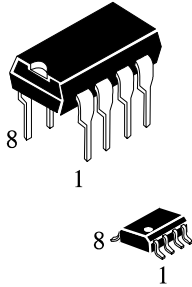


# Telephone Tone Ringer with Bridge Diode

## KK2418

The KK2418 is a monolithic integrated circuit telephone tone ringer with bridge diode, when coupled with an appropriate transducer, it replaces the electro-mechanical bell. The device is designed for use with either a piezo transducer or an inexpensive transformer coupled speaker to produce a pleasing tone composed of a high frequency ( $f_R$ ) alternating with a low frequency ( $f_L$ ) resulting in a warble frequency. The supply voltage is obtained from the AC ring signal and the circuit is designed so that noise on the line or variation of the ringing signal can not affect correct operation of the device.

- On chip high voltage full wave diode bridge rectifier
- Low current consumption, in order to allow the parallel operation of the 4 devices
- Low external component count
- Tone and switching frequencies adjustable by external components
- High noise immunity due to built-in voltage-current hysteresis
- Activation voltage adjustable
- Internal zener diodes to protect against over voltages
- Ringer impedance adjustable with external components



**N SUFFIX PLASTIC**

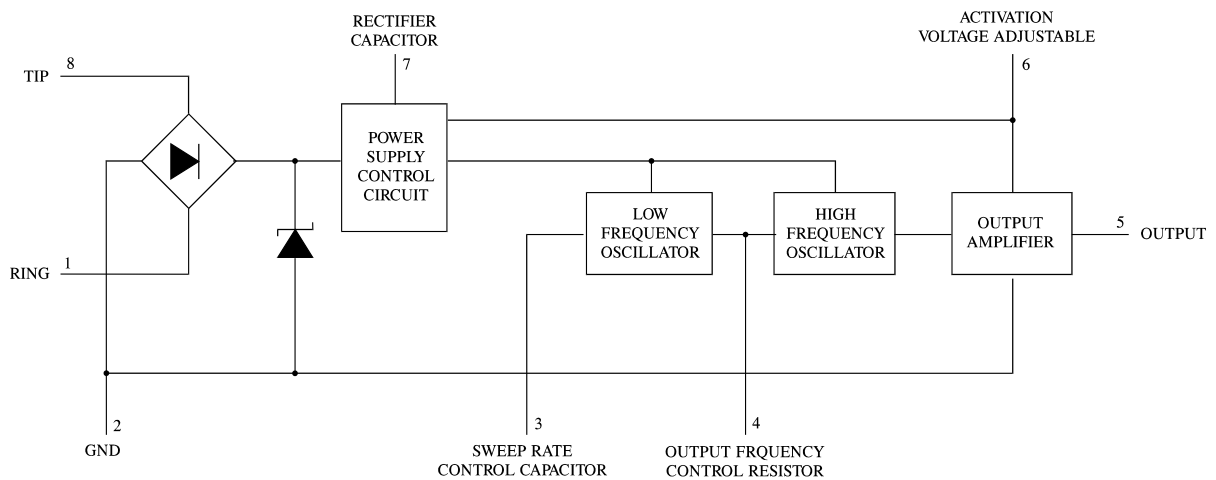
**D SUFFIX SOIC**

**ORDERING INFORMATION**  
 KK2418N Plastic DIP  
 KK2418D SOIC  
 $T_A = -40^\circ$  to  $70^\circ C$   
 for package

### PIN ASSIGNMENT

RING	1	8	TIP
GND	2	7	RC
SRC	3	6	AVA
OFR	4	5	OUT

### BLOCK DIAGRAM



**MAXIMUM RATINGS\*** ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ )

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$V_{TP}$	Calling Voltage (f = 50 Hz) Continuous	120	Vrms
$V_{TP}$	Calling Voltage (f = 50 Hz) 5 Sec ON/10 Sec OFF	200	Vrms
$I_{CC}$	Supply Current	22	mA
Tstg	Storage and Junction Temperature	-60 to +125	$^\circ\text{C}$

\* Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation should be restricted to the Recommended Operating Conditions.

**RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS**

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit
$V_{CC}$	Supply Voltage		26	V
$T_A$	Operating Temperature	-40	+70	$^\circ\text{C}$

This device contains protection circuitry to guard against damage due to high static voltages or electric fields. However, precautions must be taken to avoid applications of any voltage higher than maximum rated voltages to this high-impedance circuit. For proper operation,  $V_{IN}$  and  $V_{OUT}$  should be constrained to the range  $\text{GND} \leq (V_{IN} \text{ or } V_{OUT}) \leq V_{CC}$ .

Unused inputs must always be tied to an appropriate logic voltage level (e.g., either GND or  $V_{CC}$ ). Unused outputs must be left open.

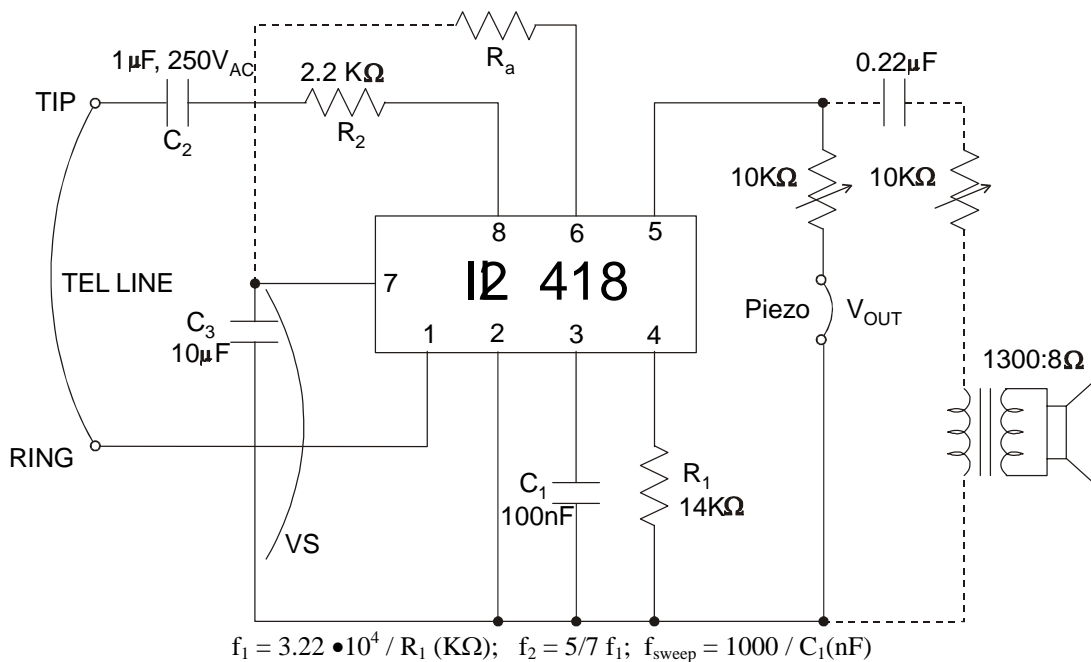
**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ )

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Guaranteed Limits		Unit
			Min	Max	
$I_{CC}$	Current Consumption without Load	$V_S = 8.8 \text{ to } 26 \text{ V}$		1.8	mA
$V_{ON}$	Activation Voltage		12.2	13	V
$V_{ONR}$	Activation Voltage Range	$R_A = 1 \text{ K}\Omega$	8	10	V
$V_{SUS}$	Sustaining Voltage		8	8.8	V
$R_D$	Differential Resistance in Off Condition	$V_{TIP} = 8.0 \text{ V}$ $V_{RING} = 0 \text{ V}$	6.4	3500	$\text{K}\Omega$
$V_{OUT}$	Output Voltage Swing	$V_S = 26 \text{ V}$ , $V_{SRC} = 8.0 \text{ V}$ , $V_{OFR} = 8.0 \text{ V}$	21	25.5	V
$I_{OUT}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_S = 26 \text{ V}$	30	80	mA

**AC CHARACTERISTICS**

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Guaranteed Limits		Unit
			Min	Max	
$f_{H1}$ $f_{H2}$	Output Frequencies	$V_{CC} = 26\text{ V}$ , $R_1 = 14\text{ K}\Omega$	1960	2570	Hz
		$V_{SCR} = 0\text{ V}$ $V_{SCR} = 6\text{ V}$	1420	1840	Hz
	$f_H$ Range max	$V_{CC} = 26\text{ V}$ , $R_1 = 1.7\text{ K}\Omega$ , $V_{SCR} = 0\text{ V}$	14		KHz
	$f_H$ Range min	$V_{CC} = 26\text{ V}$ , $R_1 = 27\text{ K}\Omega$ , $V_{SCR} = 6.0\text{ V}$		0.11	KHz
$f_L$	Sweep Frequency	$V_{CC} = 26\text{ V}$ , $C_1 = 100\text{ nF}$	7.0	13.0	Hz

**TEST AND APPLICATION CIRCUIT**



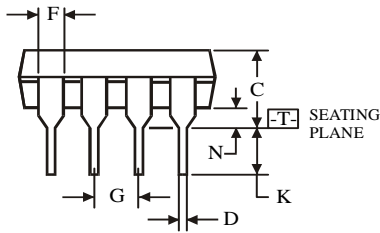
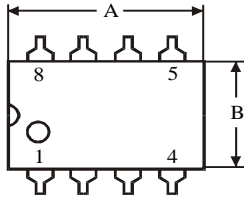
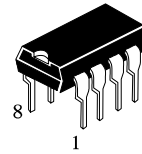
**DESCRIPTION**

The KK2418 tone ringer derives its power supply by rectifying the AC ringing signal. It uses this power to activate two tone generators. The two tone frequencies generated are switched by internal oscillator in a fast sequence and made audible across an output amplifier in the loudspeaker; both tone frequencies and the switching frequency can be externally adjusted.

The device can drive either directly a piezo ceramic converter (buzzer) or small loudspeaker. In case of using a loud-speaker, a transformer is needed.

An internal shunt voltage regulator provides DC voltage to the output stage, low frequency oscillator, and high frequency oscillator. To protect the IC from telephone line transients, a zener Diode is included.

**N SUFFIX PLASTIC DIP  
(MS - 001BA)**



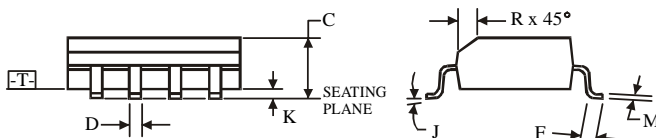
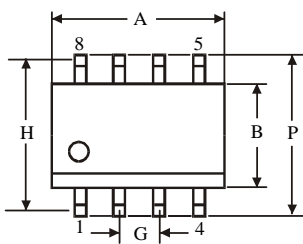
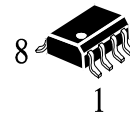
$\oplus 0.25 (0.010) \text{ (M) T}$

Symbol	Dimension, mm	
	MIN	MAX
A	8.51	10.16
B	6.10	7.11
C		5.33
D	0.36	0.56
F	1.14	1.78
G	2.54	
H	7.62	
J	0°	10°
K	2.92	3.81
L	7.62	8.26
M	0.20	0.36
N	0.38	

**NOTES:**

- Dimensions "A", "B" do not include mold flash or protrusions.  
Maximum mold flash or protrusions 0.25 mm (0.010) per side.

**D SUFFIX SOIC  
(MS - 012AA)**



$\oplus 0.25 (0.010) \text{ (M) T C (M)}$

Symbol	Dimension, mm	
	MIN	MAX
A	4.80	5.00
B	3.80	4.00
C	1.35	1.75
D	0.33	0.51
F	0.40	1.27
G	1.27	
H	5.72	
J	0°	8°
K	0.10	0.25
M	0.19	0.25
P	5.80	6.20
R	0.25	0.50

**NOTES:**

- Dimensions A and B do not include mold flash or protrusion.
- Maximum mold flash or protrusion 0.15 mm (0.006) per side for A; for B - 0.25 mm (0.010) per side.