $\alpha$  = conduction angle.

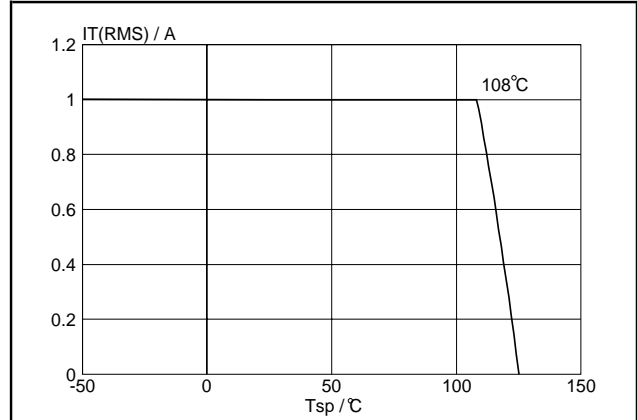


Fig.4. Maximum permissible rms current  $I_{T(RMS)}$ , versus solder point temperature  $T_{sp}$ .

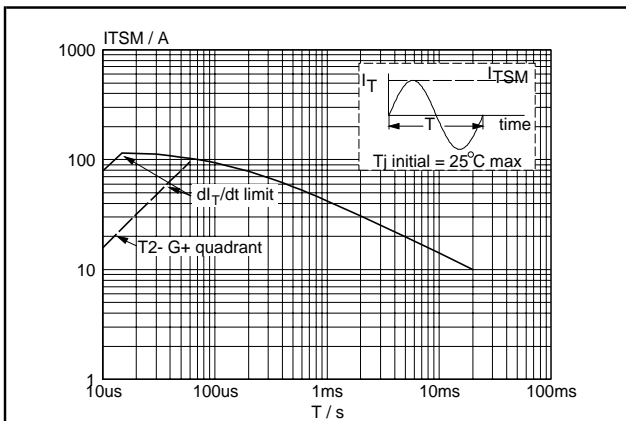


Fig.2. Maximum permissible non-repetitive peak on-state current  $I_{TSM}$ , versus pulse width  $t_p$ , for sinusoidal currents,  $t_p \leq 20ms$ .

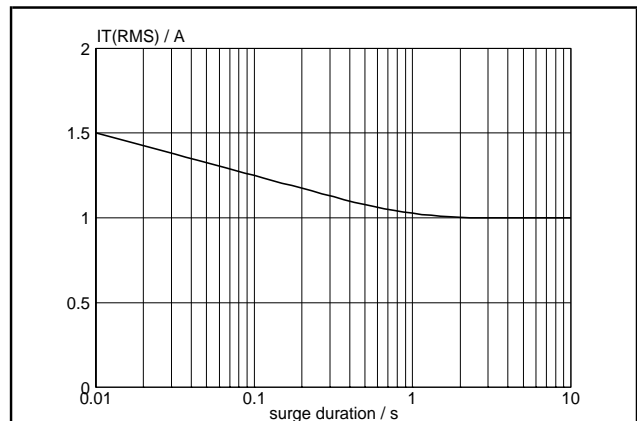


Fig.5. Maximum permissible repetitive rms on-state current  $I_{T(RMS)}$ , versus surge duration, for sinusoidal currents,  $f = 50 Hz$ ;  $T_{sp} \leq 108^\circ C$ .

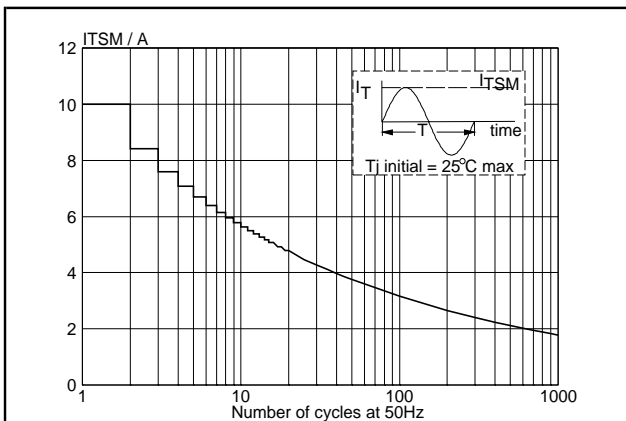


Fig.3. Maximum permissible non-repetitive peak on-state current  $I_{TSM}$ , versus number of cycles, for sinusoidal currents,  $f = 50 Hz$ .

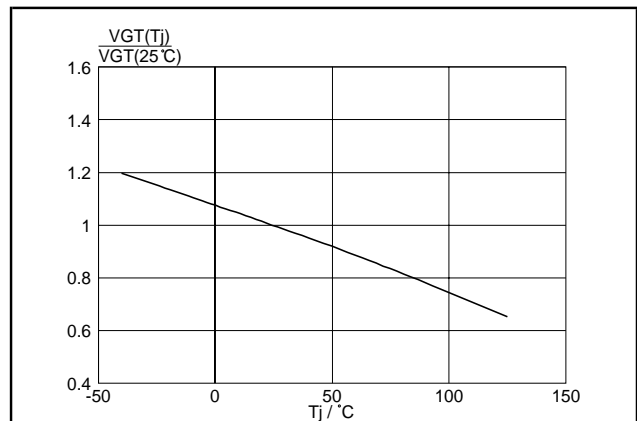
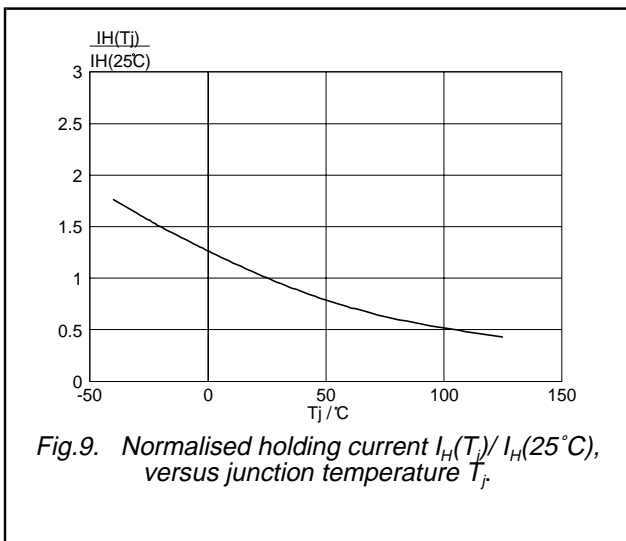
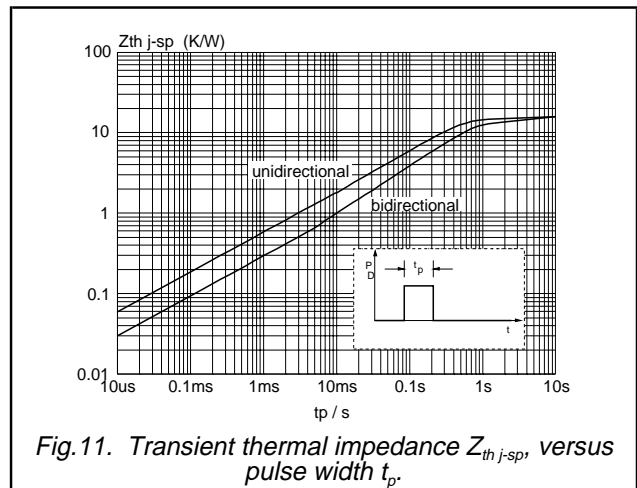
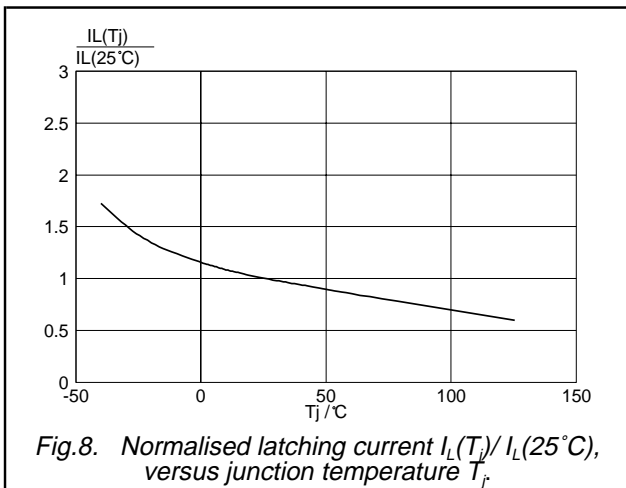
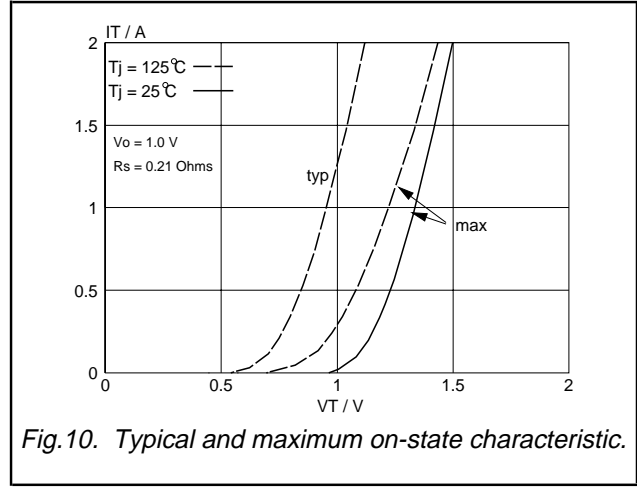
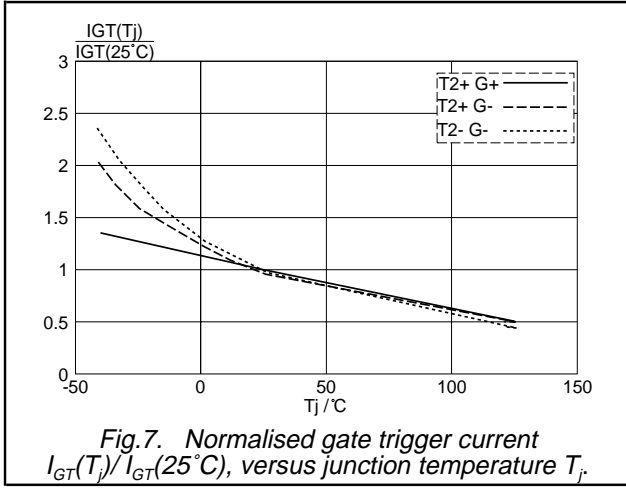


Fig.6. Normalised gate trigger voltage  $V_{GT(T_j)} / V_{GT(25^\circ C)}$ , versus junction temperature  $T_j$ .

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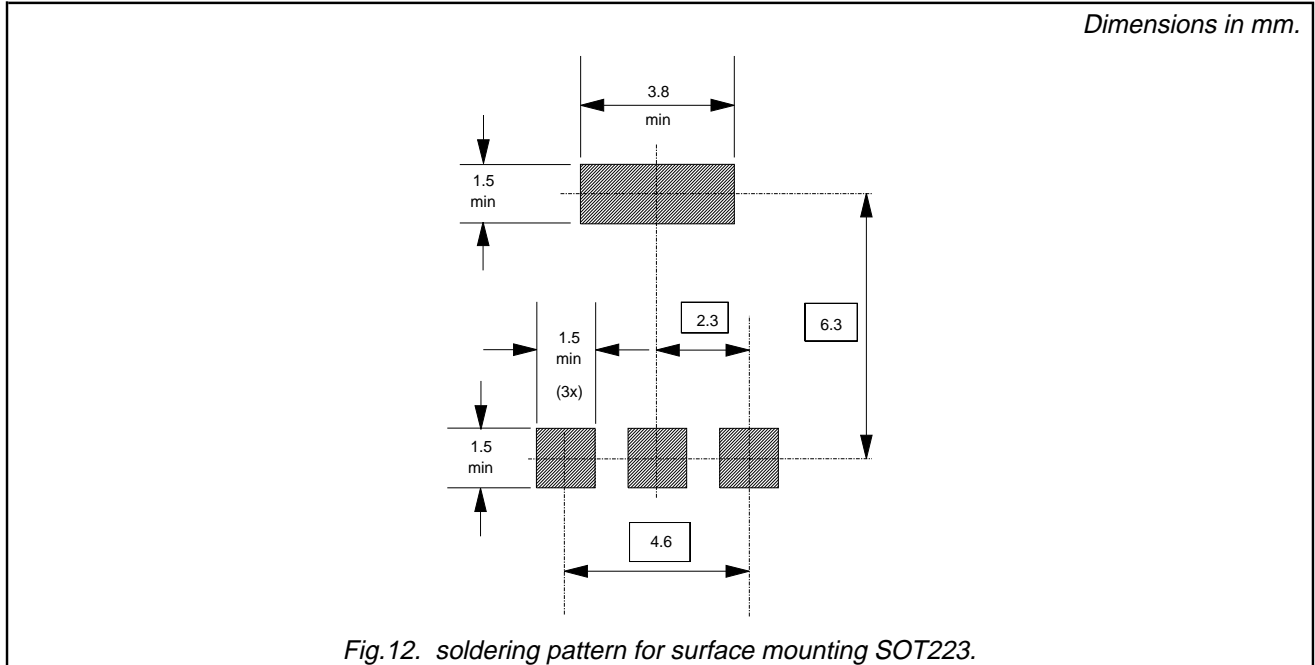
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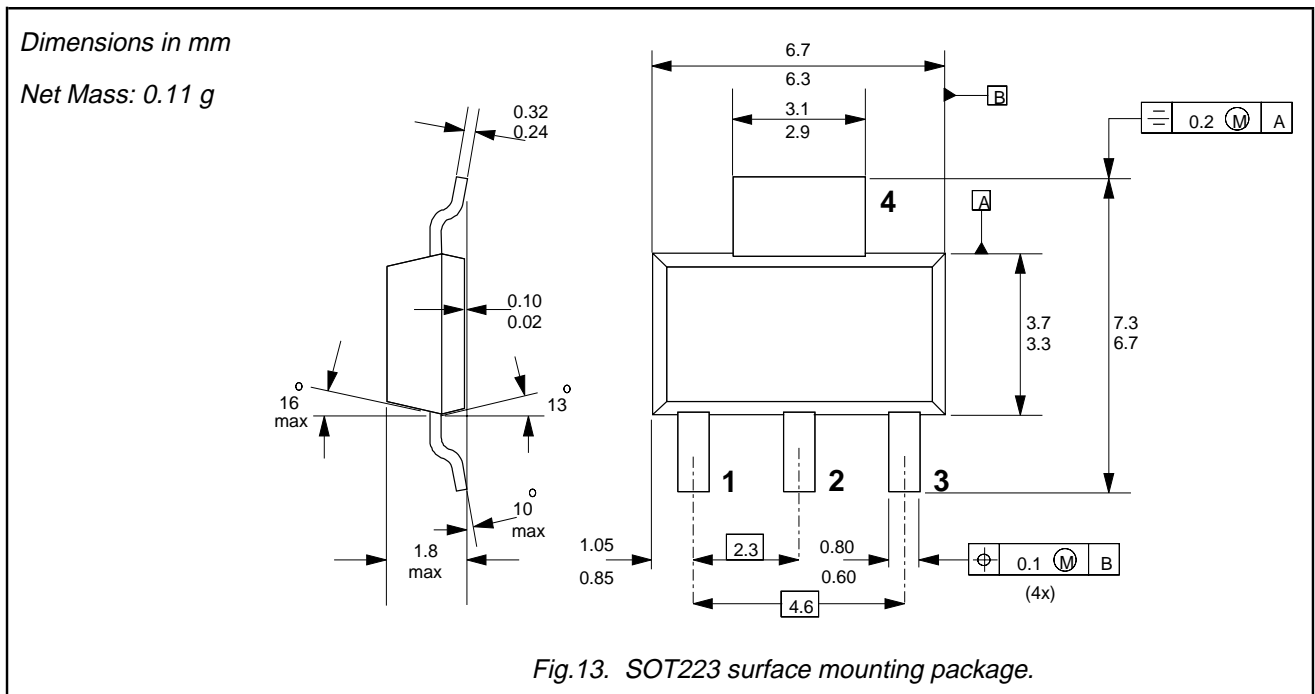
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**MOUNTING INSTRUCTIONS**



**MECHANICAL DATA**



**Notes**

1. For further information, refer to Philips publication SC18 " SMD Footprint Design and Soldering Guidelines".  
Order code: 9397 750 00505.
2. Epoxy meets UL94 V0 at 1/8".

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### DEFINITIONS

<b>Data sheet status</b>	
Objective specification	This data sheet contains target or goal specifications for product development.
Preliminary specification	This data sheet contains preliminary data; supplementary data may be published later.
Product specification	This data sheet contains final product specifications.
<b>Limiting values</b>	
Limiting values are given in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.	
<b>Application information</b>	
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**Argentina:** see South America

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Tel. +61 2 9704 8141, Fax. +61 2 9704 8139

**Austria:** Computerstr. 6, A-1101 WIEN, P.O. Box 213,  
Tel. +43 1 60 101 1248, Fax. +43 1 60 101 1210

**Belarus:** Hotel Minsk Business Center, Bld. 3, r. 1211, Volodarski Str. 6,  
220050 MINSK, Tel. +375 172 20 0733, Fax. +375 172 20 0773

**Belgium:** see The Netherlands

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**Bulgaria:** Philips Bulgaria Ltd., Energoproject, 15th floor,  
51 James Bourchier Blvd., 1407 SOFIA,  
Tel. +359 2 68 9211, Fax. +359 2 68 9102

**Canada:** PHILIPS SEMICONDUCTORS/COMPONENTS,  
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**China/Hong Kong:** 501 Hong Kong Industrial Technology Centre,  
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**Czech Republic:** see Austria

**Denmark:** Sydhavnsgade 23, 1780 COPENHAGEN V,  
Tel. +45 33 29 3333, Fax. +45 33 29 3905

**Finland:** Sinikalliontie 3, FIN-02630 ESPOO,  
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**France:** 51 Rue Carnot, BP317, 92156 SURESNES Cedex,  
Tel. +33 1 4099 6161, Fax. +33 1 4099 6427

**Germany:** Hammerbrookstraße 69, D-20097 HAMBURG,  
Tel. +49 40 2353 60, Fax. +49 40 2353 6300

**Hungary:** see Austria

**India:** Philips INDIA Ltd, Band Box Building, 2nd floor,  
254-D, Dr. Annie Besant Road, Worli, MUMBAI 400 025,  
Tel. +91 22 493 8541, Fax. +91 22 493 0966

**Indonesia:** PT Philips Development Corporation, Semiconductors Division,  
Gedung Philips, Jl. Buncit Raya Kav.99-100, JAKARTA 12510,  
Tel. +62 21 794 0040 ext. 2501, Fax. +62 21 794 0080

**Ireland:** Newstead, Clonskeagh, DUBLIN 14,  
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**Israel:** RAPAC Electronics, 7 Kehilat Saloniki St, PO Box 18053,  
TEL AVIV 61180, Tel. +972 3 645 0444, Fax. +972 3 649 1007

**Italy:** PHILIPS SEMICONDUCTORS, Via Casati, 23 - 20052 MONZA (MI),  
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**Japan:** Philips Bldg 13-37, Kohnan 2-chome, Minato-ku,  
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**Malaysia:** No. 76 Jalan Universiti, 46200 PETALING JAYA, SELANGOR,  
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**Mexico:** 5900 Gateway East, Suite 200, EL PASO, TEXAS 79905,  
Tel. +9-5 800 234 7381, Fax +9-5 800 943 0087

**Middle East:** see Italy

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**Spain:** Balmes 22, 08007 BARCELONA,  
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**Sweden:** Kottbygatan 7, Akalla, S-16485 STOCKHOLM,  
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**Switzerland:** Allmendstrasse 140, CH-8027 ZÜRICH,  
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**Turkey:** Yukari Dudullu, Org. San. Blg., 2.Cad. Nr. 28 81260 Umraniye,  
ISTANBUL, Tel. +90 216 522 1500, Fax. +90 216 522 1813

**Ukraine:** PHILIPS UKRAINE, 4 Patrice Lumumba str., Building B, Floor 7,  
252042 KIEV, Tel. +380 44 264 2776, Fax. +380 44 268 0461

**United Kingdom:** Philips Semiconductors Ltd., 276 Bath Road, Hayes,  
MIDDLESEX UB3 5BX, Tel. +44 208 730 5000, Fax. +44 208 754 8421

**United States:** 811 East Arques Avenue, SUNNYVALE, CA 94088-3409,  
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Printed in The Netherlands

135002/1160/03/pp8

Date of release: December 1998

Document order number: 9397 750 06618

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