

#### **DATA SHEET**

# Silicon Schottky Barrier Diode Bondable Chips and Beam Leads

## **Applications**

- Detectors
- Mixers

#### **Features**

- Available in both P-type and N-type low barrier designs
- Low 1/f noise
- · Large bond pad chip design
- Planar passivated beam-lead and chip construction





Skyworks Green<sup>TM</sup> products are compliant with all applicable legislation and are halogen-free. For additional information, refer to *Skyworks Definition of Green*<sup>TM</sup>, document number SQO4-OO74.

## **Description**

Skyworks beam-lead and chip Schottky barrier detector diodes are designed for applications through 40 GHz in the Ka band. They are made by the deposition of a suitable barrier metal on an epitaxial silicon substrate to form the junction. The process and choice of materials result in low series resistance along with a narrow spread of capacitance values for close impedance control. P-type silicon is used to obtain superior 1/f noise characteristics. N-type silicon is also available.

Beam-lead and chip diodes can be mounted on special customer substrates.

Unmounted beam-lead diodes are especially well suited for use in microwave integrated circuit (MIC) applications. Mounted beam-lead diodes can be easily used in MIC, stripline, or other such circuitry.

These "universal chips" are designed for a high degree of device reliability in both commercial and industrial uses. The offset bond pad assures that no mechanical damage occurs at the junction during the wire bonding. Additionally, the 4 mil bond pad eliminates performance variation due to bonding, improves efficiency during manual operations, and is ideal for automated assembly.



The choice of N- and P-type silicon allows the designer to optimize the silicon material for the intended application:

- Doppler mixers and high-sensitivity detectors benefit from using the low noise characteristics of the P-type silicon.
- Low conversion loss mixers and biased detectors can be designed using standard N-type material.

### **Applications**

These diodes are categorized by tangential signal sensitivity (TSS) for detector applications in four frequency ranges: S, X, Ku, and Ka bands. However, they can also be used as modulators, high-speed switches, and low-power limiters.

TSS is a parameter that describes a diode's detector sensitivity. It is defined as the amount of signal power, below a one-milliwatt reference level, required to produce an output pulse with an amplitude sufficient to raise the noise fluctuations by an amount equal to the average noise level. TSS is approximately 4 dB above the minimum detectable signal.

The P-type Schottky diodes in this Data Sheet are optimized for low noise in the 1/f region. They require a small forward bias (to reduce video resistance) if efficient operation is required. The bias not only increases sensitivity but also reduces parameter variation

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due to temperature change. Video impedance is a direct function of bias and follows the 26/I (mA) relationship. This is important to pulse fidelity, since the video impedance together with the detector output capacitance affects the effective amplifier bandwidth.

Bias does, however, increase typical noise, particularly in the 1/f region. Therefore, it should be kept as low as possible (typically 5 to 50  $\mu$ A).

Additional bonding and handling methods are contained in the Skyworks Application Notes, *Waffle Pack Chip Carrier Handling/Opening Procedure* (document #200146) and *Diode Chips, Beam-Lead Diodes, Capacitors: Bonding Methods and Packaging* (document #200532).

## **Electrical and Mechanical Specifications**

Electrical and physical specifications for the silicon Schottky barrier diodes are provided in Tables 1 through 3. SPICE model parameters are defined in Table 4. Typical performance characteristics are shown in Figures 1 through 4. Typical video detector circuits are shown in Figure 5.

Table 1. Electrical Specifications: Beam-Lead P-Type Detector Schottky Diodes<sup>1</sup>

		Electrical Characteristics							
Frequency		TSS (dBm) <sup>2</sup>	R 2)		CJ @ 0 V (pF)	VF@1mA	VB @ 10 µA	Test Frequency	Outline
Band	Part Number	Тур	Min	Max	Max	(mV)	(V)	(GHz)	Drawing
Х	DDB2503-000	-50	500	700	0.15	200-350	2	10.00	491-006
Ku	DDB2504-000	-48	500	700	0.10	200-350	2	16.00	491-006
K	DDB2265-000	-50 <sup>3</sup>	800 <sup>3</sup>	1200 <sup>3</sup>	0.10	300-450	3	24.15	491-006

Performance is guaranteed only under the conditions listed in this table.

**Table 2. Electrical Specifications: P-Type Detector Schottky Diode Universal Chips** 

	•			•	•					
				Electrical Characteristics						
Frequency			Rv (Ω)	TSS (dBm) <sup>1</sup>	CJ @ 0 V (pF)	Vr@1mA	Rτ @ 10 mA (Ω) <sup>2</sup>	Vв @ 10 μA (V)	Outline	
Band	Part Number	Barrier	Тур	Min	Max	(mV)	Max	Min	Drawing	
Ku	CDB7620-000	Low	537	-40	0.15	250-350	30	2	571-006	
K	CDB7619-000	Low	735	-50 <sup>3</sup>	0.10	275-375	40	3	571-006	

<sup>1</sup> Bias = 50 μA Video bandwidth = 10 MHz

 $<sup>^2~</sup>$  Bias = 50  $\mu\text{A}$  Video bandwidth = 10 MHz.

 $<sup>^3</sup>$  Bias = 30  $\mu$ A

 $<sup>^2</sup>$  Rt is the slope resistance @ 10 mA. The maximum series resistance (Rs) is calculated as: Rs = Rt - 2.8.

 $<sup>^3</sup>$  Bias = 30  $\mu$ A

**Table 3. Electrical Specifications: N-Type Detector Schottky Diode Chips** 

	Electrical Characteristics							
Frequency			VF @ 1 mA	CJ @ 0 V (pF)	Rτ @ 10 mA (Ω)	VB @ 10 μA (V)	Rv (Ω)	Outline
Band	Part Number	Barrier	(mV)	Max	Max	Min	Тур	Drawing
Х	CDF7623-000	Low	240-300	0.30	10	2	245	571-011
K	CDF7621-000	Low	270-350	0.10	20	2	680	571-011
Ku	CME7660-000	Medium	350-450	0.15	10	3	-	571-011
K	CDE7618-000	Medium	375-500	0.10	20	3	-	571-011
Ku	CDP7624-000	Medium/High	450-575	0.15	15	3	_	571-011

**Table 4. SPICE Model Parameters** 

Parameter	Units	Part Number					
		CDB7620-000	CDF7621-000	CDF7623-000	CDB7619-000		
Is	A	4E-08	9E-08	1.1E-07	3E-08		
Rs	Ω	4	6	5	30		
N	-	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.04		
ТТ	sec	1E-11	1E-11	1E-11	1E-11		
CJO	pF	0.15	0.11	0.20	0.11		
M	-	0.35	0.30	0.30	0.32		
Eg	eV	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69		
XTI	-	2	2	2	2		
Fc	-	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5		
Bv	V	2.0	2.5	2.5	3.0		
lbv	A	1E-05	1E-05	1E-05	1E-05		
VJ	V	0.495	0.510	0.510	0.540		

# **Typical I-V Characteristics**

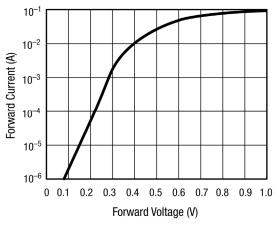


Figure 1. CDF7621-000

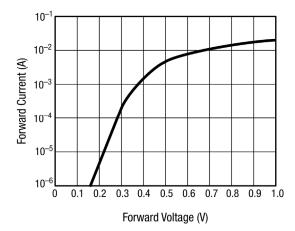


Figure 2. CDB7619-000

# **Typical Performance Data**

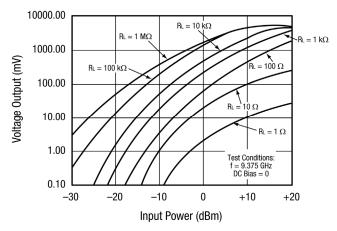


Figure 3. Voltage Output vs Input Power as a Function of Load Resistance

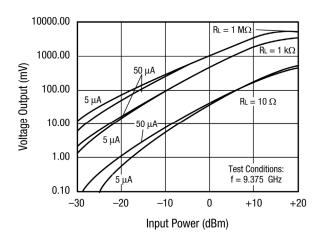
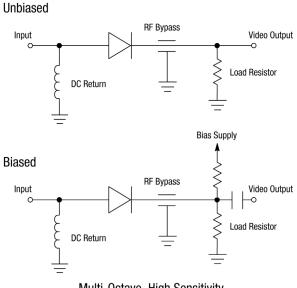
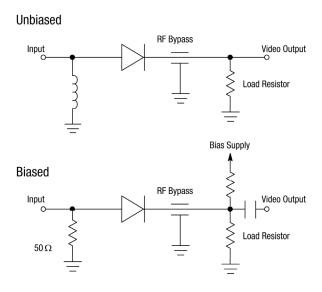


Figure 4. Voltage Output vs Input Power as a Function of Load Resistance and Bias



Multi-Octave-High Sensitivity



Broadband-Low Sensitivity

**Figure 5. Typical Video Detector Circuits** 

## **Shipping Information**

### **Individual Chips**

Skyworks silicon Schottky barrier diodes are provided in waffle packs for bare die and in gel-pack carriers for beamlead devices.

Dimensions are provided in Figures 6, 7, and 8.

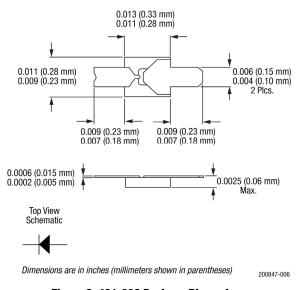


Figure 6. 491-006 Package Dimensions

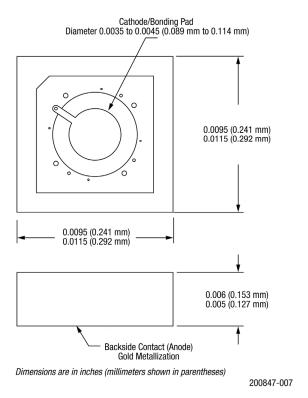


Figure 7. 571-006 Package Dimensions

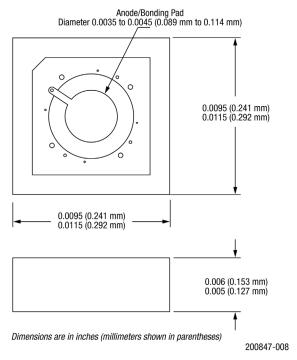


Figure 8. 571-011 Package Dimensions

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