

## Medium Voltage Thyristor

### Types K0625QA600 & K0625QA650

#### Absolute Maximum Ratings

|           | VOLTAGE RATINGS                                 | MAXIMUM LIMITS | UNITS |
|-----------|---|----------------|-------|
| $V_{DRM}$ | Repetitive peak off-state voltage, (note 1)     | 6000-6500      | V     |
| $V_{DSM}$ | Non-repetitive peak off-state voltage, (note 1) | 6000-6500      | V     |
| $V_{RRM}$ | Repetitive peak reverse voltage, (note 1)       | 6000-6500      | V     |
| $V_{RSM}$ | Non-repetitive peak reverse voltage, (note 1)   | 6100-6600      | V     |

|               | OTHER RATINGS  | MAXIMUM LIMITS   | UNITS       |
|---------------|--|------------------|-------------|
| $I_{T(AV)}$   | Mean on-state current. $T_{sink}=55^{\circ}C$ , (note 2)               | 640              | A           |
| $I_{T(AV)}$   | Mean on-state current. $T_{sink}=85^{\circ}C$ , (note 2)               | 450              | A           |
| $I_{T(AV)}$   | Mean on-state current. $T_{sink}=85^{\circ}C$ , (note 3)               | 255              | A           |
| $I_{T(RMS)}$  | Nominal RMS on-state current. $T_{sink}=25^{\circ}C$ , (note 2)        | 1240             | A           |
| $I_{T(d.c.)}$ | D.C. on-state current. $T_{sink}=25^{\circ}C$ , (note 4)               | 1125             | A           |
| $I_{TSM}$     | Peak non-repetitive surge $t_p=10ms$ , $V_{RM}=0.6V_{RRM}$ , (note 5)  | 7.7              | kA          |
| $I_{TSM2}$    | Peak non-repetitive surge $t_p=10ms$ , $V_{RM}\leq 10V$ , (note 5)     | 8.5              | kA          |
| $I^2t$        | $I^2t$ capacity for fusing $t_p=10ms$ , $V_{RM}=0.6V_{RRM}$ , (note 5) | $296\times 10^3$ | $A^2s$      |
| $I^2t$        | $I^2t$ capacity for fusing $t_p=10ms$ , $V_{RM}\leq 10V$ , (note 5)    | $361\times 10^3$ | $A^2s$      |
| $di_T/dt$     | Maximum rate of rise of on-state current (repetitive), (Note 6)        | 200              | $A/\mu s$   |
|               | Maximum rate of rise of on-state current (non-repetitive), (Note 6)    | 1000             | $A/\mu s$   |
| $V_{RGM}$     | Peak reverse gate voltage  | 5                | V           |
| $P_{G(AV)}$   | Mean forward gate power  | 2                | W           |
| $P_{GM}$      | Peak forward gate power  | 30               | W           |
| $V_{GD}$      | Non-trigger gate voltage, (Note 7)                                     | 0.25             | V           |
| $T_{HS}$      | Operating temperature range  | -40 to +125      | $^{\circ}C$ |
| $T_{stg}$     | Storage temperature range  | -40 to +150      | $^{\circ}C$ |

Notes: -

- 1) De-rating factor of 0.13% per  $^{\circ}C$  is applicable for  $T_j$  below  $25^{\circ}C$ .
- 2) Double side cooled, single phase; 50Hz,  $180^{\circ}$  half-sinewave.
- 3) Cathode side cooled, single phase; 50Hz,  $180^{\circ}$  half-sinewave.
- 4) Double side cooled.
- 5) Half-sinewave,  $125^{\circ}C$   $T_j$  initial.
- 6)  $V_D=67\% V_{DRM}$ ,  $I_{TM}=1300A$ ,  $I_{FG}=2A$ ,  $t_r\leq 0.5\mu s$ ,  $T_{case}=125^{\circ}C$ .
- 7) Rated  $V_{DRM}$ .

## Characteristics

|            | PARAMETER                                  | MIN. | TYP. | MAX.  | TEST CONDITIONS (Note 1)   | UNITS      |
|------------|--|------|------|-------|--|------------|
| $V_{TM}$   | Maximum peak on-state voltage              | -    | -    | 3.20  | $I_{TM}=1000A$   | V          |
| $V_0$      | Threshold voltage                          | -    | -    | 1.46  |  | V          |
| $r_T$      | Slope resistance                           | -    | -    | 1.75  |  | m $\Omega$ |
| dv/dt      | Critical rate of rise of off-state voltage | 1000 | -    | -     | $V_D=80\% V_{DRM}$ , Linear ramp, gate o/c   | V/ $\mu$ s |
| $I_{DRM}$  | Peak off-state current                     | -    | -    | 150   | Rated $V_{DRM}$  | mA         |
| $I_{RRM}$  | Peak reverse current                       | -    | -    | 150   | Rated $V_{RRM}$  | mA         |
| $V_{GT}$   | Gate trigger voltage                       | -    | -    | 3.0   | $T_j=25^\circ C$ , $V_D=10V$ , $I_T=3A$  | V          |
| $I_{GT}$   | Gate trigger current                       | -    | -    | 300   |  | mA         |
| $I_H$      | Holding current                            | -    | -    | 1000  | $T_j=25^\circ C$   | mA         |
| $t_{gd}$   | Gate controlled turn-on delay time         | -    | 0.5  | 1.6   | $I_{FG}=2A$ , $t_r=0.5\mu s$ , $V_D=67\% V_{DRM}$ ,<br>$I_{TM}=1000A$ , $di/dt=10A/\mu s$ , $T_j=25^\circ C$                       | $\mu$ s    |
| $t_{gt}$   | Turn-on time                               | -    | 1.5  | 5.0   |  | $\mu$ s    |
| $Q_{rr}$   | Recovered Charge                           | -    | 4750 | 5000  |  | $\mu$ C    |
| $Q_{ra}$   | Recovered Charge, 50% chord                | -    | 1550 | -     | $I_{TM}=1000A$ , $t_p=1000\mu s$ , $di/dt=10A/\mu s$ ,<br>$V_r=100V$   | $\mu$ C    |
| $I_{rm}$   | Reverse recovery current                   | -    | 115  | 125   |  | A          |
| $t_{rr}$   | Reverse recovery time, 50% chord           | -    | 27   | -     |  | $\mu$ s    |
| $t_q$      | Turn-off time                              | 650  | -    | 850   | $I_{TM}=1000A$ , $t_p=1000\mu s$ , $di/dt=10A/\mu s$ ,<br>$V_r=100V$ , $V_{dr}=80\% V_{DRM}$ , $dV_{dr}/dt=20V/\mu s$<br>(Note 2)  | $\mu$ s    |
|            |  | 1000 | -    | 1100  | $I_{TM}=1000A$ , $t_p=1000\mu s$ , $di/dt=10A/\mu s$ ,<br>$V_r=100V$ , $V_{dr}=80\% V_{DRM}$ , $dV_{dr}/dt=200V/\mu s$<br>(Note 2) |            |
| $R_{thJK}$ | Thermal resistance, junction to heatsink   | -    | -    | 0.026 | Double side cooled   | K/W        |
|            |  | -    | -    | 0.062 | Cathode side cooled  | K/W        |
|            |  | -    | -    | 0.046 | Anode side cooled  | K/W        |
| F          | Mounting force                             | 16   | -    | 20    | (Note 3)   | kN         |
| $W_t$      | Weight                                     | -    | 300  | -     |  | kg         |

Notes: -

- 1) Unless otherwise stated  $T_j=125^\circ C$ .
- 2) Standard test condition for  $t_q$   $dV_{dr}/dt=20V/\mu s$ . For other  $dV_{dr}/dt$  values please consult factory.
- 3) For other clamp forces please consult factory.

## Notes on Ratings and Characteristics

### 1.0 Voltage Grade Table

| Voltage Grade | $V_{DRM}$ $V_{DSM}$ $V_{RRM}$<br>V | $V_{RSM}$<br>V | $V_D$ $V_R$<br>DC V |
|---------------|------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| 60            | 6000                               | 6100           | 3320                |
| 65            | 6500                               | 6600           | 3600                |

### 2.0 Extension of Voltage Grades

This report is applicable to other and higher voltage grades when supply has been agreed by Sales/Production.

### 3.0 De-rating Factor

A blocking voltage de-rating factor of 0.13%/°C is applicable to this device for  $T_j$  below 25°C.

### 4.0 Repetitive dv/dt

Standard dv/dt is 1000V/μs.

### 5.0 Computer Modelling Parameters

#### 5.1 Device Dissipation Calculations

$$I_{AV} = \frac{-V_0 + \sqrt{V_0^2 + 4 \cdot ff \cdot r_s \cdot W_{AV}}}{2 \cdot ff \cdot r_s} \quad \text{and:} \quad W_{AV} = \frac{\Delta T}{R_{th}}$$

$$\Delta T = T_{j\max} - T_{Hs}$$

Where  $V_{T0}=1.46V$ ,  $r_T=1.75m\Omega$ ,

$R_{th}$  = Supplementary thermal impedance, see table below.

$ff$  = Form factor, see table below.

| Supplementary Thermal Impedance |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Conduction Angle                | 30°    | 60°    | 90°    | 120°   | 180°   | 270°   | d.c.   |
| Square wave Double Side Cooled  | 0.0292 | 0.0288 | 0.0284 | 0.0281 | 0.0275 | 0.0267 | 0.0260 |
| Square wave Anode Side Cooled   | 0.0496 | 0.0492 | 0.0488 | 0.0484 | 0.0478 | 0.0470 | 0.0460 |
| Square wave Cathode Side Cooled | 0.0649 | 0.0646 | 0.0642 | 0.0639 | 0.0633 | 0.0626 | 0.0620 |
| Sine wave Double Side Cooled    | 0.0289 | 0.0284 | 0.0280 | 0.0277 | 0.0268 |        |        |
| Sine wave Anode Side Cooled     | 0.0492 | 0.0487 | 0.0483 | 0.0480 | 0.0470 |        |        |
| Sine wave Cathode Side Cooled   | 0.0647 | 0.0642 | 0.0639 | 0.0635 | 0.0627 |        |        |

| Form Factors     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Conduction Angle | 30°  | 60°  | 90°  | 120° | 180° | 270° | d.c. |
| Square wave      | 3.46 | 2.45 | 2    | 1.73 | 1.41 | 1.15 | 1    |
| Sine wave        | 3.98 | 2.78 | 2.22 | 1.88 | 1.57 |      |      |

## 5.2 Calculating $V_T$ using ABCD Coefficients

The on-state characteristic  $I_T$  vs.  $V_T$ , on page 5 is represented in two ways;

- (i) the well established  $V_o$  and  $r_s$  tangent used for rating purposes and
- (ii) a set of constants A, B, C, D, forming the coefficients of the representative equation for  $V_T$  in terms of  $I_T$  given below:

$$V_T = A + B \cdot \ln(I_T) + C \cdot I_T + D \cdot \sqrt{I_T}$$

The constants, derived by curve fitting software, are given below for both hot and cold characteristics. The resulting values for  $V_T$  agree with the true device characteristic over a current range, which is limited to that plotted.

| 25°C Coefficients |                            | 125°C Coefficients |                            |
|-------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| A                 | 3.266848                   | A                  | -1.353413                  |
| B                 | 2.539156                   | B                  | 0.656117                   |
| C                 | $1.259376 \times 10^{-3}$  | C                  | $2.153684 \times 10^{-3}$  |
| D                 | $-2.176805 \times 10^{-3}$ | D                  | $-6.666220 \times 10^{-2}$ |

## 5.3 D.C. Thermal Impedance Calculation

$$r_t = \sum_{p=1}^{p=n} r_p \cdot \left( 1 - e^{-\frac{t}{\tau_p}} \right)$$

Where  $p = 1$  to  $n$ ,  $n$  is the number of terms in the series and:

$t$  = Duration of heating pulse in seconds.

$r_t$  = Thermal resistance at time  $t$ .

$r_p$  = Amplitude of  $p_{th}$  term.

$\tau_p$  = Time Constant of  $r_{th}$  term.

| D.C. Double Side Cooled |           |                           |                           |
|-------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Term                    | 1         | 2                         | 3                         |
| $r_p$                   | 0.0164289 | $6.949134 \times 10^{-3}$ | $2.674059 \times 10^{-3}$ |
| $\tau_p$                | 0.7505740 | 0.1072456                 | $1.26402 \times 10^{-2}$  |

| D.C. Cathode Side Cooled |            |            |                           |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Term                     | 1          | 2          | 3                         |
| $r_p$                    | 0.04752154 | 0.01107079 | $3.335446 \times 10^{-3}$ |
| $\tau_p$                 | 5.068354   | 0.1859098  | 0.01501449                |

| D.C. Anode Side Cooled |            |                           |                           |                           |
|------------------------|------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Term                   | 1          | 2                         | 3                         | 4                         |
| $r_p$                  | 0.03041634 | $8.416605 \times 10^{-3}$ | $5.395695 \times 10^{-3}$ | $2.067790 \times 10^{-3}$ |
| $\tau_p$               | 3.373965   | 0.3998093                 | 0.06782489                | $1.038352 \times 10^{-2}$ |

**Curves**

Figure 1 - On-state characteristics of Limit device

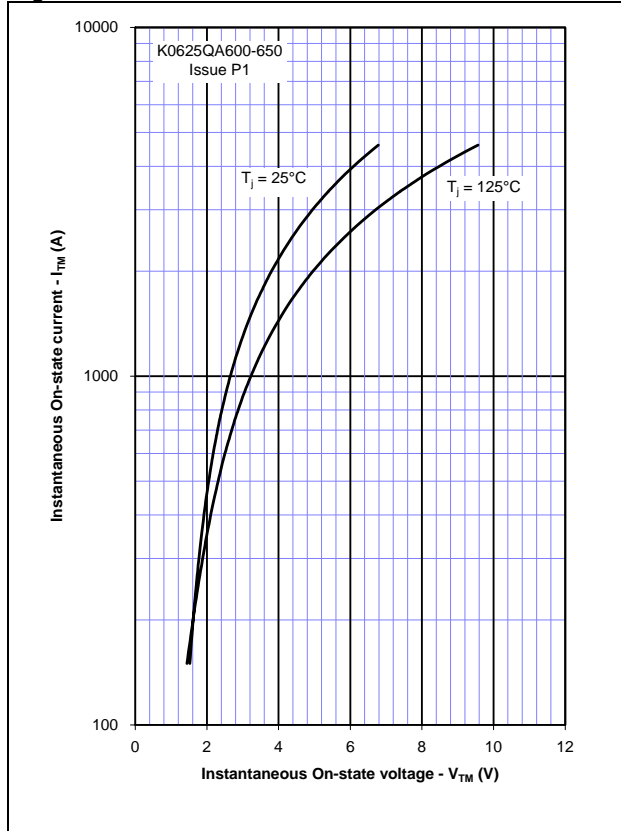


Figure 2 - Transient Thermal Impedance

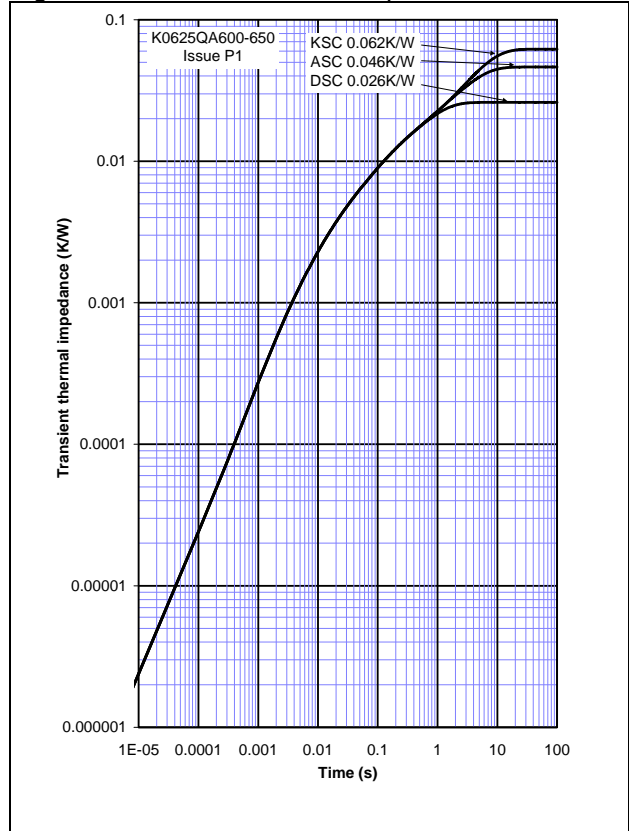


Figure 3 - Gate Characteristics - Trigger Limits

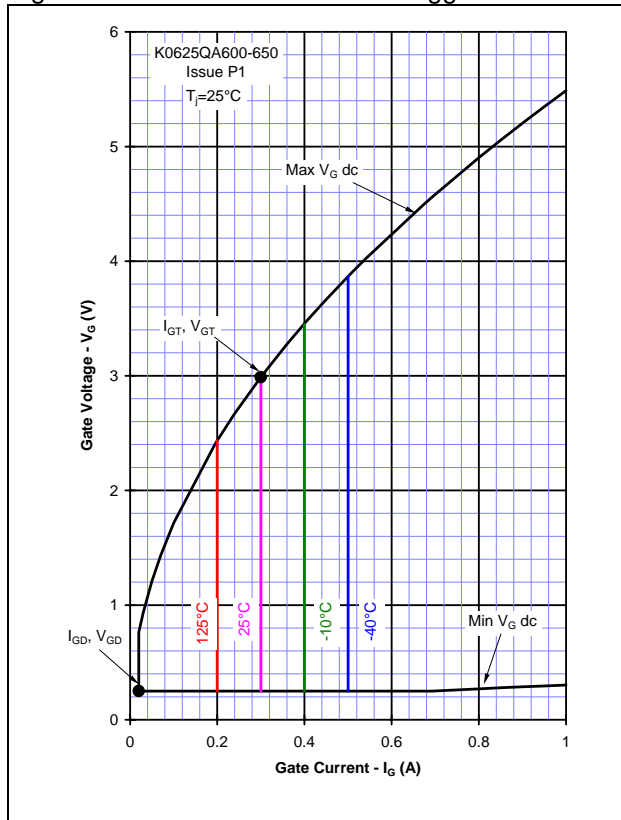


Figure 4 - Gate Characteristics - Power Curves

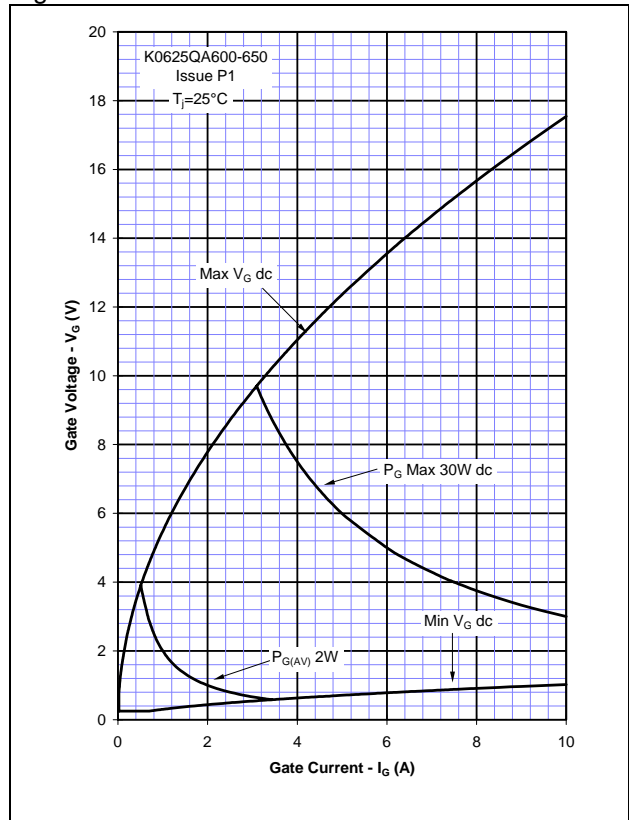


Figure 5 – Recovered Charge,  $Q_{rr}$

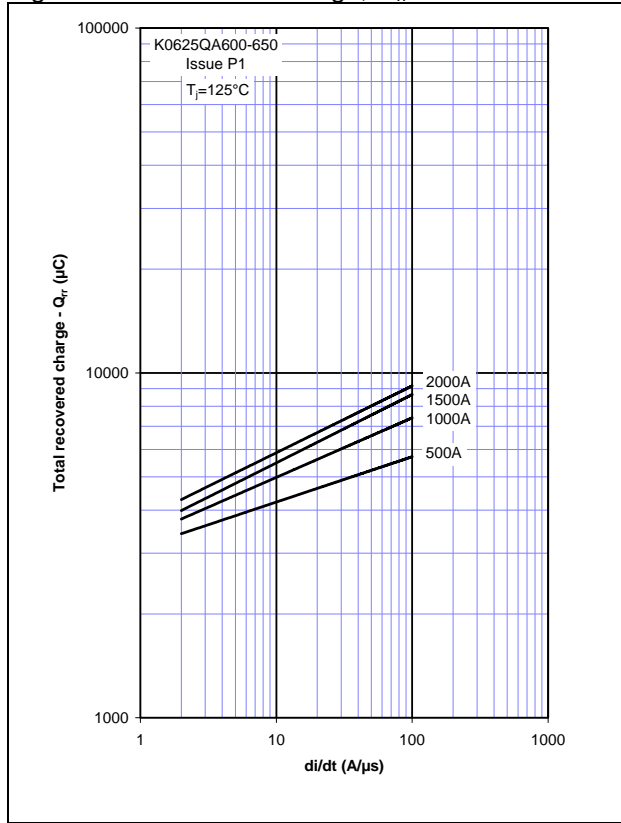


Figure 6 – Recovered charge,  $Q_{ra}$  (50% chord)

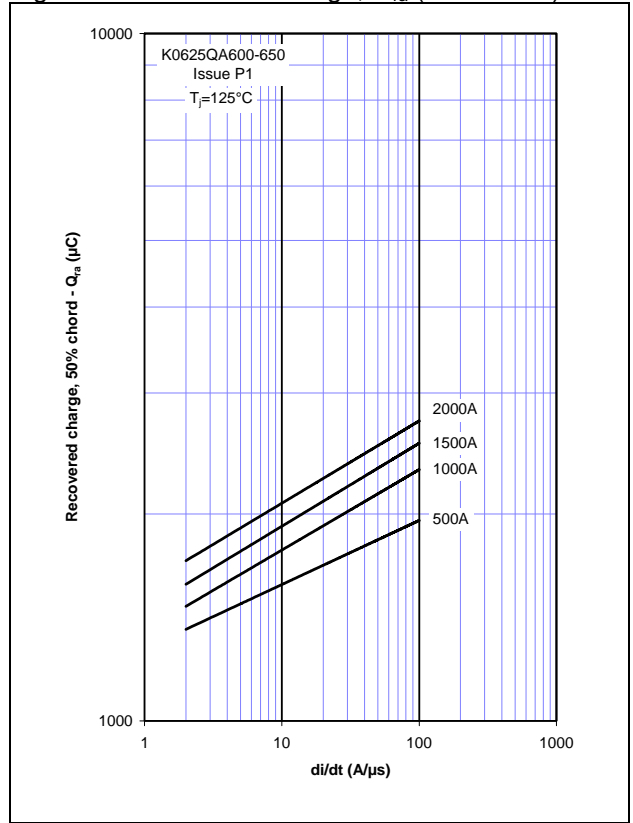


Figure 7 – Reverse recovery current,  $I_{rm}$

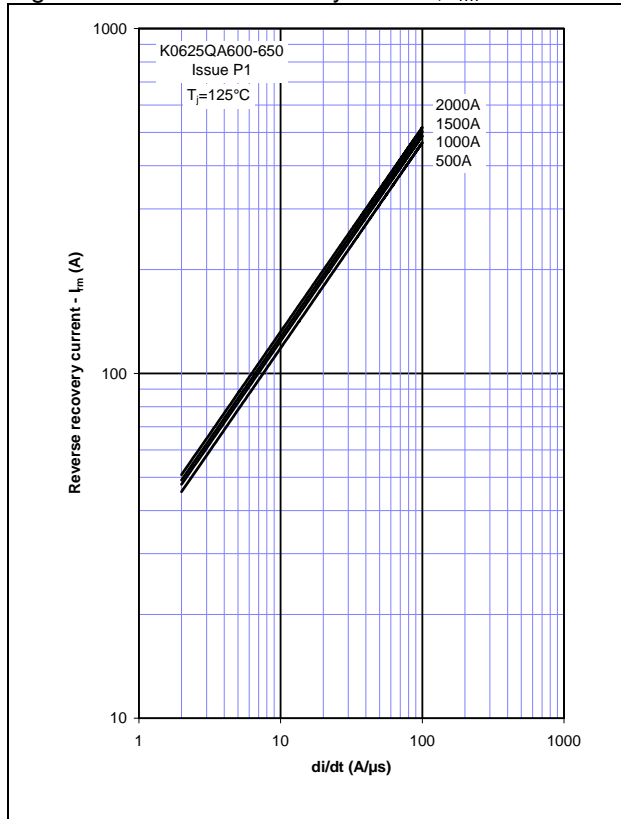


Figure 8 – Reverse recovery time,  $t_{rr}$

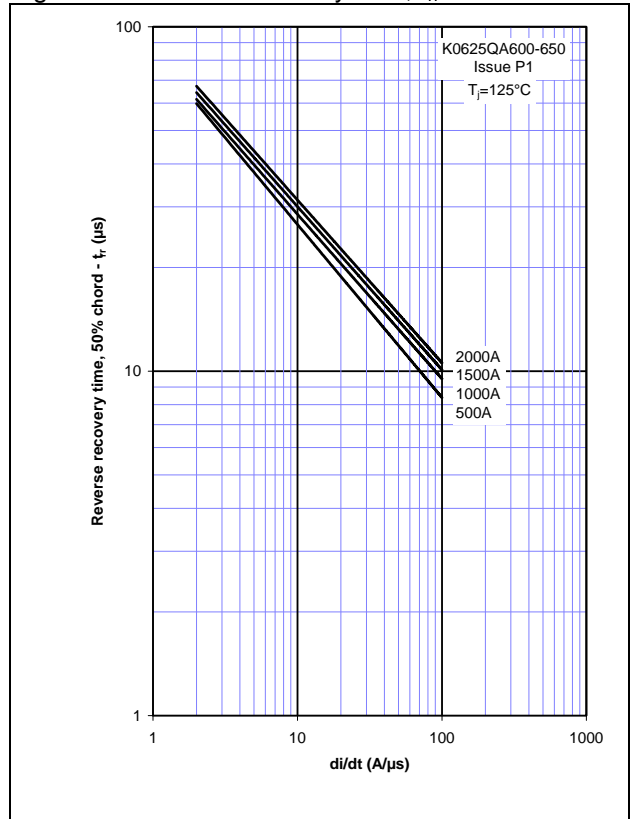


Figure 9 – On-state current vs. Power dissipation – Double Side Cooled (Sine wave)

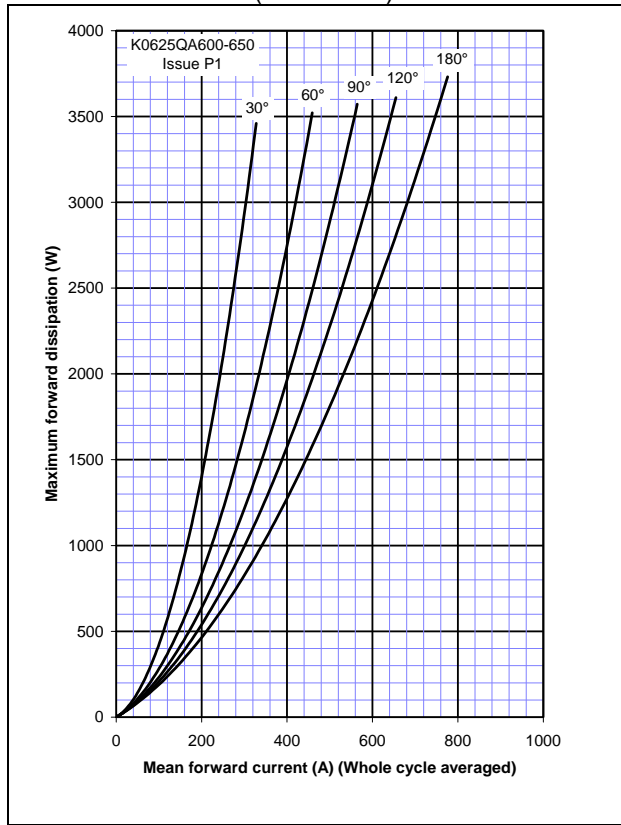


Figure 10 – On-state current vs. Heatsink temperature - Double Side Cooled (Sine wave)

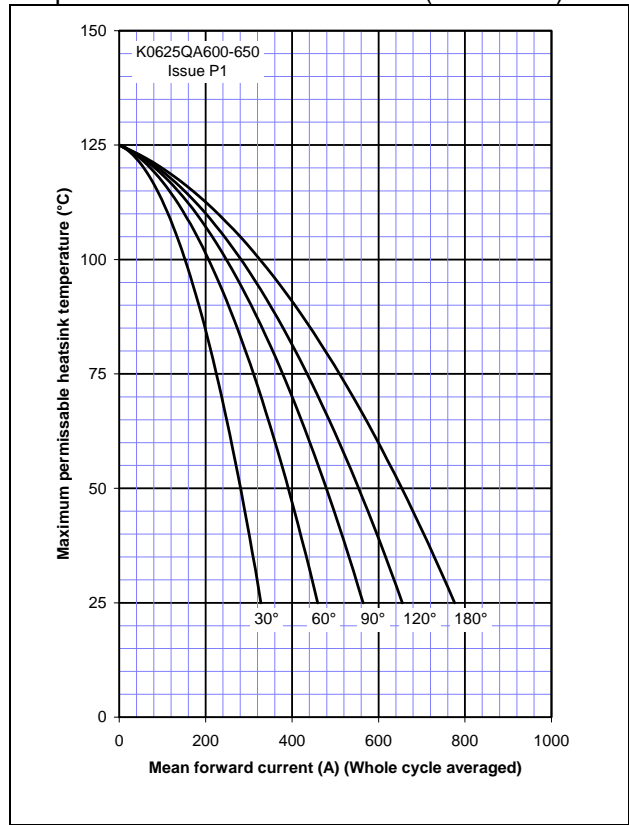


Figure 11 – On-state current vs. Power dissipation – Double Side Cooled (Square wave)

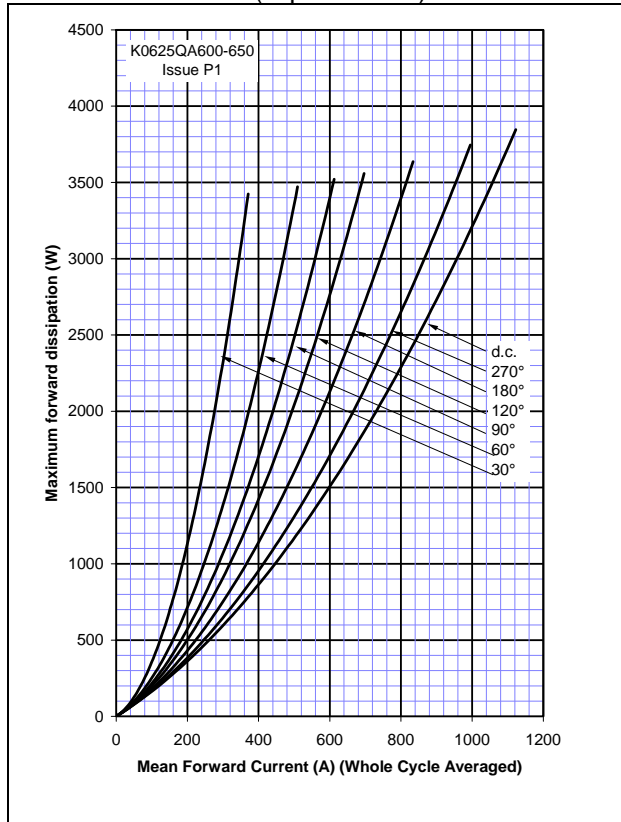


Figure 12 – On-state current vs. Heatsink temperature - Double Side Cooled (Square wave)

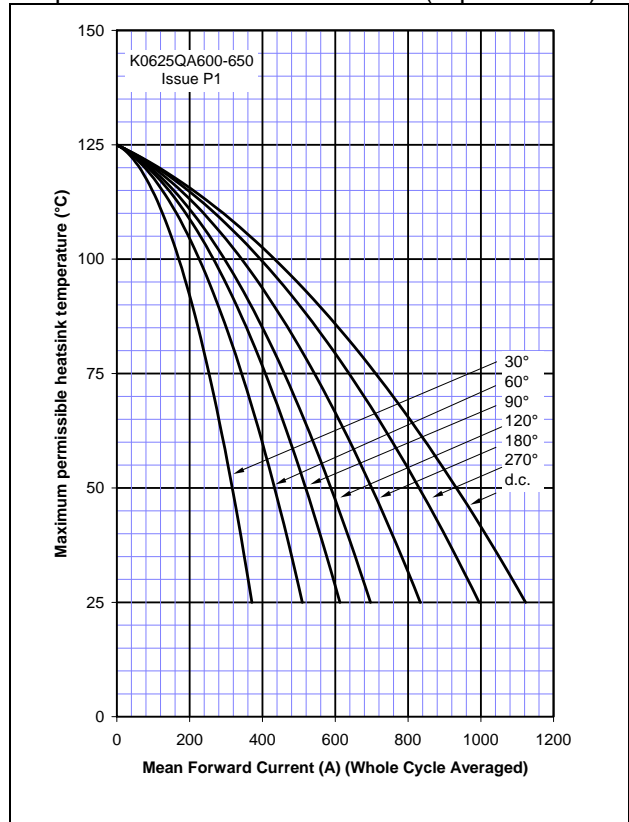


Figure 13 – On-state current vs. Power dissipation – Cathode Side Cooled (Sine wave)

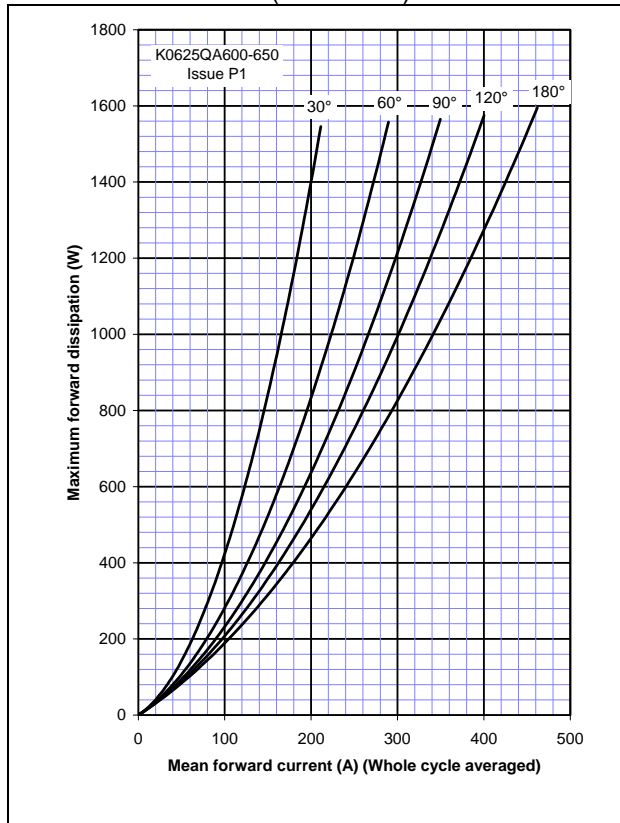


Figure 14 – On-state current vs. Heatsink temperature - Cathode Side Cooled (Sine wave)

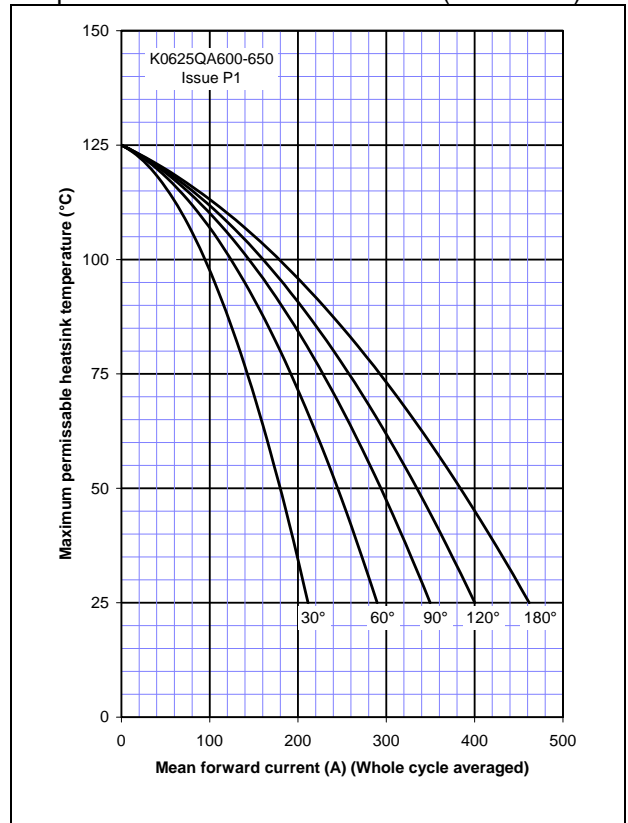


Figure 15 – On-state current vs. Power dissipation – Cathode Side Cooled (Square wave)

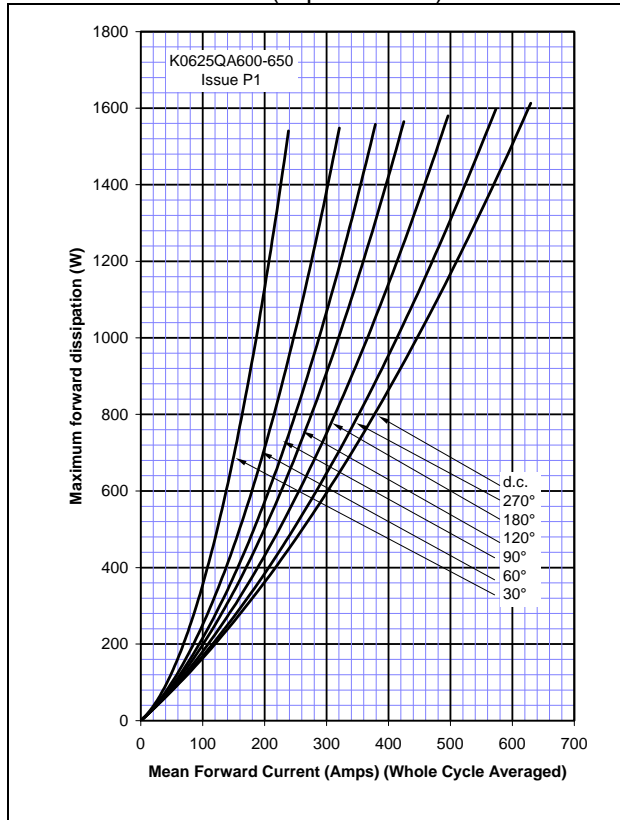


Figure 16 – On-state current vs. Heatsink temperature - Cathode Side Cooled (Square wave)

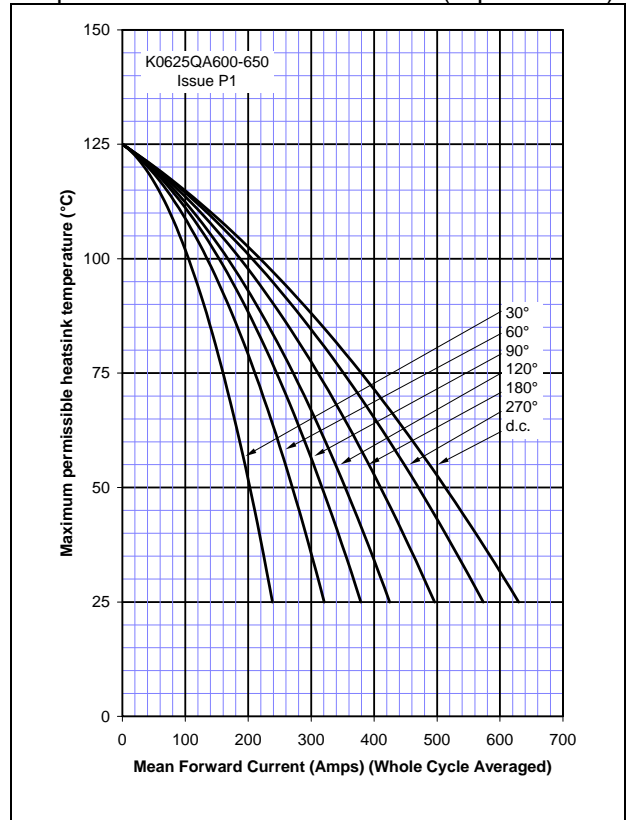
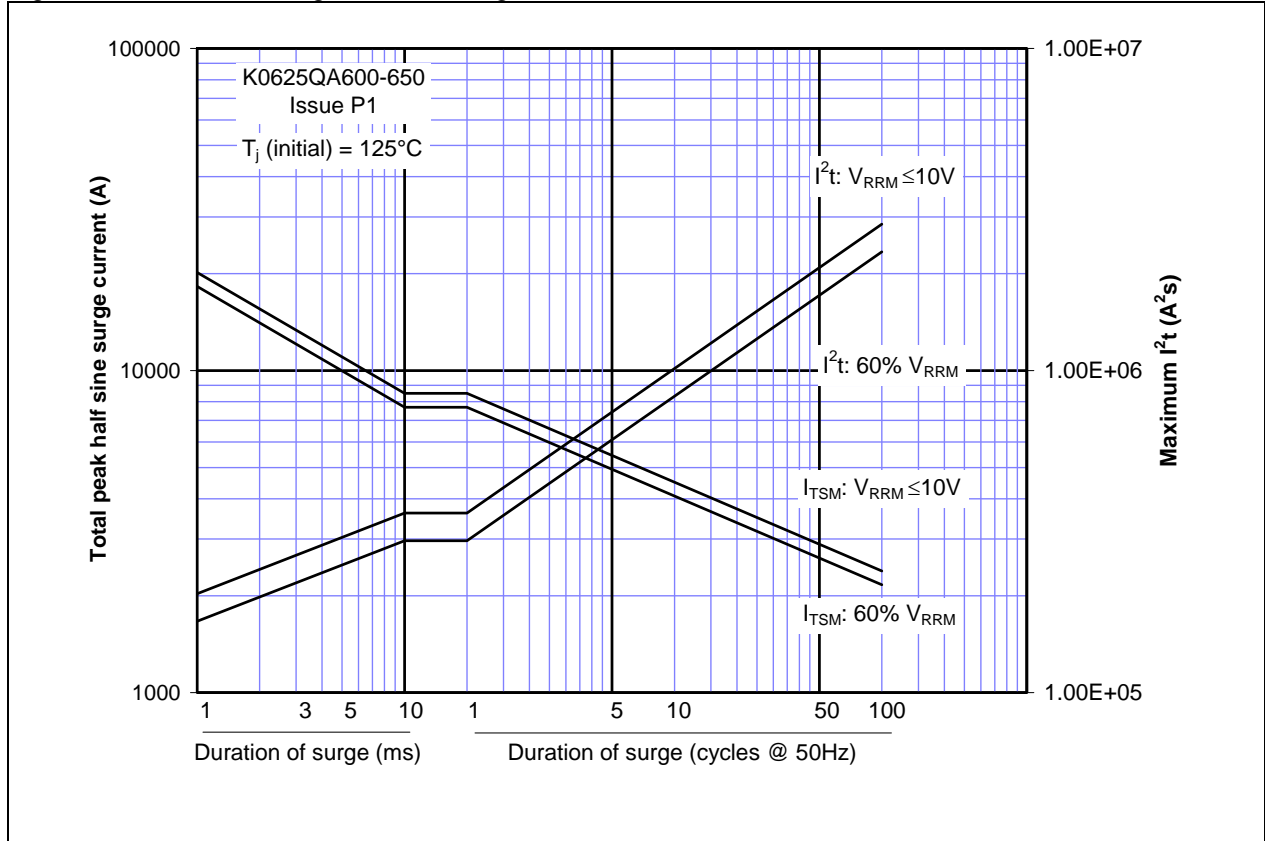
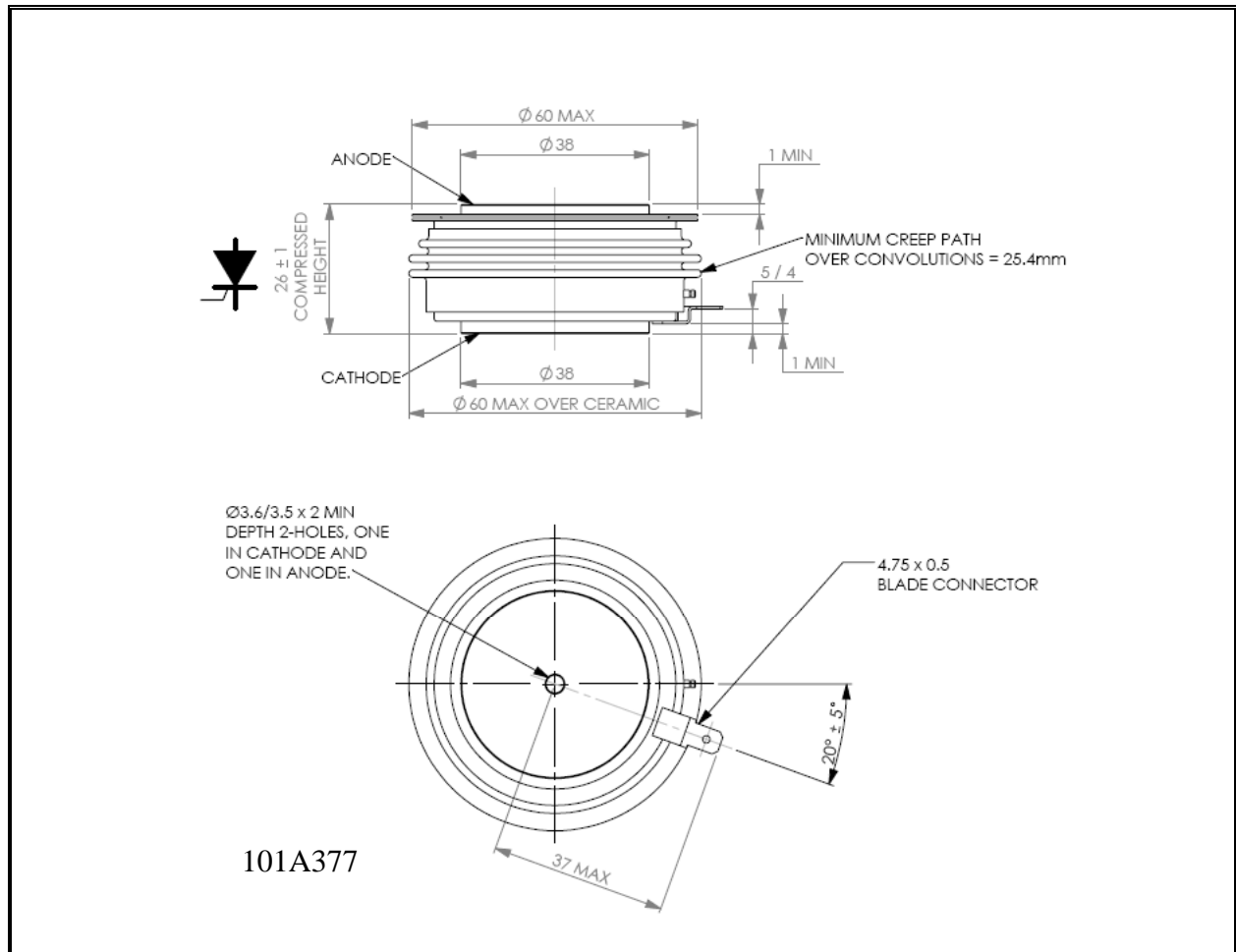




Figure 17 – Maximum surge and  $I^2t$  Ratings



**Outline Drawing & Ordering Information**



**ORDERING INFORMATION**

(Please quote 10 digit code as below)

|                 |                    |                      |                          |
|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>K0625</b>    | <b>QA</b>          | <b>◆ ◆</b>           | <b>0</b>                 |
| Fixed Type Code | Fixed Outline Code | Voltage Code 60 & 65 | Fixed turn-off time code |

Typical order code: K0625QA650 – 6500V  $V_{DRM}$ ,  $V_{RRM}$ , 1000V/ $\mu$ s dv/dt, 26mm clamp height capsule.

**IXYS Semiconductor GmbH**  
Edisonstraße 15  
D-68623 Lampertheim  
Tel: +49 6206 503-0  
Fax: +49 6206 503-627  
E-mail: [marcom@ixys.de](mailto:marcom@ixys.de)



**IXYS UK Westcode Ltd**  
Langley Park Way, Langley Park,  
Chippenham, Wiltshire, SN15 1GE.  
Tel: +44 (0)1249 444524  
Fax: +44 (0)1249 659448  
E-mail: [sales@ixysuk.com](mailto:sales@ixysuk.com)

**IXYS Corporation**  
1590 Buckeye Drive  
Milpitas CA 95035 7418 USA  
Tel: +1 (408) 547 9000  
Fax: +1 (408) 496 0670  
E-mail: [sales@ixys.net](mailto:sales@ixys.net)

[www.ixysuk.com](http://www.ixysuk.com)

[www.ixys.net](http://www.ixys.net)

**IXYS Long Beach**  
IXYS Long Beach, Inc  
2500 Mira Mar Ave, Long Beach  
CA 90815  
Tel: +1 (562) 296 6584  
Fax: +1 (562) 296 6585  
E-mail: [service@ixyslongbeach.com](mailto:service@ixyslongbeach.com)

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