

# GS393

## Low Power Low Offset Voltage Dual Comparators

JAN. 2010

### Product Description

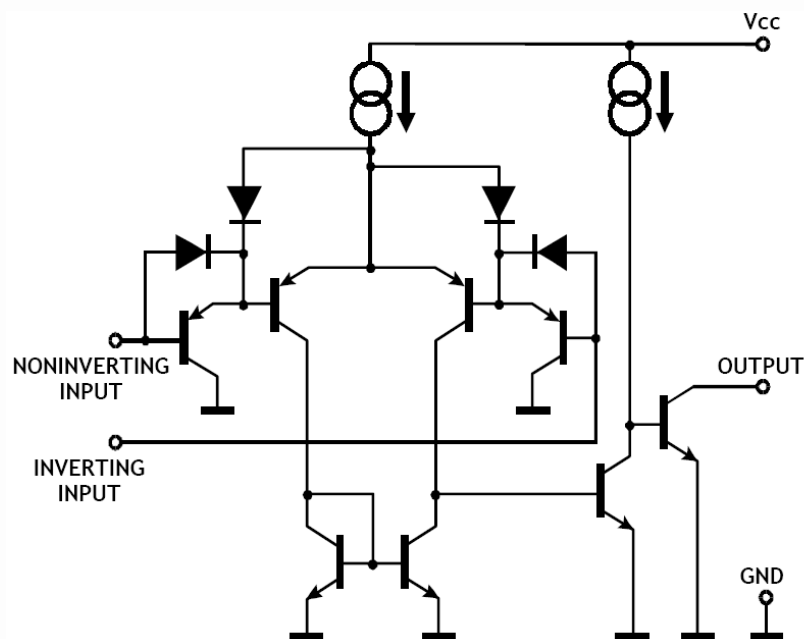
The GS393 consists of two independent precision voltage comparators which were designed specifically to operate from a single power supply over a wide range of voltages. Operation from split power supplies is also possible and the low power supply current drain is independent of the magnitude of the power supply voltage. These comparators also have a unique characteristic in that the input common-mode voltage range includes ground, even though operated from a single power supply voltage.

The GS393 was designed to directly interface with TTL and CMOS. When operated from both plus and minus power supplies, the GS393 will directly interface with MOS logic where their low power drain is a distinct advantage over standard comparators.

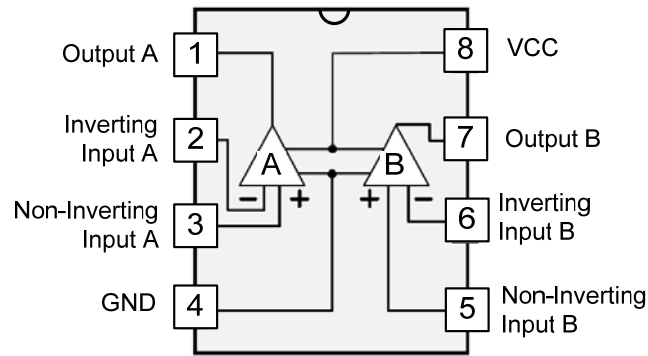
### Features

- Wide supply Voltage range: 2.0V to 32V.
- Low supply current drain independent of supply voltage.
- Low input biasing current: 25 nA typ.
- Low input offset current: 5 nA typ.
- Low input offset voltage: 3 mV typ.
- Input common-mode voltage range includes GND.
- Differential input voltage range equal to the power supply voltage
- Low output saturation voltage.
- Output voltage compatible with TTL, MOS and CMOS logic.

### Block Diagram

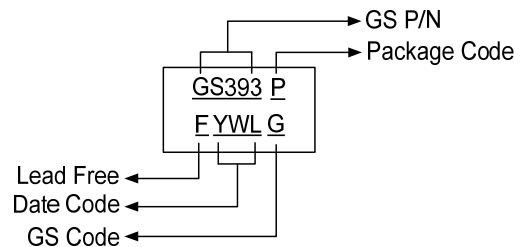
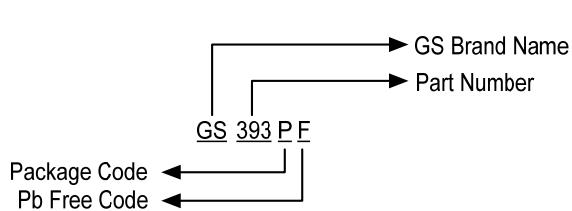


## Packages & Pin Assignments



Device	Package
GS393S	SOP-8
GS393P	DIP-8

## Ordering & Marking Information



Ordering

Marking

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit	
$V_{CC}$	Supply Voltage	36	V	
$V_{IDR}$	Differential Input Voltage	36	V	
$V_{IN}$	Input Voltage	-0.3 to +36	V	
$I_{IN}$	Input Current	20	mA	
<b>POWER DISSIPATION (Note 1)</b>				
	Molded DIP	780	mW	
	Small Outline Package	510	mW	
$I_{OS}$	Output Short-Circuit to GND	Continuous		
$T_A$	Operating Temperature Range	0 to 70	°C	
$T_{STG}$	Storage temperature Range	-65 to 150	°C	
$\theta_{JA}$	Junction to Ambient Thermal Resistance	DIP-8	110	°C/W
		SOP-8	160	
$\theta_{JC}$	Junction to Case Thermal Resistance	DIP-8	42	°C/W
		SOP-8	22	
<b>ESD</b>	ESD Rating (HBM)	2K	V	

**Note 1:** For operating at high temperatures, the GS393 must be derated based on a 125°C maximum junction temperature and a thermal resistance of 170°C /W which applies for the device soldered in a PCB, operating in a still air ambient. The low bias dissipation and the "ON-OFF" characteristic of the outputs keeps the chip dissipation very small ( $P_D \leq 100mW$ ), provided the output transistors are allowed to saturate.

## Electrical Characteristics

at specified free-air temperature,  $V_{CC}=5V$  (Unless Otherwise Noted)

Symbol	Parameter	*Test conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit		
$V_{IO}$	Input offset voltage	$V_{CC} = 5V \text{ to } 30V,$ $V_{IC} = V_{ICR \text{ min}},$ $V_O=1.4V$	25 °C		2	5	mV	
			Full range			9		
$I_{IO}$	Input offset current	$V_O=1.4V$	25 °C		5	50	nA	
			Full range			150		
$I_{IB}$	Input bias current	$V_O=1.4V$	25 °C		-25	-250	nA	
			Full range			-400		
$V_{ICR}$	**Common-mode input voltage range		25 °C	0 to $V_{CC} - 1.5$			V	
			Full range	0 to $V_{CC} - 2.0$				
$A_{VD}$	Large-signal differential voltage amplification	$V_{CC} = 15V,$ $V_O=1.4V \text{ to } 11.4V,$ $R_L \geq 15k\Omega \text{ to } V_{CC}$	25 °C	50	200		V/mV	
$I_{OH}$	High-level output current	$V_{OH}=5V, V_{ID}=1V,$	25 °C		0.1	50	nA	
		$V_{OH}= 30V, V_{ID}=1V$	Full range			1	$\mu A$	
$V_{OL}$	Low-level output voltage	$I_{OL} = 4mA, V_{ID}=-1V$	25 °C		150	400	mV	
			Full range			700		
$I_{OL}$	Low-level output current	$V_{OL} = 1.5V, V_{ID}=-1V$	25 °C	6			mA	
$I_{CC}$	Supply current	$R_L = \infty$	$V_{CC} = 5V$	25 °C		0.8	1	mA
			$V_{CC} = 30V$	Full range				

\* Full range (MIN to MAX), for the GS393 is 0°C to 70°C. All characteristics are measured with zero common-mode input voltage unless otherwise specified.

\*\* The voltage at either input or common-mode should not be allowed to go negative by more than 0.3V. The upper end of the common-mode voltage range is  $V_{CC} - 1.5V$ , but either or both inputs can go to 30V without damage

## Switching Characteristics $V_{CC}=5V, T_A=25^\circ C$

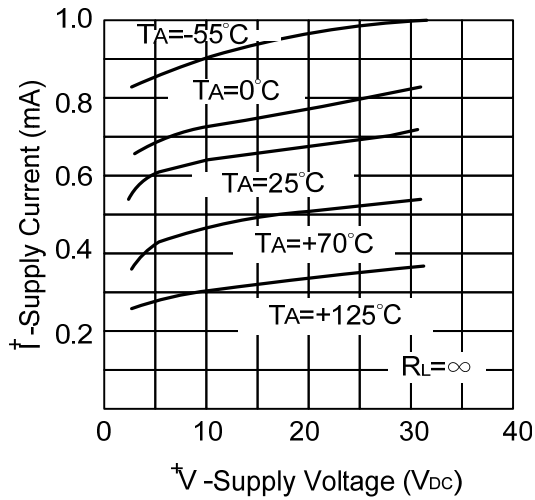
Parameter	Test conditions	Typ	Unit
Response time	$R_L$ connected to 5V through 5.1 k $\Omega$ , $C_L=15pF^*$ (See Note 1)	100-mV input step with 5-mV overdrive	1.3
		TTL-level input step	0.3

\* $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.

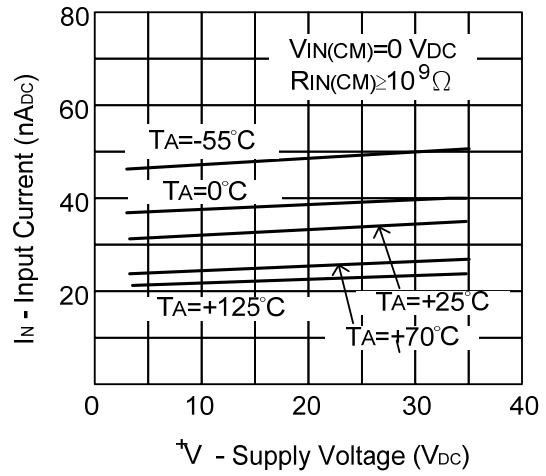
**Note 1:** The response time specified is the interval between the input step function and the instant when the output crosses 1.4V.

## Typical Performance Characteristics

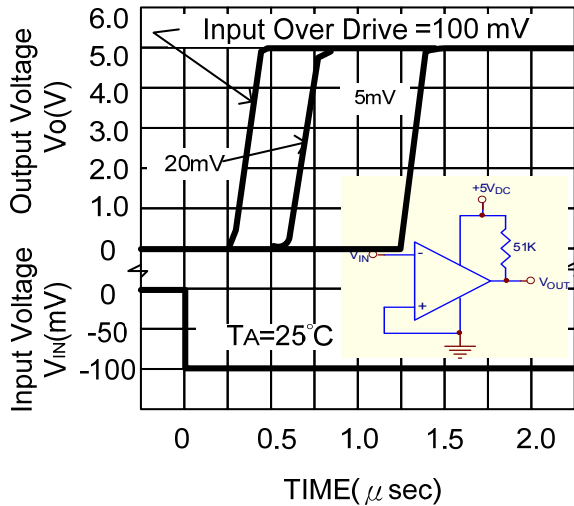
### Supply Current



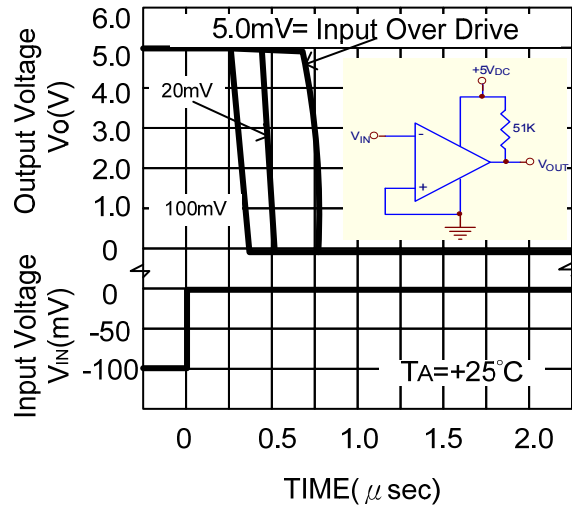
### Input Current



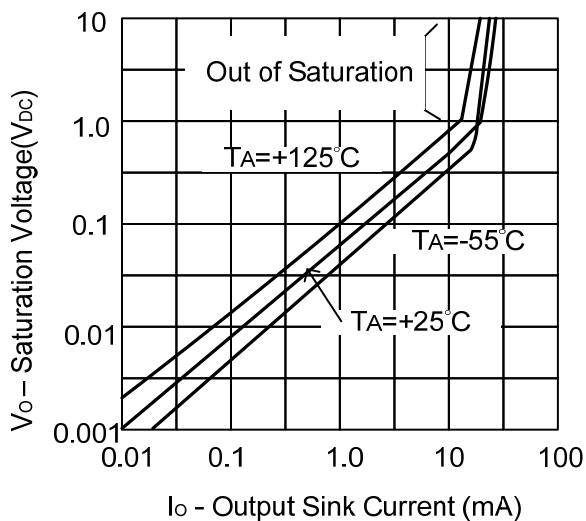
### Response Time for Various Input Overdrives—Positive Transition



### Response Time for Various Input Overdrives—Negative Transition



### Output Saturation Voltage



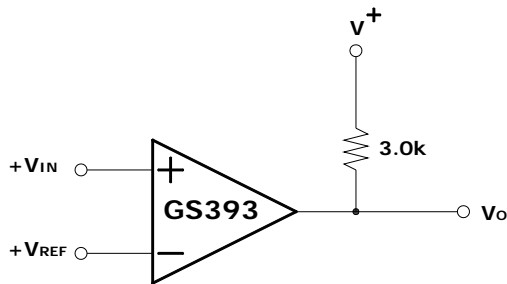
## Typical Application ( $V_{CC}=5V$ )

The GS393 dual comparators feature high gain, wide bandwidth characteristic. This gives the device oscillation tendencies if the outputs are capacitively coupled to the inputs via stray capacitance. This oscillation manifests itself during output transitions ( $V_{OL}$  to  $V_{OH}$ ). To alleviate this situation, input resistors  $< 10k\Omega$  should be used.

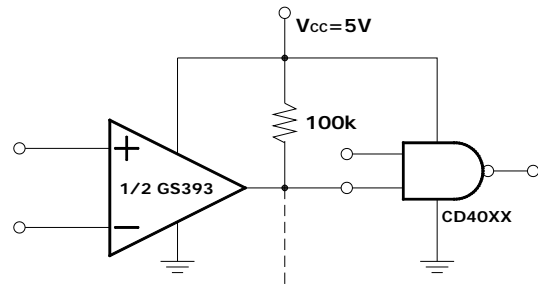
The addition of positive feedback ( $< 10mV$ ) is also recommended. It is good design practice to ground all unused pins.

Differential input voltages may be larger than supply voltage without damaging the comparator's input. Voltage is more negative than  $-0.3V$  should not be used.

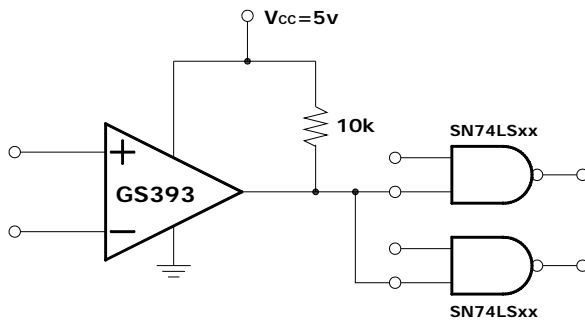
### Basic Comparator



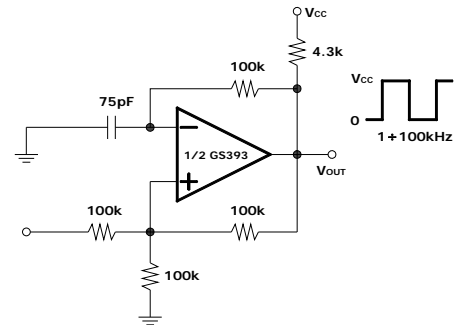
### Driving CMOS



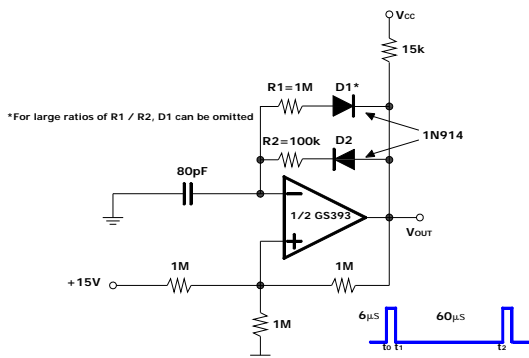
### Driving TTL



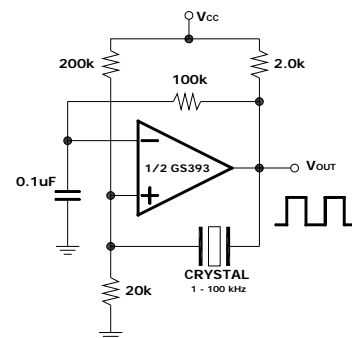
### Square-Wave Oscillator



### Pulse Generator

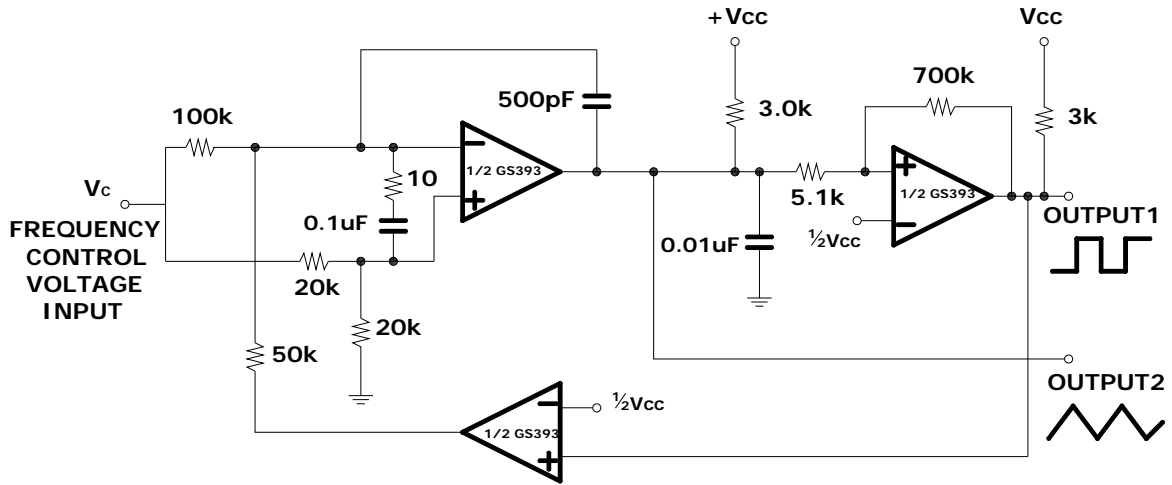


### Crystal Controlled Oscillator

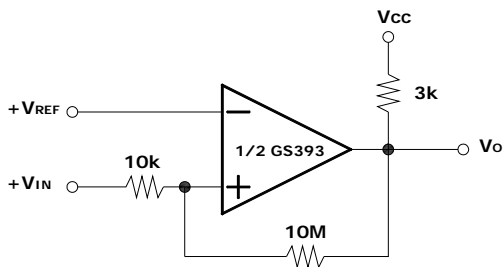


## Typical Application (Continue)

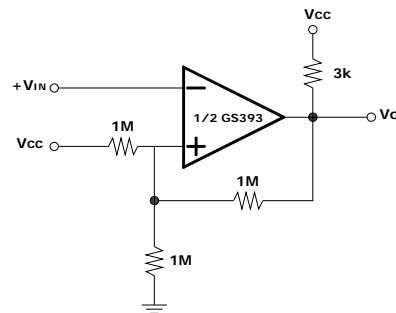
### Two-Decade High-Frequency VCO



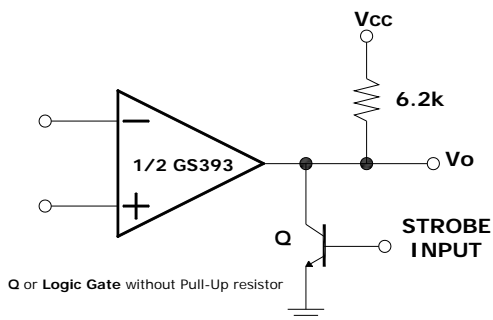
**Non-Inverting Comparator with Hysteresis**



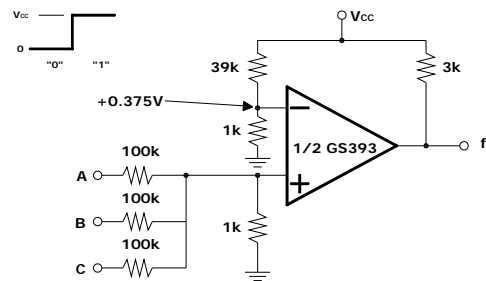
**Inverting Comparator with Hysteresis**



**Output Strobing**

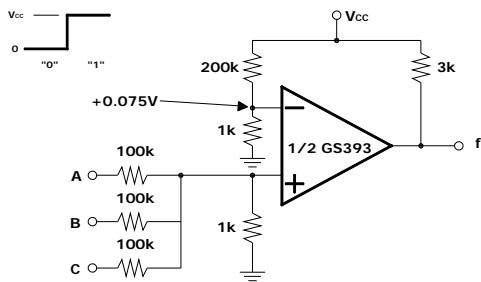


**And Gate**

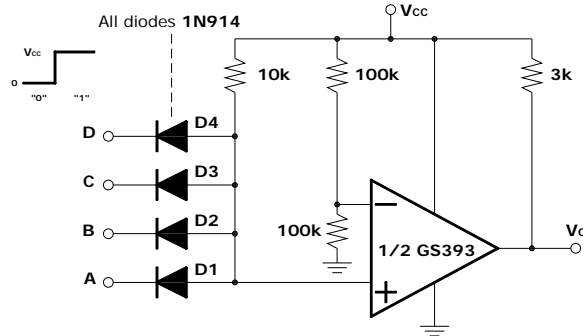


## Typical Application (Continue)

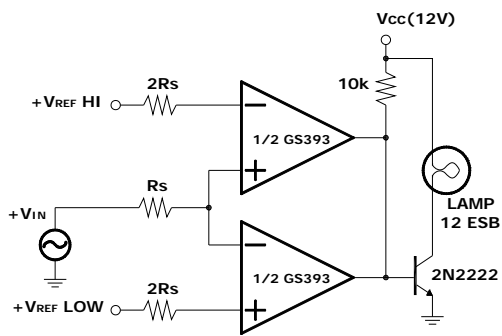
### OR Gate



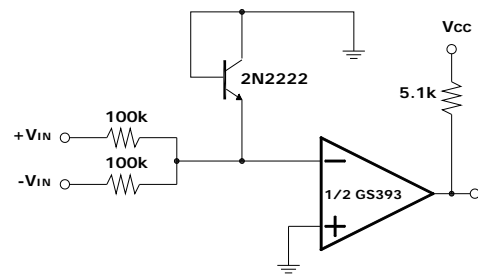
### Large Fan-in AND Gate



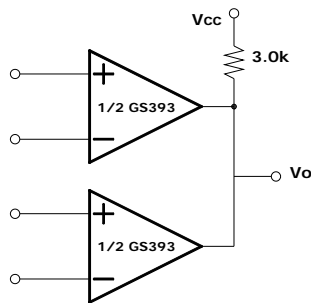
### Limit Comparator



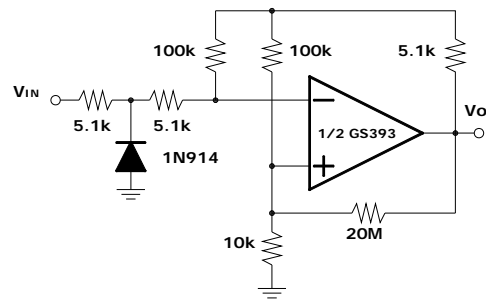
### Comparing Input Voltages of Opposite Polarity



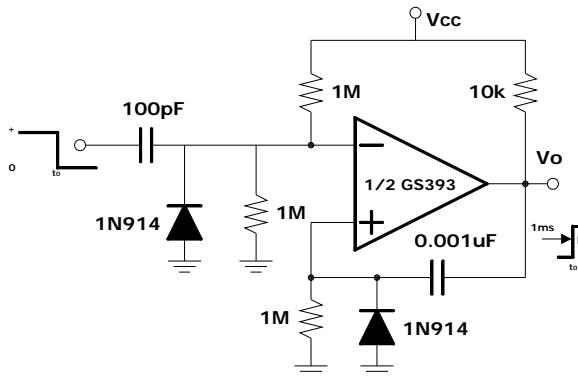
### ORing the Outputs



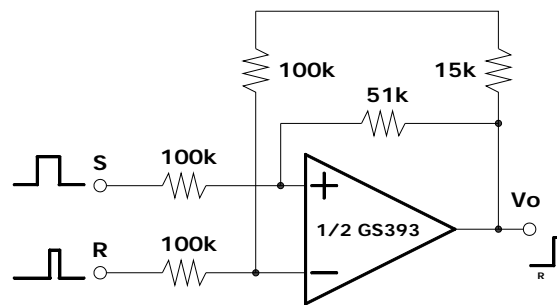
### Zero Crossing Detector (Single Power Supply)



### One-Shot Multi-vibrator

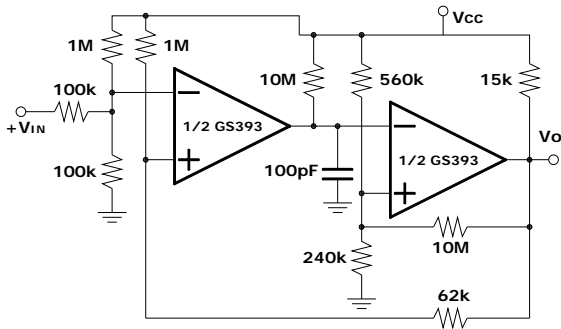


### Bi-Stable Multi-vibrator

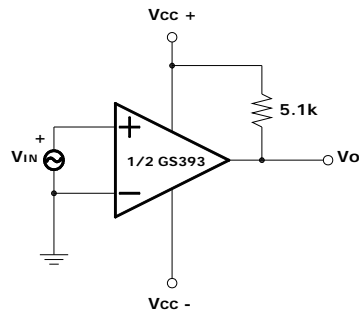


## Typical Application (Continue)

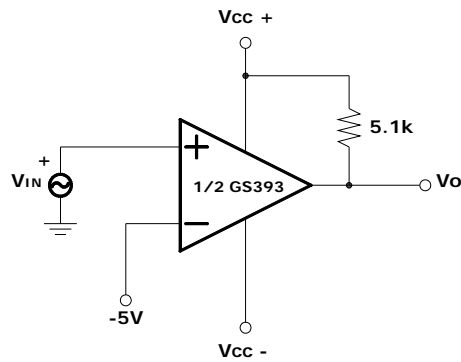
### One-Shot Multi-vibrator with Input Lock Out



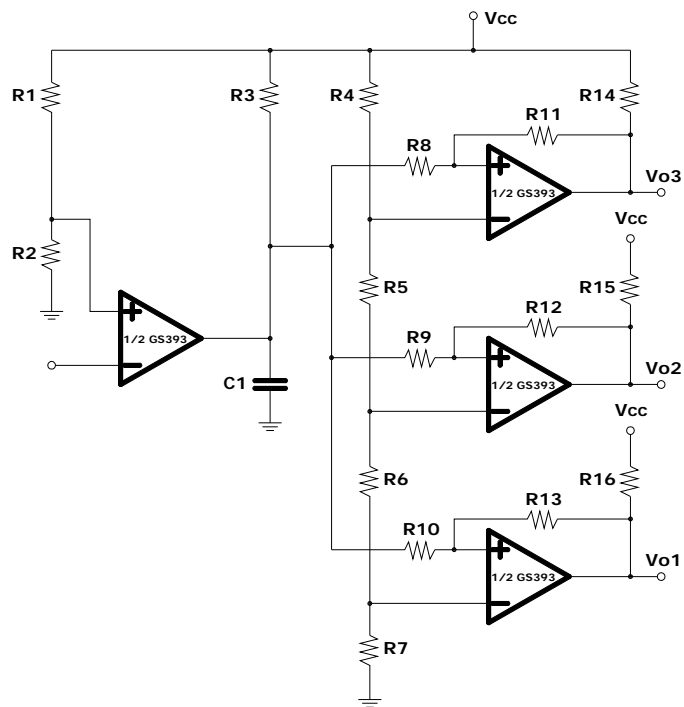
### Zero Crossing Detector



### Comparator With a Negative Reference



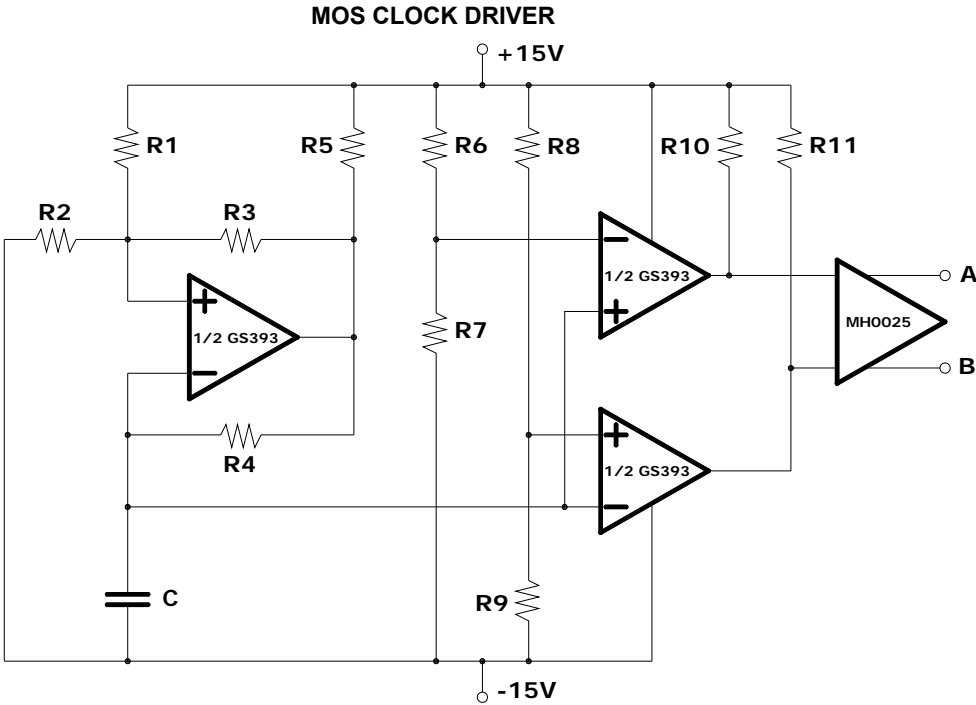
### Time Delay Generator



R1=10k, R2=10k, R3=15k, R4=200k, R5=51k, R6=51k, R7=51k, R8=10k, R9=10k, R10=10k, R11=10M, R12=10M, R13=10M, R14=3k, R15=3k, R16=3k, C1=0.001uF



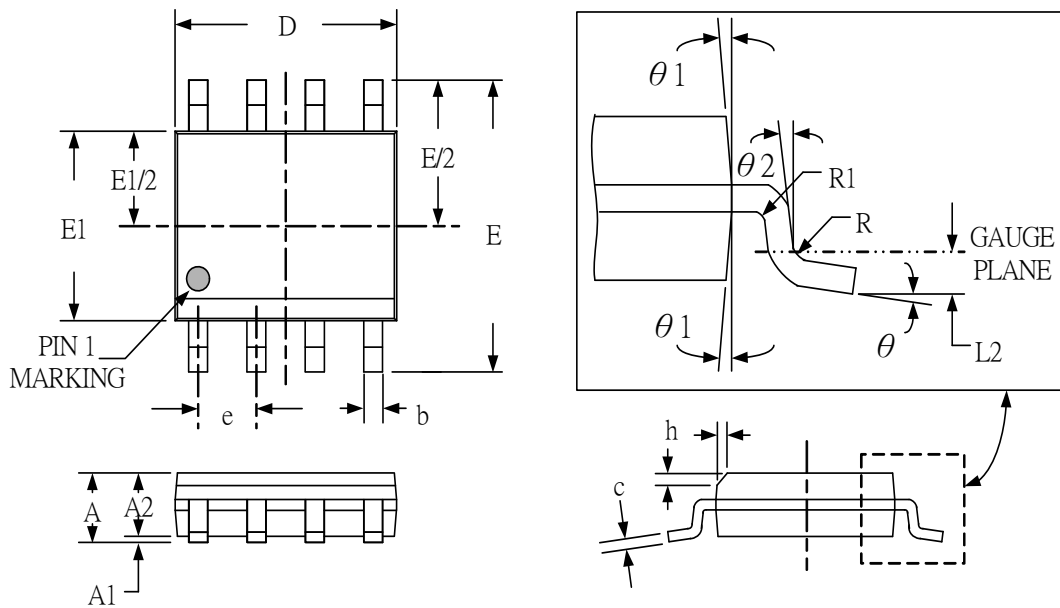
# Split-Supply Applications



R1=51k , R2=51k , R3=10k , R4=5.1k , R5=2k , R6=3.9k  
 R7=8.2k , R8=2k , R9=6.8k , R10=2.4k , R11=2.4k C=50pF

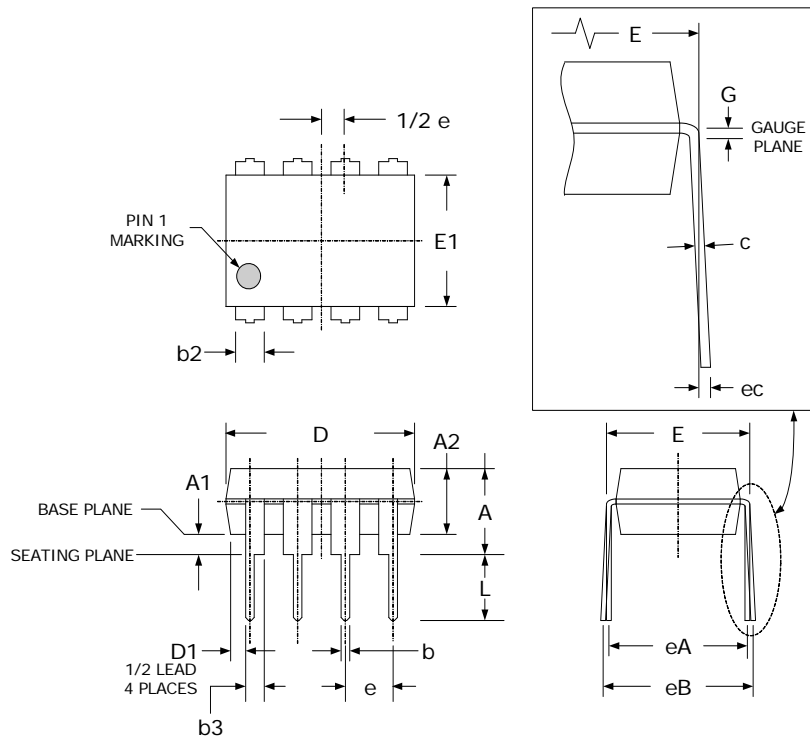
## Package Dimension

### SOP-8 PLASTIC PACKAGE



Dimensions				
SYMBOL	Millimeters		Inches	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	1.35	1.75	.053	.069
A1	0.10	0.25	.004	.010
A2	1.25	1.65	.049	.065
b	0.31	0.51	.012	.020
b1	0.28	0.48	.011	.019
c	0.17	0.25	.007	.010
D	4.90 (TYP)		.193 (TYP)	
E	6.00 (TYP)		.236 (TYP)	
E1	3.90 (TYP)		.154 (TYP)	
e	1.27 (TYP)		.050 (TYP)	
L	0.40	1.27	.016	.050
L1	1.04 (TYP)		.041 (TYP)	
L2	0.25 (TYP)		.010 (TYP)	
R	0.07	-	.003	-
R1	0.07	-	.003	-
h	0.25	0.50	.010	.020
$\theta$	0°	8°	0°	8°
$\theta_1$	5°	15°	5°	15°
$\theta_2$	0°	-	0°	-

# DIP-8 PLASTIC PACKAGE







## Dimensions

SYMBOL	Millimeters		Inches	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	-	5.33	-	.210
A1	0.38	-	.015	-
A2	2.92	4.95	.115	.195
b	0.36	0.56	.014	.022
b2	1.14	1.78	.045	.070
b3	0.76	1.14	.030	.045
c	0.20	0.36	.008	.014
D	9.02	10.16	.355	.400
D1	0.13	-	.005	-
E	7.62	8.26	.300	.325
E1	6.10	7.11	.240	.280
e	2.54 (TYP)		.100 (TYP)	
eA	7.62 (TYP)		.300 (TYP)	
eB	-	10.92	-	.430
eC	0.00	1.52	.000	.060
L	2.92	3.81	.115	.150
G	0.38 (TYP)		.015 (TYP)	



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