

LC7070N, 7070NM, 7071NM

Sync and Error Detection & Correction LSIs
for RDS

Overview

The LC7070N, LC7070NM and LC7071NM CMOS Sync and Error Detection & Correction LSIs are designed for use in the RDS (Radio Data System) implemented by the EBU (European Broadcasting Union). RDS is used to multiplex various data on the FM broadcast signal. When used with the Sanyo LA2231 RDS Decoder LSI, a simplified processor can be designed for demodulation, synchronization, and error detection & correction of the data multiplexed on the FM broadcast, significantly reducing the front-end load on the system controller. The data with adjusted sync are obtained as a serial signal output which can be passed to the system controller for processing. LC7070×× devices are fabricated using a low-power CMOS process and are available in 18-pin plastic DIPs and MFPs with and without output pull-ups.

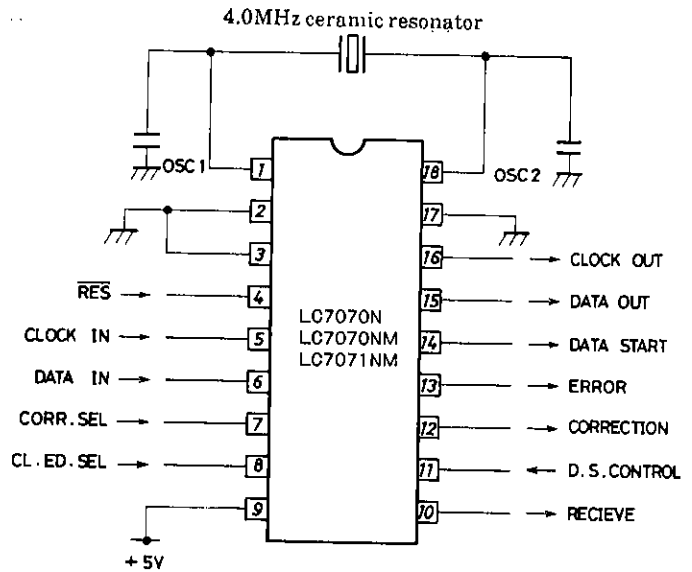
Features

- Group synchronization
- Selectable error detection & correction
- Serial data output
- Selectable serial data clock polarity
- Block DATA START signal output
- Low-power CMOS
- Single +5V supply
- 18-pin plastic DIP or MFP
- Optional pull-ups on serial data outputs.

| Type No. | Package | Output Pull-up |
|----------|---------|----------------|
| LC7070N | DIP18 | No |
| LC7070NM | MFP18 | No |
| LC7071NM | MFP18 | Yes* |

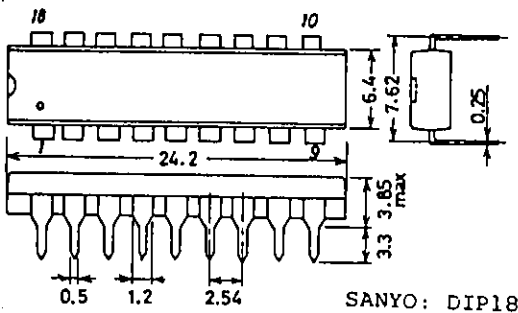
*: Only 3 pins for serial data output

Pin Assignment



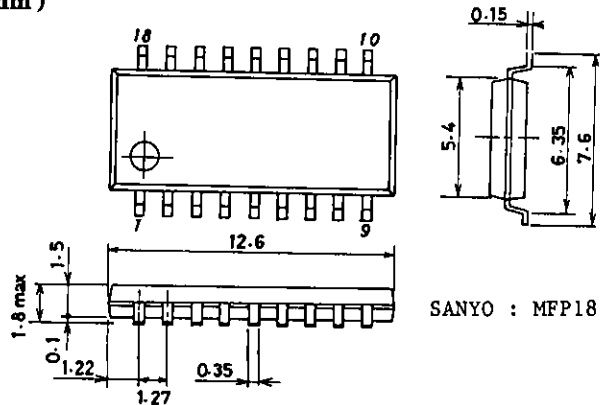
DIP <LC7070N>

Package Dimensions 3007A-D18IC
(unit: mm)



MFP <LC7070NM, LC7071NM>

Package Dimensions 3095-M18IC
(unit: mm)



LC7070N,7070NM,7071NM

Absolute Maximum Ratings at Ta = 25°C, VSS = 0V

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Applicable Pin/ Package | Limits | unit |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|
| Maximum Supply Voltage | V _{DD} max | | V _{DD} | -0.3 to +7.0 | V |
| Output Voltage | V _{O(1)} | | OSC 2 | -0.3 to V _{DD} + 0.3 | V |
| Input Voltage | V _{I(1)} | | OSC 1 (See Note 1.) | -0.3 to V _{DD} + 0.3 | V |
| | V _{I(2)} | | TEST, $\overline{\text{RES}}$ | -0.3 to V _{DD} + 0.3 | V |
| | V _{I(3)} | | IN type 1 (See Note 2.) | -0.3 to +15 | V |
| Output Voltage | V _{O(2)} | | OUT type 1,2 (See Note 2.) | -0.3 to +15 | V |
| Peak Output Current | I _{OP} | Peak current for each pin | OUT type 1,2 (See Note 2.) | -2 to +20 | mA |
| Average Output Voltage (100ms interval) | I _{OA} | Average current for each pin | OUT type 1,2 (See Note 2.) | -2 to +20 | mA |
| | Σ I _{OA} | Total current for all pins | OUT type 1,2 (See Note 2.) | -14 to +90 | mA |
| Allowable Power Dissipation | Pd max | Ta = -40 to +85°C | DIP package | 280 | mW |
| | | | MFP package (See Note 3.) | 200 | mW |
| Operating Temperature | Topr | | | -40 to +85 | °C |
| Storage Temperature | Tstg | | | -55 to +125 | °C |

**Allowable Operating Conditions (at Ta = -40 to +85°C, VSS = 0V, VDD = 4.5 to 6.0V,
unless otherwise specified.)**

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Applicable Pin/ Package | Rating | | | unit |
|--|--------------------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-----|---------------------|------|
| | | | | min | typ | max | |
| Operating Supply Voltage | V _{DD} | | V _{DD} | 4.5 | | 6.0 | V |
| 'H'-Level Input Voltage | V _{IH(1)} | | IN type 1 (See Note 2.) | 0.7V _{DD} | | +13.5 | V |
| | V _{IH(2)} | | $\overline{\text{RES}}$ | 0.8V _{DD} | | V _{DD} | V |
| 'L'-Level Input Voltage | V _{IL(1)} | | IN type 1 (See Note 2.) | V _{SS} | | 0.3V _{DD} | V |
| | V _{IL(2)} | | TEST | V _{SS} | | 0.3V _{DD} | V |
| | V _{IL(3)} | | $\overline{\text{RES}}$ | V _{SS} | | 0.25V _{DD} | V |
| Guaranteed Constants for Ceramic Resonator Oscillation | | See Figure 1. | OSC1, OSC2 | See Table 1. | | | |

LC7070N,7070NM,7071NM

Electrical Characteristics (at Ta = -40 to +85°C, VSS = 0V, VDD = 4.5 to 6.0V, unless otherwise specified.)

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Applicable Pin/ Package | Rating | | | unit |
|---|---------------------|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------|------|
| | | | | min | typ | max | |
| 'H'-Level Input Current | I _{IH(1)} | V _{IN} = +13.5V | IN type 1 (See Note 2.) | | | +5.0 | μA |
| 'L'-Level Input Current | I _{IL(1)} | V _{IN} = V _{SS} | IN type 1 (See Note 2.) | -1.0 | | | μA |
| | I _{IL(2)} | V _{IN} = V _{SS} | $\overline{\text{RES}}$ | -45 | -10 | | μA |
| 'H'-Level Output Voltage (LC7071NM only) | V _{OH(1)} | I _{OH} = -50μA | OUT type 2 (See Note 2.) | V _{DD} -1.2 | | | V |
| | V _{OH(2)} | I _{OH} = -10μA | OUT type 2 (See Note 2.) | V _{DD} -0.5 | | | V |
| 'L'-Level Output Voltage | V _{OL(1)} | I _{OL} = 10mA | OUT type 1,2 (See Note 2.) | | | 1.5 | V |
| | V _{OL(2)} | I _{OL} = 1.8mA (See Note 4.) | OUT type 1,2 (See Note 2.) | | | 0.4 | V |
| Output OFF Leak Current (LC7071NM is OUT type 1 only.) | I _{OFF(1)} | V _O = 13.5V | OUT type 1,2 (See Note 2.) | | | +5.0 | μA |
| | I _{OFF(2)} | V _O = V _{SS} | OUT type 1,2 (See Note 2.) | -1.0 | | | μA |
| Hysteresis Voltage | V _{HIS} | | $\overline{\text{RES}}$ | | 0.1V _{DD} | | V |
| Current Dissipation (See Note 5.) | I _{DD} | Using circuit shown in Figure 1. | V _{DD} | | 4.0 | 10 | mA |
| Ceramic Resonator Oscillation Stabilization Time | t _{CFS} | See Figure 2. | OSC1, OSC2 | | | 10 | ms |
| Reset Time | t _{RST} | | | See Figure 3. | | | |

(Note 1) Should be sufficient for oscillation amplitude when oscillator circuit shown in Figure 1 is operated at recommended constants.

(Note 2) OUT type 1: ERROR, CORRECTION, RECEIVE
OUT type 2: CLOCK OUT, DATA OUT, DATA START

IN type 1 : CLOCK IN, DATA IN, CORR.SEL, CL.ED.SEL, D.S.CONTROL

(Note 3) Do not use solder dip (dipping in solder tank) when mounting MFP packaged devices to circuit board.

(Note 4) Except for four selectable output pins, other outputs are I_{OL} at less than 1mA.

(Note 5) Current dissipation with N-channel output transistors OFF, and input and output pin voltages = V_{DD}.

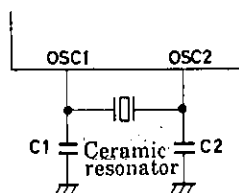


Figure 1. Oscillator Circuit

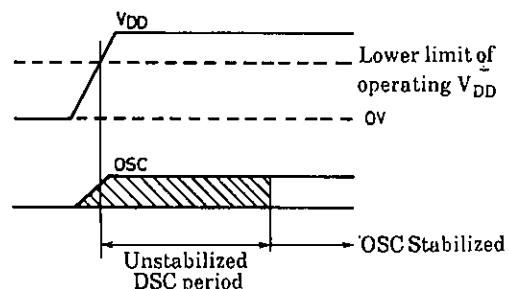


Figure 2. Stabilization Time

LC7070N,7070NM,7071NM

Table 1. Guaranteed Constants

| | | | |
|------|--------------------|----------------|------------|
| 4MHz | CSA4.00MG (Murata) | C ₁ | 30pF ± 10% |
| | | C ₂ | 30pF ± 10% |
| | KBR4.0M (Kyocera) | C ₁ | 33pF ± 10% |
| | | C ₂ | 33pF ± 10% |

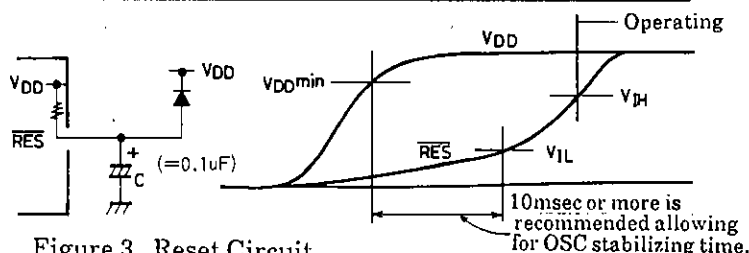
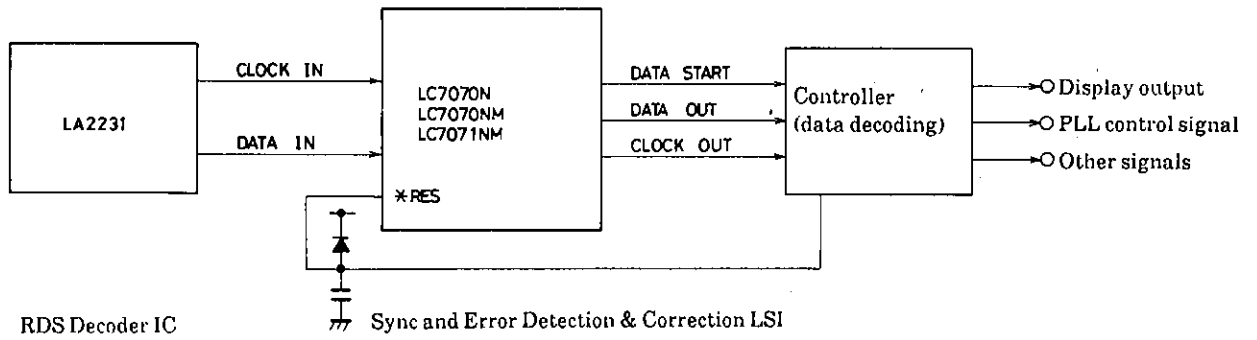


Figure 3. Reset Circuit

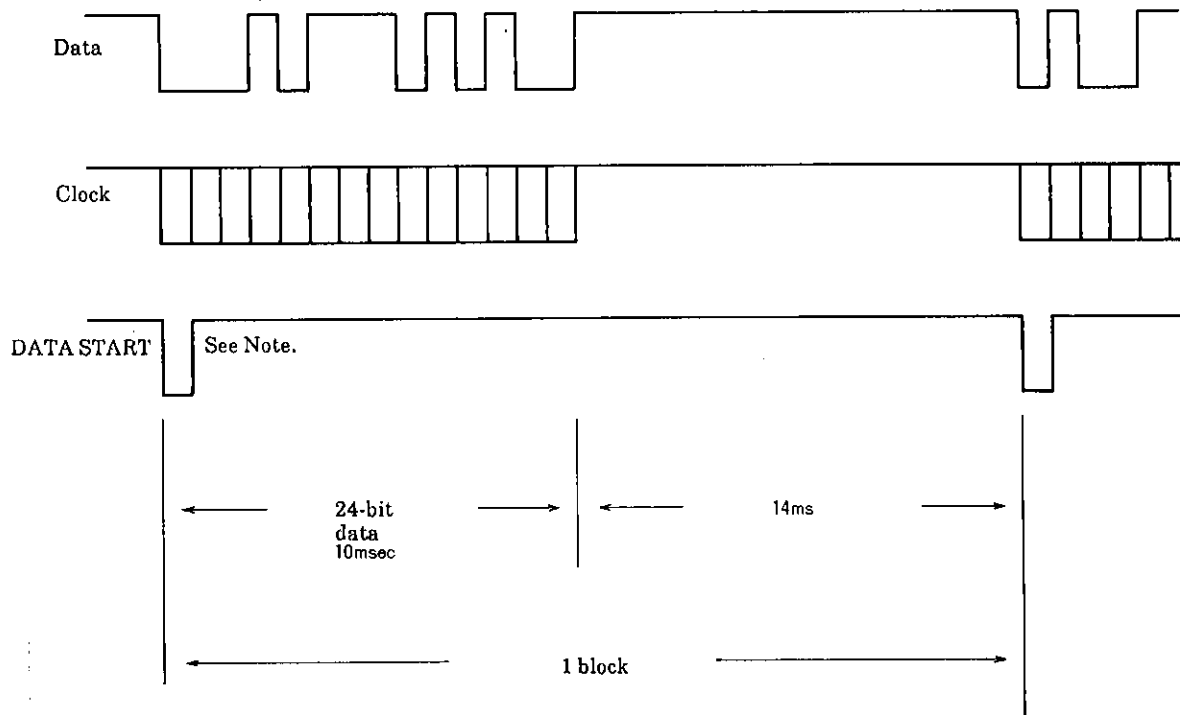
Pin Descriptions

| Signal | Pin No. | Input/Output | Function | State on Reset |
|---------------|---------|--------------|--|------------------|
| OSC1 | 1 | Input | · 4MHz ceramic resonator connection | |
| OSC2 | 18 | Output | | |
| CLOCK IN | 5 | Input | · RDS (LA2231) demodulation clock input | 'H'-level output |
| DATA IN | 6 | Input | · RDS (LA2231) demodulation data input | 'H'-level output |
| CORR. SEL | 7 | Input | · Error correction ON/OFF select · Sets/inhibits error correction for RDS demodulation data. [Input=0 : No correction Input=1 : Correction performed] | 'H'-level output |
| CL. ED. SEL | 8 | Input | · Serial data clock polarity select [Input=0 : Serial data output enabled at rising edge of output clock (data update at falling edge). Input=1 : Serial data output enabled at falling edge of output clock (data update at rising edge). Note : Set at time of RES input. | 'H'-level output |
| D. S. CONTROL | 11 | Input | · Block DATA START signal control [Input=0 : All block DATA START signal output Input=1 : Only #2 block DATA START signal output] | 'H'-level output |
| RECEIVE | 10 | Output | · Output when receiving RDS data signal. · LOW-level during serial data output after sync detection. HIGH-level at other times. · Open drain | 'H'-level output |
| CORRECTION | 12 | Output | · Error correction enable · LOW-level if serial data error is corrected or uncorrectable. HIGH-level if no corrections are required. · Open drain | 'H'-level output |
| ERROR | 13 | Output | · Error correction enable · LOW-level if there are errors and they are uncorrectable. HIGH-level if there are no errors or correction is completed. · Open drain | 'H'-level output |
| DATA START | 14 | Output | · Block DATA START signal for serial data output. [Open drain : LC7070N, LC7070NM Pull-up : LC7071NM] | 'H'-level output |
| DATA OUT | 15 | Output | · Serial data [Open drain : LC7070N, LC7070NM Pull-up : LC7071NM] | 'H'-level output |
| CLOCK OUT | 16 | Output | · Serial data clock [Open drain : LC7070N, LC7070NM Pull-up : LC7071NM] | 'H'-level output |
| RES | 4 | Input | · System reset · LOW-level for more than 4 clock cycles | |

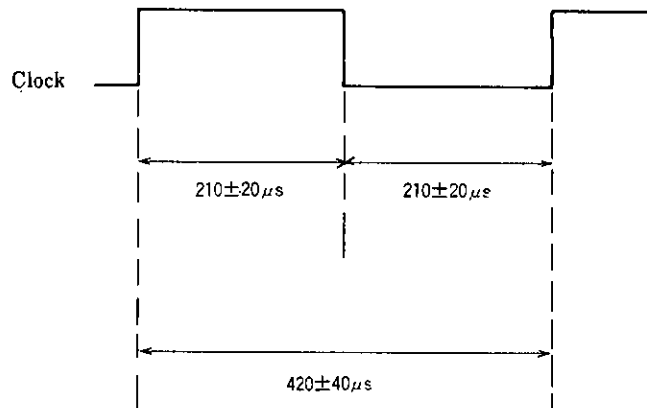
System Configuration



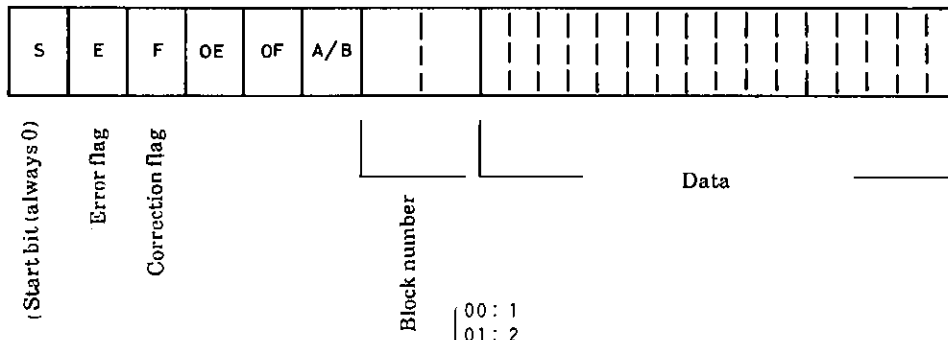
Timing Charts & Data Format
Serial Data Output



Note : All blocks or second block-only output selectable using D. S. CONTROL input.



Serial Data Output Format



S : Start bit (always 0)
 E : Error flag
 F : Correction flag
 OE : Offset E
 OF : Offset F
 A/B : Group type
 0 Version A
 1 Version B

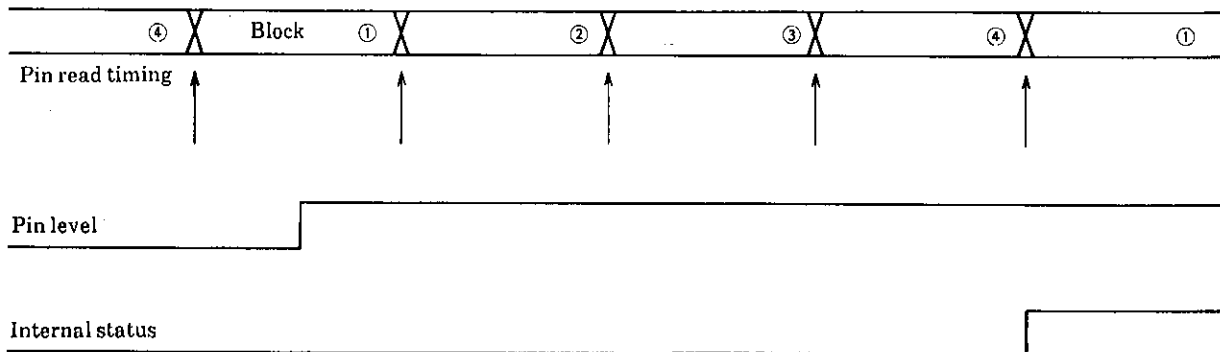
Block number
 00: 1
 01: 2
 10: 3
 11: 4

| | E | F |
|---------------|---|---|
| No errors | 0 | 0 |
| Corrected | 0 | 1 |
| Uncorrectable | 1 | 1 |

CORR. SEL, D. S. CONTROL Pin Read Timing

- After sync detection

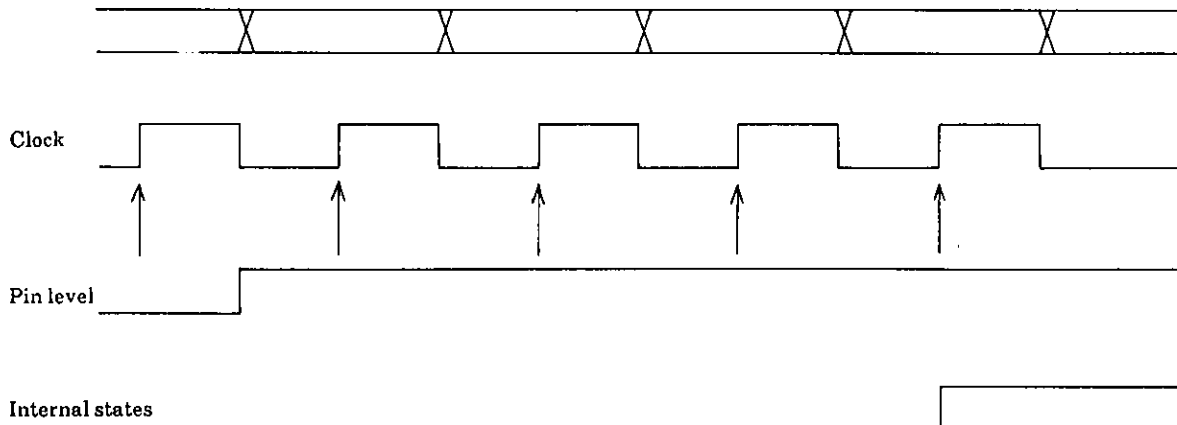
Data received from LA2231



- States CORR. SEL and D. S. CONTROL are read at the start of each RDS demodulation data block. Four consecutive input states are then confirmed, inputs following the fourth are affected.

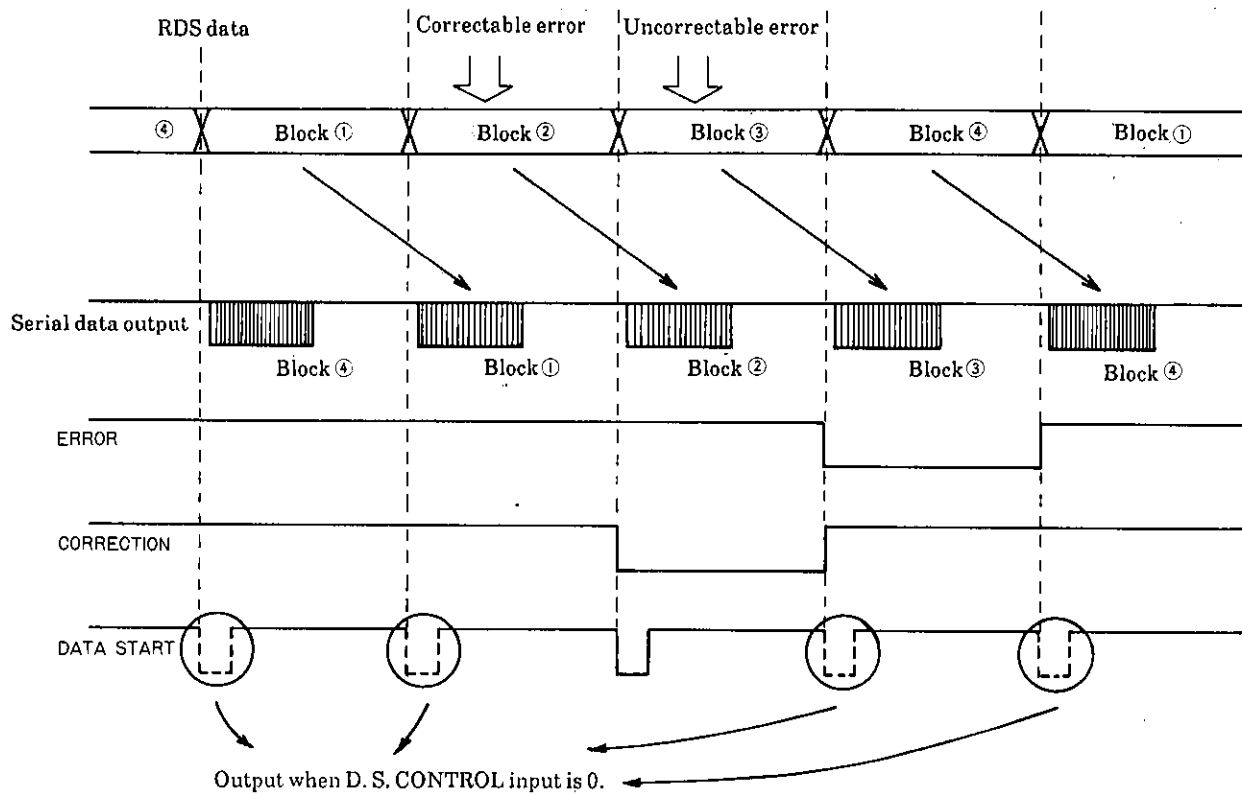
- During sync detection

Data received from LA2231



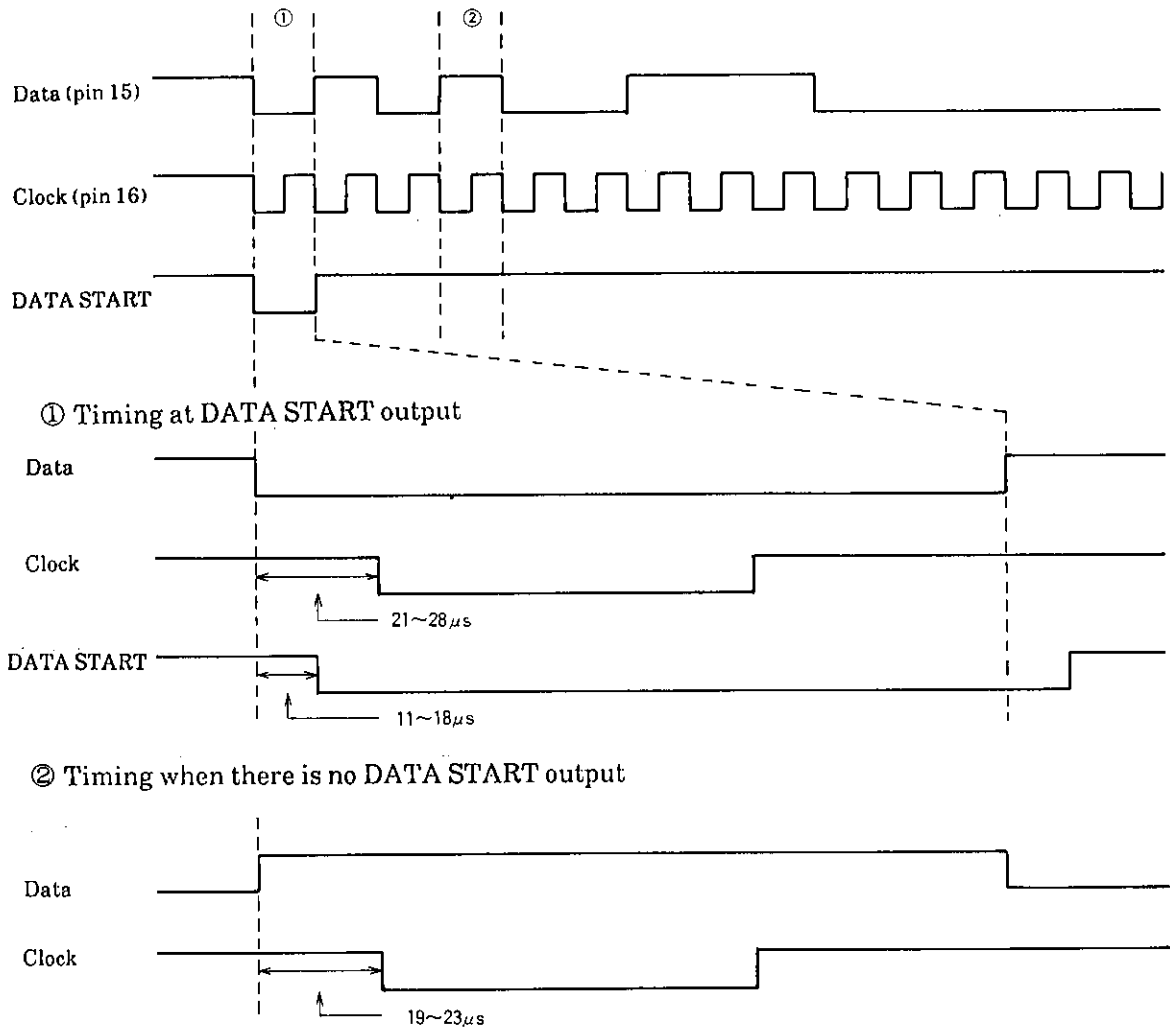
- RED demodulation data bits from LA2231 are read. Four consecutive pin states are confirmed. If all four states are the same, data are input internally.

Serial Data Output Timing (1)



- Serial data outputs from LC7070N, LC7070NM and LC7071NM are delayed one block from the RDS demodulation data from the LA2231.
- When sync is detected, serial data output starts from the beginning of the next group (1 clock cycle).
- ERROR and CORRECTION signal outputs are generated ahead of the serial data output. These outputs are continuous when errors are detected continuously.

Serial Data Output Timing (2)



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