Integrated Device Technology, Inc.

QUAD 2:1 MUX/DEMUX BUS SWITCH

IDT74FST3257
PRELIMINARY

FEATURES:

- Bus switches provide zero delay paths
- Extended commercial range of –40°C to +85°C
- Low switch on-resistance:
  FST3xxx – 5Ω
- TTL-compatible input and output levels
- ESD > 2000V per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015;
  > 200V using machine model (C = 200pF, R = 0)
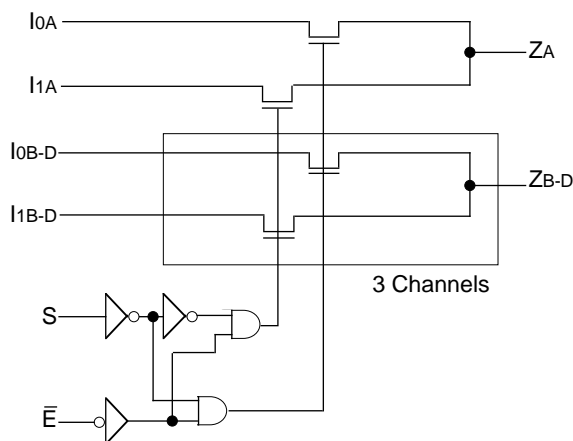- Available in QSOP and SOIC

DESCRIPTION:

The FST3257 belongs to IDT's family of Bus switches. Bus switch devices perform the function of connecting or isolating two ports without providing any inherent current sink or source capability. Thus they generate little or no noise of their own while providing a low resistance path for an external driver. These devices connect input and output ports through an n-channel FET. When the gate-to-source junction of this FET is adequately forward-biased the device conducts or the resistance between input and output ports is small. Without adequate bias on the gate-to-source junction of the FET, the FET is turned off, therefore with no V_{CC} applied, the device has hot insertion capability.

The low on-resistance and simplicity of the connection between input and output ports reduces the delay in this path to close to zero.
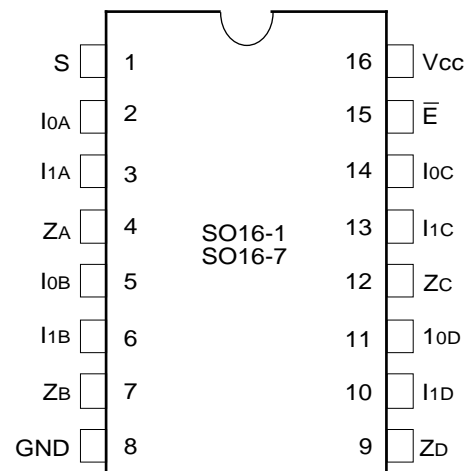
The FST3257 provides a 4-bit 2:1 multiplexer/demultiplexer. The S pin controls the mux select and the $\bar{E}$ pin serves as the switch enable.

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM

3257 drw 01

PIN CONFIGURATION

S	1	16	Vcc
I0A	2	15	$\bar{E}$
I1A	3	14	I0C
ZA	4	13	I1C
I0B	5	12	ZC
I1B	6	11	I0D
ZB	7	10	I1D
GND	8	9	ZD

SO16-1
SO16-7

SOIC/QSOP
TOP VIEW

3257 drw 02

PIN DESCRIPTION

Pin Names	I/O	Description
I0A-I0D	I/O	Port 0
I1A-I1D	I/O	Port 1
$\bar{E}$	I	Switch Enable (Active Low)
S	I	Mux Select
ZA-ZB	I/O	Port Z

3257 tbl 01

COMMERCIAL TEMPERATURE RANGES

AUGUST 1996

10.3

DSC-3257/3

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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS[1]

Symbol	Description	Max.	Unit
V_{TERM}[2]	Terminal Voltage with Respect to GND	−0.5 to +7.0	V
T_{STG}	Storage Temperature	−65 to +150	°C
I_{OUT}	Maximum Continuous Channel Current	128	mA

3257 tbl 02

NOTES:
1. Stresses greater than those listed under ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating condiitions for extended periods may affect reliability.
2. V_{CC}, Control and Switch terminals.

FUNCTION TABLE[1]

www.DataSheet4U.com

$\overline{E}$	S	I_{0A-D}	I_{1A-D}	Z_{A-D}
H	X	X	X	Z
L	H	X	L	L
L	H	X	H	H
L	L	L	X	L
L	L	H	X	H

3257 tbl 03

NOTE:
1. H = HIGH Voltage Level
   L = LOW Voltage Level
   X = Don't Care
   Z = High Impedance

CAPACITANCE[1]

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions[2]	Typ.	Unit
C_{IN}	Control Input Capacitance		4	pF
$C_{I/O}$	Switch Input/Output Capacitance	Switch Off		pF

3257 tbl 04

NOTES:
1. Capacitance is characterized but not tested
2. T_A = 25°C, f = 1MHz, V_{IN} = 0V, V_{OUT} = 0V

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING RANGE

Following Conditions Apply Unless Otherwise Specified:
Commercial: T_A = −40°C to +85°C, V_{CC} = 5.0V ±5%

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions[1]		Min.	Typ.[2]	Max.	Unit
V_{IH}	Input HIGH Voltage	Guaranteed Logic HIGH for Control Inputs		2.0	—	—	V
V_{IL}	Input LOW Voltage	Guaranteed Logic LOW for Control Inputs		—	—	0.8	V
I_{IH}	Input HIGH Current	V_{CC} = Max.	$V_I = V_{CC}$	—	—	±1	µA
I_{IL}	Input LOW Voltage		V_I = GND	—	—	±1	
I_{OZH}	High Impedance Output Current	V_{CC} = Max.	$V_O = V_{CC}$	—	—	±1	µA
I_{OZL}	(3-State Output pins)		V_O = GND	—	—	±1	
I_{OS}	Short Circuit Current	V_{CC} = Max., V_O = GND[3]		—	300	—	mA
V_{IK}	Clamp Diode Voltage	V_{CC} = Min., I_{IN} = −18mA		—	−0.7	−1.2	V
R_{ON}	Switch On Resistance[4]	V_{CC} = Min., V_{IN} = 0.0V, I_{ON} = 30mA		—	5	7	Ω
		V_{CC} = Min., V_{IN} = 2.4V, I_{ON} = 15mA		—	10	15	Ω
I_{OFF}	Input/Output Power Off Leakage	V_{CC} = 0V, V_{IN} or V_O ≤ 4.5V		—	—	±1	µA
I_{CC}	Quiescent Power Supply Current	V_{CC} = Max., V_I = GND or V_{CC}		—	0.1	3	µA

3257 tbl 05

NOTES:
1. For conditions shown as Max. or Min., use appropriate value specified under Electrical Characteristics for the applicable device type.
2. Typical values are at V_{CC} = 5.0V, +25°C ambient.
3. Not more than one output should be tested at one time. Duration of the test should not exceed one second.
4. Measured by voltage drop between ports at indicated current through the switch.

POWER SUPPLY CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions[1]		Min.	Typ.[2]	Max.	Unit
ΔI_{CC}	Quiescent Power Supply Current TTL Inputs HIGH	V_{CC} = Max. V_{IN} = 3.4V[3]		—	0.5	1.5	mA
I_{CCD}	Dynamic Power Supply Current[4]	V_{CC} = Max. Outputs Open Enable Pin Toggling 50% Duty Cycle	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ V_{IN} = GND	—	30	40	μA/ MHz/ Switch
I_C	Total Power Supply Current[6]	V_{CC} = Max. Outputs Open Enable Pin Toggling (4 Switches Toggling) f_i = 10MHz 50% Duty Cycle	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ V_{IN} = GND	—	1.2	1.6	mA
			V_{IN} = 3.4 V_{IN} = GND	—	1.5	2.4	

3257 tbl 06

NOTES:
1. For conditions shown as Max. or Min., use appropriate value specified under Electrical Characteristics for the applicable device type.
2. Typical values are at V_{CC} = 5.0V, +25°C ambient.
3. Per TTL driven input (V_{IN} = 3.4V). All other inputs at V_{CC} or GND.
4. This parameter is not directly testable, but is derived for use in Total Power Supply Calculations.
5. Values for these conditions are examples of the I_{CC} formula. These limits are guaranteed but not tested.
6. $I_C = I_{QUIESCENT} + I_{INPUTS} + I_{DYNAMIC}$
   $I_C = I_{CC} + \Delta I_{CC} D_H N_T + I_{CCD} (f_i N)$
   I_{CC} = Quiescent Current
   ΔI_{CC} = Power Supply Current for a TTL High Input (V_{IN} = 3.4V)
   D_H = Duty Cycle for TTL Inputs High
   N_T = Number of TTL Inputs at D_H
   I_{CCD} = Dynamic Current Caused by an Input Transition Pair (HLH or LHL)
   f_i = Input Frequency
   N = Number of Switches Toggling at f_i
   All currents are in milliamps and all frequencies are in megahertz.

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING RANGE

Following Conditions Apply Unless Otherwise Specified:
Commercial: T_A = –40°C to +85°C, V_{CC} = 5.0V ±5%

Symbol	Description	Condition[1]	Min.[2]	Typ.	Max.	Unit
t_{PLH} t_{PHL}	Data Propagation Delay I to Z, Z to I[3,4]	C_L = 50pF R_L = 500Ω	—	—	0.25	ns
t_{PLH} t_{PHL}	Switch Multiplex Delay S to I, Z		1.5	—	5.2	ns
t_{PZH} t_{PZL}	Switch Turn on Delay $\overline{E}$ to I, Z		1.5	—	4.8	ns
t_{PHZ} t_{PLZ}	Switch Turn off Delay $\overline{E}$ to I, Z[3]		1.5	—	5.0	ns
$|Q_{CI}|$	Charge Injection, Typical[5,6]		—	1.5	—	pC
$|Q_{CDI}|$	Charge Injection, Typical[6,7]		—	0.5	—	pC

3257 tbl 07

**NOTES:**
1. See test circuit and waveforms.
2. Minimum limits guaranteed but not tested.
3. This parameter is guaranteed by design but not tested.
4. The bus switch contributes no propagation delay other than the RC delay of the on resistance of the switch and the load capacitance. The time constant for the switch alone is of the order of 0.25 ns for 50 pF load. Since this time is constant and much smaller than the rise/fall times of typical driving signals, it adds very little propagation delay to the system. Propagation delay of the bus switch when used in a system is determined by the driving circuit on the driving side of the switch and its interaction with the load on the driven side.
5. Measured at switch turn off, load = 50 pF in parallel with 10 mΩ scope probe, V_{IN} = 0.0 volts.
6. Measured at switch turn off through bus multiplexer, (e.g.- I_0 to Z = > I_1 to Z), load = 50 pF in parallel with 10 MΩ scope probe, V_{IN} at A = 0.0 volts. Charge injection is reduced because the injection from the turn off of the I_0 to Z switch is compensated by the turn on of the I_1 to Z switch.
7. Characterized parameter. Not 100% tested.

TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS

TEST CIRCUITS FOR ALL OUTPUTS
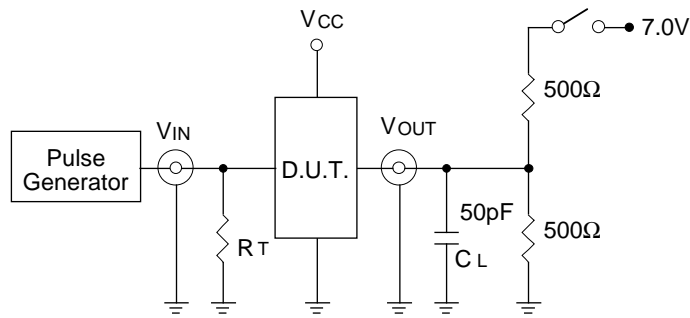
SWITCH POSITION

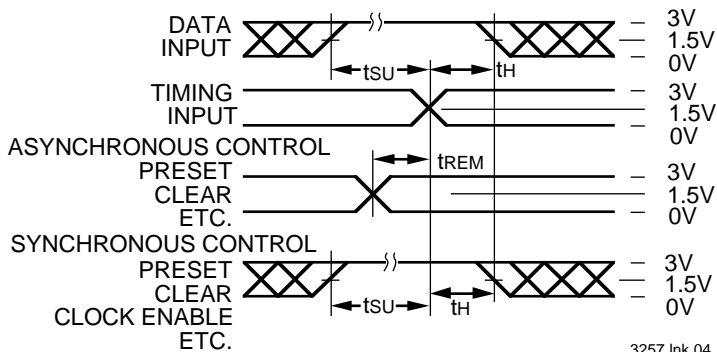| Test	Switch
Open Drain Disable Low Enable Low	Closed
All Other Tests	Open

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DEFINITIONS:

C_L= Load capacitance: includes jig and probe capacitance.

R_T = Termination resistance: should be equal to Z_{OUT} of the Pulse Generator.

3257 lnk 03
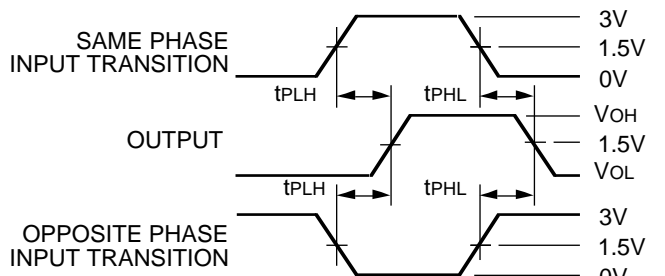
SET-UP, HOLD AND RELEASE TIMES
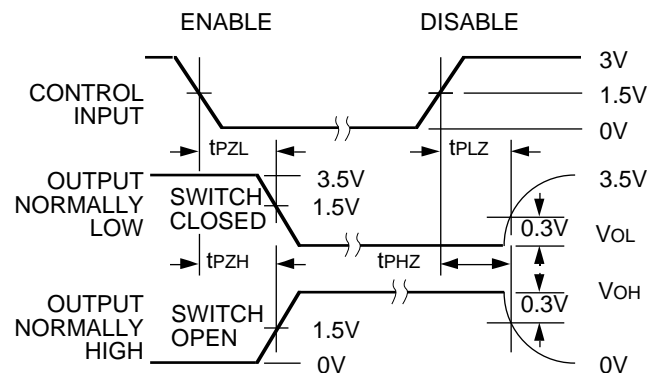
3257 lnk 04

PULSE WIDTH
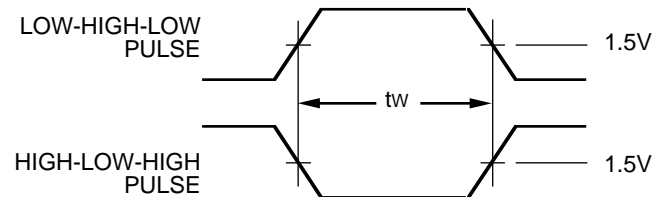
3257 lnk 03

PROPAGATION DELAY
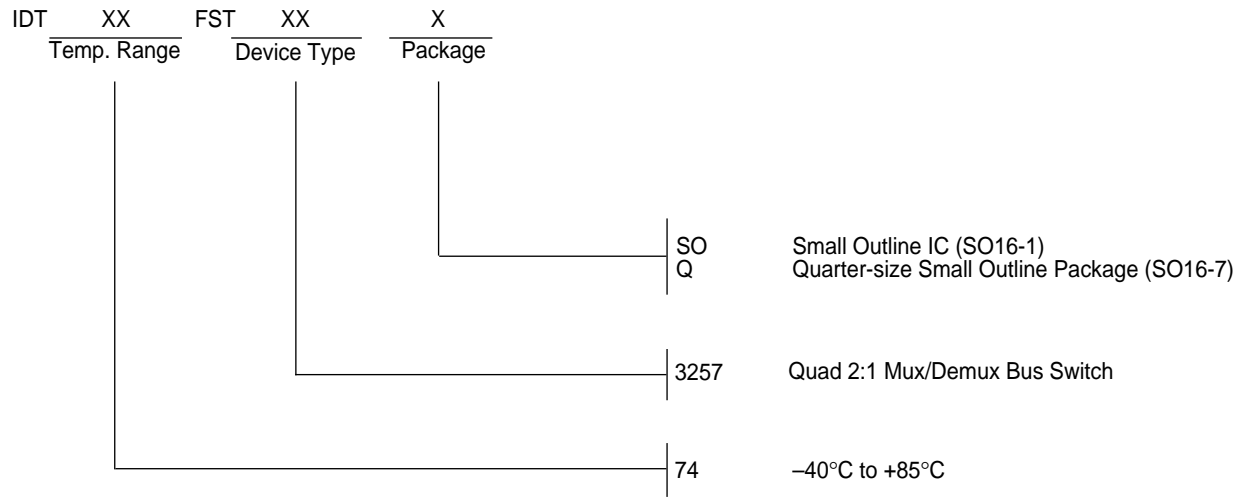
3257 lnk 06

ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES

3257 lnk 07

NOTES:

1. Diagram shown for input Control Enable-LOW and input Control Disable-HIGH
2. Pulse Generator for All Pulses: Rate ≤ 1.0MHz; t_F ≤ 2.5ns; t_R ≤ 2.5ns

ORDERING INFORMATION

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IDT    XX    FST    XX         X
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   Temp. Range  Device Type  Package
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SO	Small Outline IC (SO16-1)
Q	Quarter-size Small Outline Package (SO16-7)

3257	Quad 2:1 Mux/Demux Bus Switch

74	−40°C to +85°C

3257 drw 08