

# International IOR Rectifier

# IRG4ZH70UD

INSULATED GATE BIPOLAR TRANSISTOR WITH  
ULTRAFAST SOFT RECOVERY DIODE

Surface Mountable  
UltraFast CoPack IGBT

## Features

- UltraFast IGBT optimized for high switching frequencies
- IGBT co-packaged with HEXFRED™ ultrafast, ultra-soft recovery antiparallel diodes for use in bridge configurations
- Low Gate Charge
- Low profile low inductance SMD-10 Package
- Separated control & Power-connections for easy paralleling
- Inherently good coplanarity
- Easy solder inspection and cleaning

## Benefits

- Highest power density and efficiency available
- HEXFRED Diodes optimized for performance with IGBTs. Minimized recovery characteristics
- IGBTs optimized for specific application conditions
- High input impedance requires low gate drive power
- Less noise and interference

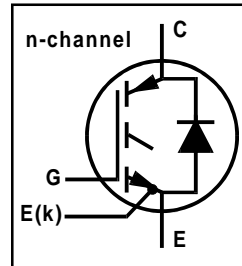
## Absolute Maximum Ratings

	Parameter	Max.	Units
$V_{CES}$	Collector-to-Emitter Breakdown Voltage	1200	V
$I_C @ T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	Continuous Collector Current	78	A
$I_C @ T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$	Continuous Collector Current	42	
$I_{CM}$	Pulsed Collector Current ①	312	
$I_{LM}$	Clamped Inductive Load Current ②	312	
$I_F @ T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$	Diode Continuous Forward Current	42	
$I_{FM}$	Diode Maximum Forward Current	312	
$V_{GE}$	Gate-to-Emitter Voltage	$\pm 20$	V
$P_D @ T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	Maximum Power Dissipation	350	W
$P_D @ T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$	Maximum Power Dissipation	140	
$T_J$	Operating Junction and	-55 to + 150	$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_{STG}$	Storage Temperature Range		

## Thermal Resistance

	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$R_{\theta JC}$	Junction-to-Case - IGBT	—	—	0.36	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
$R_{\theta JC}$	Junction-to-Case - Diode	—	—	0.69	
$R_{\theta CS}$	SMD-10 Case-to-Heatsink (typical), *	—	0.44	—	
Wt	Weight	—	6.0(0.21)	—	g (oz)

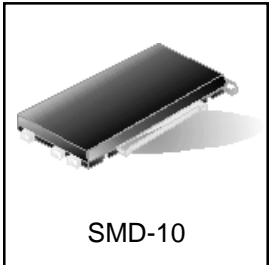
\* Assumes device soldered to 3.0 oz. Cu on 3.0mm IMS/Aluminum board, mounted to flat, greased heatsink.



$$V_{CES} = 1200\text{V}$$

$$V_{CE(ON)typ} = 2.23\text{V}$$

$$@V_{GE} = 15\text{V}, I_C = 42\text{A}$$



## Electrical Characteristics @ $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise specified)

	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
$V_{(BR)CES}$	Collector-to-Emitter Breakdown Voltage ③	1200	—	—	V	$V_{GE} = 0V, I_C = 250\mu A$
$\Delta V_{(BR)CES}/\Delta T_J$	Temperature Coeff. of Breakdown Voltage	—	1.20	—	V/°C	$V_{GE} = 0V, I_C = 1.0mA$
$V_{CE(on)}$	Collector-to-Emitter Saturation Voltage	—	2.23	3.5	V	$I_C = 42A, V_{GE} = 15V$
		—	2.58	—		$I_C = 78A$ see figures 2, 5
		—	2.15	—		$I_C = 42A, T_J = 150^\circ\text{C}$
$V_{GE(th)}$	Gate Threshold Voltage	3.0	—	6.0		$V_{CE} = V_{GE}, I_C = 250\mu A$
$\Delta V_{GE(th)}/\Delta T_J$	Temperature Coeff. of Threshold Voltage	—	-13	—	mV/°C	$V_{CE} = V_{GE}, I_C = 250\mu A$
$g_{fe}$	Forward Transconductance ④	30	46	—	S	$V_{CE} = 100V, I_C = 42A$
$I_{CES}$	Zero Gate Voltage Collector Current	—	—	250	$\mu A$	$V_{GE} = 0V, V_{CE} = 1200V$
		—	—	10	mA	$V_{GE} = 0V, V_{CE} = 1200V, T_J = 150^\circ\text{C}$
$V_{FM}$	Diode Forward Voltage Drop	—	2.45	3.7	V	$I_C = 42A$ see figure 13
		—	2.40	—		$I_C = 42A, T_J = 150^\circ\text{C}$
$I_{GES}$	Gate-to-Emitter Leakage Current	—	—	$\pm 100$	nA	$V_{GE} = \pm 20V$

## Switching Characteristics @ $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise specified)

	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions		
$Q_g$	Total Gate Charge (turn-on)	—	390	590	nC	$I_C = 42A$ $V_{CC} = 400V$ see figure 8 $V_{GE} = 15V$		
$Q_{ge}$	Gate - Emitter Charge (turn-on)	—	47	71				
$Q_{gc}$	Gate - Collector Charge (turn-on)	—	120	180				
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-On Delay Time	—	100	—	ns	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $I_C = 42A, V_{CC} = 800V$ $V_{GE} = 15V, R_G = 5.0\Omega$ Energy losses include "tail" and diode reverse recovery. see figures 9, 10, 18		
$t_r$	Rise Time	—	28	—				
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-Off Delay Time	—	271	400				
$t_f$	Fall Time	—	189	280				
$E_{on}$	Turn-On Switching Loss	—	3.0	—			mJ	
$E_{off}$	Turn-Off Switching Loss	—	3.67	—				
$E_{ts}$	Total Switching Loss	—	6.67	9.8				
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-On Delay Time	—	37	—			ns	$T_J = 150^\circ\text{C}$ , see figures 11, 18 $I_C = 42A, V_{CC} = 800V$ $V_{GE} = 15V, R_G = 5.0\Omega$ Energy losses include "tail" and diode reverse recovery.
$t_r$	Rise Time	—	124	—				
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-Off Delay Time	—	200	—				
$t_f$	Fall Time	—	435	—				
$E_{ts}$	Total Switching Loss	—	12.36	—	mJ			
$L_E$	Internal Emitter Inductance	—	2.0	—	nH			
$C_{ies}$	Input Capacitance	—	7090	—	pF	$V_{GE} = 0V$ $V_{CC} = 30V$ see figure 7 $f = 1.0MHz$		
$C_{oes}$	Output Capacitance	—	420	—				
$C_{res}$	Reverse Transfer Capacitance	—	56	—				
$t_{rr}$	Diode Reverse Recovery Time	—	107	160	ns	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ see figure	$I_F = 42A$ $V_R = 200V$ $di/dt = 200A/\mu s$	
		—	160	240		$T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$ 14		
$I_{rr}$	Diode Peak Reverse Recovery Current	—	10	15	A	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ see figure		
		—	16	24		$T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$ 15		
$Q_{rr}$	Diode Reverse Recovery Charge	—	680	1020	nC	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ see figure		
		—	1400	2100		$T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$ 16		
$di_{(rec)M}/dt$	Diode Peak Rate of Fall of Recovery During $t_b$	—	250	—	A/ $\mu s$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ see figure		
		—	320	—		$T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$ 17		

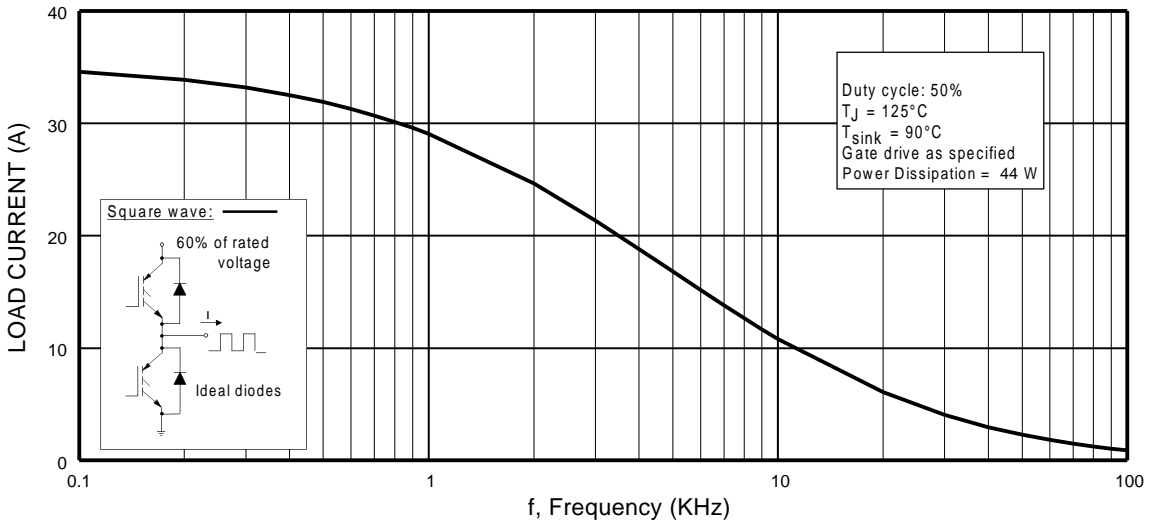
Notes:

① Repetitive rating;  $V_{GE} = 20V$ ; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (figure 20)

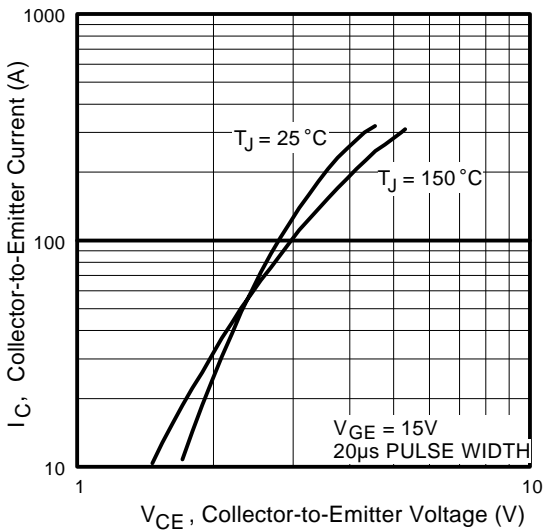
②  $V_{CC} = 80\% (V_{CES}), V_{GE} = 20V, L = 10\mu H, R_G = 5.0\Omega$  (figure 19)

③ Pulse width  $\leq 80\mu s$ ; duty factor  $\leq 0.1\%$ .

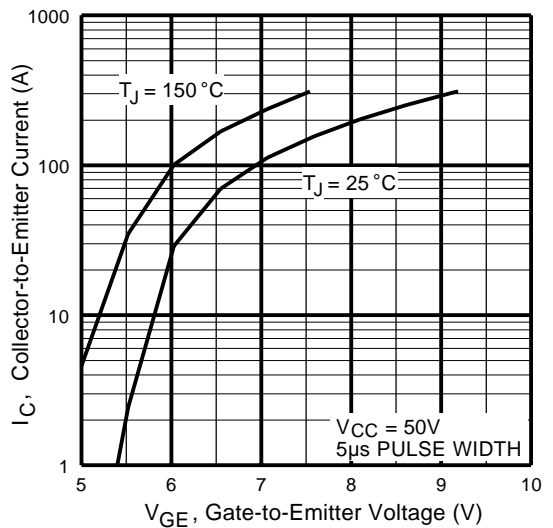
④ Pulse width  $5.0\mu s$ , single shot.



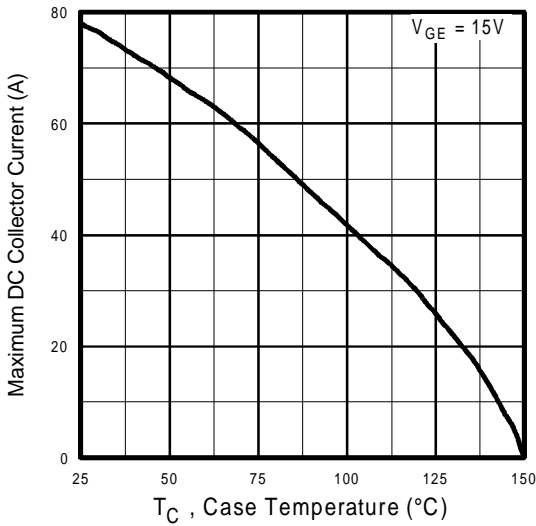
**Fig. 1** - Typical Load Current vs. Frequency  
 (Load Current =  $I_{\text{RMS}}$  of fundamental)



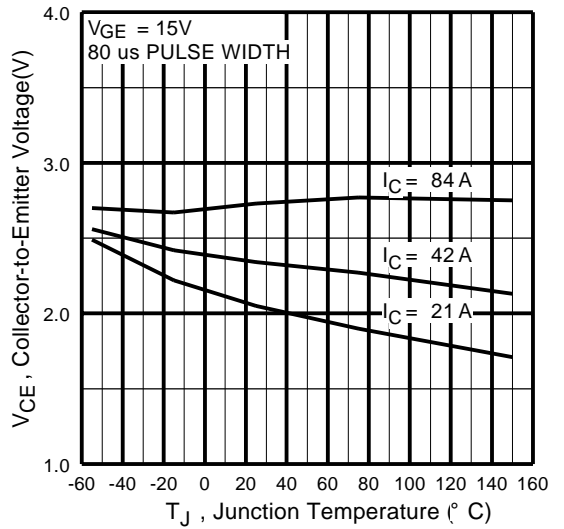
**Fig. 2** - Typical Output Characteristics



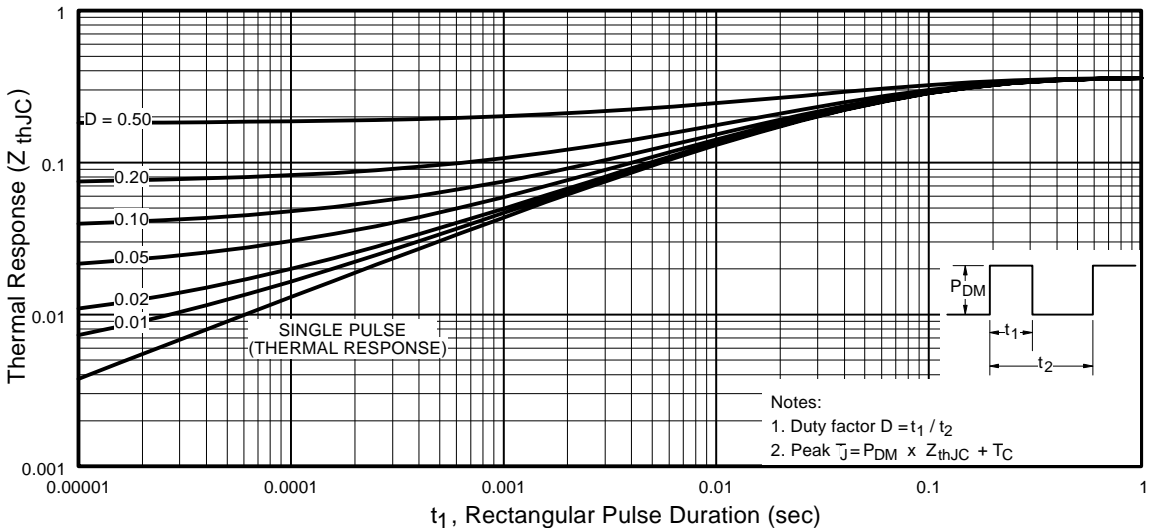
**Fig. 3** - Typical Transfer Characteristics



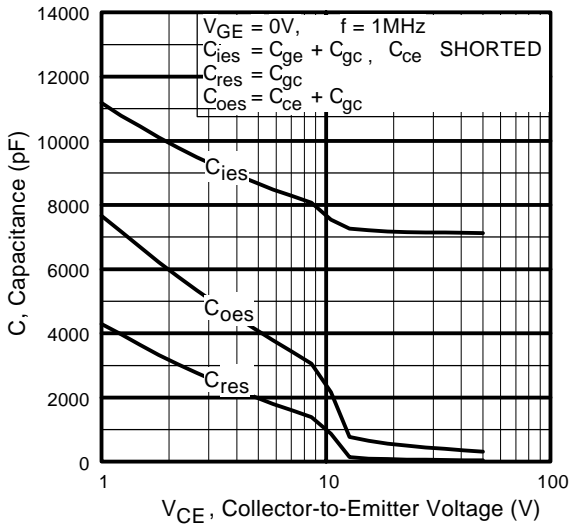
**Fig. 4** - Maximum Collector Current vs. Case Temperature



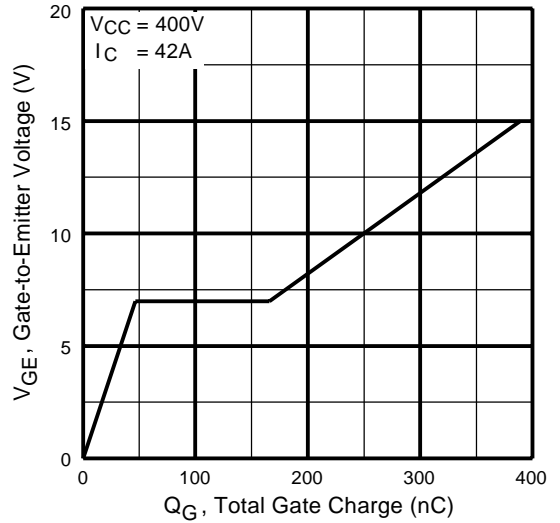
**Fig. 5** - Typical Collector-to-Emitter Voltage vs. Junction Temperature



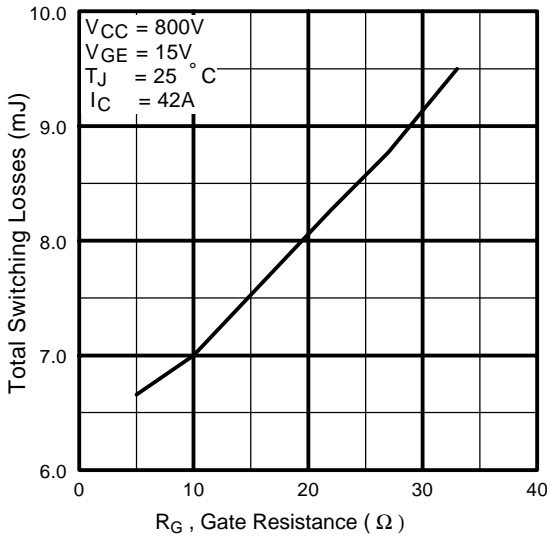
**Fig. 6** - Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case



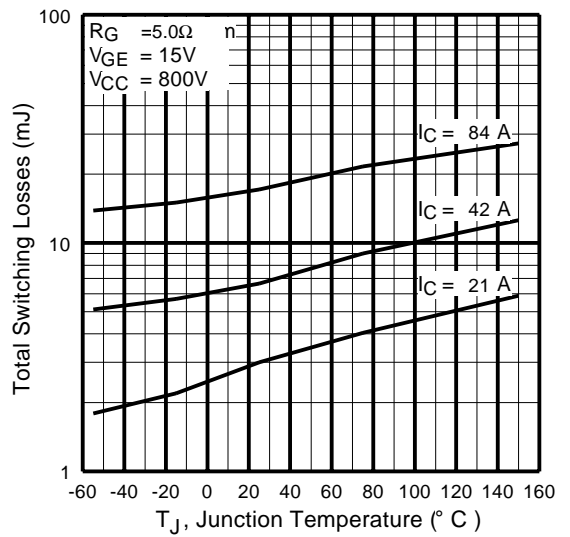
**Fig. 7** - Typical Capacitance vs. Collector-to-Emitter Voltage



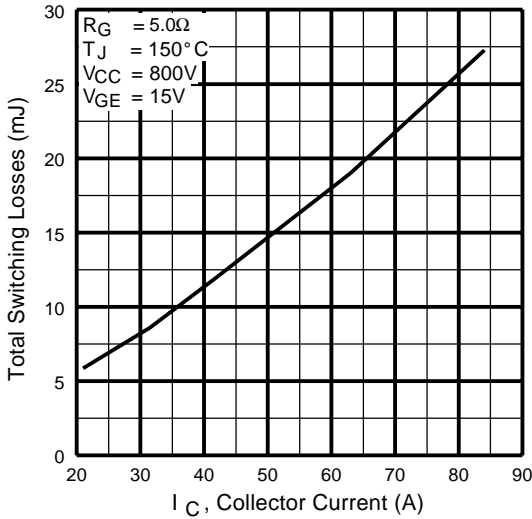
**Fig. 8** - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Emitter Voltage



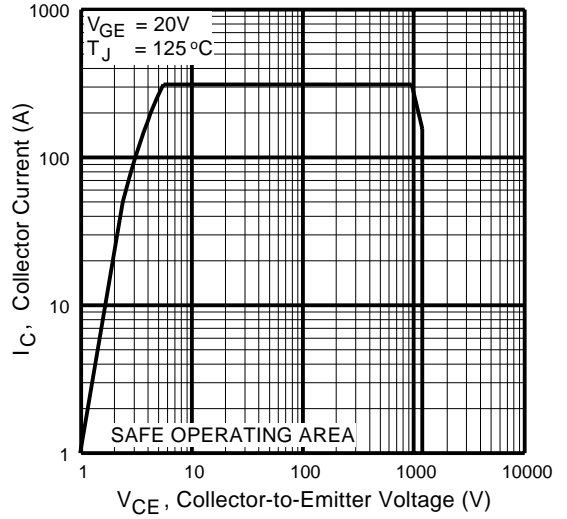
**Fig. 9** - Typical Switching Losses vs. Gate Resistance



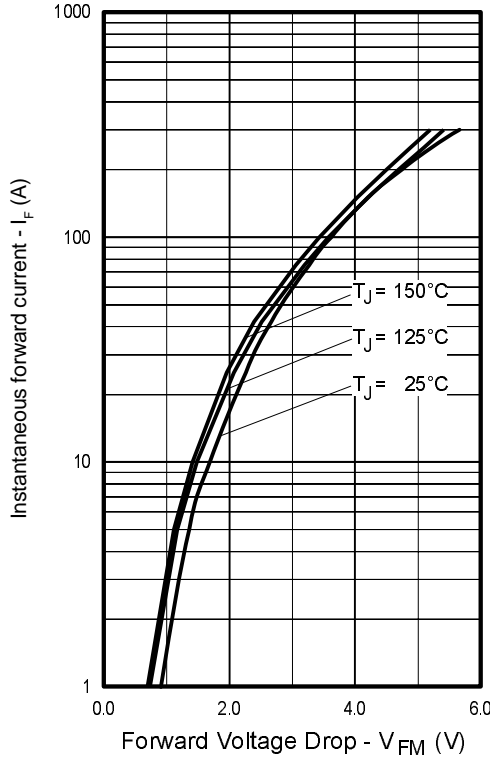
**Fig. 10** - Typical Switching Losses vs. Junction Temperature



**Fig. 11** - Typical Switching Losses vs. Collector-to-Emitter Current



**Fig. 12** - Turn-Off SOA



**Fig. 13** - Typical Forward Voltage Drop vs. Instantaneous Forward Current

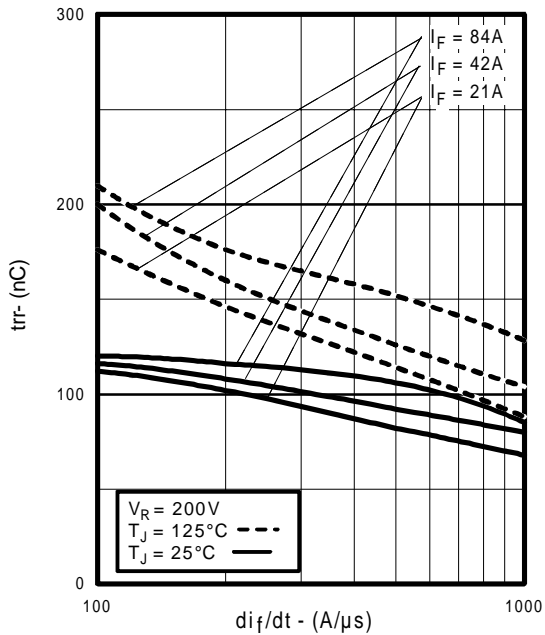


Fig. 14 - Typical Reverse Recovery vs.  $di_f/dt$

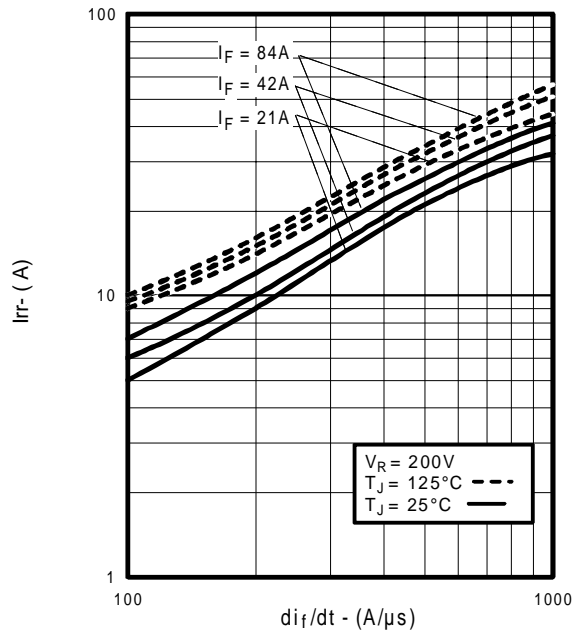


Fig. 15 - Typical Recovery Current vs.  $di_f/dt$

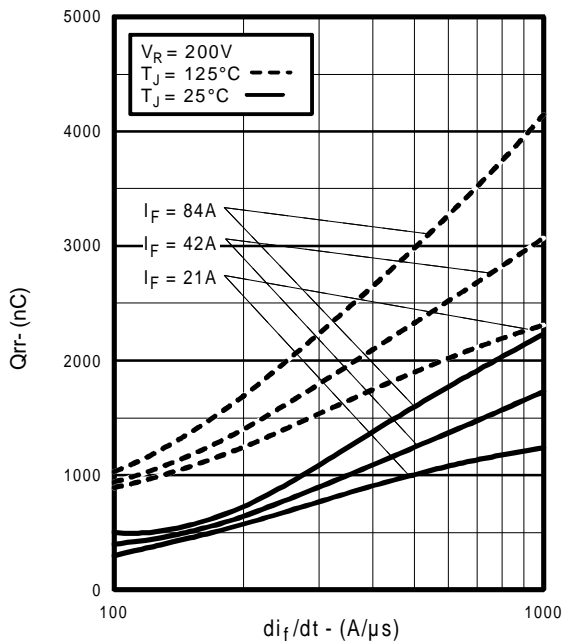


Fig. 16 - Typical Stored Charge vs.  $di_f/dt$

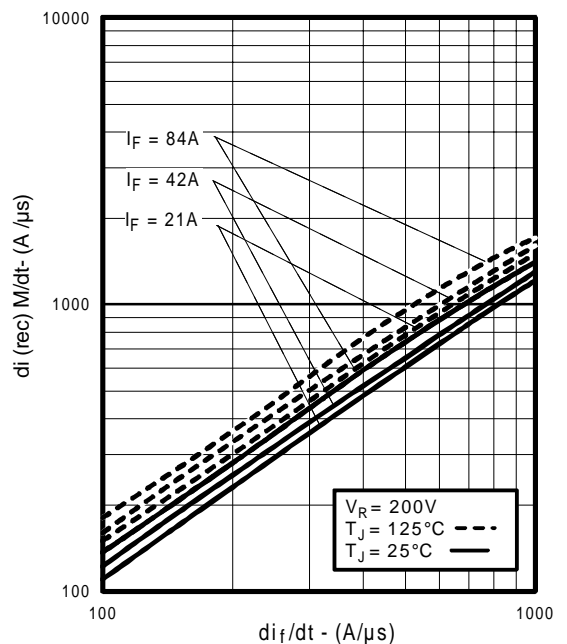
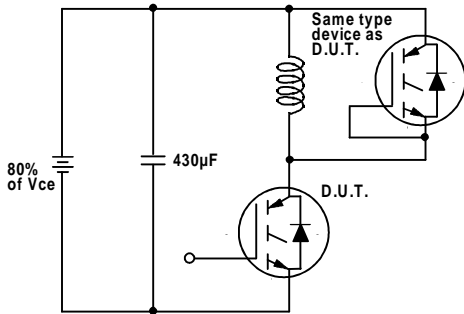
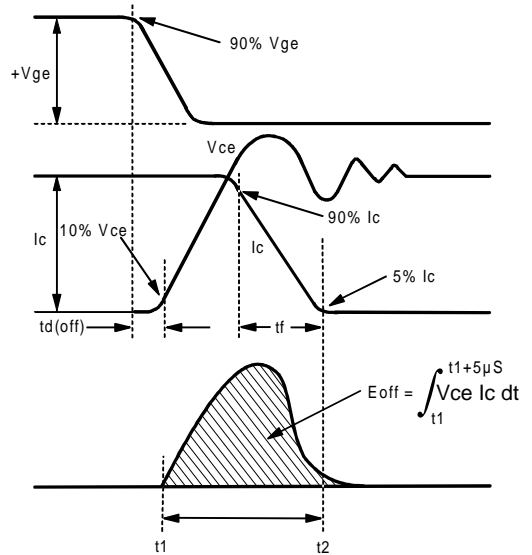


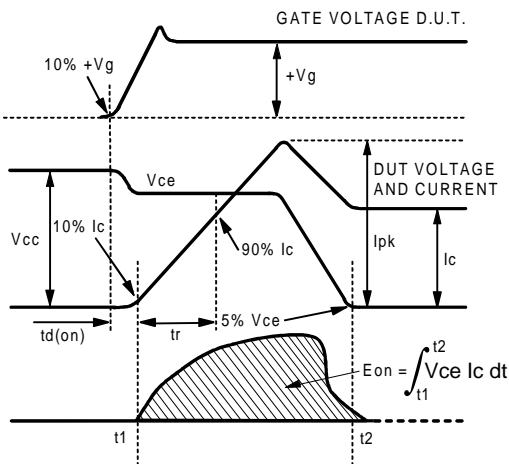
Fig. 17 - Typical  $di_{(rec)}M/dt$  vs.  $di_f/dt$



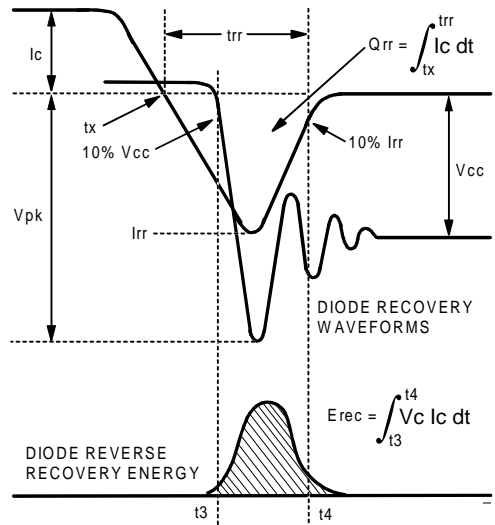
**Fig. 18a** - Test Circuit for Measurement of  $I_{LM}$ ,  $E_{on}$ ,  $E_{off}(\text{diode})$ ,  $t_{rr}$ ,  $Q_{rr}$ ,  $I_{rr}$ ,  $t_{d(on)}$ ,  $t_r$ ,  $t_{d(off)}$ ,  $t_f$



**Fig. 18b** - Test Waveforms for Circuit of Fig. 18a, Defining  $E_{off}$ ,  $t_{d(off)}$ ,  $t_f$



**Fig. 18c** - Test Waveforms for Circuit of Fig. 18a, Defining  $E_{on}$ ,  $t_{d(on)}$ ,  $t_r$



**Fig. 18d** - Test Waveforms for Circuit of Fig. 18a, Defining  $E_{rec}$ ,  $t_{rr}$ ,  $Q_{rr}$ ,  $I_{rr}$



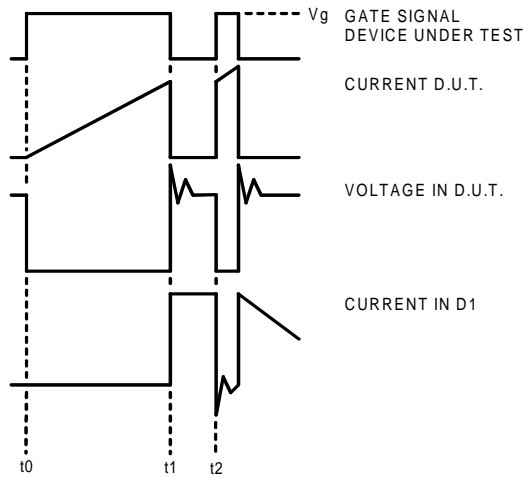


Figure 18e. Macro Waveforms for Figure 18a's Test Circuit

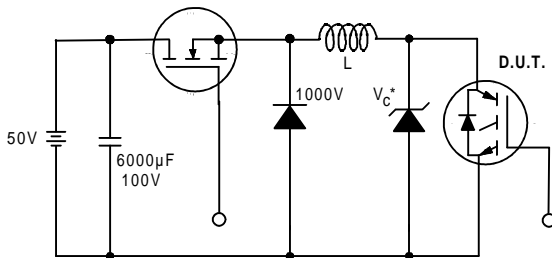


Figure 19. Clamped Inductive Load Test Circuit

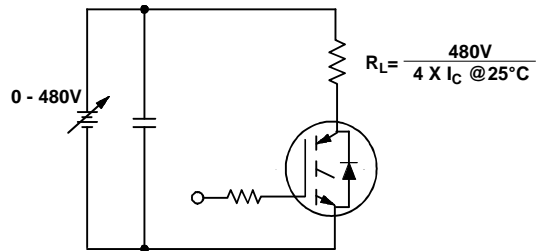
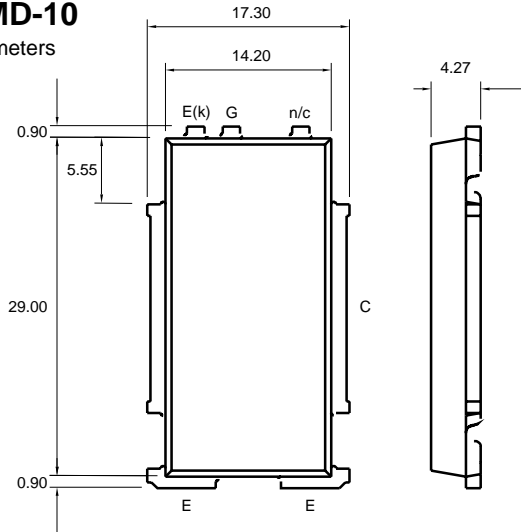


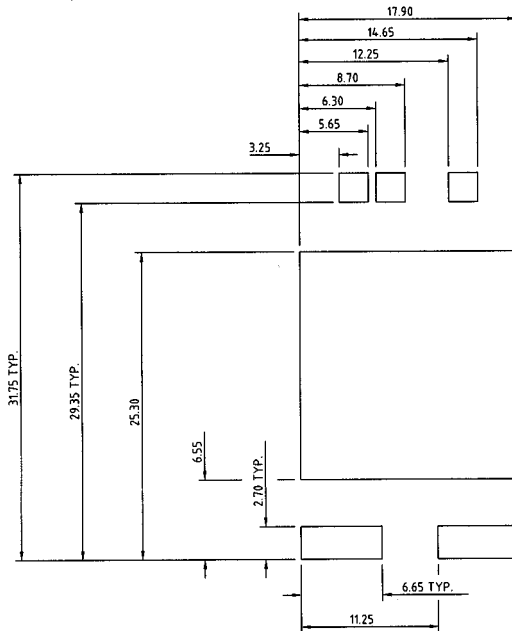
Figure 20. Pulsed Collector Current Test Circuit

**Case Outline — SMD-10**

Dimensions are shown in millimeters



Recommended footprint



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