

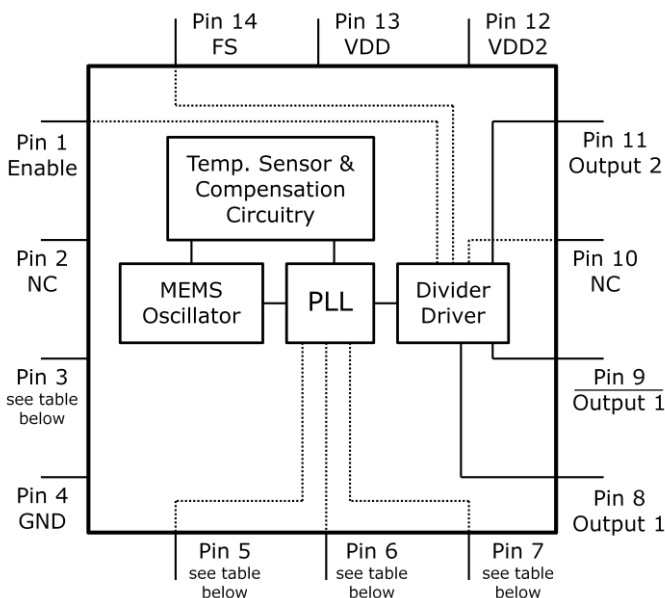


General Description

The DSC2131 and DSC2231 series of programmable, high-performance dual LVDS-CMOS oscillators utilizes a proven silicon MEMS technology to provide excellent jitter and stability while incorporating high output frequency flexibility. DSC2131 and DSC2231 allow the user to independently modify the frequency of each output and CMOS drive strength using I²C or SPI interface, respectively. User can also select from two pre-programmed default output frequencies using the control pin.

DSC2131 and DSC2231 are packaged in 14-pin 3.2x2.5 mm QFN package and available in temperature grades from Ext. Commercial to Industrial.

Block Diagram



Pin #	DSC2131 (I ² C)	DSC2231 (SPI)
3	NC	SCLK
5	SDA	MOSI
6	SCL	MISO
7	CS_bar	SS

Features

- **Low RMS Phase Jitter: <1 ps (typ)**
- **High Stability: ±25, ±50 ppm**
- **Wide Temperature Range**
 - Industrial: -40° to 85° C
 - Ext. commercial: -20° to 70° C
- **High Supply Noise Rejection: -50 dBc**
- **Independent LVDS and CMOS Outputs**
- **I²C/SPI Programmable Freq & Drive**
- **Short Lead Times: 2 Weeks**
- **Wide Frequency Range:**
 - LVDS Output: 2.3 to 460 MHz
 - CMOS Output: 2.3 to 170 MHz
- **Miniature Footprint of 3.2x2.5mm**
- **Excellent Shock & Vibration Immunity**
 - Qualified to MIL-STD-883
- **High Reliability**
 - 20x better MTF than quartz oscillators
- **Supply Range of 2.25 to 3.6 V**
- **Lead Free & RoHS Compliant**

Applications

- **Storage Area Networks**
 - SATA, SAS, Fibre Channel
- **Passive Optical Networks**
 - EPON, 10G-EPON, GPON, 10G-PON
- **Ethernet**
 - 1G, 10GBASE-T/KR/LR/SR, and FCoE
- **HD/SD/SDI Video & Surveillance**
- **PCI Express**

Pin Description

Pin No.	Pin Name	Pin Type	Description
1	Enable	I	Enables outputs when high and disables when low
2	NC	NA	Leave unconnected or grounded
3	NC	NA	DSC2131: Leave unconnected or grounded
	SCLK	I	DSC2231: Serial clock from master
4	GND	Power	Ground
5	SDA	I	DSC2131: I ² C Serial Data
	MOSI		DSC2231: SPI Serial Data from Master to Slave
6	SCL	I	DSC2131: I ² C Serial Clock
	MISO	O	DSC2231: SPI Serial Data from Slave to Master
7	CS_bar	I	DSC2131: I ² C Chip Select (Active Low)
	SS	I	DSC2231: SPI Slave Select (Active Low)
8	Output1+	O	Positive LVDS Output
9	Output1-	O	Negative LVDS Output
10	NC	NA	Leave unconnected or grounded
11	Output 2+	O	CMOS Output
12	VDD2	Power	Power Supply for CMOS Output
13	VDD	Power	Power Supply
14	FS	I	Default output clock frequency bit

Operational Description

The DSC2131/2231 is a dual LVDS oscillator consisting of a MEMS resonator and a support PLL IC. The outputs are generated through independent 8-bit programmable dividers from the output of the internal PLL.

DSC2131/2231 allows for easy programming of the output frequencies using I²C/SPI interface. Upon power-up, the initial output frequencies are controlled by an internal pre-programmed memory (OTP). This memory stores all coefficients required by the PLL for two different default frequency pairs. The control pin (FS) selects the initial pair. Once the device is powered up, a new output frequency pair can be programmed. Programming details are provided in the **Programming Guide**. Standard default frequency pairs are described in the following sections. Discera supports customer defined versions of the DSC2131/2231.

When Enable (pin 1) is floated or connected to VDD, the DSC2131/2231 is in operational mode. Driving Enable to ground will tri-state both output drivers (hi-impedance mode).

The DSC2131/2231 has programmable CMOS output drive strength, which can be controlled via I²C/SPI. Table 1 displays typical rise / fall times for the output with a 15pf load capacitance as a function of these control bits at VDD=3.3V and room temperature.

Table 1. Rise/Fall times for drive strengths

		Output Drive Strength Bits [OXS2, OXS1, OXS0] - Default [111] X=1 for output1, and 2 for output2							
		000	001	010	011	100	101	110	111
tr (ns)		2.1	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1
tf (ns)		2.5	2.4	2.4	2	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.3

VDD2 supply the CMOS output and must be equal to or less than VDD. VDD2 can be as low as 1.65V.

Output Clock Frequencies

Table 1 lists the standard default frequency configurations and the associated ordering information to be used in conjunction with the ordering code. Customer defined combinations are available.

Table 1. Pre-programmed pin-selectable output frequency pairs

Ordering Info	Freq (MHz)	Select Bit [FS] – Default is [1]	
		0	1
J0001	f _{OUT1}	148.5	74.25
	f _{OUT2}	74.25	74.25
JXXXX	f _{OUT1}	Contact factory for additional configurations.	
	f _{OUT2}		

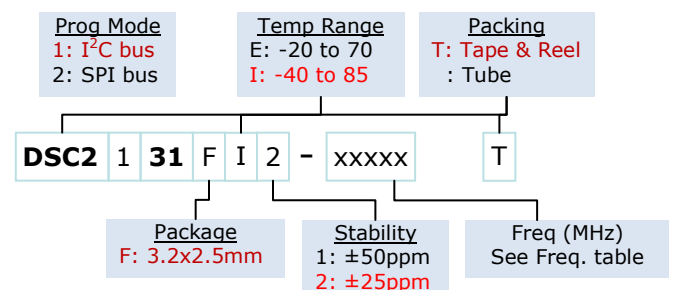
Frequency select bit are weakly tied high so if left unconnected the default setting will be [1] and the device will output the associated frequency highlighted in **Bold**.

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Item	Min	Max	Unit	Condition
Supply Voltage	-0.3	+4.0	V	
Input Voltage	-0.3	V _{DD} +0.3	V	
Junction Temp	-	+150	°C	
Storage Temp	-55	+150	°C	
Soldering Temp	-	+260	°C	40sec max.
ESD	-		V	
HBM		4000		
MM		400		
CDM		1500		

Note: 1000+ years of data retention on internal memory

Ordering Code



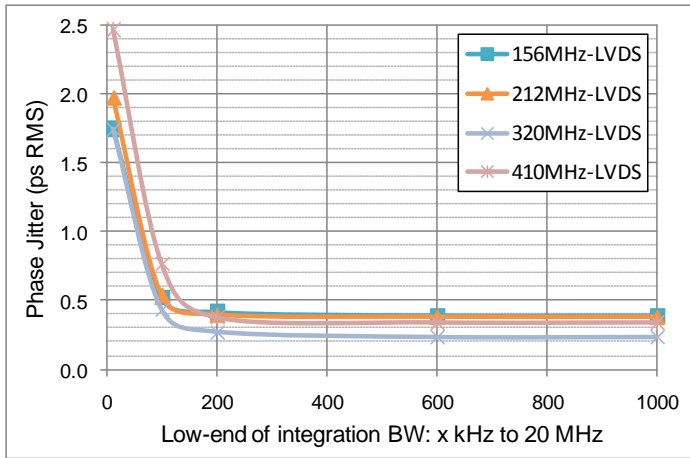
Specifications (Unless specified otherwise: T=25° C)

Parameter		Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Supply Voltage ¹	V _{DD}		2.25		3.6	V
Supply Current	I _{DD}	EN pin low – outputs are disabled		21	23	mA
Supply Current ²	I _{DD}	EN pin high – outputs are enabled LVDS: R _L =100Ω, F _{O1} =125 MHz CMOS: C _L =15pF, F _{O2} =75 MHz		49		mA
Supply Current ²	I _{DD}	EN pin high – outputs are enabled R _L =100Ω, F _{O1} =F _{O2} =156.25 MHz		38		mA
Frequency Stability	Δf	Includes frequency variations due to initial tolerance, temp. and power supply voltage			±25 ±50	ppm
Aging	Δf	1 year @25°C			±5	ppm
Startup Time ³	t _{SU}	T=25°C			5	ms
Input Logic Levels						
Input logic high	V _{IH}		0.75xV _{DD}		-	V
Input logic low	V _{IL}		-		0.25xV _{DD}	
Output Disable Time ⁴	t _{DA}				5	ns
Output Enable Time	t _{EN}				20	ns
Pull-Up Resistor ²		Pull-up exists on all digital IO		40		kΩ
LVDS Output						
Output Offset Voltage		R=100Ω Differential	1.125		1.4	V
Delta Offset Voltage					50	mV
Pk to Pk Output Swing		Single-Ended		350		mV
Output Transition time ⁴						
Rise Time	t _R	20% to 80% R _L =50Ω, C _L = 2pF		200		ps
Fall Time	t _F					
Frequency	f ₀	Single Frequency	2.3		460	MHz
Output Duty Cycle	SYM	Differential	48		52	%
Period Jitter ⁵	J _{PER}	F _{O1} =125 MHz		2.5		ps _{RMS}
Integrated Phase Noise	J _{CC}	200kHz to 20MHz @156.25MHz 100kHz to 20MHz @156.25MHz 12kHz to 20MHz @156.25MHz		0.28 0.4 1.7	2	ps _{RMS}
CMOS Output						
Output Logic Levels						
Output logic high	V _{OH}	I=±6mA	0.9xV _{DD}		-	V
Output logic low	V _{OL}		-		0.1xV _{DD}	
Output Transition time ⁴						
Rise Time	t _R	20% to 80% C _L =15pf		1.1	2	ns
Fall Time	t _F			1.3	2	
Frequency	f ₀	Commercial/Industrial temp range	2.3		170	MHz
Output Duty Cycle	SYM		45		55	%
Period Jitter ⁵	J _{PER}	F _{O2} =125 MHz		3		ps _{RMS}
Integrated Phase Noise	J _{CC}	200kHz to 20MHz @ 125MHz 100kHz to 20MHz @ 125MHz 12kHz to 20MHz @ 125MHz		0.3 0.38 1.7	2	ps _{RMS}

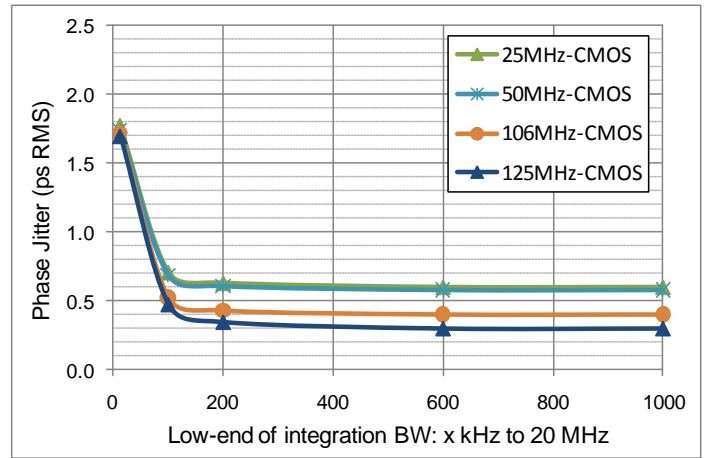
Notes:

- Pin 4 V_{DD} should be filtered with 0.01μf capacitor.
- Output is enabled if Enable pad is floated or not connected.
- t_{SU} is time to stable output frequency after V_{DD} is applied and outputs are enabled.
- Output Waveform and Test Circuit figures below define the parameters.
- Period Jitter includes crosstalk from adjacent output.

Nominal Performance Parameters (Unless specified otherwise: T=25° C, V_{DD}=3.3 V)

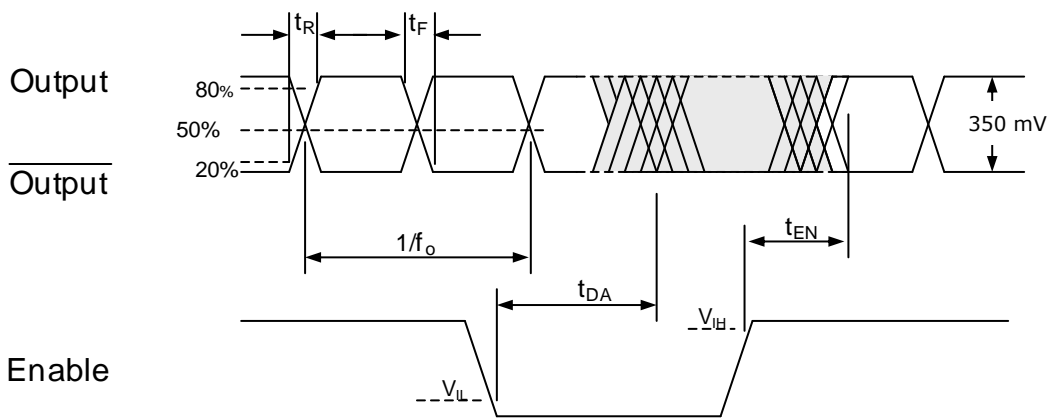


LVDS Phase jitter (integrated phase noise)

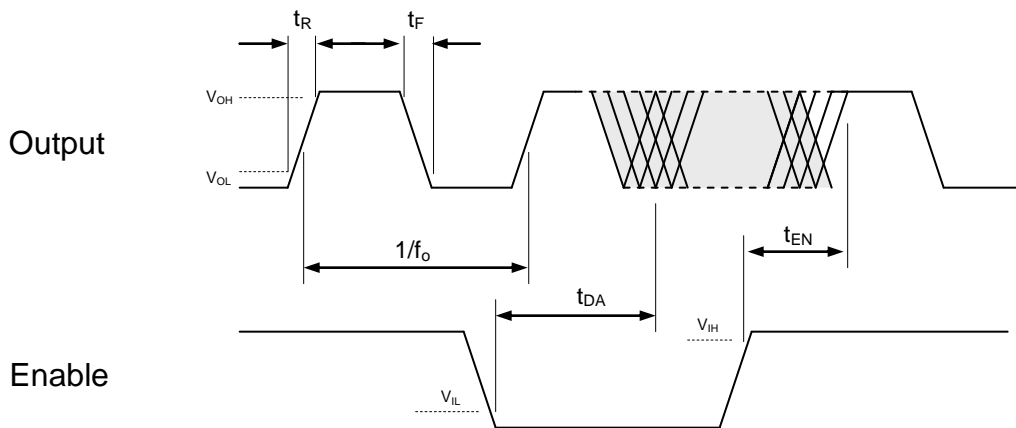


CMOS Phase jitter (integrated phase noise)

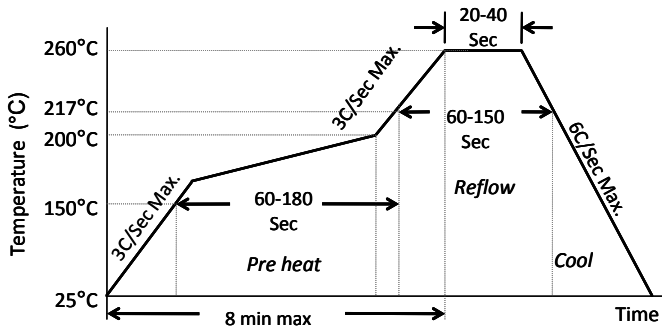
Output Waveform: LVDS



Output Waveform: CMOS



Solder Reflow Profile



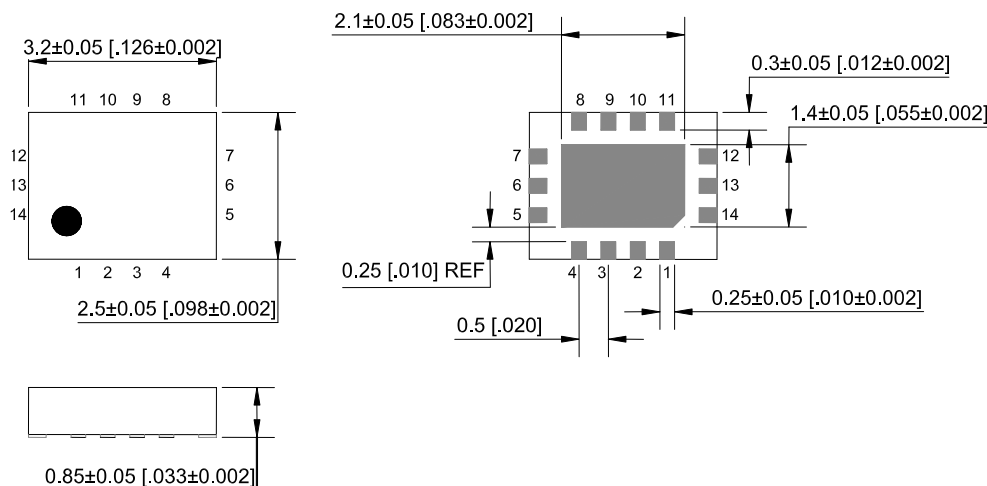
MSL 1 @ 260°C refer to JSTD-020C	
Ramp-Up Rate (200°C to Peak Temp)	3°C/Sec Max.
Preheat Time 150°C to 200°C	60-180 Sec
Time maintained above 217°C	60-150 Sec
Peak Temperature	255-260°C
Time within 5°C of actual Peak	20-40 Sec
Ramp-Down Rate	6°C/Sec Max.
Time 25°C to Peak Temperature	8 min Max.

Package Dimensions

3.2 x 2.5 mm 14 Lead Plastic Package

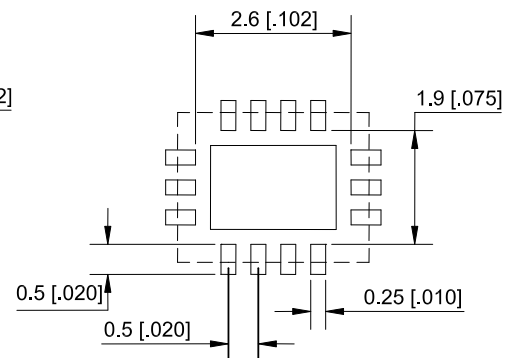
External Dimensions

units: mm[inch]



Recommended Solder Pad Layout

units: mm[inch]



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