

January 1997

CD74FCT653, CD74FCT654

FCT Interface Logic, Octal Bus Transceivers/ Registers, Open Drain (A Side), Three-State (B Side)

Features

- Buffered Inputs
- Typical Propagation Delay:
6.8ns at $V_{CC} = 5V$, $T_A = 25^\circ C$, $C_L = 50pF$
- CD74FCT653
 - Inverting
- CD74FCT654
 - Non-Inverting
- SCR Latchup Resistant BiCMOS Process and Circuit Design
- Speed of Bipolar FAST™/AS/S
- 64mA Output Sink Current
- Output Voltage Swing Limited to 3.7V at $V_{CC} = 5V$
- Controlled Output Edge Rates
- Input/Output Isolation to V_{CC}
- BiCMOS Technology with Low Quiescent Power

**NOT RECOMMENDED
FOR NEW DESIGNS**
Use CMOS Technology

Description

The CD74FCT653 and CD74FCT654 octal bus transceivers/registers use a small geometry BiCMOS technology. The output stage is a combination of bipolar and CMOS transistors that limits the output HIGH level to two diode drops below V_{CC} . This resultant lowering of output swing (0V to 3.7V) reduces power bus ringing (a source of EMI) and minimizes V_{CC} bounce and ground bounce and their effects during simultaneous output switching. The output configuration also enhances switching speed and is capable of sinking 64mA.

The CD74FCT653 is an inverting type having open drains on the A output and three state outputs on the B side. The CD74FCT654 differs only in that it is a noninverting type. These devices consist of bus transceiver circuits, D-Type flip-flops, and control circuitry arranged for multiplexed transmission of data directly from the data bus or from the internal storage registers. Output Enables OEAB and OEBA are provided to control the transceiver functions. SAB and SBA control pins are provided to select whether real-time or stored data is transferred. The circuitry used for select control will eliminate the typical decoding glitch that occurs in a multiplexer during the transition between stored and real-time data. A LOW input level selects real-time data and a HIGH selects stored data. The following examples demonstrate the four fundamental bus management functions that can be performed with the octal bus transceivers and registers.

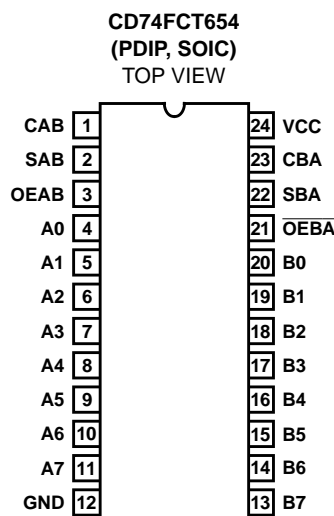
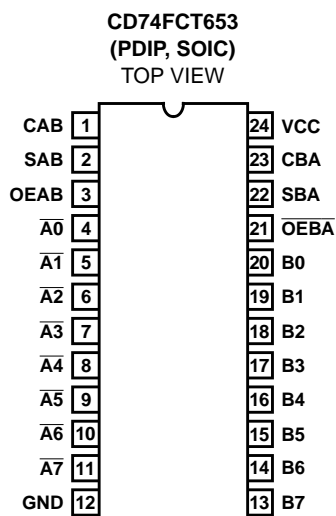
Data on the A or B data bus, or both, can be stored in the internal D flip-flops by low to high transitions at the appropriate clock pins (CAB or CBA) regardless of the select or enable control pins. When SAB and SBA are in the real-time transfer mode, it is also possible to store data without using the internal D-Type flip-flops by simultaneously enabling OEAB and OEBA. In this configuration, each output reinforces its input. Thus, when all other data sources to the two sets of bus lines are at high impedance, each set of bus lines will remain at its last state.

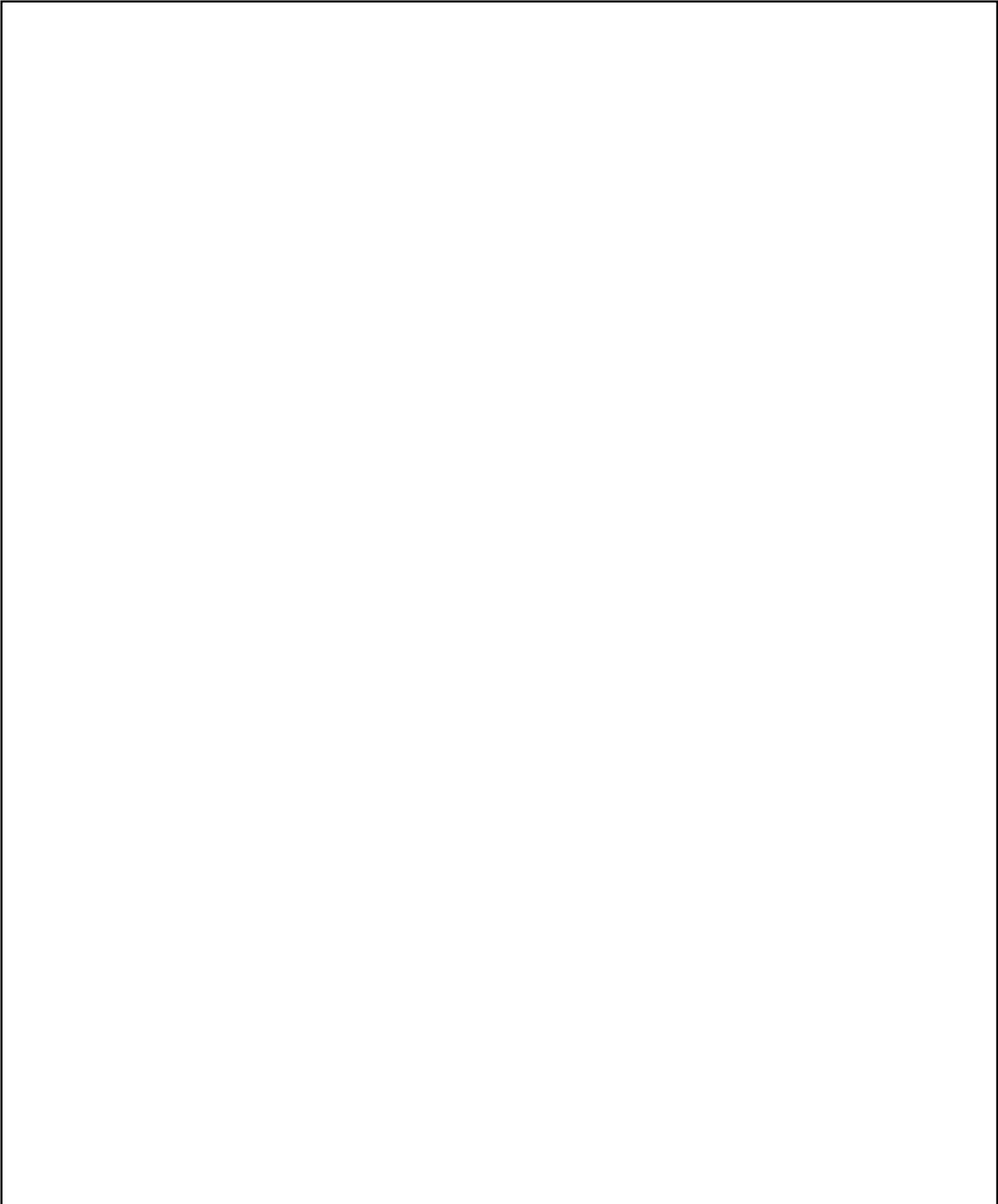
Ordering Information

| PART NUMBER | TEMP. RANGE ($^\circ C$) | PACKAGE | PKG. NO. |
|--------------|----------------------------|------------|----------|
| CD74FCT653EN | 0 to 70 | 24 Ld PDIP | E24.3 |
| CD74FCT654EN | 0 to 70 | 24 Ld PDIP | E24.3 |
| CD74FCT653M | 0 to 70 | 24 Ld SOIC | M24.3 |
| CD74FCT654M | 0 to 70 | 24 Ld SOIC | M24.3 |

NOTE: When ordering the suffix M packages, use the entire part number. Add the suffix 96 to obtain the variant in the tape and reel.

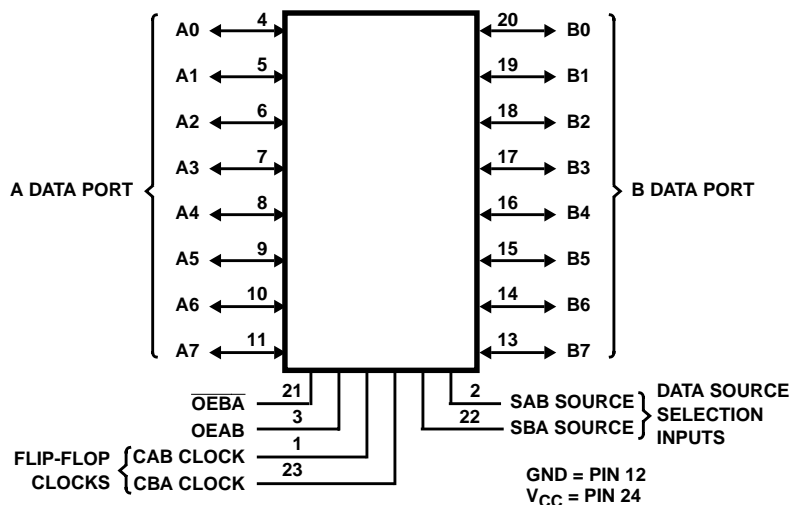
Pinouts





CD74FCT653, CD74FCT654

Functional Diagram



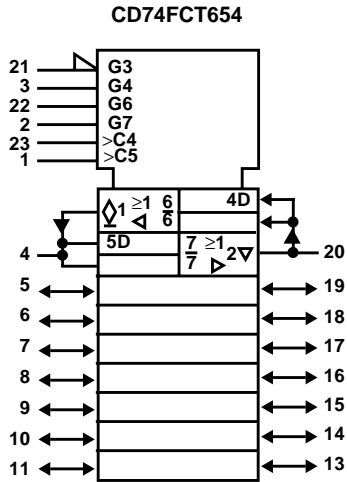
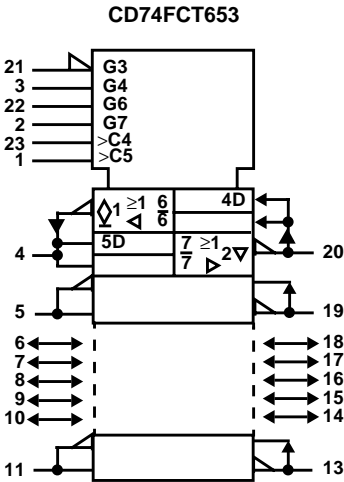
TRUTH TABLE

| INPUTS | | | | | | DATA I/O | | OPERATION OR FUNCTION | |
|--------|------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| OEAB | OEBA | CAB | CBA | SAB | SBA | A0 THRU A7 | B0 THRU B7 | CD74FCT653 | CD74FCT654 |
| L | H | H or L | H or L | X | X | Input | Input | Isolation (Note 1) | Isolation (Note 1) |
| L | H | ↑ | ↑ | X | X | Input | Input | Store A and B Data | Store A and B Data |
| X | H | ↑ | H or L | X | X | Input | Unspecified (2) | Store A, Hold B | Store A, Hold B |
| X | H | ↑ | ↑ | X (3) | X | Input | Output | Store A in both registers | Store A in both registers |
| L | X | H or L | ↑ | X | X | Unspecified (2) | Input | Hold A, Store B | Hold A, Store B |
| L | L | ↑ | ↑ | X | X (3) | Output | Input | Store B in both registers | Store B in both registers |
| L | L | X | X | X | L | Output | Input | Real-Time \bar{B} Data to A Bus | Real-Time B Data to A Bus |
| L | L | X | H or L | X | H | Output | Input | Stored \bar{B} Data to A Bus | Stored B Data to A Bus |
| H | H | X | X | L | X | Input | Output | Real-Time \bar{A} Data to B Bus | Real-Time A Data to B Bus |
| H | H | H or L | X | H | X | Input | Output | Stored \bar{A} Data to B Bus | Stored A Data to B Bus |
| H | L | H or L | H or L | H | H | Output | Output | Stored \bar{A} Data to B Bus | Stored A Data to B Bus |
| | | | | | | | | Stored \bar{B} Data to A Bus | Stored B Data to A Bus |

NOTES:

1. To prevent excess currents in the High-Z (isolation) modes, all I/O terminals should be terminated with 10kΩ to 1MΩ resistors.
2. The data output functions may be enabled or disabled by various signals at the OEAB or \overline{OEBA} inputs. Data input functions are always enabled, i.e., data at the bus pins will be stored on every low-to-high transition on the clock inputs.
3. Select control = L; clocks can occur simultaneously. Select control = H; clocks must be staggered in order to load both registers.

IEC Logic Symbols



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Absolute Maximum Ratings

| | |
|--|-------------|
| DC Supply Voltage (V_{CC}) | -0.5V to 6V |
| DC Diode Current, I_{IK} (For $V_I < -0.5V$) | -20mA |
| DC Output Diode Current, I_{OK} (for $V_O < -0.5V$) | -50mA |
| DC Output Sink Current per Output Pin, I_O | 70mA |
| DC Output Source Current per Output Pin, I_O | -30mA |
| DC V_{CC} Current (I_{CC}) | 140mA |
| DC Ground Current (I_{GND}) | 528mA |

Thermal Information

| | |
|--|--|
| Thermal Resistance (Typical, Note 4) | θ_{JA} ($^{\circ}C/W$) |
| PDIP Package | 75 |
| SOIC Package | 75 |
| Maximum Junction Temperature | 150 $^{\circ}C$ |
| Maximum Storage Temperature Range | -65 $^{\circ}C$ to 150 $^{\circ}C$ |
| Maximum Lead Temperature (Soldering 10s) | 300 $^{\circ}C$ (SOIC-Lead Tips Only) |

Operating Conditions

| | |
|--|---------------------------------|
| Operating Temperature Range, T_A | 0 $^{\circ}C$ to 70 $^{\circ}C$ |
| Supply Voltage Range, V_{CC} | 4.75V to 5.25V |
| DC Input Voltage, V_I | 0 to V_{CC} |
| DC Output Voltage, V_O | 0 to $\leq V_{CC}$ |
| Input Rise and Fall Slew Rate, dt/dv | 0 to 10ns/V |

CAUTION: Stresses above those listed in "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress only rating and operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied.

NOTE:

- θ_{JA} is measured with the component mounted on an evaluation PC board in free air.

Electrical Specifications

Temperature Range 0 $^{\circ}C$ to 70 $^{\circ}C$, V_{CC} Max = 5.25V, V_{CC} Min = 4.75V

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITIONS | | V _{CC} (V) | AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (T _A) | | | | UNITS |
|---|------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|------|-------------|------|-------|
| | | V _I (V) | I _O (mA) | | 25°C | | 0°C TO 70°C | | |
| | | | | | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX | |
| High Level Input Voltage | V _{IH} | | | 4.75 to 5.25 | 2 | - | 2 | - | V |
| Low Level Input Voltage | V _{IL} | | | 4.75 to 5.25 | - | 0.8 | - | 0.8 | V |
| High Level Output Voltage | V _{OH} | V _{IH} or V _{IL} | -15 | Min | 2.4 | - | 2.4 | - | V |
| Low Level Output Voltage | V _{OL} | V _{IH} or V _{IL} | 64 | Min | - | 0.55 | - | 0.55 | V |
| High Level Input Current | I _{IH} | V _{CC} | | Max | - | 0.1 | - | 1 | μA |
| Low Level Input Current | I _{IL} | GND | | Max | - | -0.1 | - | -1 | μA |
| Three-State Leakage Current | I _{OZH} | V _{CC} | | Max | - | 0.5 | - | 10 | μA |
| | I _{OZL} | GND | | Max | - | -0.5 | - | -10 | μA |
| Input Clamp Voltage | V _{IK} | V _{CC} or GND | -18 | Min | - | -1.2 | - | -1.2 | V |
| Short Circuit Output Current (Note 5) | I _{OS} | V _O = 0 V _{CC} or GND | | Max | -60 | - | -60 | - | mA |
| Quiescent Supply Current, MSI | I _{CC} | V _{CC} or GND | 0 | Max | - | 8 | - | 80 | μA |
| Additional Quiescent Supply Current per Input Pin TTL Inputs High, 1 Unit Load | ΔI _{CC} | 3.4V (Note 6) | | Max | - | 1.6 | - | 1.6 | mA |

NOTES:

- Not more than one output should be shorted at one time. Test duration should not exceed 100ms.
- Inputs that are not measured are at V_{CC} or GND.
- FCT Input Loading: All inputs are 1 unit load. Unit load is ΔI_{CC} limit specified in Static Characteristics Chart, e.g., 1.6mA Max at 70 $^{\circ}C$.

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Switching Specifications Over Operating Range $t_r, t_f = 2.5\text{ns}$, $C_L = 50\text{pF}$, R_L (Figures 3, 4)

| PARAMETER | | SYMBOL | V _{CC} (V) | 25°C | 0°C TO 70°C | | UNITS |
|---|------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------|-------------|-----|-------|
| | | | | TYP | MIN | MAX | |
| Propagation Delays | | | | | | | |
| Stored A _n → B _n | CD74FCT653 | t _{PLH} , t _{PHL} | 5 | 6.8 | 2 | 9 | ns |
| Stored A _n → B _n | CD74FCT654 | t _{PLH} , t _{PHL} | 5 | 6.8 | 2 | 9 | ns |
| Stored B _n → A _n | CD74FCT653 | t _{PZL} | 5 | 6 | 2 | 8 | ns |
| | | t _{PLZ} | 5 | 6.8 | 2 | 9 | ns |
| Stored B _n → A _n | CD74FCT654 | t _{PZL} , t _{PLZ} | 5 | 6.8 | 2 | 9 | ns |
| A _n → B _n | CD74FCT653 | t _{PLH} , t _{PHL} | 5 | 6 | 2 | 8 | ns |
| A _n → B _n | CD74FCT654 | t _{PLH} , t _{PHL} | 5 | 6.8 | 2 | 9 | ns |
| B _n → A _n | CD74FCT653 | t _{PZL} | 5 | 6 | 2 | 8 | ns |
| | | t _{PLZ} | 5 | 6.8 | 2 | 9 | ns |
| B _n → A _n | CD74FCT654 | t _{PZL} , t _{PLZ} | 5 | 6.8 | 2 | 9 | ns |
| Select to Data (B Bus) | CD74FCT653, CD74FCT654 | t _{PLH} , t _{PHL} | 5 | 8.3 | 2 | 11 | ns |
| Select to Data (A Bus) | CD74FCT653 | t _{PZL} | 5 | 6 | 2 | 8 | ns |
| | | t _{PLZ} | 5 | 6.8 | 2 | 9 | ns |
| Select to Data (A Bus) | CD74FCT654 | t _{PZL} , t _{PLZ} | 5 | 6.8 | 2 | 9 | ns |
| Three-State Enabling Times (B Bus), Bus to Output or Register to Output | CD74FCT653 | t _{PZL} , t _{PZH} | 5 | 10.5 | 2 | 14 | ns |
| | CD74FCT654 | t _{PZL} , t _{PZH} | 5 | 11.3 | 2 | 15 | ns |
| Three-State Disabling Time (B Bus), Bus to Output or Register to Output | CD74FCT653 | t _{PLZ} , t _{PZH} | 5 | 6.8 | 2 | 9 | ns |
| | CD74FCT654 | t _{PLZ} , t _{PZH} | 5 | 6.8 | 2 | 9 | ns |
| Off State Enabling Times (A Bus), Bus to Output or Register to Output | CD74FCT653 | t _{PZL} | 5 | 10.5 | 2 | 14 | ns |
| | CD74FCT654 | t _{PZL} | 5 | 11.3 | 2 | 15 | ns |
| Off State Disabling Time (A Bus), Bus to Output or Register to Output | CD74FCT653 | t _{PLZ} | 5 | 6.8 | 2 | 9 | ns |
| | CD74FCT654 | t _{PLZ} | 5 | 6.8 | 2 | 9 | ns |

Prerequisite for Switching $t_r, t_f = 2.5\text{ns}$, $C_L = 50\text{pF}$, R_L (Figures 3, 4)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | V_{CC} (V) | 25°C | 0°C TO 70°C | | UNITS |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|------|-------------|-----|-------|
| | | | TYP | MIN | MAX | |
| Maximum Frequency (B Side as Outputs) | f_{MAX} | 5 (Note 8) | - | 80 | - | MHz |
| Data to Clock Setup Time | t_{SU} | 5 | - | 4 | - | ns |
| Data to Clock Hold Time | t_H | 5 | - | 2 | - | ns |
| Clock Pulse Width | t_W | 5 | - | 6 | - | ns |

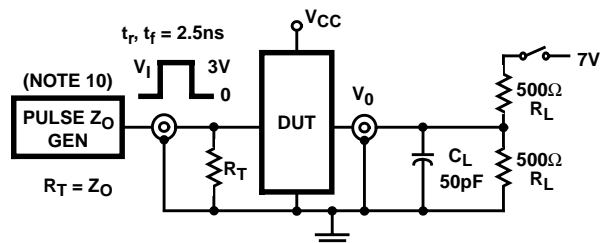
Switching $t_r, t_f = 2.5\text{ns}$, $C_L = 50\text{pF}$, R_L (Figures 3, 4)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | V_{CC} (V) | 25°C | 0°C TO 70°C | | UNITS |
|--|-------------------------|--------------|------|-------------|-----|-------|
| | | | TYP | MIN | MAX | |
| Power Dissipation Capacitance | C_{PD} | - | - | - | - | pF |
| Min (Valley) V_{OH} (B Side) During Switching of Other Outputs (Output Under Test Not Switching) | V_{OHV} (Figure 1) | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | V |
| Max (Peak) V_{OL} During Switching of Other Outputs (Output Under Test Not Switching) | V_{OLP} (Figure 1) | 5 | 1 | - | - | V |
| Input Capacitance | C_I | - | - | - | 10 | pF |
| Three-State Output Capacitance (B Side) | C_O | - | - | - | 15 | pF |
| Off-State Output Capacitance (A Side) | C_O | - | - | - | 15 | pF |

NOTES:

8. 5V: minimum is at 4.75V for 0°C to 70°C, typical is at 5V.
9. C_{PD} , measured per flip-flop, is used to determine the dynamic power consumption. PD (per package) = $V_{CC} I_{CC} + \Sigma(V_{CC}^2 f_I C_{PD} + V_O^2 f_O C_L + V_{CC} \Delta I_{CC} D)$ where:
 V_{CC} = supply voltage
 ΔI_{CC} = flow through current x unit load
 C_L = output load capacitance
 D = duty cycle of input high
 f_O = output frequency
 f_I = input frequency

Test Circuits and Waveforms



NOTE:

10. Pulse Generator for All Pulses: Rate $\leq 1.0\text{MHz}$; $Z_{OUT} \leq 50\Omega$;
 $t_r, t_f \leq 2.5\text{ns}$.

FIGURE 1. TEST CIRCUIT

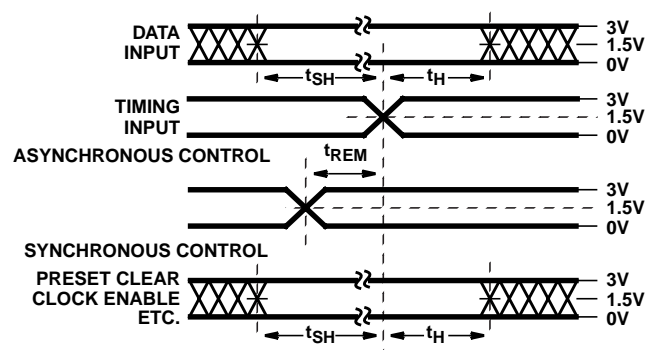


FIGURE 2. SETUP, HOLD, AND RELEASE TIMING

SWITCH POSITION

| TEST | SWITCH |
|--------------------------------------|--------|
| t_{PLZ}, t_{PZL} , Open Drain | Closed |
| $t_{PHZ}, t_{PZH}, t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}$ | Open |

DEFINITIONS:

- C_L = Load capacitance, includes jig and probe capacitance.
- R_T = Termination resistance, should be equal to Z_{OUT} of the Pulse Generator.
- $V_{IN} = 0\text{V}$ to 3V .
- Input: $t_r = t_f = 2.5\text{ns}$ (10% to 90%), unless otherwise specified

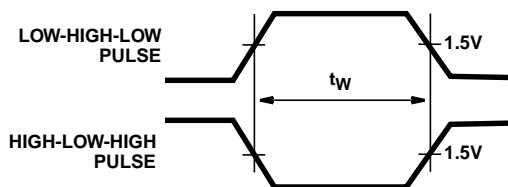


FIGURE 3. PULSE WIDTH

Test Circuits and Waveforms (Continued)

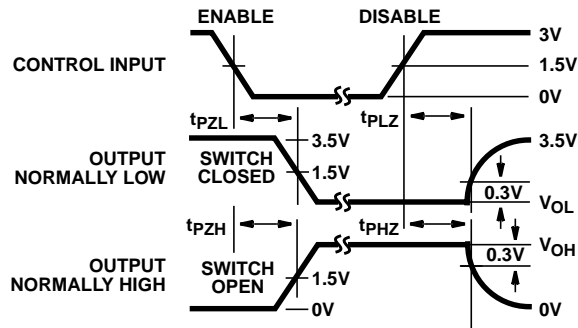


FIGURE 4. ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMING

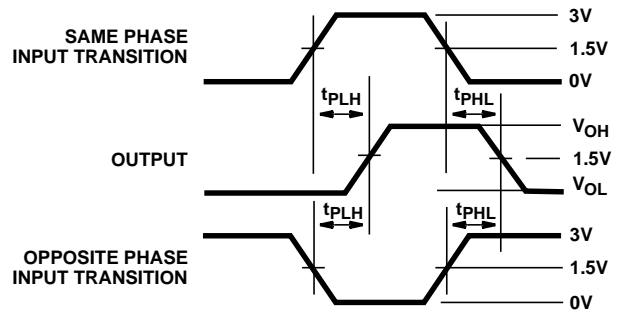
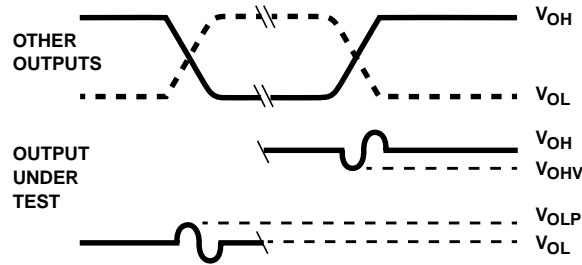


FIGURE 5. PROPAGATION DELAY



NOTES:

11. V_{OLP} is measured with respect to a ground reference near the output under test. V_{OHP} is measured with respect to V_{OH} .
12. Input pulses have the following characteristics:
 $P_{RR} \leq 1\text{MHz}$, $t_r = 2.5\text{ns}$, $t_f = 2.5\text{ns}$, skew 1ns.
13. R.F. fixture with 700MHz design rules required. IC should be soldered into test board and bypassed with $0.1\mu\text{F}$ capacitor. Scope and probes require 700MHz bandwidth.

FIGURE 6. SIMULTANEOUS SWITCHING TRANSIENT WAVEFORMS

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