

# FSBH0F70A, FSBH0170/A, FSBH0270/A, FSBH0370 Green Mode Fairchild Power Switch (FPS™)

#### **Features**

- Brownout Protection with Hysteresis
- Built-In 5ms Soft-Start Function
- Internal Avalanche-Rugged 700V SenseFET
- No Acoustic Noise During Light-Load Operation
- High-Voltage Startup
- Linearly Decreasing PWM Frequency to 18KHz
- Peak-Current-Mode Control
- Cycle-by-Cycle Current Limiting
- Leading-Edge Blanking (LEB)
- Synchronized Slope Compensation
- Internal Open-Loop Protection
- V<sub>DD</sub> Under-Voltage Lockout (UVLO)
- V<sub>DD</sub> Over-Voltage Protection (OVP)
- Internal Auto-Restart Circuit (OVP, OTP)
- Constant Power Limit (Full AC Input Range)
- Internal OTP Sensor with Hysteresis
- VIN Pin for Pull-HIGH Latch Function and Pull-LOW Auto-Recovery Protection

### **Applications**

General-purpose switch-mode power supplies and flyback power converters, including:

- Auxiliary Power Supply for PC and Server
- SMPS for VCR, SVR, STB, DVD & DVCD Player, Printer, Facsimile, and Scanner
- Adapter for Camcorder

### **Description**

The highly integrated FSBH-series consists of an integrated current-mode Pulse Width Modulator (PWM) and an avalanche-rugged 700V SenseFET. It is specifically designed for high-performance offline Switch Mode Power Supplies (SMPS) with minimal external components.

The integrated PWM controller features include a proprietary green-mode function that provides off-time modulation to linearly decrease the switching frequency at light-load conditions to minimize standby power consumption. To avoid acoustic-noise problems, the minimum PWM frequency is set above 18kHz. This green-mode function enables the power supply to meet international power conservation requirements. The PWM controller is manufactured using the BiCMOS process to further reduce power consumption. The FSBH-series turns off some internal circuits to improve power saving when  $V_{\text{FB}}$  is lower than 1.6V, which allows an operating current of only 2.5mA.

The FSBH-series has built-in synchronized slope compensation to achieve stable peak-current-mode control. The proprietary external line compensation ensures constant output power limit over a wide AC input voltage range, from  $90V_{AC}$  to  $264V_{AC}$ .

The FSBH-series provides many protection functions. In addition to cycle-by-cycle current limiting, the internal open-loop protection circuit ensures safety when an open-loop or output short occurs. PWM output is disabled until  $V_{DD}$  drops below the  $V_{TH-OLP}$ , then the controller starts up again. As long as  $V_{DD}$  exceeds 28V, the internal OVP circuit is triggered.

Compared with a discrete MOSFET and controller or RCC switching converter solution, the FSBH-series reduces total component count, design size, and weight; while increasing efficiency, productivity, and system reliability. These devices provide a basic platform that is well suited for the design of cost-effective flyback converters, such as in PC auxiliary power supplies.

## **Ordering Information**

Part Number	Sense FET Operating VIN Pin Temperature Range (PIN #4)		Package	Packing Method	
FSBH0F70ANY	0.5A 700V	-40°C to +105°C			
FSBH0170ANY	1.0A 700V	-40°C to +105°C	Not Available		
FSBH0270ANY	2.0A 700V	-40°C to +105°C		8-Pin Dual In-Line	Tube
FSBH0170NY	1.0A 700V	-40°C to +105°C		Package (DIP)	Tube
FSBH0270NY	2.0A 700V	-40°C to +105°C	Enabled		
FSBH0370NY	3.0A 700V	-40°C to +105°C			

## **Application Diagram**

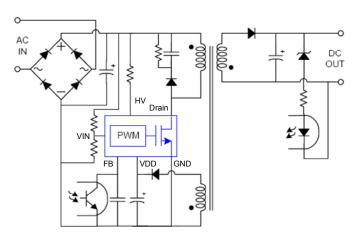


Figure 1. Typical Flyback Application

### Output Power Table (1)

Duadinat	230V <sub>AC</sub>	± 15% <sup>(2)</sup>	85-265V <sub>AC</sub>		
Product	Adapter <sup>(3)</sup>	Open Frame <sup>(4)</sup> Adapter <sup>(3)</sup>		Open Frame <sup>(4)</sup>	
FSBH0F70A	7W	10W	6W	8W	
FSBH0170/A	10W	15W	9W	13W	
FSBH0270/A	14W	20W	11W	16W	
FSBH0370	17.5W	25W	13W	19W	

#### Notes:

- 1. The maximum output power can be limited by junction temperature.
- 2. 230 V<sub>AC</sub> or 100/115 V<sub>AC</sub> with doublers.
- 3. Typical continuous power in a non-ventilated enclosed adapter with sufficient drain pattern as a heat sink at 50°C ambient.
- 4. Maximum practical continuous power in an open-frame design with sufficient drain pattern as a heat sink at 50°C ambient.

## **Internal Block Diagrams**

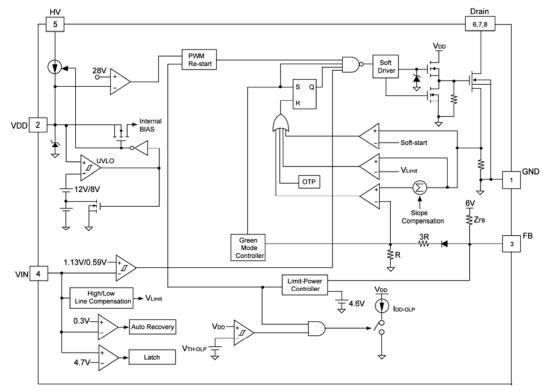


Figure 2. FSBH0170, FSBH0270, FSBH0370 Internal Block Diagram

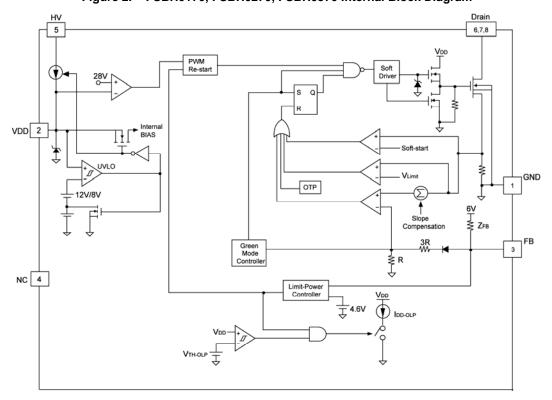
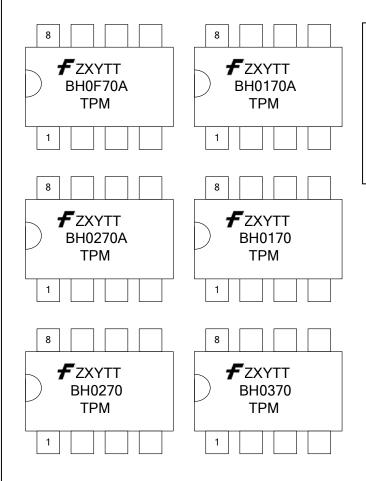


Figure 3. FSBH0F70A, FSBH0170A, FSBH0270A Internal Block Diagram

## **Pin Configuration**



*F* – Fairchild Logo

Z - Plant Code

X – 1-Digit Year Code

Y – 1-Digit Week Code

TT – 2-Digit Die Run Code

T – Package Type (N:DIP)

P - Y: Green Package

M – Manufacture Flow Code

Figure 4. Pin Configuration and Top Mark Information

### **Pin Definitions**

Pin #	Name	Description
1	GND	Ground. SenseFET source terminal on primary side and internal controller ground.
2	VDD	<b>Power Supply</b> . The internal protection circuit disables PWM output as long as V <sub>DD</sub> exceeds the OVP trigger point.
3	FB	<b>Feedback</b> . The signal from the external compensation circuit is fed into this pin. The PWM duty cycle is determined in response to the signal on this pin and the internal current-sense signal.
4	VIN	<b>Line-Voltage Detection</b> . The line-voltage detection is used for brownout protection with hysteresis and constant output power limit over universal AC input range. This pin has additional protections that are pull-HIGH latch and pull-LOW auto recovery, depending on the application.
	NC	No Connection for FSBH0F70A, FSBH0170A and FSBH0270A.
5	HV	Startup. For startup, this pin is pulled HIGH to the line input or bulk capacitor via resistors.
6	Drain	SenseFET Drain. High-voltage power SenseFET drain connection.
7	Drain	SenseFET Drain. High-voltage power SenseFET drain connection.
8	Drain	SenseFET Drain. High-voltage power SenseFET drain connection.

## **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only.

Symbol	Parameter		Min.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>DRAIN</sub>	Drain Pin Voltage <sup>(5,6)</sup>	FSBH0x70/A		700	V
		FSBH0F70A		1.5	
	Drain Current Pulsed <sup>(7)</sup>	FSBH0170/A		4.0	1
I <sub>DM</sub>	Diam Current Pulsed	FSBH0270/A		8.0	- A
		FSBH0370		12.0	
		FSBH0F70A		10	
_	Single Duleed Avelenghe Energy (8)	FSBH0170/A		50	
E <sub>AS</sub>	Single Pulsed Avalanche Energy <sup>(8)</sup>	FSBH0270/A		140	- mJ
		FSBH0370		230	
V <sub>DD</sub>	DC Supply Voltage		30	V	
V <sub>FB</sub>	FB Pin Input Voltage	-0.3	7.0	V	
V <sub>IN</sub>	VIN Pin Input Voltage		-0.3	7.0	V
V <sub>HV</sub>	HV Pin Input Voltage			700	V
P <sub>D</sub>	Power Dissipation (T <sub>A</sub> < 50°C)		1.5	W	
$\theta_{JA}$	Junction-to-Air Thermal Resistance			80	°C/W
$\theta_{JC}$	Junction-to-Case Thermal Resistance	е		20	°C/W
TJ	Operating Junction Temperature		Internally	/ limited <sup>(9)</sup>	°C
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage Temperature Range		-55	+150	°C
TL	Lead Temperature (Wave Soldering		+260	°C	
FCD	Electrostatic Discharge Capability,	Human Body Model: JESD22-A114	3		10/
ESD	All pins except HV pin	Charged Device Model: JESD22-C101	1		kV

### Notes:

- 5. All voltage values, except differential voltages, are given with respect to the network ground terminal.
- 6. Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device.
- 7. Non-repetitive rating: pulse width is limited by maximum junction temperature.
- 8. L = 51mH, starting  $T_{\perp}$  = 25°C.
- 9. Internally Limited of T<sub>J</sub> refers to T<sub>OTP</sub>

## **Recommended Operating Conditions**

The Recommended Operating Conditions table defines the conditions for actual device operation. Recommended operating conditions are specified to ensure optimal performance to the datasheet specifications. Fairchild does not recommend exceeding them or designing to Absolute Maximum Ratings.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating Ambient Temperature		-40		+105	°C

### **Electrical Characteristics**

 $V_{DD}$ =15V and  $T_A$ =25°C unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter		Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
SenseFET S	Section <sup>(10)</sup>						
BV <sub>DSS</sub>	Drain-Source Breakdown Voltage	FSBH0x70/A	V <sub>DS</sub> = 700V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0V	700			V
	Zero-Gate-Voltage		V <sub>DS</sub> = 700V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0V			50	
I <sub>DSS</sub>	Drain Current	FSBH0x70/A	$V_{DS} = 560V, V_{GS} = 0V,$ $T_{C} = 125^{\circ}C$			200	μA
	FSBH0F70A			14.00	19.00		
Б	Drain-Source On-	FSBH0170/A	101/1 0.54		8.80	11.00	
$R_{DS(ON)}$	State Resistance <sup>(11)</sup>	FSBH0270/A	$V_{GS} = 10V, I_D = 0.5A$		6.00	7.20	Ω
		FSBH0370			4.00	4.75	
		FSBH0F70A			162	211	
0	t Oit	FSBH0170/A	$V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 25V,$		250	325	
$C_{ISS}$	Input Capacitance	FSBH0270/A	f = 1MHz		550	715	pF
		FSBH0370			315	410	
Coss	Output Capacitance	FSBH0F70A			18	24	
		FSBH0170/A	$V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 25V,$ f = 1MHz		25	33	- pF
		FSBH0270/A			38	50	
		FSBH0370			47	61	
		FSBH0F70A			3.8	5.7	
	Reverse Transfer Capacitance	FSBH0170/A	$V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 25V,$ f = 1MHz		10.0	15.0	pF
$C_{RSS}$		FSBH0270/A			17.0	26.0	
		FSBH0370			9.0	24.0	
		FSBH0F70A			9.5	29.0	
		FSBH0170/A	1		12.0	34.0	ns
$t_{D(ON)}$	Turn-On Delay Time	FSBH0270/A	$V_{DS} = 350V, I_{D} = 1.0A$		20.0	50.0	
		FSBH0370			11.2	33.0	
		FSBH0F70A			19	48	
		FSBH0170/A	1,,,		4	18	1
$t_R$	Rise Time	FSBH0270/A	$V_{DS} = 350V, I_{D} = 1.0A$		15	40	ns
		FSBH0370			34	78	
		FSBH0F70A			33.0	76.0	
	T 0"5 : T	FSBH0170/A	1,, 0.50,		30.0	70.0	
$t_{D(OFF)}$	Turn-Off Delay Time	FSBH0270/A	$V_{DS} = 350V, I_{D} = 1.0A$		55.0	120.0	ns
		FSBH0370	1		28.2	67.0	
		FSBH0F70A			42	94	
	E . II E	FSBH0170/A	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \		10	30	
$t_{F}$	Fall Time	FSBH0270/A	$V_{DS} = 350V, I_{D} = 1.0A$		25	60	ns
		FSBH0370	1		32	74	

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## **Electrical Characteristics** (Continued)

 $V_{DD}$ =15V and  $T_A$ =25°C unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parame	eter	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Control Sec	tion		•				
V <sub>DD</sub> Section							
$V_{\text{DD-ON}}$	Start Threshold Voltag	e		11	12	13	V
$V_{DD-OFF}$	Minimum Operating Vo	oltage		7	8	9	V
		FSBH0170 FSBH0270 FSBH0370	V <sub>DD-ON</sub> – 0.16V			30	
I <sub>DD-ST</sub>	Startup Current	FSBH0F70A FSBH0170A FSBH0270A	V <sub>DD-ON</sub> – 0.16V	240	320	400	μA
I <sub>DD-OP</sub>	Operating Supply Curr	ent	V <sub>DD</sub> = 15V, V <sub>FB</sub> = 3V	3.0	3.5	4.0	mA
I <sub>DD-ZDC</sub>	Operating Current for	V <sub>FB</sub> <v<sub>FB-ZDC</v<sub>	V <sub>DD</sub> = 12V, V <sub>FB</sub> = 1.6V	1.5	2.5	3.5	mA
I <sub>DD-OLP</sub>	Internal Sink Current		V <sub>TH-OLP</sub> +0.1V	30	70	90	μA
V <sub>TH-OLP</sub>	I <sub>DD-OLP</sub> Off Voltage			5	6	7	V
$V_{DD\text{-}OVP}$	V <sub>DD</sub> Over-Voltage Prot	ection		27	28	29	V
t <sub>D-VDD-OVP</sub>	V <sub>DD</sub> Over-Voltage Proto Debounce Time	ection		75	130	200	μs
HV Section							
I <sub>HV</sub>	Maximum Current Drawn from HV Pin		HV 120 $V_{DC}$ , $V_{DD}$ = 0V with 10 $\mu$ F	1.5	3.5	5.0	mA
I <sub>HV-LC</sub>	Leakage Current after Startup		HV = 700V, V <sub>DD</sub> = V <sub>DD-OFF</sub> +1V		1	20	μA
Oscillator S	ection						
fosc	Frequency in Nominal	Mode	Center Frequency	94	100	106	kHz
f <sub>OSC-G</sub>	Green-Mode Frequenc	су		14	18	22	kHz
D <sub>MAX</sub>	Maximum Duty Cycle				85		%
$f_{DV}$	Frequency Variation vs	s. V <sub>DD</sub> Deviation	V <sub>DD</sub> = 11V to 22V			5	%
f <sub>DT</sub>	Frequency Variation vs Deviation <sup>(10)</sup>	s. Temperature	T <sub>A</sub> = -25 to 85°C			5	%
V <sub>IN</sub> Section	(FSBH0170, FSBH0270	, FSBH0370)					
V <sub>IN-ON</sub>	PWM Turn-On Thresho	old Voltage		1.08	1.13	1.18	V
$V_{\text{IN-OFF}}$	PWM Turn-Off Thresho	old Voltage		V <sub>IN-ON</sub> – 0.48	V <sub>IN-ON</sub> – 0.54	V <sub>IN-ON</sub> – 0.60	V
t <sub>IN-OFF</sub>	PWM Turn-Off Debour	nce Time			500		ms
$V_{\text{IN-H}}$	Pull-HIGH Latch Trigge	er Level		4.4	4.7	5.0	V
t <sub>IN-H</sub>	Pull-HIGH Latch Debo	unce Time			100		μs
V <sub>IN-L</sub>	Pull-LOW Auto-Recovery Trigger Level			0.2	0.3	0.4	V
Feedback Ir	nput Section						
A <sub>V</sub>	FB Voltage to Current- Attenuation	Sense		1/4.5	1/4.0	1/3.5	V/V
Z <sub>FB</sub>	Input Impedance			4		7	kΩ

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### **Electrical Characteristics** (Continued)

V<sub>DD</sub>=15V and T<sub>A</sub>=25°C unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Param	eter	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>FB-OPEN</sub>	Output High Voltage		FB Pin Open	5.5			V
$V_{\text{FB-N}}$	Green-Mode Entry FB	Voltage		2.3	2.5	2.7	V
$V_{FB-G}$	Green-Mode Ending F	B Voltage		1.9	2.0	2.1	V
V <sub>FB-ZDC</sub>	Zero Duty Cycle FB V	oltage			1.6		V
	FB Open-Loop	FSBH0F70A		5.2	5.4	5.6	V
$V_{FB-OLP}$	Trigger Level	FSBH0x70/A		4.4	4.6	4.8	V
t <sub>D-OLP</sub>	FB Open-Loop Protec	tion Delay		50	56	59	ms
Current-Sei	nse Section <sup>(14)</sup>		•				•
	Peak Current Limit	FSBH0F70A	V <sub>IN</sub> Open	0.63	0.73	0.83	Α
		FSBH0170/A	V <sub>IN</sub> = 1.2V / V <sub>IN</sub> Open	0.70	0.80	0.90	
I <sub>LIM</sub>		FSBH0270/A	V <sub>IN</sub> = 1.2V / V <sub>IN</sub> Open	0.90	1.00	1.10	
		FSBH0370	V <sub>IN</sub> = 1.2V	1.10	1.20	1.30	
t <sub>ss</sub>	Period During Soft-Sta	art Time <sup>(10)</sup>		4.5	5.0	5.5	ms
Constant P	ower Limit (FSBH0170	FSBH0270, FSBI	H0370)				l.
V <sub>LMT1</sub>	Threshold Voltage 1 fe	Threshold Voltage 1 for Current Limit		0.73	0.80	0.87	V
$V_{LMT2}$	Threshold Voltage 2 fe	or Current Limit	V <sub>IN</sub> = 3.6V	0.56	0.63	0.70	V
Current Lin	nit (FSBH0F70A, FSBH	0170A, FSBH0270	PA)				
	Thursday Nobes a few			0.97	1.00	1.03	V
$V_{LMT}$	Threshold Voltage for Current Limit		FSBH0170A/0270A	0.77	0.80	0.83	V
Over-Temp	erature Protection Sec	tion (OTP)					
T <sub>OTP</sub>	Protection Junction Te	emperature <sup>(10, 12)</sup>		+135	+142	+150	°C
T <sub>RESTART</sub>	Restart Junction Tem	perature <sup>(10, 13)</sup>			T <sub>OTP</sub> -25		°C

#### Notes:

- 10. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.
- 11. Pulse test: pulse width  $\leq$  300is, duty  $\leq$  2%.
- 12. When activated, the output is disabled and the latch is turned off.
- 13. The threshold temperature for enabling the output again and resetting the latch after over-temperature protection has been activated.
- 14. These parameters, although guaranteed, are tested in wafer process.

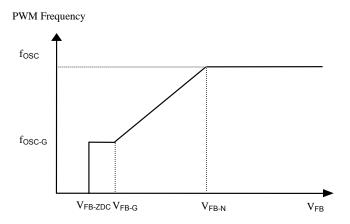
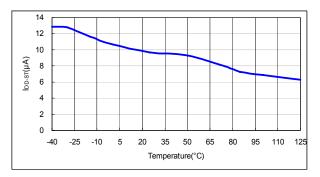


Figure 5. V<sub>FB</sub> vs. PWM Frequency

## Typical Characteristics (Continued)



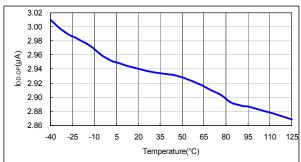


Figure 6. I<sub>DD-ST</sub> vs. Temperature

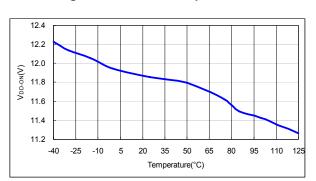


Figure 7. I<sub>DD-OP</sub> vs. Temperature

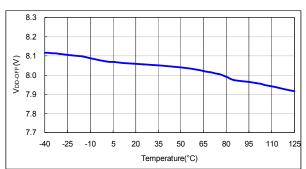


Figure 8. V<sub>DD-ON</sub> vs. Temperature

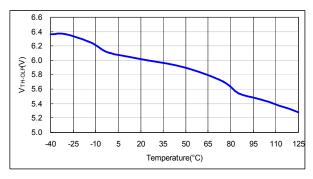


Figure 9. V<sub>DD-OFF</sub> vs. Temperature

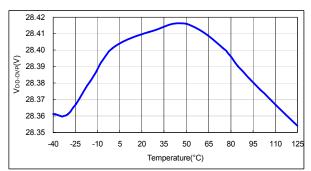


Figure 10. V<sub>TH-OLP</sub> vs. Temperature

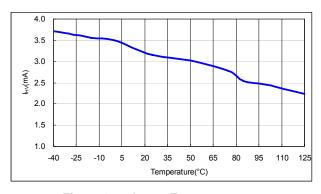


Figure 11. V<sub>DD-OVP</sub> vs. Temperature

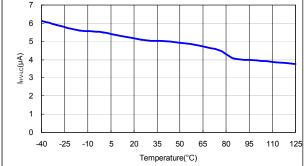
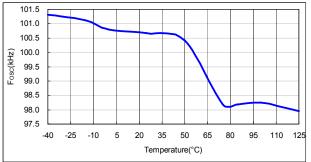


Figure 12. I<sub>HV</sub> vs. Temperature

Figure 13. I<sub>HV-LC</sub> vs. Temperature

## **Typical Characteristics** (Continued)



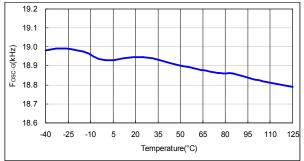


Figure 14. fosc vs. Temperature

0.64 0.63 0.62 VIN-OFF(V) 0.61 0.60 0.59 0.58 -25 -10 65 110 5 20 35 50 80 95 125 Temperature(°C)

Figure 15. fosc-g vs. Temperature

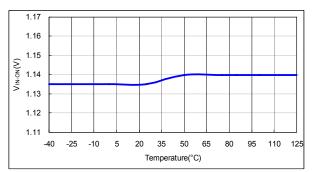


Figure 16. V<sub>IN-OFF</sub> vs. Temperature

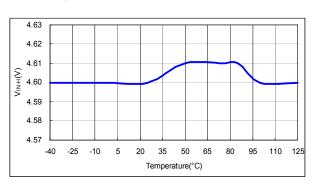


Figure 17. V<sub>IN-ON</sub> vs. Temperature

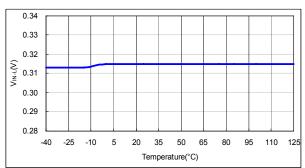


Figure 18. V<sub>IN-H</sub> vs. Temperature

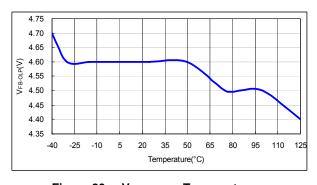


Figure 19. V<sub>IN-L</sub> vs. Temperature

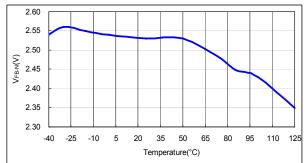
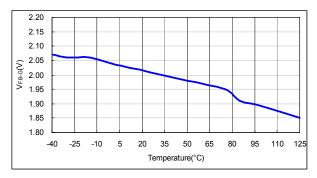


Figure 20.  $V_{\text{FB-OLP}}$  vs. Temperature

Figure 21. V<sub>FB-N</sub> vs. Temperature

## Typical Characteristics (Continued)



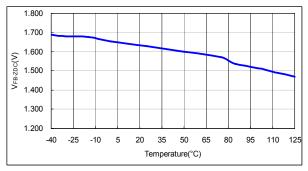


Figure 22. V<sub>FB-G</sub> vs. Temperature

2.56 2.54 2.52 lpp-zpc(mA) 2.50 2.48 2.46 2.44 -25 -10 5 20 35 50 65 80 95 110 125 Temperature(°C)

Figure 23. V<sub>FB-ZDC</sub> vs. Temperature

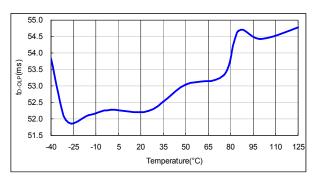


Figure 24. I<sub>DD-ZDC</sub> vs. Temperature

Figure 25. t<sub>D-OLP</sub> vs. Temperature

## **Functional Description**

### **Startup Operation**

The HV pin is connected to bulk voltage through an external resistor,  $R_{\text{HV}},$  as shown in Figure 26. When AC voltage is applied to power system, an internal HV startup circuit provides a high current (around 3.5mA) to charge an external  $V_{\text{DD}}$  capacitor until  $V_{\text{DD}}$  voltage exceeds the turn-on threshold voltage ( $V_{\text{DD-ON}}$ ). For better power consumption, the HV startup circuit shuts down during normal operation. The external  $V_{\text{DD}}$  capacitor and auxiliary winding maintain the  $V_{\text{DD}}$  voltage and provide operating current to controller.

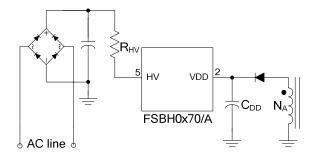


Figure 26. Startup Circuit

### **Slope Compensation**

The FSBH-series is designed for flyback power converters. The peak-current-mode control is used to optimize system performance. Slope compensation is added to reduce current loop gain and improve power system stability. The FSBH-series has a built-in, synchronized, positive slope for each switching cycle.

#### Soft-Start

The FSBH-series has an internal soft-start circuit that reduces the SenseFET switching current during power system startup. The characteristic curve of soft-start time versus  $V_{LMT}$  level is shown in Figure 27. The  $V_{LMT}$  level slopes up like a six-step staircase. In doing so, power system can smoothly build up the rated output voltage and effectively reduce voltage stress on the PWM switch and output diode.

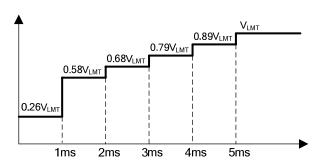


Figure 27. Soft-Start Function

#### **Brown-In/Out Function**

FSBH0x70 has a built-in internal brown-in/out protection comparator monitoring voltage of VIN pin. Figure 28 shows a resistive divider with low-pass filtering for line-voltage detection on the VIN pin.

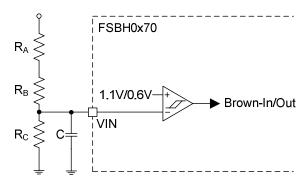


Figure 28. Brown-In/Out Function on VIN Pin

Once the VIN pin voltage is lower than 0.6V and lasts for 500ms, the PWM gate is disabled to protect the system from over current. FSBH0x70 starts up as  $V_{\text{IN}}$  increases above 1.1V. Because the divider resistors of the VIN pin are connected behind the bridge, the ratio calculation for brownout in PFC and non-PFC system are different, as shown in Figure 29. The formulas are provided in the following equations:

Brownout with PFC:

$$\frac{R_{\rm C}}{R_{A} + R_{B} + R_{\rm C}} \cdot \sqrt{2} V_{AC\_OUT} \cdot \frac{2}{\pi} = 0.6 \tag{1}$$

Brownout with non-PFC:

$$\frac{R_{\rm C}}{R_A + R_B + R_{\rm C}} \cdot \sqrt{2} V_{AC\_OUT} = 0.6 \tag{2}$$

Brown-in level is determined by:

$$V_{AC\_IN} = \frac{1.1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{R_A + R_B + R_C}{R_C}$$
 (3)

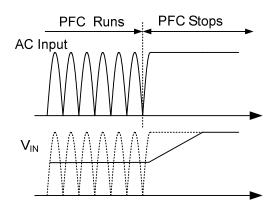


Figure 29. V<sub>IN</sub> Level According to PFC Operation

#### **Brown-In Function of FSBH0x70A**

The VIN pin functions are disabled from FSBH0x70A, but FSBH0x70A has brown-in protection in the VDD pin. There is a discharge current internal from  $V_{\rm DD}$  to ground during startup. The HV source current must be larger than  $I_{\rm DD-ST}$  to charge the capacitor of  $V_{\rm DD}$ . Therefore, the brown-in level can be determined by  $R_{\rm HV}$  according to the equation:

$$R_{HV} = \frac{\sqrt{2}V_{AC} - 12}{I_{DD-ST}} \tag{4}$$

### **Green-Mode Operation**

The FSBH-series uses feedback voltage ( $V_{FB}$ ) as an indicator of the output load and modulates the PWM frequency, as shown in Figure 30, such that the switching frequency decreases as load decreases. In heavy load conditions, the switching frequency is 100kHz. Once  $V_{FB}$  decreases below  $V_{FB-N}$  (2.5V), the PWM frequency starts to linearly decrease from 100kHz to 18kHz for reducing switching losses. As  $V_{FB}$  decreases below  $V_{FB-G}$  (2.0V), the switching frequency is fixed at 18kHz and FSBH-series enters "deep" green mode to reduce the standby power consumption.

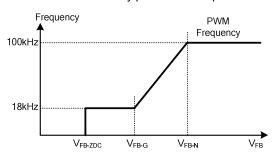


Figure 30. PWM Frequency

As  $V_{FB}$  decreases below  $V_{FB-ZDC}$  (1.6V), FSBH-series enters into burst-mode operation. When  $V_{FB}$  drops below  $V_{FB-ZDC}$ , FSBH-series stops switching and the output voltage starts to drop, which causes the feedback voltage to rise. Once  $V_{FB}$  rises above  $V_{FB-ZDC}$ , switching resumes. Burst mode alternately enables and disables switching, thereby reducing switching loss to improve power saving, as shown in Figure 31.

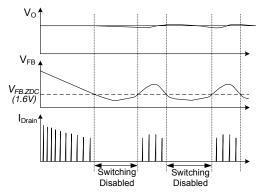


Figure 31. Burst-Mode Operation

### **H/L Line Over-Power Compensation**

To limit the output power of the converter constantly, high/low line over-power compensation is included. Sensing the converter input voltage through the VIN pin, the high/low line compensation function generates a relative peak-current-limit threshold voltage for constant power control, as shown in Figure 32.

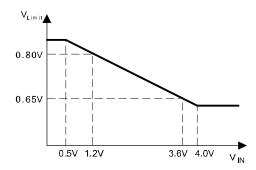


Figure 32. Constant Power Control

### **Protections**

The FSBH-series provides full protection functions to prevent the power supply and the load from being damaged. The protection features include:

### **Latch/Auto-Recovery Function**

Besides the brownout protection and high/low line overpower compensation, the FSBH0170/0270/0370 has additional protections via the VIN pin, such as pull-HIGH latch and pull-LOW auto-recovery that depends on the application. As shown in Figure 33,  $V_{IN}$  level is higher than 4.7V, FSBH-series is latched until the  $V_{DD}$  is discharged. FSBH-series is auto-recovery when the  $V_{IN}$  level is lower than 0.3V.

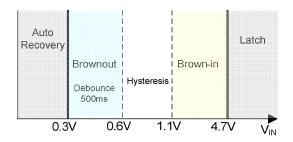


Figure 33. VIN Pin Function

#### Open-Loop / Overload Protection (OLP)

When the upper branch of the voltage divider for the shunt regulator (KA431 shown) is broken, as shown in Figure 34, or over current or output short occurs, there is no current flowing through the opto-coupler transistor, which pulls the feedback voltage up to 6V.

When feedback voltage is above 4.6V for longer than 56ms, OLP is triggered. This protection is also triggered when the SMPS output drops below the nominal value longer than 56ms due to the overload condition.

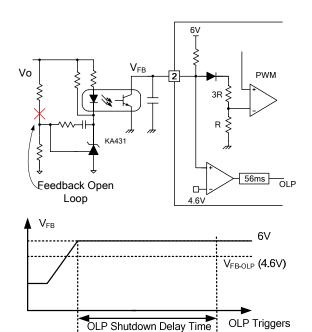


Figure 34. OLP Operation

56ms

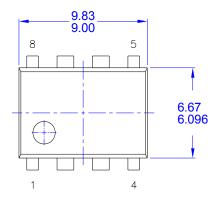
### **V<sub>DD</sub> Over-Voltage Protection (OVP)**

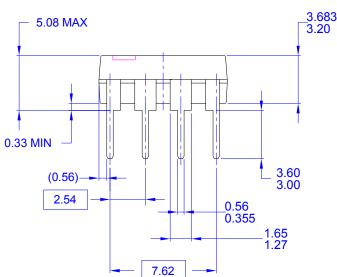
 $V_{DD}$  over-voltage protection prevents IC damage caused by over voltage on the VDD pin. The OVP is triggered when  $V_{DD}$  voltage reaches 28V. Debounce time (typically 130 $\mu$ s) prevents false trigger by switching noise.

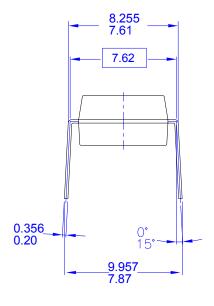
### **Over-Temperature Protection (OTP)**

The SenseFET and the control IC are integrated, making it easier to detect the temperature of the SenseFET. When the temperature exceeds approximately 142°C, thermal shutdown is activated.

## **Physical Dimensions**







NOTES: UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED

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Figure 35. 8-Pin Dual In-Line Package (DIP)

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