

# DN74LS138

## 3-line to 8-line Decoders / Demultiplexers

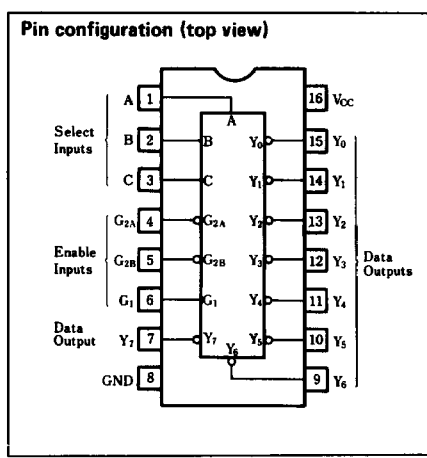
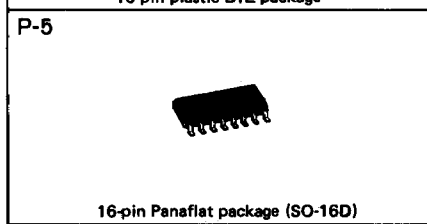
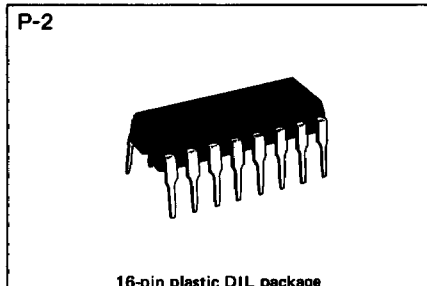
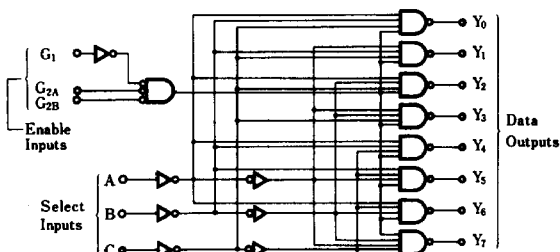
### ■ Description

DN74LS138 is a 3-bit decimal to octal decoder/demultiplexer with enable inputs.

### ■ Features

- Three types of enable inputs
- Quaternary to hexadecimal decoder/demultiplexer capability with no externally connected parts
- Wide operating temperature range ( $T_a = -20$  to  $+75^\circ\text{C}$ )

### ■ Logic diagram



### ■ Recommended operating conditions

Parameter	Sym	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Supply voltage	$V_{CC}$	4.75	5.00	5.25	V
Output current	$I_{OH}$			-400	$\mu\text{A}$
	$I_{OL}$			8	$\text{mA}$
Operating temperature range	$T_{opr}$	-20	25	75	$^\circ\text{C}$

■ DC characteristics (Ta = -20 ~ +75°C)

Parameter	Sym	Test conditions	Min	Typ*	Max	Unit
Input voltage	V <sub>IH</sub>		2.0			V
	V <sub>IL</sub>				0.8	V
Output voltage	V <sub>OH</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.75 V, V <sub>IH</sub> = 2 V V <sub>IL</sub> = 0.8 V, I <sub>OH</sub> = -400 μA	2.7	3.4		V
	V <sub>OL1</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.75 V V <sub>IH</sub> = 2 V, I <sub>OL</sub> = 4 mA		0.25	0.4	V
	V <sub>OL2</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.75 V V <sub>IH</sub> = 2 V, I <sub>OL</sub> = 8 mA		0.35	0.5	V
Input current	I <sub>IH</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.25 V V <sub>I</sub> = 2.7 V			20	μA
	I <sub>IL</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.25 V V <sub>I</sub> = 0.4 V			-0.4	mA
	I <sub>I</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.25 V V <sub>I</sub> = 7 V			0.1	mA
Output short circuit current**	I <sub>OS</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.25 V, V <sub>O</sub> = 0 V	-15		-100	mA
Input clamp voltage	V <sub>IK</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.75 V I <sub>I</sub> = -18 mA			-1.5	V
Supply current***	I <sub>CC</sub>	I <sub>CC</sub> = 5.25 V		6.3	10	mA

\* When constant at V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V, Ta = 25°C.

\*\* Only one output at a time short circuited to GND. Also, short circuit time to GND within 1 second.

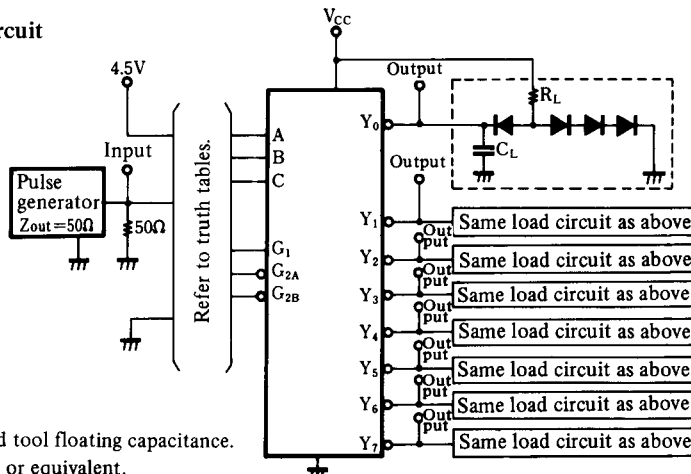
\*\*\* Measured with all outputs open and in enable condition.

■ Switching characteristics (V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V, Ta = 25°C)

Parameter	Sym	Inputs	Outputs	Delay level	Test conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Propagation delay time	t <sub>PLH</sub>	Binary Select A, B, C	Y	2	C <sub>L</sub> = 15 pF R <sub>L</sub> = 2 kΩ		13	20	ns
	t <sub>PHL</sub>						27	41	ns
	t <sub>PLH</sub>			3			18	27	ns
	t <sub>PHL</sub>						26	39	ns
	t <sub>PLH</sub>	Enable G <sub>2A</sub> , G <sub>2B</sub>	Y	2			12	18	ns
	t <sub>PHL</sub>						21	32	ns
	t <sub>PLH</sub>	Enable G <sub>1</sub>		3			17	26	ns
	t <sub>PHL</sub>						25	38	ns

※ Switching parameter measurement information

1. Measurement circuit



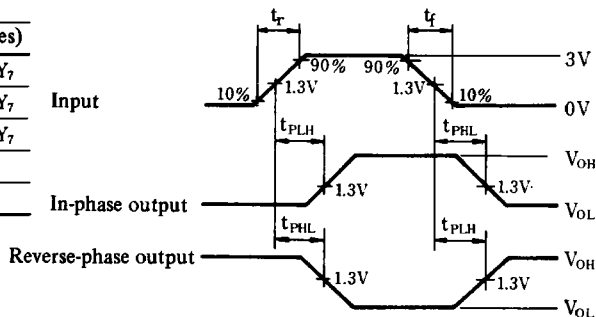
Notes

1. C<sub>L</sub> includes probe and tool floating capacitance.
2. Diodes are all MA161 or equivalent.

2. Relationships of inputs/outputs to delay level

Input	Output							
	Delay level (2-stages)				Delay level (3-stages)			
A	Y <sub>0</sub>	Y <sub>2</sub>	Y <sub>4</sub>	Y <sub>6</sub>	Y <sub>1</sub>	Y <sub>3</sub>	Y <sub>5</sub>	Y <sub>7</sub>
B	Y <sub>0</sub>	Y <sub>1</sub>	Y <sub>4</sub>	Y <sub>5</sub>	Y <sub>2</sub>	Y <sub>3</sub>	Y <sub>6</sub>	Y <sub>7</sub>
C	Y <sub>0</sub>	Y <sub>1</sub>	Y <sub>2</sub>	Y <sub>3</sub>	Y <sub>4</sub>	Y <sub>5</sub>	Y <sub>6</sub>	Y <sub>7</sub>
G <sub>1</sub>					Y <sub>0</sub> ~ Y <sub>7</sub>			
G <sub>2A</sub> , G <sub>2B</sub>	Y <sub>0</sub> ~ Y <sub>7</sub>							

3. Waveforms



Notes

1. Input waveform:  $t_r \leq 15\text{ns}$ ,  $t_f \leq 6\text{ns}$ , PRR = 1MHz, duty cycle = 50%.

■ Truth tables

Inputs					Outputs							
Enable		Select			Y <sub>0</sub>	Y <sub>1</sub>	Y <sub>2</sub>	Y <sub>3</sub>	Y <sub>4</sub>	Y <sub>5</sub>	Y <sub>6</sub>	Y <sub>7</sub>
G <sub>1</sub>	G <sub>2</sub> *	C	B	A								
X	H	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	H	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H	H
H	L	H	L	L	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H
H	L	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H
H	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H
H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L

Notes

1. \*  $G_2 = G_{2A} + G_{2B}$
2. H: HIGH voltage level.  
L: LOW voltage level.  
X: Either HIGH or LOW; doesn't matter.