August 2009

FSL137H Green Mode Fairchild Power Switch (FPS™)

Features

- Built-in 5ms Soft-Start Function
- Internal Avalanche Rugged 700V SenseFET
- Low Audio Noise

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- High-Voltage Startup
- Fixed PWM Frequency at 100KHz
- Linearly Decreasing PWM Frequency to 18KHz
- Peak-Current-Mode Control
- Cycle-by-Cycle Current Limiting
- Leading-Edge Blanking (LEB)
- Synchronized Slope Compensation
- GATE Output Maximum Voltage Clamp (18V)
- Internal Open-loop Protection (OLP)
- V_{DD} Under-Voltage Lockout (UVLO)
- V_{DD} Over-Voltage Protection (OVP)
- Constant Power Limit (Full AC Input Range)
- Internal OTP Sensor with Hysteresis

Applications

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General-purpose switch-mode power supplies and flyback power converters, including:

- SMPS for VCR, SVR, STB, DVD & DVCD Player, Printer, Facsimile, & Scanner
- Adapter for Camcorder

Description

The highly integrated FSL137H consists of an integrated current mode Pulse Width Modulator (PWM) and an avalanche-rugged 700V SenseFET. It is specifically designed for high-performance offline Switch Mode Power Supplies (SMPS) with minimal external components.

The integrated PWM controller features include a proprietary green-mode function that provides off-time modulation to linearly decrease the switching frequency at light-load conditions to minimize standby power consumption. To avoid acoustic noise problems, the minimum PWM frequency is set above 18KHz. The green-mode function enables the power supply to meet international power conservation requirements. With the internal high-voltage startup circuitry, the power loss due to bleeding resistors is also eliminated. To further reduce power consumption, the PWM controller is manufactured using the BiCMOS process, which allows an operating current of only 3.5mA.

The FSL137H built-in synchronized slope compensation achieves stable peak-current-mode control. The proprietary external line compensation ensures constant output power limit over a wide AC input voltage range, from $90V_{AC}$ to $264V_{AC}$.

The FSL137H provides many protection functions. In addition to cycle-by-cycle current limiting, the internal open-loop protection circuit ensures safety when an open-loop or output short-circuit failure occurs. PWM output is disabled until V_{DD} drops below the UVLO lower limit, when the controller starts up again. As long as V_{DD} exceeds ~28V, the internal OVP circuit is triggered.

Compared to a discrete MOSFET and controller or RCC switching converter solution, the FSL137H reduces total component count, design size, and weight while increasing efficiency, productivity, and system reliability. These devices provide a basic platform well suited for design of cost-effective flyback converters.

Ordering Information

Part Number	SenseFET	Operating Temperature Range	Eco Status	Package	Packing Method		
FSL137HNY	3.0A 700V	-40°C to +105°C	Green	8-Pin Dual In-Line Package (DIP)	Tube		

Ø For Fairchild's definition of Eco Status, please visit: <u>http://www.fairchildsemi.com/company/green/rohs_green.html</u>

FSL137H — Green Mode Fairchild Power Switch (FPS™)

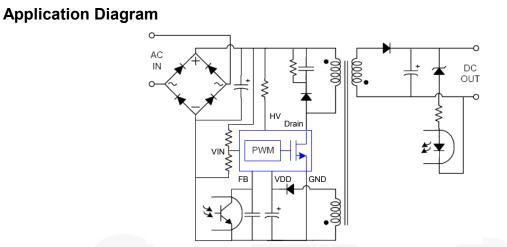


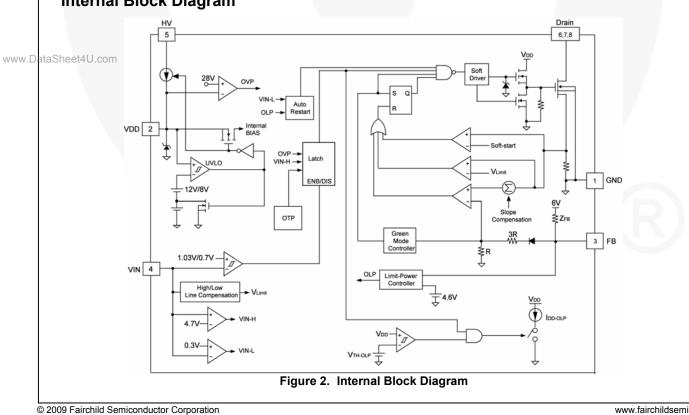
Figure 1. Typical Flyback Application

Output Power Table⁽¹⁾

Product	230V _{AC}	± 15% ⁽²⁾	85-26	65V _{AC}
Product	Adapter ⁽³⁾	Open Frame ⁽⁴⁾	Adapter ⁽³⁾	Open Frame ⁽⁴⁾
FSL137H	17.5W	25W	13W	19W

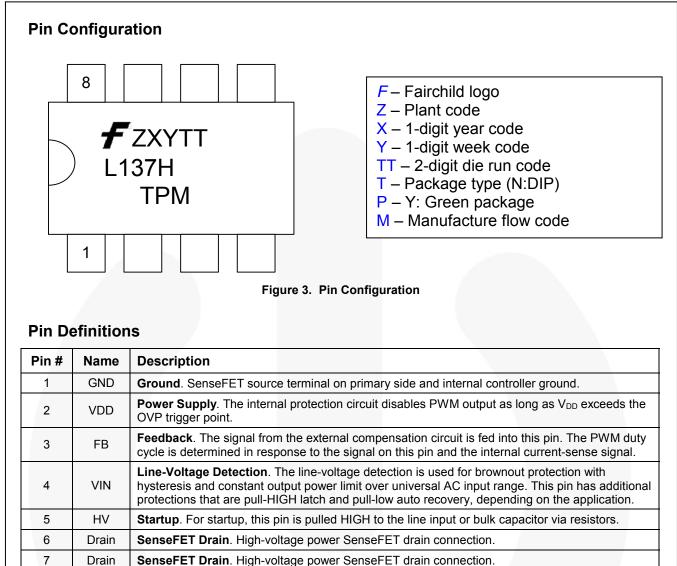
Notes:

- The maximum output power can be limited by junction temperature. 1.
- 230 V_{AC} or 100/115 V_{AC} with doublers. 2.
- Typical continuous power in a non-ventilated enclosed adapter with sufficient drain pattern as a heat sink, 3. at T_A=50°C ambient.
- 4. Maximum practical continuous power in an open-frame design with sufficient drain pattern as a heat sink, at T_A=50°C ambient.



Internal Block Diagram

FSL137H Rev. 1.0.1



SenseFET Drain. High-voltage power SenseFET drain connection.

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Drain

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only.

Symbol	Parameter			Max.	Units
V _{DRAIN}	Drain Pin Voltage ^(5, 6)			700	V
I _{DM}	Drain Current Pulsed ⁽⁷⁾			12	А
E _{AS}	Single Pulsed Avalanche Energy ⁽⁸⁾			230	mJ
V _{VDD}	DC Supply Voltage			30	V
V _{FB}	FB Pin Input Voltage		-0.3	7.0	V
V _{VIN}	VIN Pin Input Voltage		-0.3	7.0	V
V _{HV}	HV Pin Input Voltage			700	V
PD	Power Dissipation ($T_A < 50^{\circ}C$)			1.5	W
θ_{JA}	Junction-to-Air Thermal Resistance			80	°C/W
θ _{JC}	Junction-to-Case Thermal Resistan	се		20	°C/W
TJ	Operating Junction Temperature		Internall	y Limited	°C
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature Range		-55	+150	°C
TL	Lead Temperature (Wave Soldering	g or IR, 10 Seconds)		+260	°C
ESD	Electrostatic Discharge Capability,	Human Body Model: JESD22-A114		4	k) /
E3D	All Pins Except HV Pin Charged Device Model: JESD22-C101			1	kV

Notes:

5. All voltage values, except differential voltages, are given with respect to the network ground terminal.

6. Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device.

7. Non-repetitive rating: Pulse width is limited by maximum junction temperature.

8. L = 51mH, starting T_J = 25°C.

www.DataSiRecommended Operating Conditions

The Recommended Operating Conditions table defines the conditions for actual device operation. Recommended operating conditions are specified to ensure optimal performance to the datasheet specifications. Fairchild does not recommend exceeding them or designing to Absolute Maximum Ratings.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
T _A	Operating Ambient Temperature		-40		+105	°C

Electrical Characteristics

 $V_{\text{DD}}\text{=}15V,\,T_{\text{A}}\text{=}25^{\circ}\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
SenseFET S	Section ⁽⁹⁾					
BV _{DSS}	Drain- Source Breakdown Voltage	V _{DS} = 700V, V _{GS} = 0V	700			V
		$V_{DS} = 700V, V_{GS} = 0V$		0.5	50.0	
I _{DSS}	Zero-Gate-Voltage Drain Current	$V_{DS} = 560V, V_{GS} = 0V, T_A = 125^{\circ}C$		1	200	μA
R _{DS(ON)}	Drain-Source On-State Resistance ⁽¹⁰⁾	V _{GS} = 10V, I _D = 0.5A		4.00	4.75	Ω
C _{ISS}	Input Capacitance	$V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 25V,$ f = 1MHz		315	410	pF
Coss	Output Capacitance	$V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 25V,$ f = 1MHz		47	61	pF
C _{RSS}	Reverse Transfer Capacitance	$V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 25V,$ f = 1MHz		9	14	pF
t _{d(on)}	Turn-On Delay Time	V _{DS} = 350V, I _D = 1.0A		11.2	33.0	ns
tr	Rise Time	V _{DS} = 350V, I _D = 1.0A		34	78	ns
t _{d(off)}	Turn-Off Delay Time	V _{DS} = 350V, I _D = 1.0A		28.2	67.0	ns
t _f	Fall Time	V _{DS} = 350V, I _D = 1.0A		32	74	ns
Control Sec	ction				•	
V _{DD} Section						
V _{OP}	Continuously Operating Voltage				22	V
V _{DD-ON}	Start Threshold Voltage		11	12	13	V
V _{DD-OFF}	Minimum Operating Voltage		7	8	9	V
I _{DD-ST}	Startup Current	V _{DD-ON} – 0.16V			30	μA
I _{DD-OP}	Operating Supply Current	V _{DD} =15V, V _{FB} =3V	3.0	3.5	4.0	mA
I _{DD-BM}	Green-Mode Operating Supply Current	V _{FB} =V _{FB-G}		2.5		mA
IDD-OLP	Internal Sink Current	V _{TH-OLP} +0.1V	30	60	90	μA
V _{TH-OLP}	IDD-OLP Off Voltage		5	6	7	V
V _{DD-OVP}	V _{DD} Over-Voltage Protection		27	28	29	V
t _{D-VDDOVP}	V _{DD} Over-Voltage Protection Debounce Time		75	130	200	μs
HV Section						
I_{HV}	Maximum Current Drawn from HV Pin	HV 120V _{DC} , V _{DD} =0V with 10 μ F	1.5	3.5	5.0	mA
I _{HV-LC}	Leakage Current After Startup	HV=700V, V _{DD} =V _{DD-OFF} +1V		1	20	μA
Oscillator S	Section					\sim
fosc	Frequency in Nominal Mode	Center Frequency	94	100	106	kHz
f _{OSC-G}	Green-Mode Frequency		14	18	22	kHz
D _{MAX}	Maximum Duty Cycle			85		%
f _{DV}	Frequency Variation vs. V _{DD} Deviation	V _{DD} =11V to 22V			5	%
f _{DT}	Frequency Variation vs. Temperature Deviation ⁽⁹⁾	T _A = -40 to +105°C			5	%

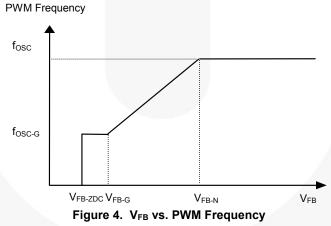
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Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

 V_{DD} =15V, T_A=25°C unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _{IN} Section	· · ·					
V _{IN-ON}	PWM Turn-on Threshold Voltage		0.98	1.03	1.08	V
V _{IN-RL}	Release Latch Voltage		0.65	0.70	0.75	V
V _{IN-H}	Pull HIGH Latch Trigger Level		4.4	4.7	5.0	V
t _{IN-H}	Pull HIGH Latch Debounce Time			100		μs
V _{IN-L}	Pull LOW Auto Recovery Trigger Level		0.2	0.3	0.4	V
Feedback Ir	nput Section		•	•		
Av	FB Voltage to Current-Sense Attenuation			1/4.0		V/V
Z _{FB}	Input Impedance			9		kΩ
V _{FB-OPEN}	Output High Voltage		5			V
V _{FB-OLP}	FB Open-Loop Trigger Level		4.4	4.6	4.8	V
t _{D-OLP}	Delay Time of FB Pin Open-loop Protection		50	56	59	ms
V_{FB-N}	Green-Mode Entry FB Voltage		2.3	2.5	2.7	V
$V_{\text{FB-G}}$	Green-Mode Ending FB Voltage			V _{FB-N} - 0.1		V
V _{FB-ZDC}	Zero Duty Cycle FB Voltage		1.9	2.1	2.3	V



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Figure 4. V	FB VS. PWM Frequency	/		
Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	
ion		•		

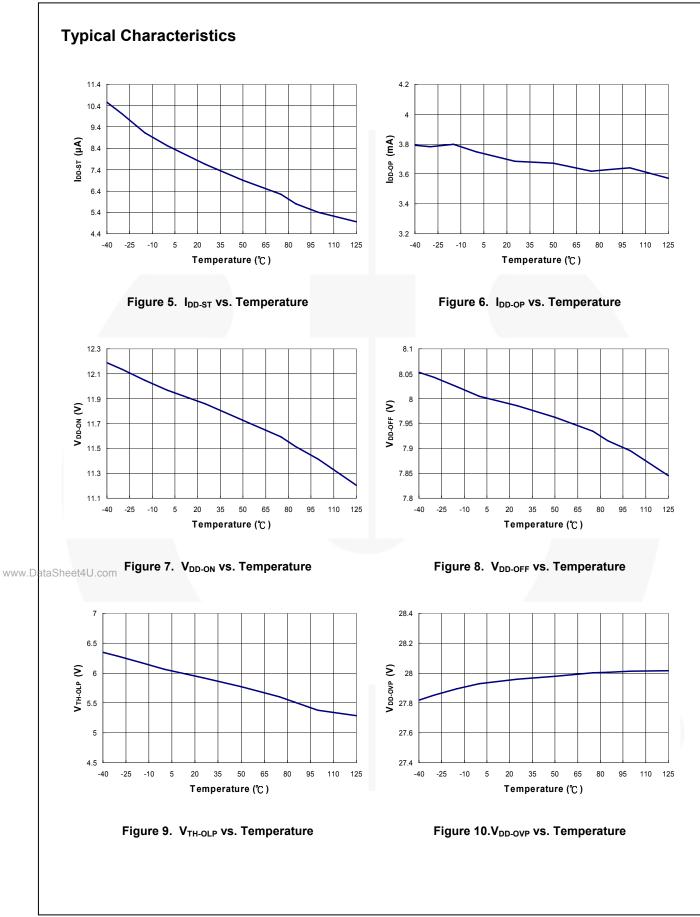
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Current-Sense Section						
I _{LIM} at V _{IN} =1.2V	Peak Current Limit	V _{IN} =1.2V		0.8		A
I _{LIM} at V _{IN} =3.6V	Peak Current Limit	V _{IN} =3.6V		0.65		А
t _{ss}	Period during Soft Startup Time ⁽⁹⁾		4.5	5.0	5.5	ms
Over-Temperatu	Over-Temperature Protection Section (OTP)					
T _{OTP}	Protection Junction Temperature ^(9, 11)			142		°C

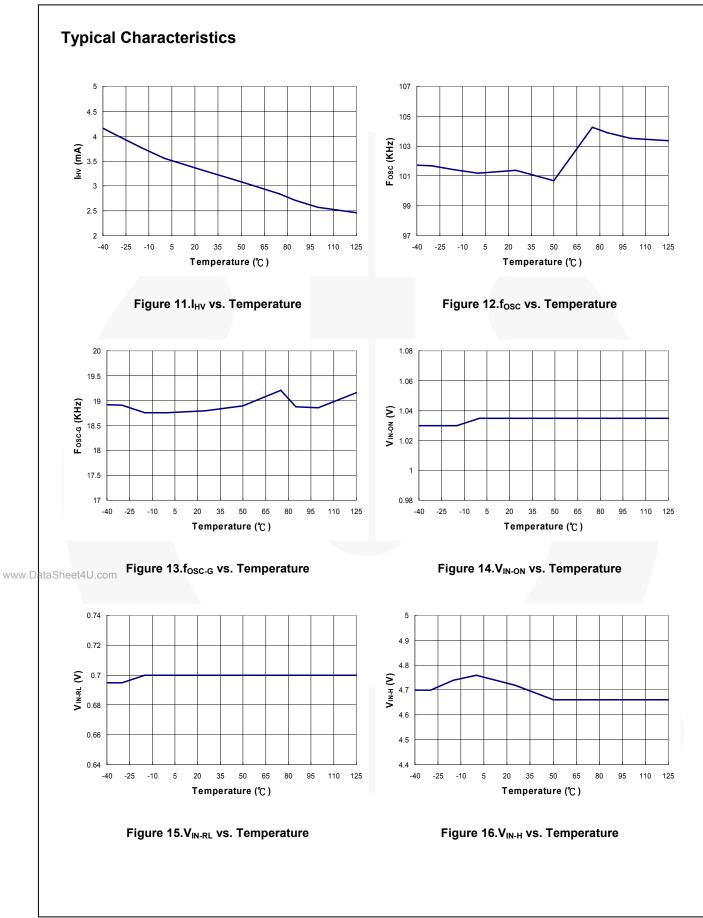
Notes:

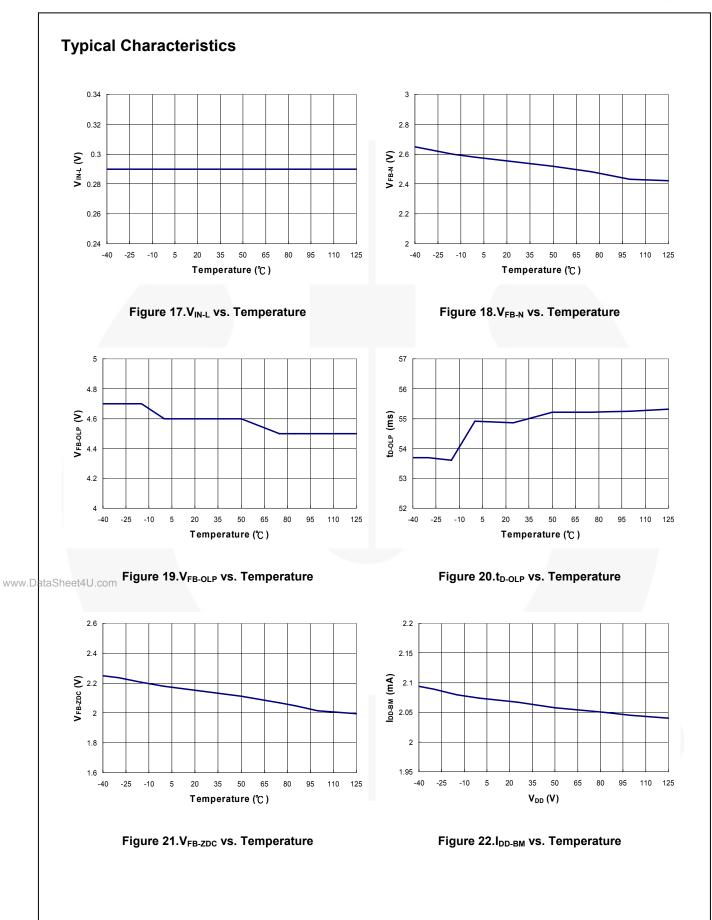
These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production. 9.

10. Pulse test: pulse width \leq 300µs, duty \leq 2%.

- 11. When activated, the output is disabled and the latch is turned off.
- 12. These parameters, although guaranteed, are tested in wafer process.







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⁻SL137H — Green Mode Fairchild Power Switch (FPS™)

Functional Description

Startup Operation

For startup, the HV pin is connected to the line input or bulk capacitor through the external resistor, $R_{\rm HV}$, as shown in Figure 23. Typical startup current drawn from the HV pin is 3.5mA and it charges the $V_{\rm DD}$ capacitor through the resistor $R_{\rm HV}$. The startup current turns off when the $V_{\rm DD}$ capacitor voltage reaches $V_{\rm DD-ON}$. The $V_{\rm DD}$ capacitor maintains $V_{\rm DD}$ until the auxiliary winding of the transformer provides the operating current.

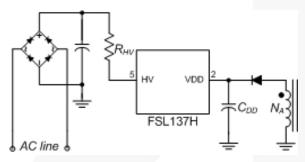


Figure 23.Startup Circuit

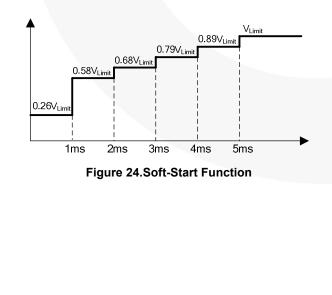
Slope Compensation

FSL137H is designed for flyback power converters. The peak-current-mode control is used to optimize system performance. Slope compensation is added to stabilize the current loop. FSL137H inserts a synchronized, positively sloped ramp at each switching cycle.

Soft Start

The FSL137H has internal soft-start circuit that slowly increases the SenseFET current after startup. The typical soft-start time is 5ms during which the V_{Limit} level is increased in six steps to smoothly establish the www.DataSirequired output voltage, as shown in Figure 24. It also helps to prevent transformer saturation and reduce the

stress on the secondary diode during startup.



Green-Mode Operation

The FSL137H uses feedback voltage (V_{FB}) as an indicator of the output load and modulates the PWM frequency, as shown in Figure 25, such that the switching frequency decreases as load decreases. In heavy load conditions, the switching frequency is 100kHz. Once V_{FB} decreases below V_{FB-N} (2.5V), the PWM frequency starts to linearly decrease from 100kHz to 18kHz to reduce the switching losses. As V_{FB} decreases below V_{FB-G} (2.4V), the switching frequency is fixed at 18kHz and FSL137H enters into "deep" green mode to reduce the standby power consumption. As V_{FB} decreases below V_{FB-ZDC} (2.1V), FSL137H enters into burst-mode operation. When V_{FB} drops below V_{FB-} ZDC, FSL137H stops switching and the output voltage starts to drop, which causes the feedback voltage to rise. Once V_{FB} rises above V_{FB-7DC}, switching resumes. Burst mode alternately enables and disables switching, thereby reducing switching loss to improve power saving, as shown in Figure 26.

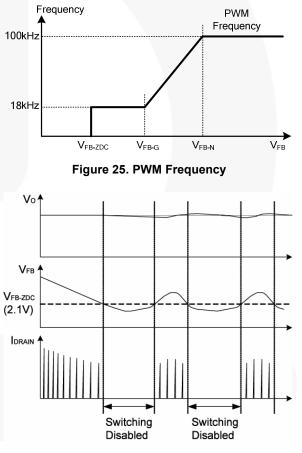
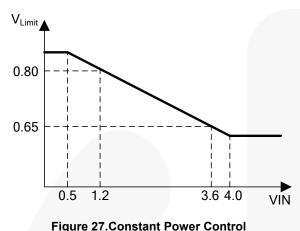


Figure 26.Burst Mode Operation

Constant Power Control

To limit the output power of the converter constantly, high/low line compensation is included. Sensing the converter input voltage through the VIN pin, the high/low line compensation function generates a relative peak-current-limit threshold voltage for constant power control, as shown in Figure 27.



Protections

The FSL137H provides full protection functions to prevent the power supply and the load from being damaged. The protection features include:

Latch/Auto Recovery Function

The FSL137H provides additional protections by the VIN pin, such as pull-HIGH latch and pull-LOW auto recovery that depend on the application. As shown in Figure 28, when V_{IN} is higher than 4.7V, FSL137H is latched until the V_{DD} is discharged. FSL137H is in auto recovery when V_{IN} is lower than 0.3V.

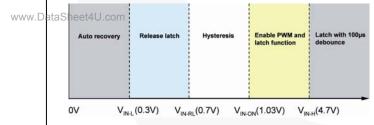


Figure 28.VIN Pin Function

Open-Loop / Overload Protection (OLP)

When the upper branch of the voltage divider for the shunt regulator (KA431 shown) is broken, as shown in Figure 29, or over current or output short occurs. There is no current flowing through the opto-coupler transistor, which pulls up the feedback voltage to 6V. When the feedback voltage is above 4.6V for longer than 56ms, OLP is triggered. This protection is also triggered when the SMPS output drops below the nominal value longer than 56ms due to the overload condition.

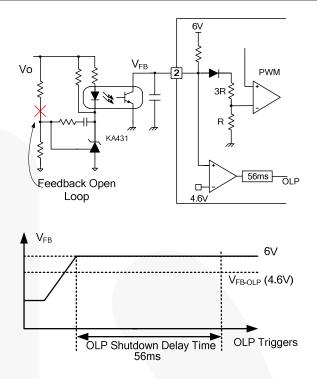


Figure 29.OLP Operation

V_{DD} Over-Voltage Protection (OVP)

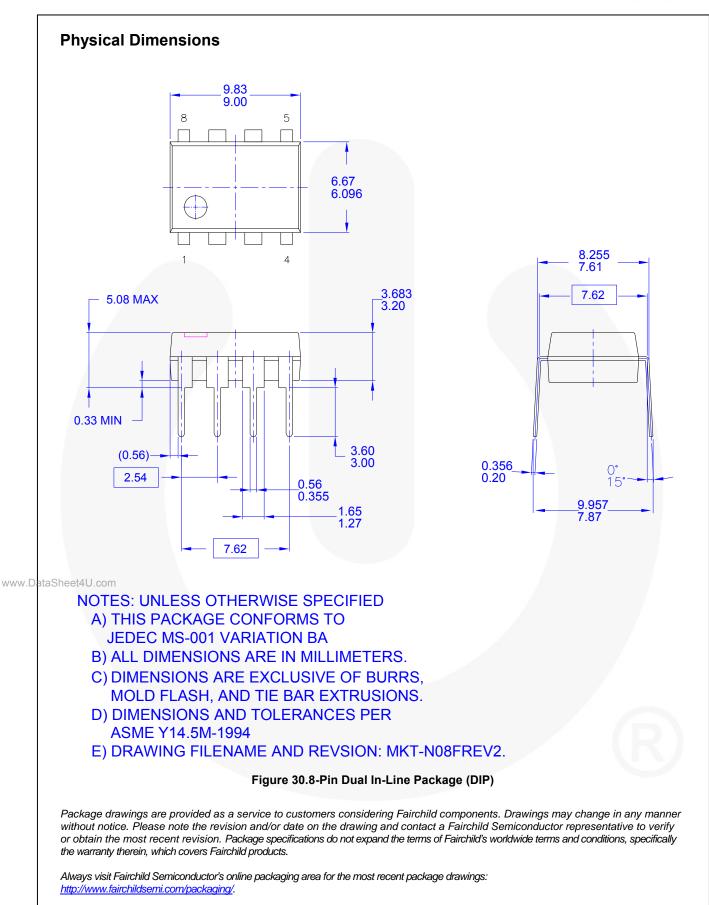
 V_{DD} over-voltage protection prevents IC damage caused by over voltage on the V_{DD} pin. The OVP is triggered when V_{DD} reaches 28V. It has a debounce time (typically 130µs) to prevent false trigger by switching noise.

Over-Temperature Protection (OTP)

The SenseFET and the control IC are integrated, making it easier to detect the temperature of the SenseFET. When the temperature exceeds approximately 142°C, thermal shutdown is activated.

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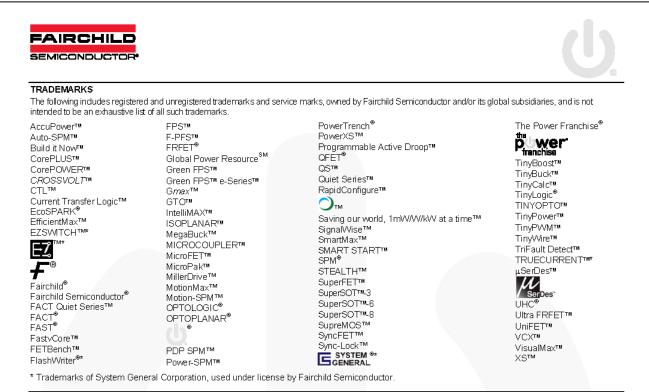
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