

CC/CV Mode Synchronous Step-Down Converter

DESCRIPTION

The EUP3271A is a synchronous step-down converter capable of driving 5A continuous load with excellent line and load regulation. The EUP3271A operates in either CC (Constant Current) mode or CV (Constant Voltage) mode with an input voltage range from 4.5V to 36V. The EUP3271A provides programmable cable compensation by adjusting external resistor divider. External shutdown function can be controlled by pulling COMP pin to a level below 0.14V.

Fault protection includes secondary cycle-by-cycle current limit, short circuit protection and thermal shutdown. Internal soft-start minimizes the inrush supply current and the output overshoot at initial startup.

The EUP3271A is available in 5mm×5mm TQFN-20 package.

FEATURES

- 4.5V to 36V Wide Input Operating Range
- 80kHz~400kHz Switching Frequency Selection
- CC/CV Mode Control
- Up to 5A Output Current
- +/- 1.5% Voltage Reference Accuracy
- +/- 4% Constant Current Accuracy
- Programmable Cable Compensation
- Internal Soft Start
- Single Pin to External Compensation and Shutdown Control
- Hiccup Short Circuit Protection
- Secondary Cycle-by-Cycle Current Limit
- Thermal Shutdown
- Available in 5mm×5mm TQFN-20 Package
- RoHS Compliant and 100% Lead(Pb)-Free Halogen-Free

APPLICATIONS

- Car Charger
- Portable charger applications
- DC/DC converters with current limited

Typical Application Circuit

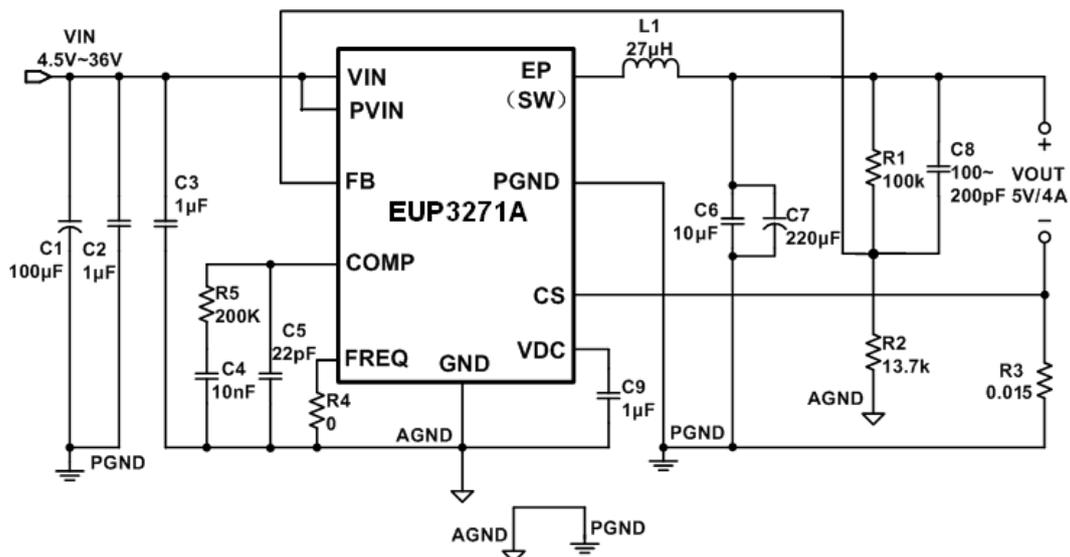


Figure 1. 150KHz Operating Frequency Application Circuit

Pin Configurations

Package Type	Pin Configurations
TQFN-20	<p>(Top View)</p>

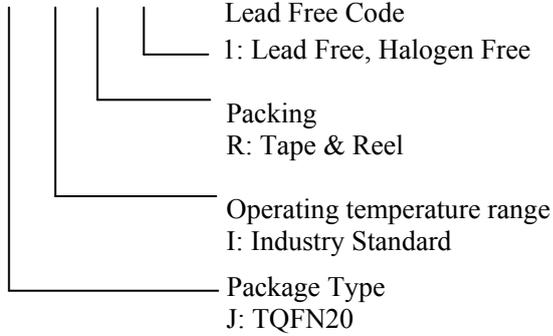
Pin Description

Pin Name	TQFN-20	DESCRIPTION
COMP	1	Loop compensation pin. Drive COMP voltage logic low to turn off the converter.
FB	2	Output Feedback Input.
VDC	3	Internal VDC regulator output. Bypass VDC to ground with a ceramic capacitor.
CS	4	Current sense input pin.
FREQ	5	Frequency select pin.
SW	6, 7, EP	Power switch pin.
NC	8, 13, 18	Not connected.
PGND	9~12	Power ground.
PVIN	14~17	Power Input Supply Pin.
VIN	19	Input Supply Pin.
GND	20	Analog Ground.

Ordering Information

Order Number	Package Type	Marking	Quantity per Reel	Operating Temperature Range
EUP3271AJIR1	TQFN20	 XXXXX EUP3271A	2500	-40°C to +85°C

EUP3271A □ □ □ □



Absolute Maximum Ratings (1)

■ Input Voltage (V_{IN}) -----	-0.3V to 40V
■ Switch Voltage (V_{SW}) -----	-1V to $V_{IN} + 0.3V$
■ CS -----	-0.3V to 13V
■ All Other Pins -----	-0.3V to 6V
■ Junction Temperature -----	150°C
■ Storage Temperature -----	-65°C to +150°C
■ Lead Temp(Soldering, 10sec) -----	260°C
■ Thermal Resistance θ_{JA} (5mm×5mm TQFN-20) -----	31°C/W

Recommend Operating Conditions (2)

■ Supply Voltage (V_{IN}) -----	4.5V to 36V
■ Operating Temperature Range -----	-40°C to +85°C

Note (1): Stress beyond those listed under “Absolute Maximum Ratings” may damage the device.

Note (2): The device is not guaranteed to function outside the recommended operating conditions.

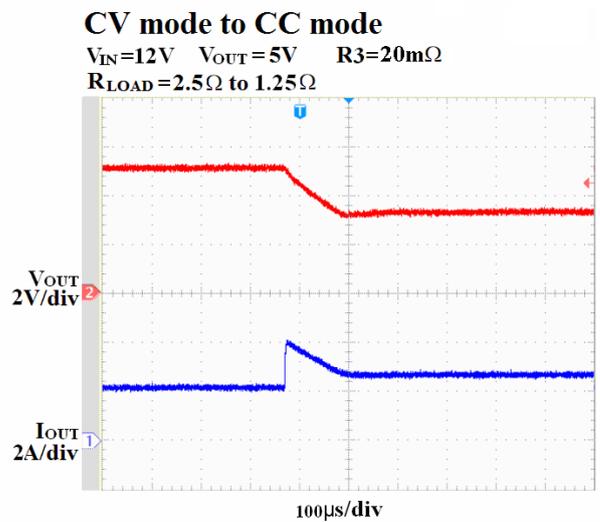
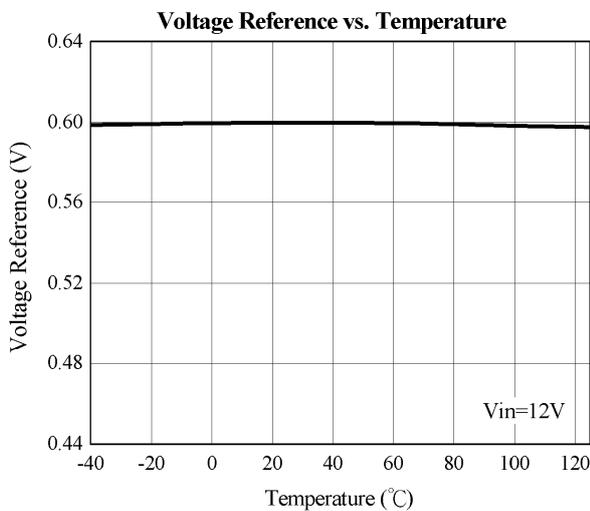
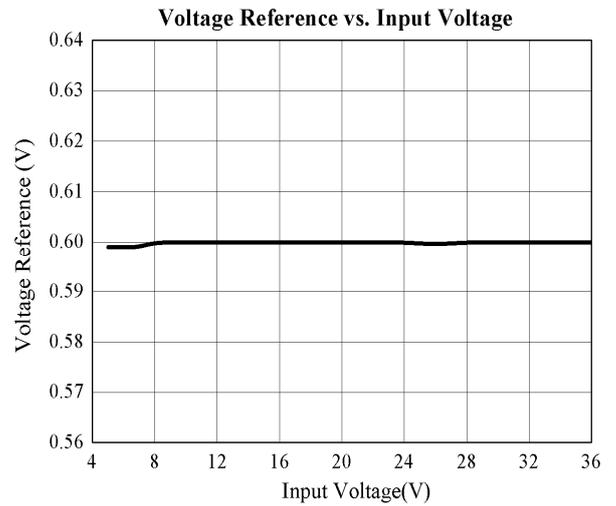
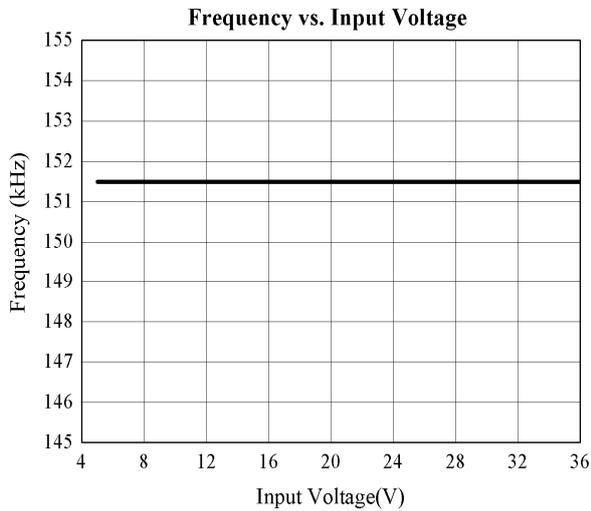
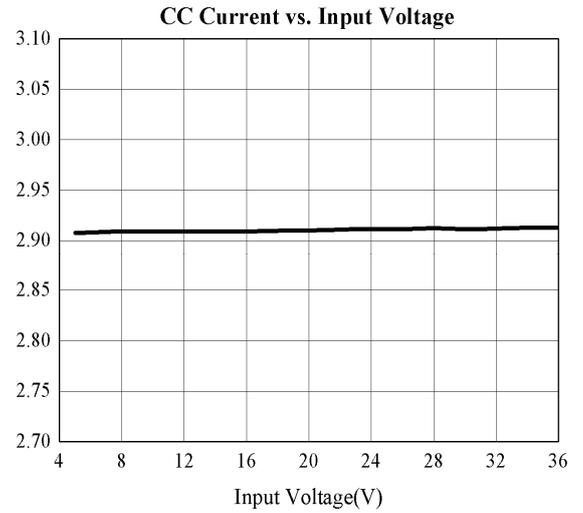
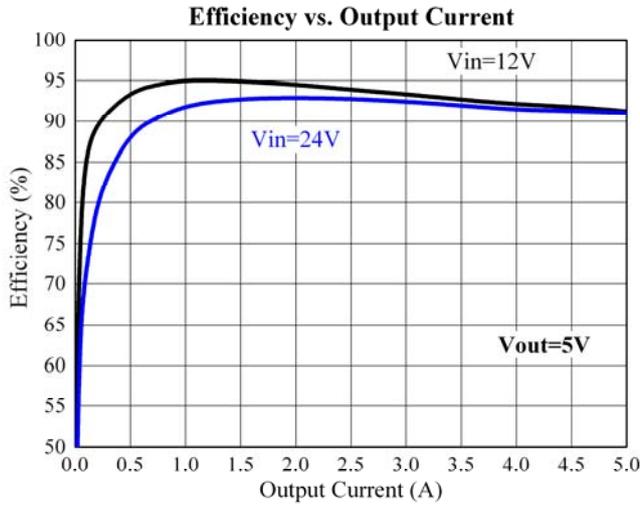
Electrical Characteristics

($V_{IN}=12V$, $T_A=+25^\circ C$, $I_{OUT}=2.0A$, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter		Conditions	EUP3271A			Unit
			Min.	Typ.	Max.	
Input voltage			4.5		36	V
Input No Load Current		$I_{OUT}=0A$			10	mA
Quiescent Current		$V_{FB}=0.8V$		1		mA
Shutdown Current		$V_{COMP}=0V$		380		μA
Input Under Voltage Lockout Threshold Rising			3.95	4.15	4.35	V
Input Under Voltage Lockout Threshold Hysteresis				0.4		V
Current Limit				7.5		A
Operating frequency	R4=0Ω		135	150	165	kHz
		$T_J = -25^\circ C$ to $125^\circ C$	127		173	
Maximum Duty Cycle				100		%
Minimum On-Time				150		ns
Reference Voltage of the Voltage Error Amplifier			0.591	0.6	0.609	V
CS Reference Voltage			57.4	60	62.6	mV
	$T_J = -25^\circ C$ to $125^\circ C$		56.4		63.6	mV
Transconductance of Error Amplifier				75		μA/V
Reference Voltage of the Short Circuit Foldback Comparator				0.24		V
Output Over Voltage Threshold		FB rising compare to 0.6V		116.7		%
COMP Enable Threshold Rising				0.14		V
COMP Enable Threshold Hysteresis				40		mV
Thermal Shut-down Temperature	Temperature Rising			150		°C
	Temperature Falling			100		°C
PMOS Drain-Source On-State Resistance	$V_{IN}=12V$, $I_{OUT}=1A$			49		mΩ
	$V_{IN}=5V$, $I_{OUT}=1A$			63		
NMOS Drain-Source On-State Resistance		$I_{OUT}=1A$		17		mΩ

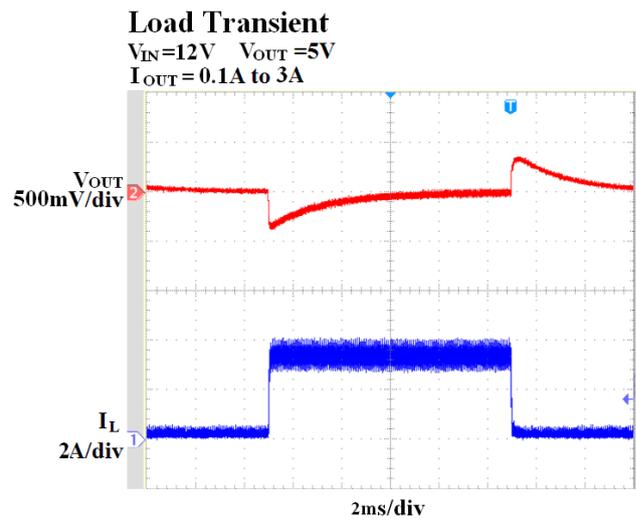
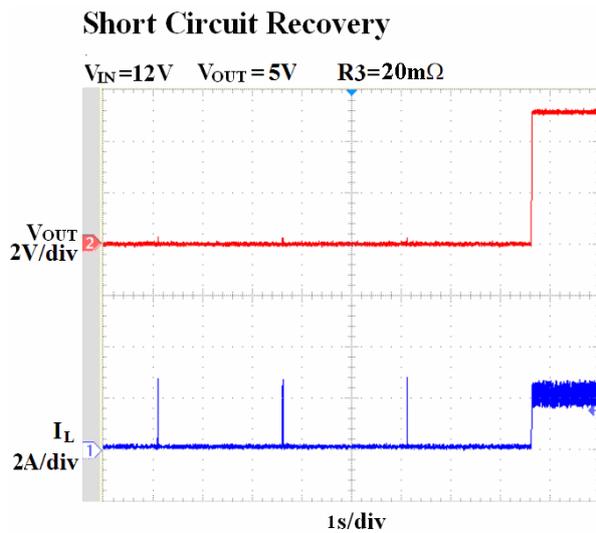
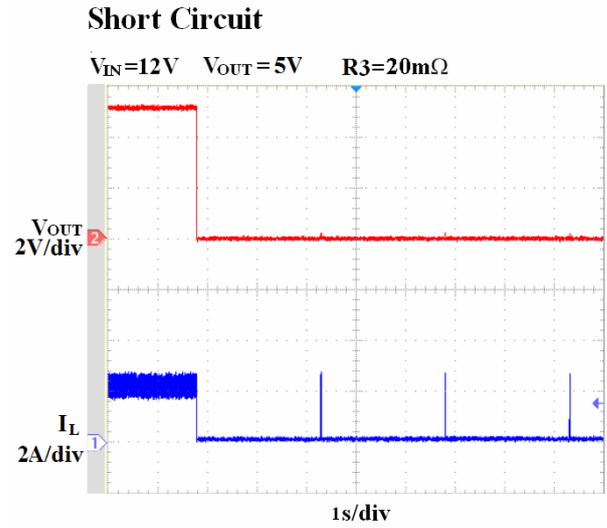
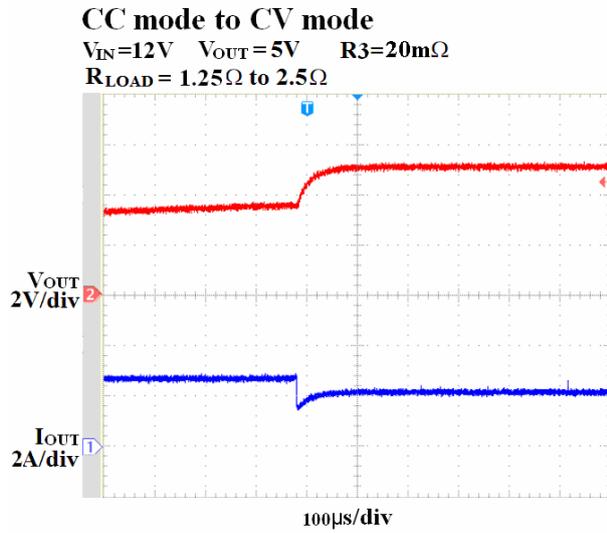
Typical Operating Characteristics

$V_{IN}=12V$, $V_{OUT}=5V$, $F_{SW}=150KHz$, $T_A=25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted.



Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

$V_{IN}=12V$, $V_{OUT}=5V$, $F_{SW}=150KHz$, $T_A=25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted.



Functional Description

The EUP3271A is a current-mode synchronous step-down converter with 4.5V to 36V input power supply. The device can provide up to 5A continuous current to the output. The EUP3271A uses current-mode architecture to control the regulator loop. The output voltage is measured at FB through a resistive voltage divider and amplified through the internal error amplifier. The output current of the transconductance error amplifier is presented at COMP pin where a RC network compensates the regulator loop. Slope compensation is internally added to eliminate subharmonic oscillation at high duty cycle. The slope compensation adds voltage ramp to the inductor current signal which reduces maximum inductor peak current at high duty cycles.

CC/CV mode control

The EUP3271A operates in either CC mode or CV mode. The CV mode regulates the output voltage. When output current reaches the CC threshold, the device enters CC mode to limit the output current.

Programmable cable compensation

The EUP3271A provides programmable cable compensation by adjusting the external resistor divider to compensate resistive voltage drop across the charger's output cable.

Internal soft-start

Internal soft-start minimizes the inrush supply current and the output overshoot at initial startup.

Short circuit protection

The EUP3271A provides the output short circuit protection function to prevent large output short circuit current from damaging the device. When output short happens, the device shuts down and returns to normal operation automatically when the short circuit condition is released.

Thermal Shutdown

The EUP3271A stops switching when its junction temperature exceeds 150°C and resumes when the temperature has dropped by 50°C to protect the device.

Application Information

The output voltage is set through a resistive voltage divider and can be expressed by the equation as follows

$$V_{OUT} = 0.6V \times (R1 + R2) / R2$$

Setting the CC current

EUP3271A constant current value is set by the resistor R3 connected between the CS and GND pins. The CC current is determined by the equation as follows

$$I_{CS} = 0.06V / R3$$

Setting the switching frequency

The switching frequency is set by the resistor R4 connected between the FREQ and GND pins and can be

expressed by the equation as follows

$$f_{sw} = 10^{11} / R4$$

The switching frequency is 150kHz when R4=0Ω.

Setting the cable compensation

The EUP3271A provides programmable cable voltage drop compensation using the impedance at the FB pin to compensate voltage drop across the charger's output cable. The cable compensation voltage can be expressed as

$$\Delta V_{OUT} = 38\mu \times (I_{OUT} \times R3) \times R1$$

By adjust the value of R1, the cable compensation voltage can be programmed.

Layout Considerations

Several layout tips below must be considered for the best electric performance.

1. Analog ground and power ground are to be kept separate and finally combined using single point grounding.
2. Input capacitors should be connected to the PVIN pin and the PGND pin as close as possible to reduce the switching spikes.
3. Keep the switching node (SW) away from sensitive small signal nodes. Keep traces to these nodes as short as possible and there should be no other weak signal traces in parallel with these traces on any layer.
4. Voltage divider R1 and R2 should be placed as close as possible to FB and GND.
5. Compensation network components should be placed as close as possible to COMP and GND.
Compensation resistor R5 should be 50K~270K according to different application.
6. Frequency setting resistor R4 should be placed between FREQ and GND.
7. Decoupling capacitor C9 should be connected to VDC and GND as close as possible.

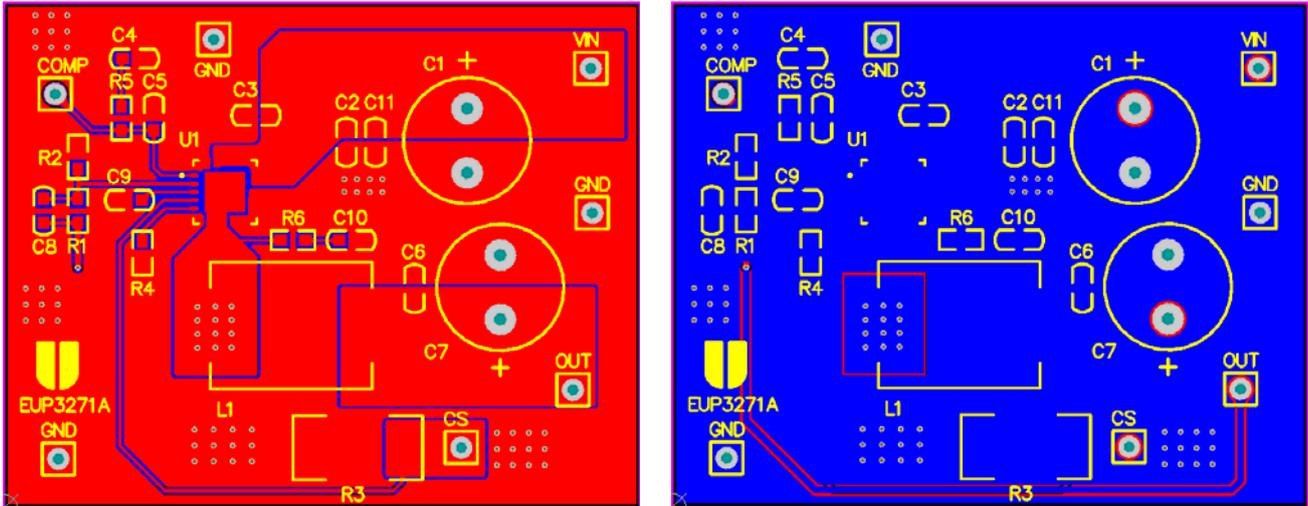
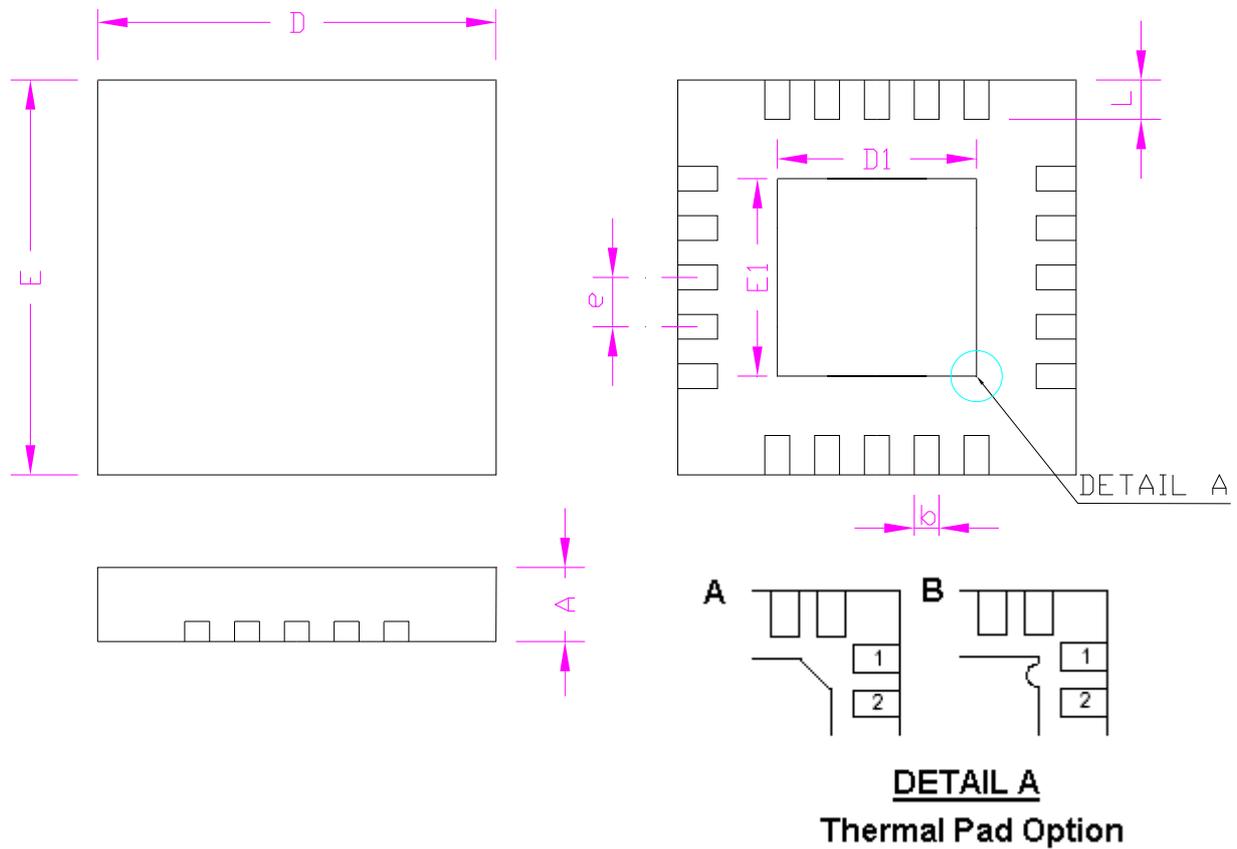


Figure 4. Layout Guide

Packaging Information

TQFN-20L(5mm×5mm)



SYMBOLS	MILLIMETERS			INCHES		
	MIN.	Normal	MAX.	MIN.	Normal	MAX.
A	0.70	0.75	0.80	0.028	0.030	0.032
b	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.010	0.012	0.014
D	4.90	5.00	5.10	0.193	0.197	0.201
D1	3.00	3.15	3.30	0.118	0.124	0.130
E	4.90	5.00	5.10	0.193	0.197	0.201
E1	3.00	3.15	3.30	0.118	0.124	0.130
e	0.65 REF			0.026 REF		
L	0.45	0.55	0.65	0.018	0.022	0.026