



# JW18288B/JW18288C JW18288D/JW18288E

PWM Dimmable

## Non-isolated Buck LED Regulator

*Parameters Subject to Change Without Notice*

### DESCRIPTION

JW<sup>®</sup>18288B/JW18288C/JW18288D/JW18288E (JW18288X series) is a non-isolated PWM dimmable constant current LED regulator with high current accuracy which applies to single stage step-down LED drivers.

JW18288X series is supplied from the line directly without auxiliary winding or external capacitor, which can lower the system BOM cost. Patented algorithms ensure good current accuracy and excellent line/load regulations.

With unique sampling techniques, JW18288X series has multi-protection functions which can largely enhance the safety and reliability of the system, including LED short protection, LED open protection and over-temperature protection.

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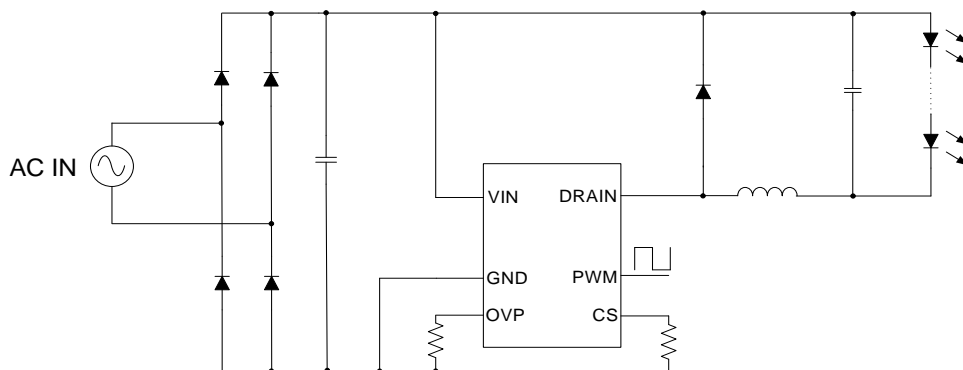
### FEATURES

- No Auxiliary Winding
- Excellent Line/load Regulation
- Internal PWM to Analog Dimming
- High Efficiency
- LED Short Protection
- LED Open Protection
- DIP7 Package

### APPLICATIONS

- LED Driver

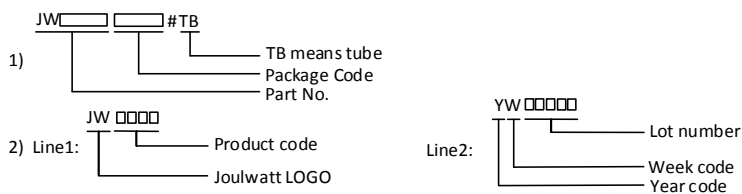
### TYPICAL APPLICATION



**ORDER INFORMATION**

| DEVICE <sup>1)</sup> | PACKAGE | TOP MARKING <sup>2)</sup> | ENVIRONMENTAL <sup>3)</sup> |
|----------------------|---------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| JW18288BDIPA#TB      | DIP7    | JW18288B<br>YW□□□□□       | Green                       |
| JW18288CDIPA#TB      | DIP7    | JW18288C<br>YW□□□□□       | Green                       |
| JW18288DDIPA#TB      | DIP7    | JW18288D<br>YW□□□□□       | Green                       |
| JW18288EDIPA#TB      | DIP7    | JW18288E<br>YW□□□□□       | Green                       |

Note:



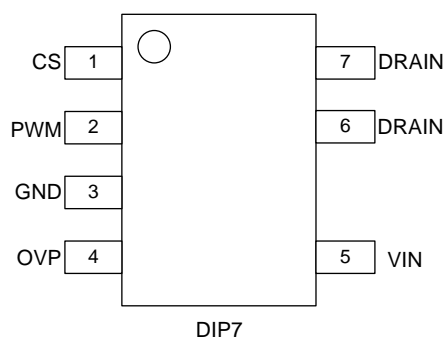
3) All Joulwatt products are packaged with Pb-free and Halogen-free materials and compliant to RoHS standards.

**DEVICE INFORMATION**

| DEVICE          | MOS BV | MOS RDSON |
|-----------------|--------|-----------|
| JW18288BDIPA#TB | 500V   | 6Ω        |
| JW18288CDIPA#TB | 500V   | 2.9Ω      |
| JW18288DDIPA#TB | 500V   | 2.2Ω      |
| JW18288EDIPA#TB | 500V   | 1.8Ω      |

**PIN CONFIGURATION**

**TOP VIEW**



**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATING<sup>1)</sup>**

|  |                 |
|--|-----------------|
| VIN Voltage.....                           | 700V            |
| DRAIN Voltage.....                         | 500V            |
| Other Pins.....                            | -0.3V to 8V     |
| Junction Temperature <sup>2)3)</sup> ..... | 150°C           |
| Storage Temperature.....                   | -65°C to +150°C |

**RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS**

|                                      |                |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|
| VIN Voltage .....                    | 500V           |
| DRAIN Voltage .....                  | 400V           |
| Other Pins.....                      | -0.3V to 5V    |
| PWM Dimming Signal Frequency.....    | 500HZ to 10KHZ |
| Operating Junction Temperature ..... | -25°C to 125°C |

**RECOMMENDED OUTPUT VOLTAGE**

|                      |      |
|----------------------|------|
| JW18288X series..... | >10V |
|----------------------|------|

**THERMAL PERFORMANCE<sup>4)</sup>**

$\theta_{JA}$      $\theta_{JC}$

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| DIP7..... | 80...45°C/W |
|-----------|-------------|

**Note:**

- 1) Exceeding these ratings may damage the device. These stress ratings do not imply function operation of the device at any other conditions beyond those indicated under RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS.
- 2) The JW18288X series includes thermal protection that is intended to protect the device in overload conditions. Continuous operation over the specified absolute maximum operating junction temperature may damage the device.
- 3) The device is not guaranteed to function outside of its operating conditions.
- 4) Measured on JESD51-7, 4-layer PCB.

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

| <i>T<sub>A</sub>=25 °C, unless otherwise stated</i> |                     |                          |                                 |      |      |       |     |
|---|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|------|------|-------|-----|
| Item  | Symbol              | Condition                | Min.                            | Typ. | Max. | Units |     |
| <b>Power Supply</b>                                 |                     |                          |                                 |      |      |       |     |
| VIN Breakdown Voltage                               | BV                  |                          | 700                             |      |      | V     |     |
| Threshold of VIN Power On <sup>5)</sup>             | V <sub>INST</sub>   | V <sub>IN</sub> rising   |                                 | 12.5 |      | V     |     |
| VIN Quiescent Current                               | I <sub>Q</sub>      |                          |                                 | 250  | 320  | μA    |     |
| Iq at Standby Mode                                  | I <sub>SB</sub>     | VIN=300V                 |                                 | 32   | 42   | μA    |     |
| <b>Reference and Current Control</b>                |                     |                          |                                 |      |      |       |     |
| Maximum Peak Voltage                                | V <sub>PKMX</sub>   |                          | 680                             | 725  | 760  | mV    |     |
| Minimum Peak Voltage                                | V <sub>PKMN</sub>   |                          |                                 | 150  |      | mV    |     |
| Output Current Reference                            | Vref                | PWM =100%                | 291                             | 300  | 309  | mV    |     |
| Dimming Output Current Reference <sup>5)</sup>      | Vrefd               | PWM =3%                  | 8                               | 9    | 10   | mV    |     |
| <b>Other Parameters</b>                             |                     |                          |                                 |      |      |       |     |
| CS Minimum Voltage for Neon Switch                  | CSmin               |                          |                                 | 50   |      | mV    |     |
| Neon Switch VIN Sink Current                        | I <sub>NNSK</sub>   |                          |                                 | 1    | 1.25 | mA    |     |
| MOS Max On Time                                     | T <sub>ONMAX</sub>  |                          | 28                              | 40   | 52   | μs    |     |
| MOS Min On Time <sup>5)</sup>                       | T <sub>ONMIN</sub>  |                          | 0.4                             | 0.6  | 0.8  | μs    |     |
| MOS Max Off Time                                    | T <sub>OFFMAX</sub> |                          | 280                             | 400  | 520  | μs    |     |
| MOS Min Off Time <sup>5)</sup>                      | Toffmin             |                          | 0.5                             | 0.7  | 0.9  | μs    |     |
| <b>Protections</b>                                  |                     |                          |                                 |      |      |       |     |
| OVP Threshold                                       | V <sub>OVP1</sub>   | R <sub>OVP</sub> = Float | 198                             | 220  | 232  | V     |     |
|   | V <sub>OVP2</sub>   | R <sub>OVP</sub> = Short | 108                             | 120  | 132  | V     |     |
|   | V <sub>OVP3</sub>   | R <sub>OVP</sub> = 510K  | 81                              | 90   | 99   | V     |     |
| OVP Hic-cup Time <sup>5)</sup>                      | T <sub>OVP_HC</sub> |                          |                                 | 560  | 620  | ms    |     |
| Thermal Protection Threshold <sup>5)</sup>          | OTP                 |                          | 140                             | 150  | 160  | °C    |     |
| <b>PWM Dimming</b>                                  |                     |                          |                                 |      |      |       |     |
| PWM High Level                                      | VPH                 |                          | 1.6                             |      |      | V     |     |
| PWM Low Level                                       | VPL                 |                          |                                 |      | 0.8  | V     |     |
| Maximum Switching Period                            | T <sub>SW</sub>     |                          |                                 | 1.2  | 1.6  | ms    |     |
| <b>Power MOSFET</b>                                 |                     |                          |                                 |      |      |       |     |
| Drain-source Voltage                                | JW18288X series     | BV <sub>DSS</sub>        | Vg=0V<br>I <sub>ds</sub> =250μA | 500  |      | V     |     |
| MOS R <sub>DSON</sub>                               | JW18288B            | R <sub>DSON</sub>        | Vg=15V                          |      | 6    | 7     | ohm |

|                    |                 |           |                           |  |     |     |         |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------------------|--|-----|-----|---------|
|                    | JW18288C        |           | $I_{ds}=0.5A$             |  | 2.9 | 3.5 |         |
|                    | JW18288D        |           |                           |  | 2.2 | 2.6 |         |
|                    | JW18288E        |           |                           |  | 1.8 |     |         |
| DS Leakage Current | JW18288X series | $I_{DSS}$ | $V_g=0V$<br>$V_{ds}=500V$ |  | 1   | 5   | $\mu A$ |

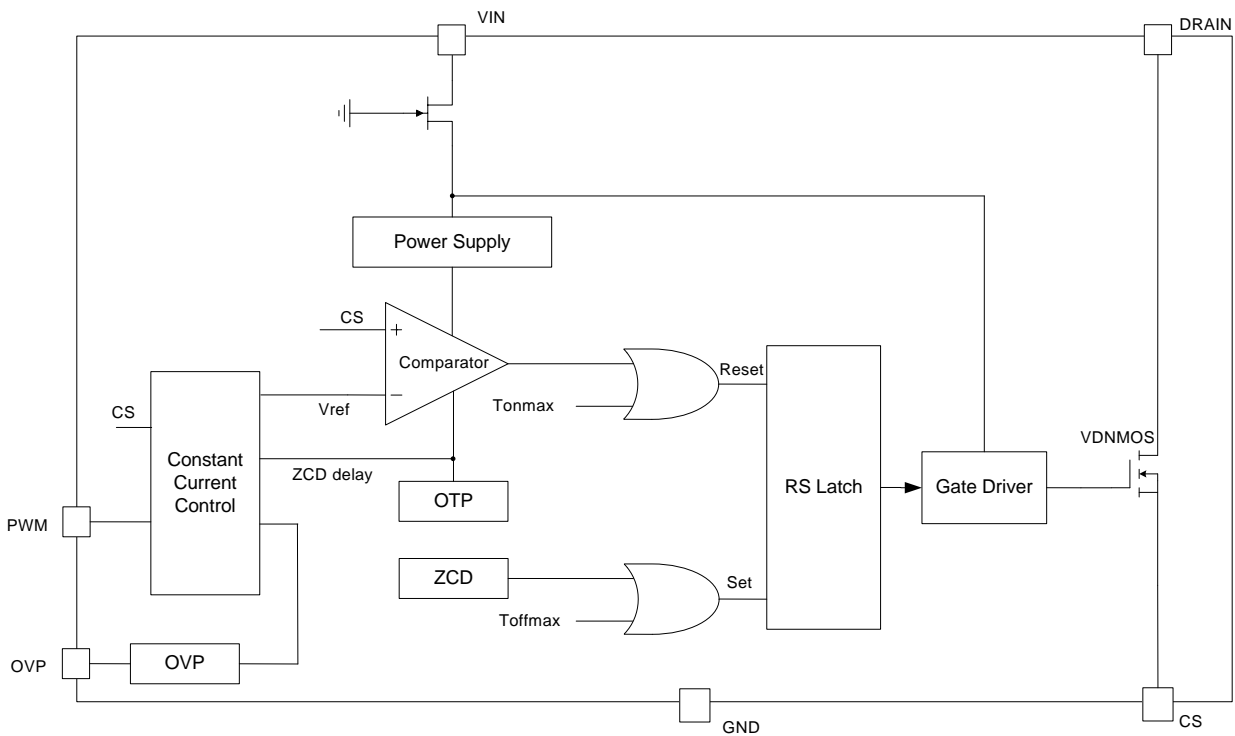
**Notes:**

- 5) Guaranteed by design.

**PIN DESCRIPTION**

| Pin | Name  | Description                        |
|-----|-------|------------------------------------|
| 1   | CS    | Current sensing pin                |
| 2   | PWM   | PWM dimming signal input           |
| 3   | GND   | Ground pin                         |
| 4   | OVP   | OVP set pin                        |
| 5   | VIN   | Power supply                       |
| 6,7 | DRAIN | The drain of internal power MOSFET |

**BLOCK DIAGRAM**



**FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION**

The JW18288X series is a constant current LED regulator, which applies to non-isolation PWM dimmable step-down LED system. JW18288X series can achieve excellent line and load regulation, high efficiency and low system cost with few peripheral components.

**Start Up**

When the VIN exceeds the turn-on threshold, the gate driver will start to switch after a 5mS' delay.

**PWM Dimming**

JW18288X series controls the output current from the information of the current sensing resistor and the injected PWM dimming signal.

The output LED average current can be calculated as:

$$I_{LED} = \text{Duty} * V_{REF} / R_S$$

Where,

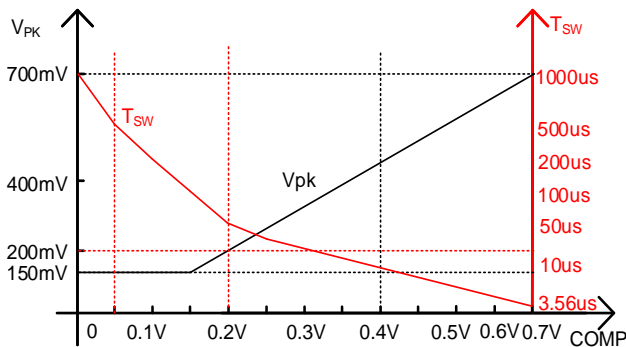
Duty – duty of the PWM dimming signal.

V<sub>REF</sub> – the reference voltage.

R<sub>S</sub> – the sensing resistor connected between the pin CS and chip GND.

JW18288X series incorporates a frequency foldback and variable peak current control strategy to regulate the output current according to the duty of PWM dimming signal.

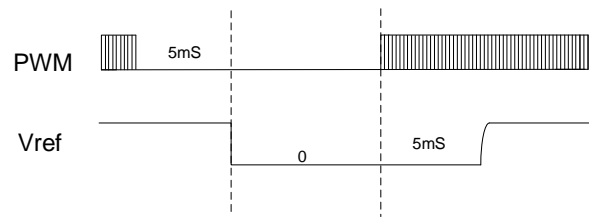
The frequency foldback and variable peak current control all relies on the internal COMP voltage as the figure shows below.



To minimize the audible noise, the peak current decreases to lower than one-third of the maximum peak voltage.

**Standby Mode**

When the PWM duty equals 0 for continuous 5mS in typical, the chip works at standby mode, in which there is no switching and the quiescent current of the chip decreases to its minimum.



**Over Temperature Protection**

When the junction temperature is higher than OTP, JW18288X series decreases the output current by decreasing the output current to help the chip cooling.

**LED Open Protection**

In the LED open condition, the output voltage increases and the duty of each cycles increases accordingly. When the VIN\*D is larger than V<sub>O\_OVP</sub> (Setup by R<sub>OVP</sub> connected to OVP pin), the power MOSFET is shut down and restarts after T<sub>OVP\_HC</sub> (560ms typical). The following table shows the V<sub>O\_OVP</sub> design guide:

| OVP Pin                  | V <sub>O_OVP</sub> (V) |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| R <sub>OVP</sub> = 510K  | 90V                    |
| R <sub>OVP</sub> = short | 120V                   |
| R <sub>OVP</sub> = open  | 220V                   |

**LED Short Protection**

When the output is shorted, JW18288X series stops switching for T<sub>OFFMAX</sub> until the next pulse.

**PCB Layout Guidelines**

1. Make the area of the power loop as small as possible in order to reduce the EMI radiation.
2. JW18288X series should be kept away from

noisy and heating components, such as power inductor and freewheel diode.



**APPLICATION REFERENCE**

This reference design is suitable for 10~20W non-isolated step-down LED driver, using JW18288B, with high efficiency, excellent line regulation.

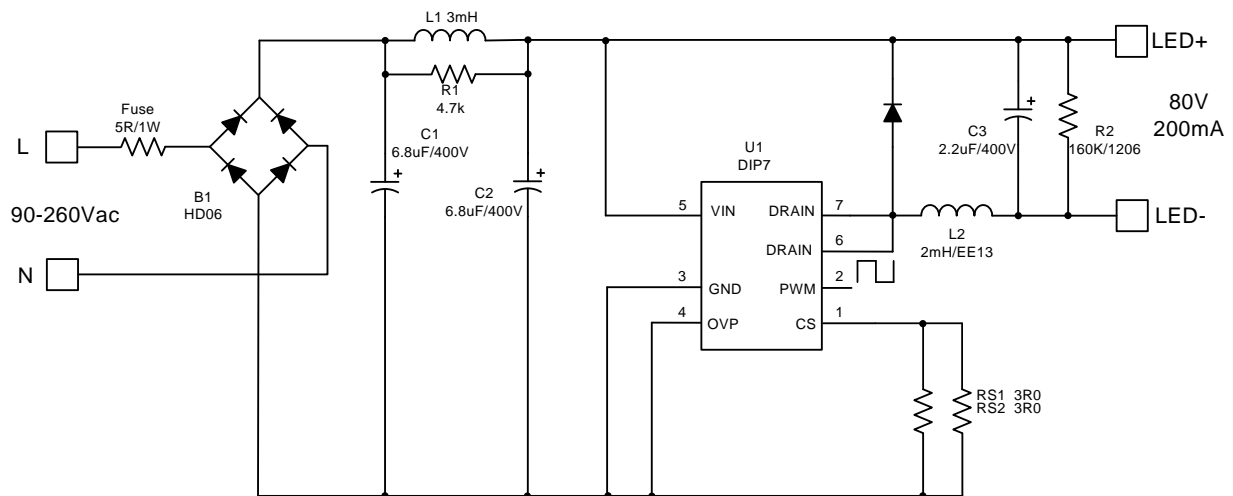
**Reference :**

$V_{IN}$ : 90VAC~260VAC

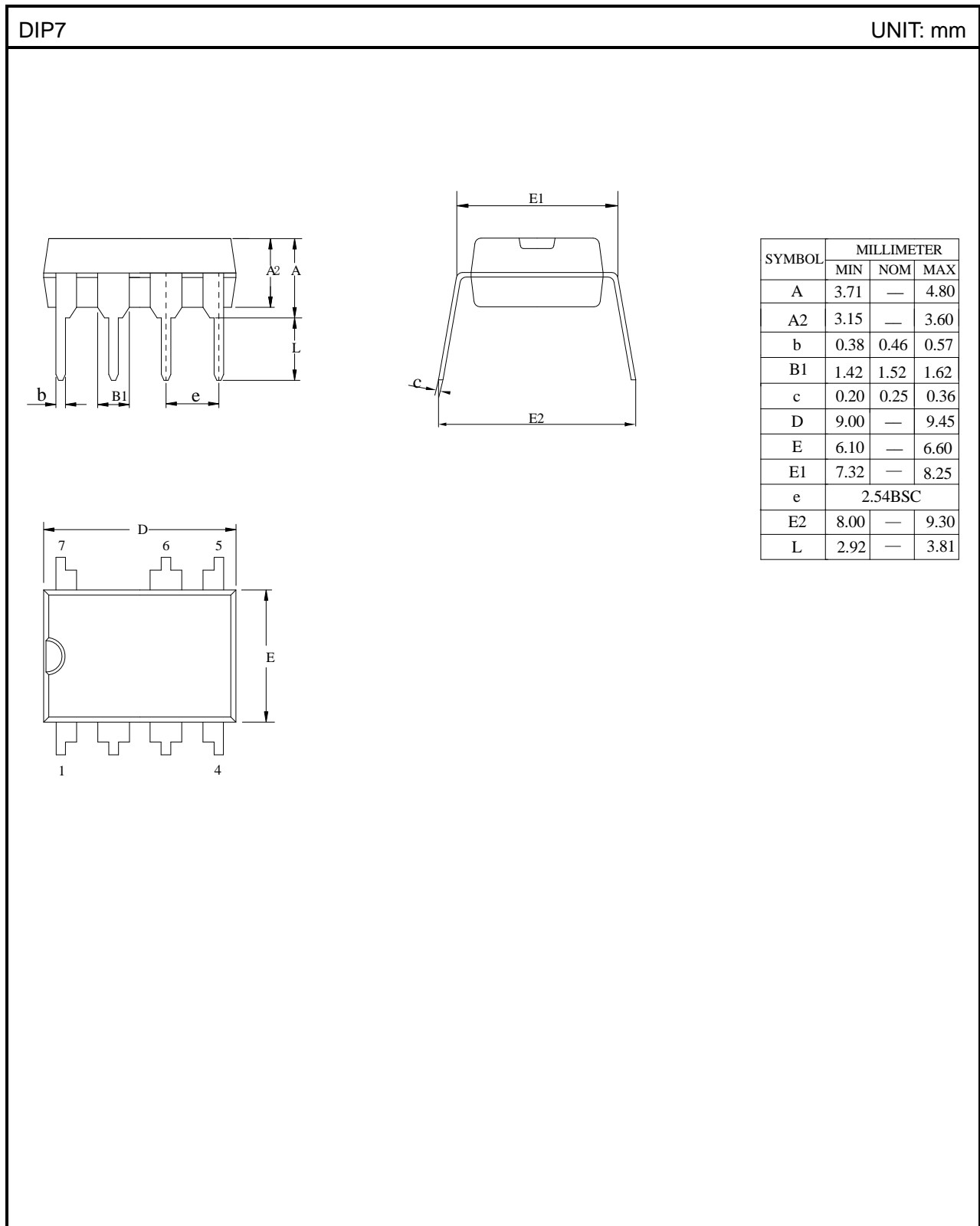
$V_{OUT}$ : 80V

$I_{OUT}$ : 200mA

PF: >0.5



**PACKAGE OUTLINE**



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