

# A.F. VOLTAGE AMPLIFYING PENTODE

# EF36

High gain pentode for use in a.f. amplifiers.

# EF37A

The EF37A has an anti-microphonic construction and its heater is designed to reduce hum. Except for these differences, the valve is identical to the EF36.

## HEATER

Suitable for series or parallel operation a.c. or d.c.

|       |     |    |
|-------|-----|----|
| $V_h$ | 6.3 | V  |
| $I_h$ | 200 | mA |

In order to reduce the hum to a minimum the centre tap of the transformer winding which feeds the heaters should be connected to the chassis. The impedance between cathode and chassis should be as small as possible ( $< 40\Omega$ ).

## CAPACITANCES

|            |          |    |
|------------|----------|----|
| $C_{a-g1}$ | $< 0.02$ | pF |
| $C_{in}$   | 5.5      | pF |
| $C_{out}$  | 8.5      | pF |

## CHARACTERISTICS

|               |      |            |
|---------------|------|------------|
| $V_{a1}$      | 250  | V          |
| $V_{g2}$      | 100  | V          |
| $V_{g3}$      | 0    | V          |
| $I_a$         | 3.0  | mA         |
| $V_{g1}$      | -2.0 | V          |
| $I_{g2}$      | 800  | $\mu$ A    |
| $g_m$         | 1.8  | mA/V       |
| $r_a$         | 2.5  | M $\Omega$ |
| $\mu_{g1-g2}$ | 28   |            |

## OPERATING CONDITIONS AS RESISTANCE COUPLED A.F. AMPLIFIER, CONNECTED AS A PENTODE

| $V_b$<br>(V) | $R_a$<br>(k $\Omega$ ) | $I_k$<br>(mA) | $R_{g2}$<br>(k $\Omega$ ) | $R_k$<br>(k $\Omega$ ) | $\frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}}$ | $V_{out}^*$<br>( $V_{r.m.s.}$ ) | $R_{g1}^{**}$<br>(k $\Omega$ ) |
|--------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 400          | 100                    | 3.4           | 330                       | 1.2                    | 115                      | 80                              | 330                            |
| 350          | 100                    | 2.9           | 330                       | 1.2                    | 112                      | 69                              | 330                            |
| 300          | 100                    | 2.5           | 330                       | 1.2                    | 108                      | 59                              | 330                            |
| 250          | 100                    | 2.1           | 330                       | 1.2                    | 103                      | 49                              | 330                            |
| 200          | 100                    | 1.7           | 330                       | 1.2                    | 98                       | 39                              | 330                            |
| 400          | 220                    | 1.8           | 680                       | 2.2                    | 180                      | 81                              | 680                            |
| 350          | 220                    | 1.6           | 680                       | 2.2                    | 176                      | 69                              | 680                            |
| 300          | 220                    | 1.3           | 680                       | 2.2                    | 170                      | 58                              | 680                            |
| 250          | 220                    | 1.1           | 680                       | 2.2                    | 163                      | 48                              | 680                            |
| 200          | 220                    | 0.9           | 680                       | 2.2                    | 152                      | 37                              | 680                            |

\*  $D_{tot} = 5\%$ .

\*\*  $R_{g1}$  is the grid resistance of the following valve.



**OPERATING CONDITIONS AS RESISTANCE COUPLED  
A.F. AMPLIFIER, CONNECTED AS A TRIODE**

With  $g_2$  connected to a,  $g_3$  connected to k.

| $V_b$<br>(V) | $R_a$<br>( $k\Omega$ ) | $I_a$<br>(mA) | $R_k$<br>( $k\Omega$ ) | $\frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}}$ | $V_{out}^*$<br>(V <sub>r.m.s.</sub> ) | $D_{tot}^*$<br>(%) | $R_{g1}^{**}$<br>( $k\Omega$ ) |
|--------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| 400          | 47                     | 4.6           | 1.2                    | 18.4                     | 67                                    | 4.5                | 150                            |
| 350          | 47                     | 4.0           | 1.2                    | 18.2                     | 57                                    | 4.4                | 150                            |
| 300          | 47                     | 3.4           | 1.2                    | 18.0                     | 48                                    | 4.3                | 150                            |
| 250          | 47                     | 2.8           | 1.2                    | 17.7                     | 38                                    | 4.2                | 150                            |
| 200          | 47                     | 2.3           | 1.2                    | 17.5                     | 29                                    | 4.0                | 150                            |
| 400          | 100                    | 2.4           | 2.2                    | 20.1                     | 66                                    | 3.9                | 330                            |
| 350          | 100                    | 2.1           | 2.2                    | 20.0                     | 57                                    | 3.9                | 330                            |
| 300          | 100                    | 1.8           | 2.2                    | 19.9                     | 48                                    | 3.8                | 330                            |
| 250          | 100                    | 1.5           | 2.2                    | 19.7                     | 38                                    | 3.7                | 330                            |
| 200          | 100                    | 1.2           | 2.2                    | 19.5                     | 28                                    | 3.5                | 330                            |
| 400          | 220                    | 1.2           | 3.9                    | 20.6                     | 61                                    | 3.4                | 680                            |
| 350          | 220                    | 1.0           | 3.9                    | 20.4                     | 52                                    | 3.3                | 680                            |
| 300          | 220                    | 0.9           | 3.9                    | 20.3                     | 44                                    | 3.3                | 680                            |
| 250          | 220                    | 0.8           | 3.9                    | 20.2                     | 35                                    | 3.2                | 680                            |
| 200          | 220                    | 0.6           | 3.9                    | 20.0                     | 26                                    | 3.0                | 680                            |

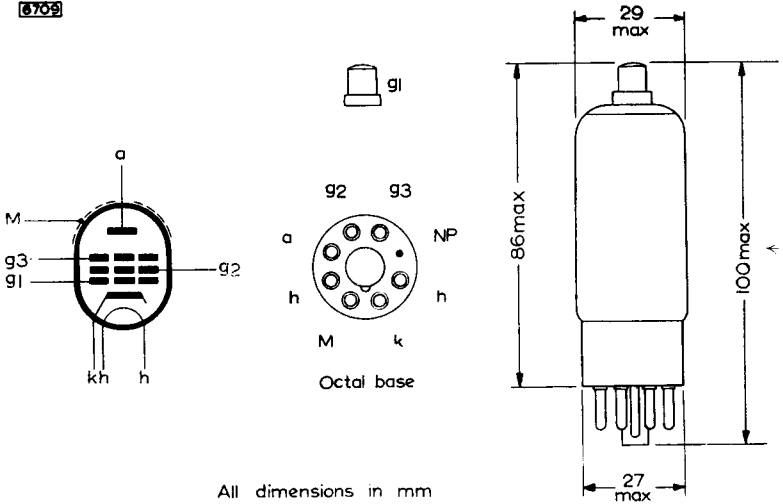
\* Output voltage and distortion at the start of positive grid current. At lower output voltages the distortion is approximately proportional to the voltage.

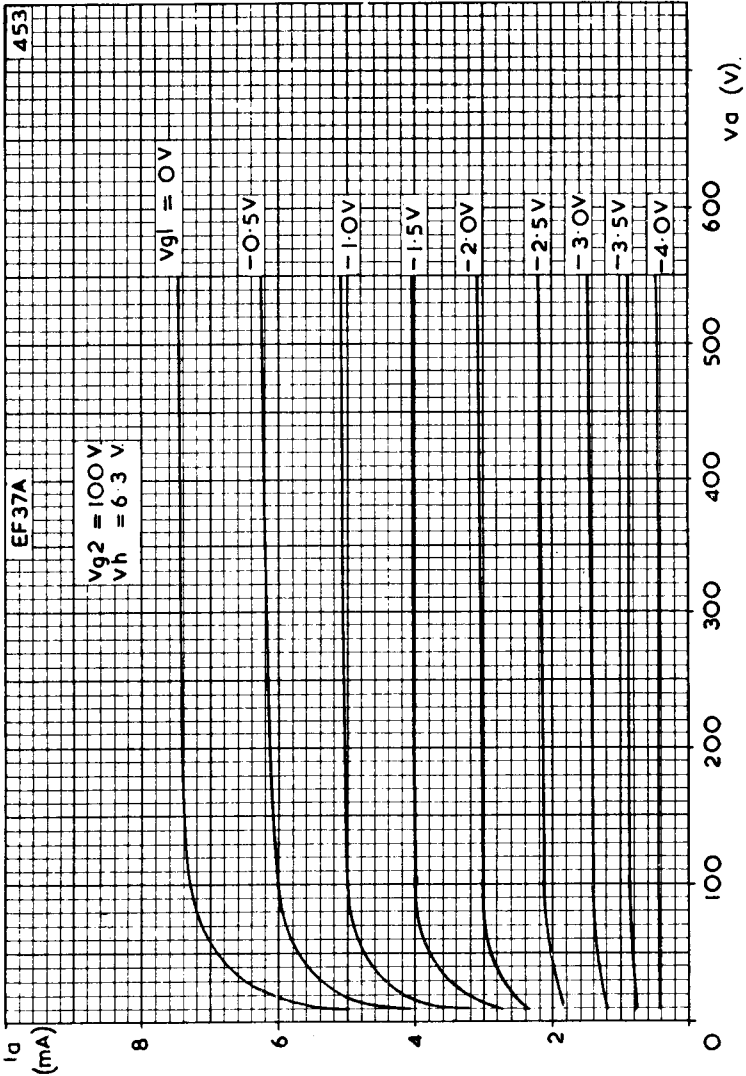
\*\*  $R_{g1}$  is the grid resistance of the following valve.

**LIMITING VALUES**

|   |      |           |
|---|------|-----------|
| $V_{a(b)}$ max.                         | 550  | V         |
| $V_a$ max.                              | 300  | V         |
| $p_a$ max.                              | 1.0  | W         |
| $V_{g2(b)}$ max.                        | 550  | V         |
| $V_{g2}$ max.                           | 200  | V         |
| $p_{g2}$ max.                           | 300  | mW        |
| $I_k$ max.                              | 6.0  | mA        |
| $V_{g1}$ max. ( $I_{g1} = +0.3 \mu A$ ) | -0.6 | V         |
| $I_{g2}$ max.                           | 1.4  | mA        |
| $R_{g1-k}$ max. (self bias)             | 3.0  | $M\Omega$ |
| $R_{g1-k}$ max. (fixed bias)            | 1.0  | $M\Omega$ |
| $V_{h-k}$ max.                          | 100  | V         |
| $R_{h-k}$ max.                          | 20   | $k\Omega$ |

8709





ANODE CURRENT PLOTTED AGAINST ANODE VOLTAGE.  
 $V_{g2} = 100V.$