

LM78XX/LM78XXA

3-Terminal 1A Positive Voltage Regulator

Features

- Output Current up to 1A
- Output Voltages of 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 15, 18, 24
- Thermal Overload Protection
- Short Circuit Protection
- Output Transistor Safe Operating Area Protection

General Description

The LM78XX series of three terminal positive regulators are available in the TO-220 package and with several fixed output voltages, making them useful in a wide range of applications. Each type employs internal current limiting, thermal shut down and safe operating area protection, making it essentially indestructible. If adequate heat sinking is provided, they can deliver over 1A output current. Although designed primarily as fixed voltage regulators, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable voltages and currents.

Ordering Information

Product Number	Output Voltage Tolerance	Package	Operating Temperature	
LM7805CT	±4%	TO-220	-40°C to +125°C	
LM7806CT				
LM7808CT				
LM7809CT				
LM7810CT				
LM7812CT				
LM7815CT				
LM7818CT				
LM7824CT				
LM7805ACT	±2%		TO-220	0°C to +125°C
LM7806ACT				
LM7808ACT				
LM7809ACT				
LM7810ACT				
LM7812ACT				
LM7815ACT				
LM7818ACT				
LM7824ACT				

Block Diagram

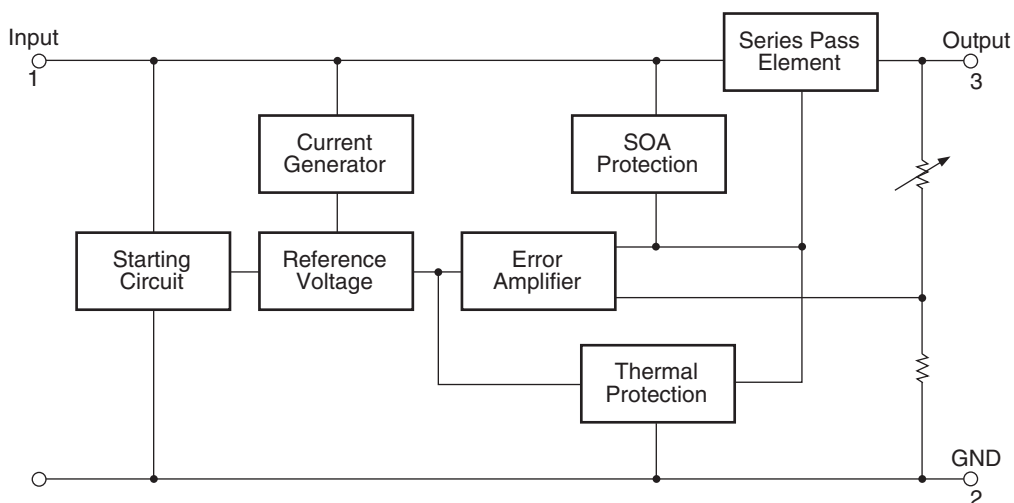


Figure 1.

Pin Assignment

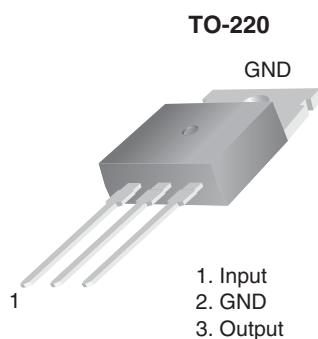


Figure 2.

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. The datasheet specifications should be met, without exception, to ensure that the system design is reliable over its power supply, temperature, and output/input loading variables. Fairchild does not recommend operation outside datasheet specifications.

Symbol	Parameter		Value	Unit
V_I	Input Voltage	$V_O = 5V \text{ to } 18V$	35	V
		$V_O = 24V$	40	V
$R_{\theta JC}$	Thermal Resistance Junction-Cases (TO-220)		5	$^{\circ}C/W$
$R_{\theta JA}$	Thermal Resistance Junction-Air (TO-220)		65	$^{\circ}C/W$
T_{OPR}	Operating Temperature Range	LM78xx	-40 to +125	$^{\circ}C$
		LM78xxA	0 to +125	
T_{STG}	Storage Temperature Range		-65 to +150	$^{\circ}C$

Electrical Characteristics (LM7805)

Refer to the test circuits. $-40^{\circ}\text{C} < T_J < 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$, $V_I = 10\text{V}$, $C_I = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_O	Output Voltage	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	4.8	5.0	5.2	V
		$5\text{mA} \leq I_O \leq 1\text{A}$, $P_O \leq 15\text{W}$, $V_I = 7\text{V to } 20\text{V}$	4.75	5.0	5.25	
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽¹⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	$V_O = 7\text{V to } 25\text{V}$	–	4.0	mV
			$V_I = 8\text{V to } 12\text{V}$	–	1.6	
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽¹⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.5\text{A}$	–	9.0	mV
			$I_O = 250\text{mA to } 750\text{mA}$	–	4.0	
I_Q	Quiescent Current	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	5.0	8.0	mA
ΔI_Q	Quiescent Current Change	$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$	–	0.03	0.5	mA
		$V_I = 7\text{V to } 25\text{V}$	–	0.3	1.3	
$\Delta V_O / \Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽²⁾	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$	–	-0.8	–	mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
V_N	Output Noise Voltage	$f = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{kHz}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	42.0	–	$\mu\text{V}/V_O$
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽²⁾	$f = 120\text{Hz}$, $V_O = 8\text{V to } 18\text{V}$	62.0	73.0	–	dB
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$, $T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	2.0	–	V
r_O	Output Resistance ⁽²⁾	$f = 1\text{kHz}$	–	15.0	–	$\text{m}\Omega$
I_{SC}	Short Circuit Current	$V_I = 35\text{V}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	230	–	mA
I_{PK}	Peak Current ⁽²⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	2.2	–	A

Notes:

1. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
2. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7806) (Continued)

Refer to the test circuits. $-40^{\circ}\text{C} < T_J < 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$, $V_I = 11\text{V}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output Voltage	T _J = +25°C		5.75	6.0	6.25	V
		5mA ≤ I _O ≤ 1A, P _O ≤ 15W, V _I = 8.0V to 21V		5.7	6.0	6.3	
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽³⁾	T _J = +25°C	V _I = 8V to 25V	–	5.0	120	mV
			V _I = 9V to 13V	–	1.5	60.0	
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽³⁾	T _J = +25°C	I _O = 5mA to 1.5A	–	9.0	120	mV
			I _O = 250mA to 750mA	–	3.0	60.0	
I _Q	Quiescent Current	T _J = +25°C		–	5.0	8.0	mA
ΔI _Q	Quiescent Current Change	I _O = 5mA to 1A		–	–	0.5	mA
		V _I = 8V to 25V		–	–	1.3	
ΔV _O /ΔT	Output Voltage Drift ⁽⁴⁾	I _O = 5mA		–	-0.8	–	mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10Hz to 100kHz, T _A = +25°C		–	45.0	–	μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽⁴⁾	f = 120Hz, V _O = 8V to 18V		62.0	73.0	–	dB
V _{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	I _O = 1A, T _J = +25°C		–	2.0	–	V
r _O	Output Resistance ⁽⁴⁾	f = 1kHz		–	19.0	–	mΩ
I _{SC}	Short Circuit Current	V _I = 35V, T _A = +25°C		–	250	–	mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽⁴⁾	T _J = +25°C		–	2.2	–	A

Notes:

- Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7808) (Continued)

Refer to the test circuits. $-40^{\circ}\text{C} < T_J < 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$, $V_I = 14\text{V}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output Voltage	T _J = +25°C		7.7	8.0	8.3	V
		5mA ≤ I _O ≤ 1A, P _O ≤ 15W, V _I = 10.5V to 23V		7.6	8.0	8.4	
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽⁵⁾	T _J = +25°C	V _I = 10.5V to 25V	—	5.0	160	mV
			V _I = 11.5V to 17V	—	2.0	80.0	
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽⁵⁾	T _J = +25°C	I _O = 5mA to 1.5A	—	10.0	160	mV
			I _O = 250mA to 750mA	—	5.0	80.0	
I _Q	Quiescent Current	T _J = +25°C		—	5.0	8.0	mA
ΔI _Q	Quiescent Current Change	I _O = 5mA to 1A		—	0.05	0.5	mA
		V _I = 10.5V to 25V		—	0.5	1.0	
ΔV _O /ΔT	Output Voltage Drift ⁽⁶⁾	I _O = 5mA		—	-0.8	—	mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10Hz to 100kHz, T _A = +25°C		—	52.0	—	μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽⁶⁾	f = 120Hz, V _O = 11.5V to 21.5V		56.0	73.0	—	dB
V _{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	I _O = 1A, T _J = +25°C		—	2.0	—	V
r _O	Output Resistance ⁽⁶⁾	f = 1kHz		—	17.0	—	mΩ
I _{SC}	Short Circuit Current	V _I = 35V, T _A = +25°C		—	230	—	mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽⁶⁾	T _J = +25°C		—	2.2	—	A

Notes:

- Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7809) (Continued)

Refer to the test circuits. $-40^{\circ}\text{C} < T_J < 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$, $V_I = 15\text{V}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_O	Output Voltage	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	8.65	9.0	9.35	V
		$5\text{mA} \leq I_O \leq 1\text{A}$, $P_O \leq 15\text{W}$, $V_I = 11.5\text{V to } 24\text{V}$	8.6	9.0	9.4	
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽⁷⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $V_I = 11.5\text{V to } 25\text{V}$	—	6.0	180	mV
			—	2.0	90.0	
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽⁷⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.5\text{A}$	—	12.0	180	mV
			—	4.0	90.0	
I_Q	Quiescent Current	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	5.0	8.0	mA
ΔI_Q	Quiescent Current Change	$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$	—	—	0.5	mA
		$V_I = 11.5\text{V to } 26\text{V}$	—	—	1.3	
$\Delta V_O / \Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽⁸⁾	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$	—	-1.0	—	mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
V_N	Output Noise Voltage	$f = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{kHz}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	58.0	—	$\mu\text{V}/V_O$
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽⁸⁾	$f = 120\text{Hz}$, $V_O = 13\text{V to } 23\text{V}$	56.0	71.0	—	dB
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$, $T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	2.0	—	V
r_O	Output Resistance ⁽⁸⁾	$f = 1\text{kHz}$	—	17.0	—	$\text{m}\Omega$
I_{SC}	Short Circuit Current	$V_I = 35\text{V}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	250	—	mA
I_{PK}	Peak Current ⁽⁸⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	2.2	—	A

Notes:

- Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7810) (Continued)

Refer to the test circuits. $-40^{\circ}\text{C} < T_J < 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$, $V_I = 16\text{V}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output Voltage	T _J = +25°C		9.6	10.0	10.4	V
		5mA ≤ I _O ≤ 1A, P _O ≤ 15W, V _I = 12.5V to 25V		9.5	10.0	10.5	
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽⁹⁾	T _J = +25°C	V _I = 12.5V to 25V	—	10.0	200	mV
			V _I = 13V to 25V	—	3.0	100	
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽⁹⁾	T _J = +25°C	I _O = 5mA to 1.5A	—	12.0	200	mV
			I _O = 250mA to 750mA	—	4.0	400	
I _Q	Quiescent Current	T _J = +25°C		—	5.1	8.0	mA
ΔI _Q	Quiescent Current Change	I _O = 5mA to 1A		—	—	0.5	mA
		V _I = 12.5V to 29V		—	—	1.0	
ΔV _O /ΔT	Output Voltage Drift ⁽¹⁰⁾	I _O = 5mA		—	-1.0	—	mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10Hz to 100kHz, T _A = +25°C		—	58.0	—	μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽¹⁰⁾	f = 120Hz, V _O = 13V to 23V		56.0	71.0	—	dB
V _{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	I _O = 1A, T _J = +25°C		—	2.0	—	V
r _O	Output Resistance ⁽¹⁰⁾	f = 1kHz		—	17.0	—	mΩ
I _{SC}	Short Circuit Current	V _I = 35V, T _A = +25°C		—	250	—	mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽¹⁰⁾	T _J = +25°C		—	2.2	—	A

Notes:

9. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
10. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7812) (Continued)

Refer to the test circuits. $-40^{\circ}\text{C} < T_J < 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$, $V_I = 19\text{V}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output Voltage	T _J = +25°C		11.5	12.0	12.5	V
		5mA ≤ I _O ≤ 1A, P _O ≤ 15W, V _I = 14.5V to 27V		11.4	12.0	12.6	
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽¹¹⁾	T _J = +25°C	V _I = 14.5V to 30V	–	10.0	240	mV
			V _I = 16V to 22V	–	3.0	120	
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽¹¹⁾	T _J = +25°C	I _O = 5mA to 1.5A	–	11.0	240	mV
			I _O = 250mA to 750mA	–	5.0	120	
I _Q	Quiescent Current	T _J = +25°C		–	5.1	8.0	mA
ΔI _Q	Quiescent Current Change	I _O = 5mA to 1A		–	0.1	0.5	mA
		V _I = 14.5V to 30V		–	0.5	1.0	
ΔV _O /ΔT	Output Voltage Drift ⁽¹²⁾	I _O = 5mA		–	-1.0	–	mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10Hz to 100kHz, T _A = +25°C		–	76.0	–	μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽¹²⁾	f = 120Hz, V _I = 15V to 25V		55.0	71.0	–	dB
V _{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	I _O = 1A, T _J = +25°C		–	2.0	–	V
r _O	Output Resistance ⁽¹²⁾	f = 1kHz		–	18.0	–	mΩ
I _{SC}	Short Circuit Current	V _I = 35V, T _A = +25°C		–	230	–	mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽¹²⁾	T _J = +25°C		–	2.2	–	A

Notes:

11. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
12. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7815) (Continued)

Refer to the test circuits. $-40^{\circ}\text{C} < T_J < 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$, $V_I = 23\text{V}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output Voltage	T _J = +25°C		14.4	15.0	15.6	V
		5mA ≤ I _O ≤ 1A, P _O ≤ 15W, V _I = 17.5V to 30V		14.25	15.0	15.75	
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽¹³⁾	T _J = +25°C	V _I = 17.5V to 30V	–	11.0	300	mV
			V _I = 20V to 26V	–	3.0	150	
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽¹³⁾	T _J = +25°C	I _O = 5mA to 1.5A	–	12.0	300	mV
			I _O = 250mA to 750mA	–	4.0	150	
I _Q	Quiescent Current	T _J = +25°C		–	5.2	8.0	mA
ΔI _Q	Quiescent Current Change	I _O = 5mA to 1A		–	–	0.5	mA
		V _I = 17.5V to 30V		–	–	1.0	
ΔV _O /ΔT	Output Voltage Drift ⁽¹⁴⁾	I _O = 5mA		–	-1.0	–	mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10Hz to 100kHz, T _A = +25°C		–	90.0	–	μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽¹⁴⁾	f = 120Hz, V _I = 18.5V to 28.5V		54.0	70.0	–	dB
V _{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	I _O = 1A, T _J = +25°C		–	2.0	–	V
r _O	Output Resistance ⁽¹⁴⁾	f = 1kHz		–	19.0	–	mΩ
I _{SC}	Short Circuit Current	V _I = 35V, T _A = +25°C		–	250	–	mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽¹⁴⁾	T _J = +25°C		–	2.2	–	A

Notes:

13. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
14. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7818) (Continued)

Refer to the test circuits. $-40^{\circ}\text{C} < T_J < 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$, $V_I = 27\text{V}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_O	Output Voltage	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	17.3	18.0	18.7	V
		$5\text{mA} \leq I_O \leq 1\text{A}$, $P_O \leq 15\text{W}$, $V_I = 21\text{V to } 33\text{V}$	17.1	18.0	18.9	
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽¹⁵⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $V_I = 21\text{V to } 33\text{V}$	–	15.0	360	mV
			–	5.0	180	
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽¹⁵⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.5\text{A}$	–	15.0	360	mV
			–	5.0	180	
I_Q	Quiescent Current	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	5.2	8.0	mA
ΔI_Q	Quiescent Current Change	$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$	–	–	0.5	mA
		$V_I = 21\text{V to } 33\text{V}$	–	–	1.0	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽¹⁶⁾	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$	–	-1.0	–	mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
V_N	Output Noise Voltage	$f = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{kHz}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	110	–	$\mu\text{V}/V_O$
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽¹⁶⁾	$f = 120\text{Hz}$, $V_I = 22\text{V to } 32\text{V}$	53.0	69.0	–	dB
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$, $T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	2.0	–	V
r_O	Output Resistance ⁽¹⁶⁾	$f = 1\text{kHz}$	–	22.0	–	$\text{m}\Omega$
I_{SC}	Short Circuit Current	$V_I = 35\text{V}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	250	–	mA
I_{PK}	Peak Current ⁽¹⁶⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	2.2	–	A

Notes:

15. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
16. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7824) (Continued)

Refer to the test circuits. $-40^{\circ}\text{C} < T_J < 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$, $V_I = 33\text{V}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_O	Output Voltage	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	23.0	24.0	25.0	V
		$5\text{mA} \leq I_O \leq 1\text{A}$, $P_O \leq 15\text{W}$, $V_I = 27\text{V to } 38\text{V}$	22.8	24.0	25.25	
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽¹⁷⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	$V_I = 27\text{V to } 38\text{V}$	–	17.0	mV
			$V_I = 30\text{V to } 36\text{V}$	–	6.0	
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽¹⁷⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.5\text{A}$	–	15.0	mV
			$I_O = 250\text{mA to } 750\text{mA}$	–	5.0	
I_Q	Quiescent Current	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	5.2	8.0	mA
ΔI_Q	Quiescent Current Change	$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$	–	0.1	0.5	mA
		$V_I = 27\text{V to } 38\text{V}$	–	0.5	1.0	
$\Delta V_O / \Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽¹⁸⁾	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$	–	-1.5	–	mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
V_N	Output Noise Voltage	$f = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{kHz}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	60.0	–	$\mu\text{V}/V_O$
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽¹⁸⁾	$f = 120\text{Hz}$, $V_I = 28\text{V to } 38\text{V}$	50.0	67.0	–	dB
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$, $T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	2.0	–	V
rO	Output Resistance ⁽¹⁸⁾	$f = 1\text{kHz}$	–	28.0	–	m Ω
I_{SC}	Short Circuit Current	$V_I = 35\text{V}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	230	–	mA
I_{PK}	Peak Current ⁽¹⁸⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	2.2	–	A

Notes:

17. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
18. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7805A) (Continued)Refer to the test circuits. $0^{\circ}\text{C} < T_J < 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 1\text{A}$, $V_I = 10\text{V}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_O	Output Voltage	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	4.9	5.0	5.1	V
		$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$, $P_O \leq 15\text{W}$, $V_I = 7.5\text{V to } 20\text{V}$	4.8	5.0	5.2	
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽¹⁹⁾	$V_I = 7.5\text{V to } 25\text{V}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$	–	5.0	50.0	mV
		$V_I = 8\text{V to } 12\text{V}$	–	3.0	50.0	
		$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $V_I = 7.3\text{V to } 20\text{V}$	–	5.0	50.0	
		$V_I = 8\text{V to } 12\text{V}$	–	1.5	25.0	
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽¹⁹⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.5\text{A}$	–	9.0	100	mV
		$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$	–	9.0	100	
		$I_O = 250\text{mA to } 750\text{mA}$	–	4.0	50.0	
I_Q	Quiescent Current	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	5.0	6.0	mA
ΔI_Q	Quiescent Current Change	$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$	–	–	0.5	mA
		$V_I = 8\text{V to } 25\text{V}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$	–	–	0.8	
		$V_I = 7.5\text{V to } 20\text{V}$, $T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	–	0.8	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽²⁰⁾	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$	–	-0.8	–	mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
V_N	Output Noise Voltage	$f = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{kHz}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	10.0	–	$\mu\text{V}/V_O$
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽²⁰⁾	$f = 120\text{Hz}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$, $V_I = 8\text{V to } 18\text{V}$	–	68.0	–	dB
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$, $T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	2.0	–	V
r_O	Output Resistance ⁽²⁰⁾	$f = 1\text{kHz}$	–	17.0	–	$\text{m}\Omega$
I_{SC}	Short Circuit Current	$V_I = 35\text{V}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	250	–	mA
I_{PK}	Peak Current ⁽²⁰⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	2.2	–	A

Notes:

19. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

20. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7806A) (Continued)Refer to the test circuits. $0^{\circ}\text{C} < T_J < 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 1\text{A}$, $V_I = 11\text{V}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_O	Output Voltage	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	5.58	6.0	6.12	V
		$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$, $P_O \leq 15\text{W}$, $V_I = 8.6\text{V to } 21\text{V}$	5.76	6.0	6.24	
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽²¹⁾	$V_I = 8.6\text{V to } 25\text{V}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$	–	5.0	60.0	mV
		$V_I = 9\text{V to } 13\text{V}$	–	3.0	60.0	
		$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $V_I = 8.3\text{V to } 21\text{V}$	–	5.0	60.0	
		$V_I = 9\text{V to } 13\text{V}$	–	1.5	30.0	
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽²¹⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.5\text{A}$	–	9.0	100	mV
		$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$	–	9.0	100	
		$I_O = 250\text{mA to } 750\text{mA}$	–	5.0	50.0	
I_Q	Quiescent Current	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	4.3	6.0	mA
ΔI_Q	Quiescent Current Change	$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$	–	–	0.5	mA
		$V_I = 19\text{V to } 25\text{V}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$	–	–	0.8	
		$V_I = 8.5\text{V to } 21\text{V}$, $T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	–	0.8	
$\Delta V_O / \Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽²²⁾	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$	–	-0.8	–	mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
V_N	Output Noise Voltage	$f = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{kHz}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	10.0	–	$\mu\text{V}/V_O$
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽²²⁾	$f = 120\text{Hz}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$, $V_I = 9\text{V to } 19\text{V}$	–	65.0	–	dB
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$, $T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	2.0	–	V
r_O	Output Resistance ⁽²²⁾	$f = 1\text{kHz}$	–	17.0	–	$\text{m}\Omega$
I_{SC}	Short Circuit Current	$V_I = 35\text{V}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	250	–	mA
I_{PK}	Peak Current ⁽²²⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	2.2	–	A

Notes:

21. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

22. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7808A) (Continued)Refer to the test circuits. $0^{\circ}\text{C} < T_J < 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 1\text{A}$, $V_I = 14\text{V}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_O	Output Voltage	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	7.84	8.0	8.16	V
		$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ to 1A , $P_O \leq 15\text{W}$, $V_I = 10.6\text{V}$ to 23V	7.7	8.0	8.3	
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽²³⁾	$V_I = 10.6\text{V}$ to 25V , $I_O = 500\text{mA}$	—	6.0	80.0	mV
		$V_I = 11\text{V}$ to 17V	—	3.0	80.0	
		$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $V_I = 10.4\text{V}$ to 23V	—	6.0	80.0	
		$V_I = 11\text{V}$ to 17V	—	2.0	40.0	
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽²³⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 5\text{mA}$ to 1.5A	—	12.0	100	mV
		$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ to 1A	—	12.0	100	
		$I_O = 250\text{mA}$ to 750mA	—	5.0	50.0	
I_Q	Quiescent Current	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	5.0	6.0	mA
ΔI_Q	Quiescent Current Change	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ to 1A	—	—	0.5	mA
		$V_I = 11\text{V}$ to 25V , $I_O = 500\text{mA}$	—	—	0.8	
		$V_I = 10.6\text{V}$ to 23V , $T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	—	0.8	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽²⁴⁾	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$	—	-0.8	—	mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
V_N	Output Noise Voltage	$f = 10\text{Hz}$ to 100kHz , $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	10.0	—	$\mu\text{V}/V_O$
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽²⁴⁾	$f = 120\text{Hz}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$, $V_I = 11.5\text{V}$ to 21.5V	—	62.0	—	dB
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$, $T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	2.0	—	V
r_O	Output Resistance ⁽²⁴⁾	$f = 1\text{kHz}$	—	18.0	—	$\text{m}\Omega$
I_{SC}	Short Circuit Current	$V_I = 35\text{V}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	250	—	mA
I_{PK}	Peak Current ⁽²⁴⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	2.2	—	A

Notes:

23. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

24. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7809A) (Continued)Refer to the test circuits. $0^{\circ}\text{C} < T_J < 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 1\text{A}$, $V_I = 15\text{V}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
V_O	Output Voltage	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	8.82	9.0	9.16	V
		$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$, $P_O \leq 15\text{W}$, $V_I = 11.2\text{V to } 24\text{V}$	8.65	9.0	9.35	
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽²⁵⁾	$V_I = 11.7\text{V to } 25\text{V}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$	–	6.0	90.0	mV
		$V_I = 12.5\text{V to } 19\text{V}$	–	4.0	45.0	
		$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $V_I = 11.5\text{V to } 24\text{V}$	–	6.0	90.0	
		$V_I = 12.5\text{V to } 19\text{V}$	–	2.0	45.0	
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽²⁵⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.5\text{A}$	–	12.0	100	mV
		$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$	–	12.0	100	
		$I_O = 250\text{mA to } 750\text{mA}$	–	5.0	50.0	
I_Q	Quiescent Current	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	5.0	6.0	mA
ΔI_Q	Quiescent Current Change	$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$	–	–	0.5	mA
		$V_I = 12\text{V to } 25\text{V}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$	–	–	0.8	
		$V_I = 11.7\text{V to } 25\text{V}$, $T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	–	0.8	
$\Delta V_O / \Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽²⁶⁾	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$	–	-1.0	–	mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
V_N	Output Noise Voltage	$f = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{kHz}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	10.0	–	$\mu\text{V}/V_O$
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽²⁶⁾	$f = 120\text{Hz}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$, $V_I = 12\text{V to } 22\text{V}$	–	62.0	–	dB
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$, $T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	2.0	–	V
r_O	Output Resistance ⁽²⁶⁾	$f = 1\text{kHz}$	–	17.0	–	$\text{m}\Omega$
I_{SC}	Short Circuit Current	$V_I = 35\text{V}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	250	–	mA
I_{PK}	Peak Current ⁽²⁶⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	2.2	–	A

Notes:25. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

26. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7810A) (Continued)

Refer to the test circuits. $0^{\circ}\text{C} < T_J < 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 1\text{A}$, $V_I = 16\text{V}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
V_O	Output Voltage	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	9.8	10.0	10.2	V
		$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ to 1A , $P_O \leq 15\text{W}$, $V_I = 12.8\text{V}$ to 25V	9.6	10.0	10.4	
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽²⁷⁾	$V_I = 12.8\text{V}$ to 26V , $I_O = 500\text{mA}$	—	8.0	100	mV
		$V_I = 13\text{V}$ to 20V	—	4.0	50.0	
		$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $V_I = 12.5\text{V}$ to 25V	—	8.0	100	
		$V_I = 13\text{V}$ to 20V	—	3.0	50.0	
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽²⁷⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 5\text{mA}$ to 1.5A	—	12.0	100	mV
		$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ to 1A	—	12.0	100	
		$I_O = 250\text{mA}$ to 750mA	—	5.0	50.0	
I_Q	Quiescent Current	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	5.0	6.0	mA
ΔI_Q	Quiescent Current Change	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ to 1A	—	—	0.5	mA
		$V_I = 12.8\text{V}$ to 25V , $I_O = 500\text{mA}$	—	—	0.8	
		$V_I = 13\text{V}$ to 26V , $T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	—	0.5	
$\Delta V_O / \Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽²⁸⁾	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$	—	-1.0	—	mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
V_N	Output Noise Voltage	$f = 10\text{Hz}$ to 100kHz , $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	10.0	—	$\mu\text{V}/V_O$
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽²⁸⁾	$f = 120\text{Hz}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$, $V_I = 14\text{V}$ to 24V	—	62.0	—	dB
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$, $T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	2.0	—	V
r_O	Output Resistance ⁽²⁸⁾	$f = 1\text{kHz}$	—	17.0	—	m Ω
I_{SC}	Short Circuit Current	$V_I = 35\text{V}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	250	—	mA
I_{PK}	Peak Current ⁽²⁸⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	2.2	—	A

Notes:

27. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

28. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7812A) (Continued)Refer to the test circuits. $0^{\circ}\text{C} < T_J < 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 1\text{A}$, $V_I = 19\text{V}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
V_O	Output Voltage	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	11.75	12.0	12.25	V
		$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$, $P_O \leq 15\text{W}$, $V_I = 14.8\text{V to } 27\text{V}$	11.5	12.0	12.5	
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽²⁹⁾	$V_I = 14.8\text{V to } 30\text{V}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$	–	10.0	120	mV
		$V_I = 16\text{V to } 22\text{V}$	–	4.0	120	
		$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $V_I = 14.5\text{V to } 27\text{V}$	–	10.0	120	
		$V_I = 16\text{V to } 22\text{V}$	–	3.0	60.0	
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽²⁹⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.5\text{A}$	–	12.0	100	mV
		$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$	–	12.0	100	
		$I_O = 250\text{mA to } 750\text{mA}$	–	5.0	50.0	
I_Q	Quiescent Current	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	5.1	6.0	mA
ΔI_Q	Quiescent Current Change	$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$	–	–	0.5	mA
		$V_I = 14\text{V to } 27\text{V}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$	–	–	0.8	
		$V_I = 15\text{V to } 30\text{V}$, $T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	–	0.8	
$\Delta V_O / \Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽³⁰⁾	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$	–	-1.0	–	mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
V_N	Output Noise Voltage	$f = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{kHz}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	10.0	–	$\mu\text{V}/V_O$
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽³⁰⁾	$f = 120\text{Hz}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$, $V_I = 14\text{V to } 24\text{V}$	–	60.0	–	dB
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$, $T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	2.0	–	V
r_O	Output Resistance ⁽³⁰⁾	$f = 1\text{kHz}$	–	18.0	–	$\text{m}\Omega$
I_{SC}	Short Circuit Current	$V_I = 35\text{V}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	250	–	mA
I_{PK}	Peak Current ⁽³⁰⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	2.2	–	A

Note:

29. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

30. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7815A) (Continued)Refer to the test circuits. $0^{\circ}\text{C} < T_J < 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 1\text{A}$, $V_I = 23\text{V}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
V_O	Output Voltage	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	14.75	15.0	15.3	V
		$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$, $P_O \leq 15\text{W}$, $V_I = 17.7\text{V to } 30\text{V}$	14.4	15.0	15.6	
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽³¹⁾	$V_I = 17.4\text{V to } 30\text{V}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$	—	10.0	150	mV
		$V_I = 20\text{V to } 26\text{V}$	—	5.0	150	
		$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $V_I = 17.5\text{V to } 30\text{V}$	—	11.0	150	
		$V_I = 20\text{V to } 26\text{V}$	—	3.0	75.0	
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽³¹⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.5\text{A}$	—	12.0	100	mV
		$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$	—	12.0	100	
		$I_O = 250\text{mA to } 750\text{mA}$	—	5.0	50.0	
I_Q	Quiescent Current	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	5.2	6.0	mA
ΔI_Q	Quiescent Current Change	$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$	—	—	0.5	mA
		$V_I = 17.5\text{V to } 30\text{V}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$	—	—	0.8	
		$V_I = 17.5\text{V to } 30\text{V}$, $T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	—	0.8	
$\Delta V_O / \Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽³²⁾	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$	—	-1.0	—	mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
V_N	Output Noise Voltage	$f = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{kHz}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	10.0	—	$\mu\text{V}/V_O$
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽³²⁾	$f = 120\text{Hz}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$, $V_I = 18.5\text{V to } 28.5\text{V}$	—	58.0	—	dB
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$, $T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	2.0	—	V
r_O	Output Resistance ⁽³²⁾	$f = 1\text{kHz}$	—	19.0	—	$\text{m}\Omega$
I_{SC}	Short Circuit Current	$V_I = 35\text{V}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	250	—	mA
I_{PK}	Peak Current ⁽³²⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	2.2	—	A

Notes:

31. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

32. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7818A) (Continued)Refer to the test circuits. $0^{\circ}\text{C} < T_J < 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 1\text{A}$, $V_I = 27\text{V}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
V_O	Output Voltage	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	17.64	18.0	18.36	V
		$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$, $P_O \leq 15\text{W}$, $V_I = 21\text{V to } 33\text{V}$	17.3	18.0	18.7	
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽³³⁾	$V_I = 21\text{V to } 33\text{V}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$	—	15.0	180	mV
		$V_I = 21\text{V to } 33\text{V}$	—	5.0	180	
		$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $V_I = 20.6\text{V to } 33\text{V}$	—	15.0	180	
		$V_I = 24\text{V to } 30\text{V}$	—	5.0	90.0	
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽³³⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.5\text{A}$	—	15.0	100	mV
		$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$	—	15.0	100	
		$I_O = 250\text{mA to } 750\text{mA}$	—	7.0	50.0	
I_Q	Quiescent Current	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	5.2	6.0	mA
ΔI_Q	Quiescent Current Change	$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$	—	—	0.5	mA
		$V_I = 12\text{V to } 33\text{V}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$	—	—	0.8	
		$V_I = 12\text{V to } 33\text{V}$, $T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	—	0.8	
$\Delta V_O / \Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽³⁴⁾	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$	—	-1.0	—	mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
V_N	Output Noise Voltage	$f = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{kHz}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	10.0	—	$\mu\text{V}/V_O$
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽³⁴⁾	$f = 120\text{Hz}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$, $V_I = 22\text{V to } 32\text{V}$	—	57.0	—	dB
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$, $T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	2.0	—	V
r_O	Output Resistance ⁽³⁴⁾	$f = 1\text{kHz}$	—	19.0	—	$\text{m}\Omega$
I_{SC}	Short Circuit Current	$V_I = 35\text{V}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	250	—	mA
I_{PK}	Peak Current ⁽³⁴⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	2.2	—	A

Notes:

33. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

34. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7824A) (Continued)Refer to the test circuits. $0^{\circ}\text{C} < T_J < 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 1\text{A}$, $V_I = 33\text{V}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
V_O	Output Voltage	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	23.5	24.0	24.5	V
		$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$, $P_O \leq 15\text{W}$, $V_I = 27.3\text{V to } 38\text{V}$	23.0	24.0	25.0	
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽³⁵⁾	$V_I = 27\text{V to } 38\text{V}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$	–	18.0	240	mV
		$V_I = 21\text{V to } 33\text{V}$	–	6.0	240	
		$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $V_I = 26.7\text{V to } 38\text{V}$	–	18.0	240	
		$V_I = 30\text{V to } 36\text{V}$	–	6.0	120	
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽³⁵⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.5\text{A}$	–	15.0	100	mV
		$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$	–	15.0	100	
		$I_O = 250\text{mA to } 750\text{mA}$	–	7.0	50.0	
I_Q	Quiescent Current	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	5.2	6.0	mA
ΔI_Q	Quiescent Current Change	$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$	–	–	0.5	mA
		$V_I = 27.3\text{V to } 38\text{V}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$	–	–	0.8	
		$V_I = 27.3\text{V to } 38\text{V}$, $T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	–	0.8	
$\Delta V_O / \Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽³⁶⁾	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$	–	-1.5	–	mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
V_N	Output Noise Voltage	$f = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{kHz}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	10.0	–	$\mu\text{V}/V_O$
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽³⁶⁾	$f = 120\text{Hz}$, $I_O = 500\text{mA}$, $V_I = 28\text{V to } 38\text{V}$	–	54.0	–	dB
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$, $T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	2.0	–	V
r_O	Output Resistance ⁽³⁶⁾	$f = 1\text{kHz}$	–	20.0	–	$\text{m}\Omega$
I_{SC}	Short Circuit Current	$V_I = 35\text{V}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	250	–	mA
I_{PK}	Peak Current ⁽³⁶⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	–	2.2	–	A

Notes:

35. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

36. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Typical Performance Characteristics

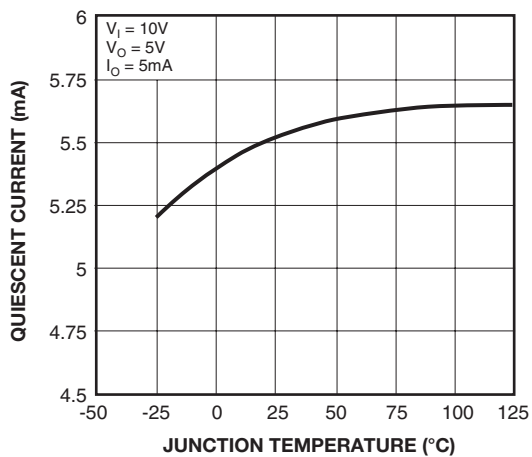


Figure 3. Quiescent Current

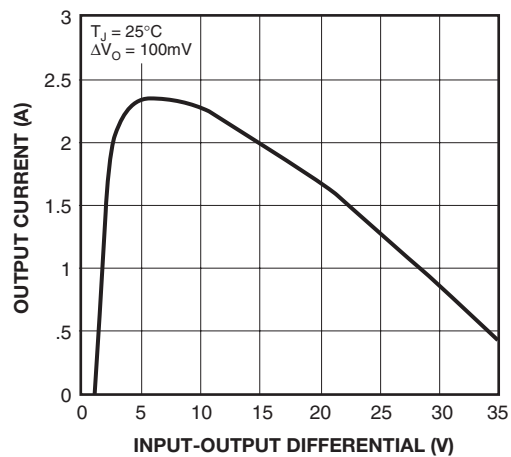


Figure 4. Peak Output Current

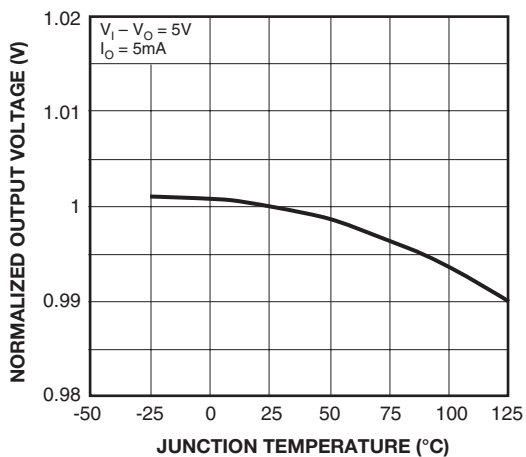


Figure 5. Output Voltage

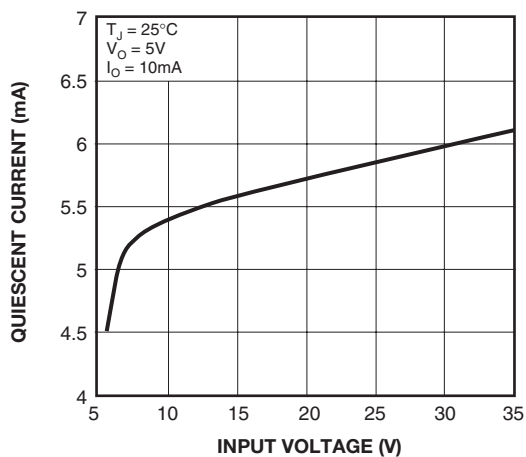


Figure 6. Quiescent Current

Typical Applications

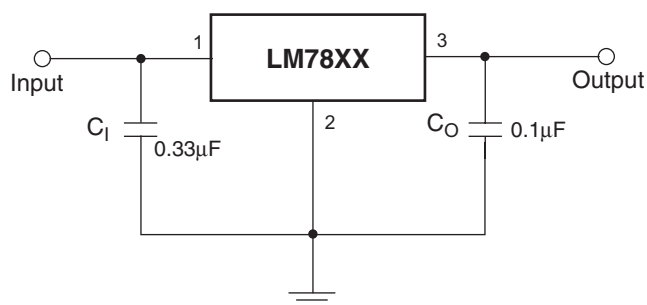


Figure 7. DC Parameters

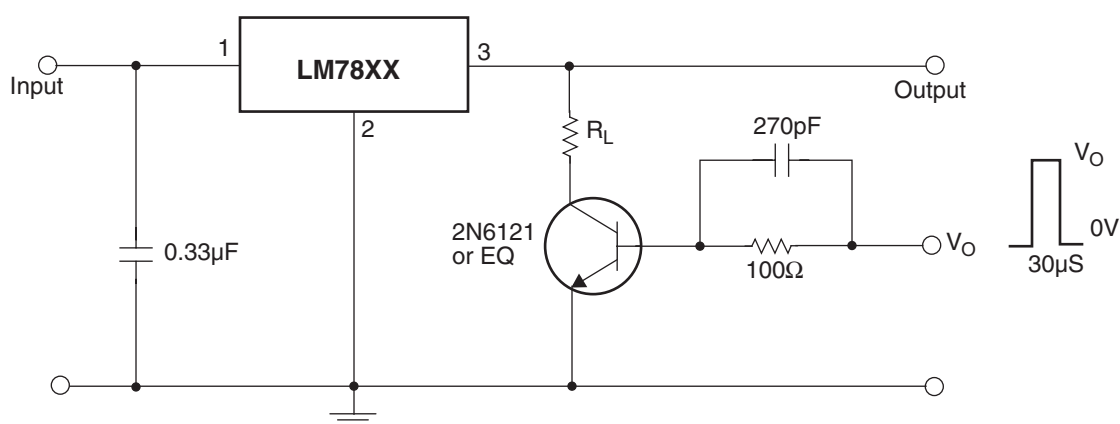


Figure 8. Load Regulation

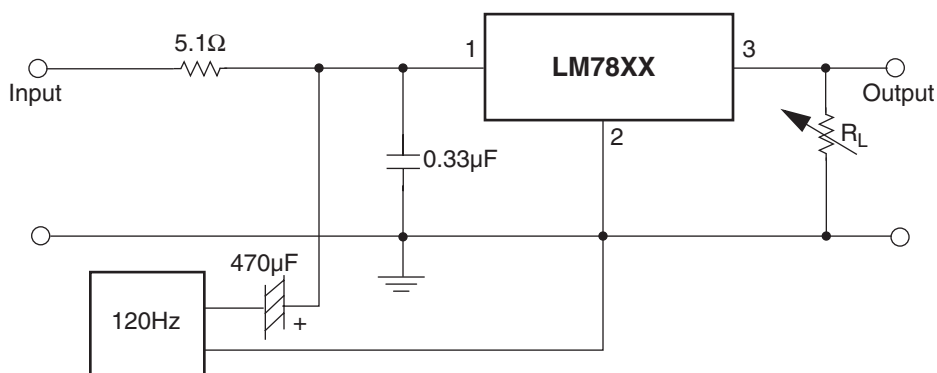


Figure 9. Ripple Rejection

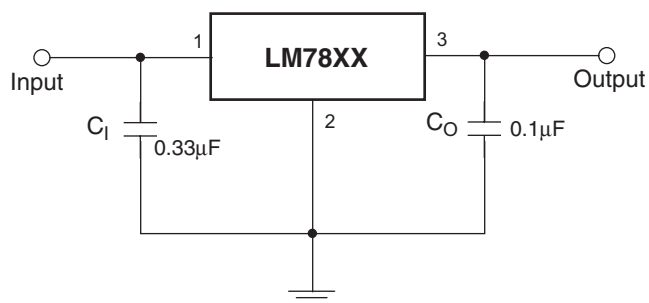
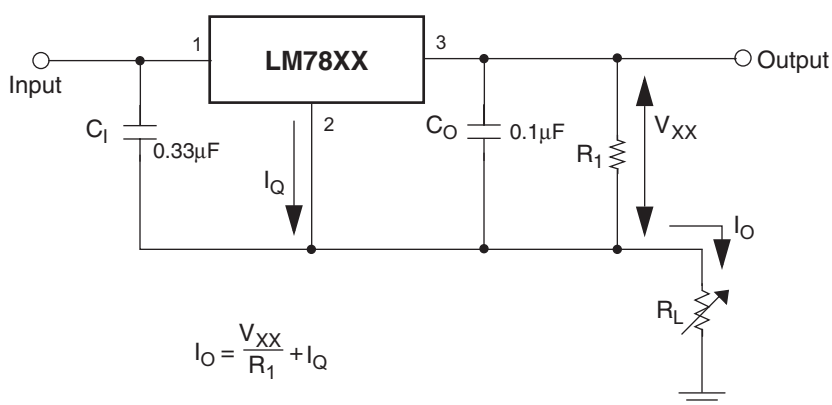


Figure 10. Fixed Output Regulator

**Notes:**

1. To specify an output voltage, substitute voltage value for "XX." A common ground is required between the input and the output voltage. The input voltage must remain typically 2.0V above the output voltage even during the low point on the input ripple voltage.
2. C_1 is required if regulator is located an appreciable distance from power supply filter.
3. C_0 improves stability and transient response.

Figure 11.

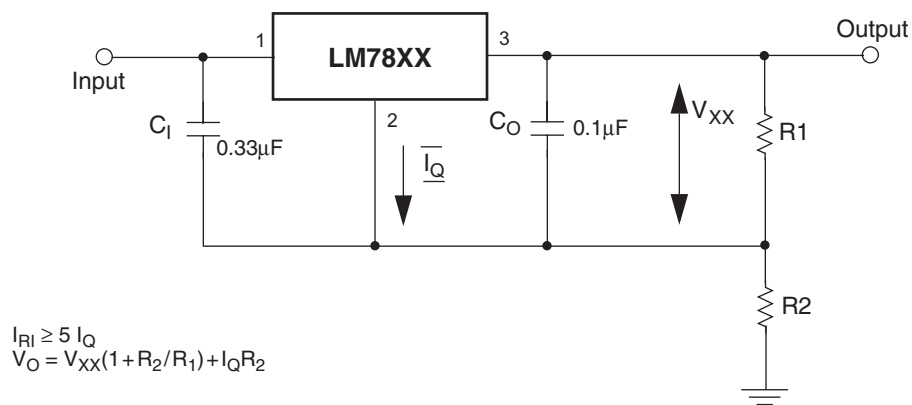


Figure 12. Circuit for Increasing Output Voltage

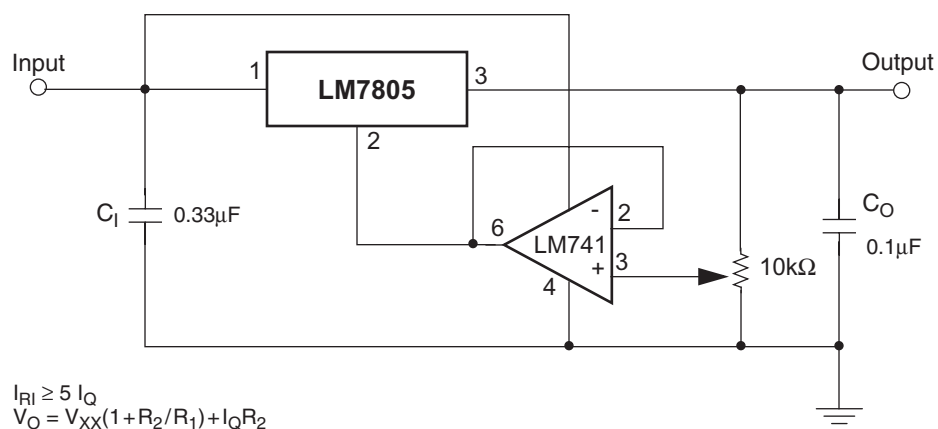


Figure 13. Adjustable Output Regulator (7V to 30V)

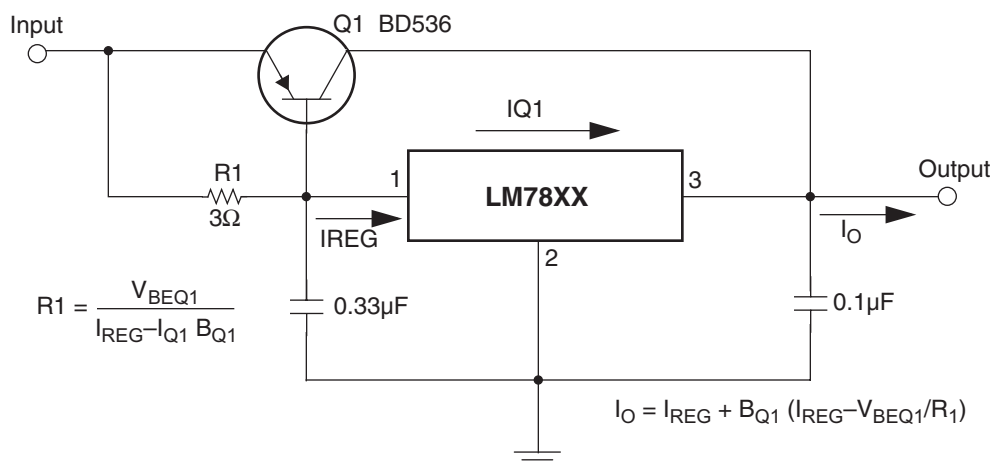


Figure 14. High Current Voltage Regulator

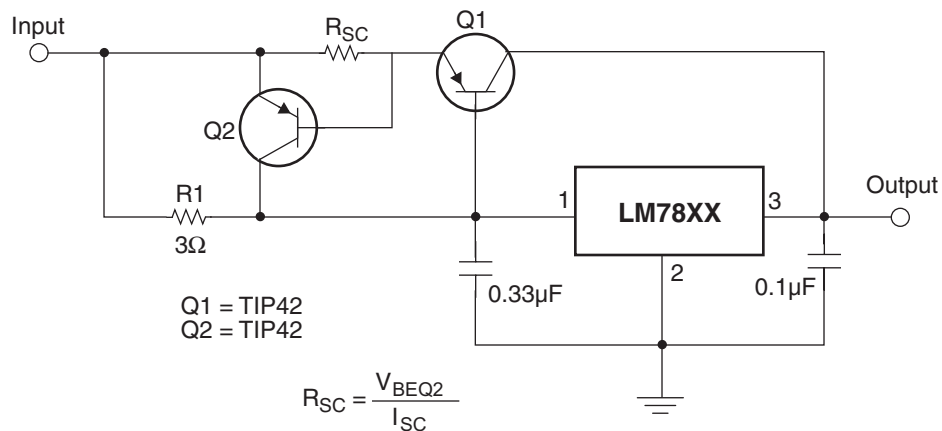


Figure 15. High Output Current with Short Circuit Protection

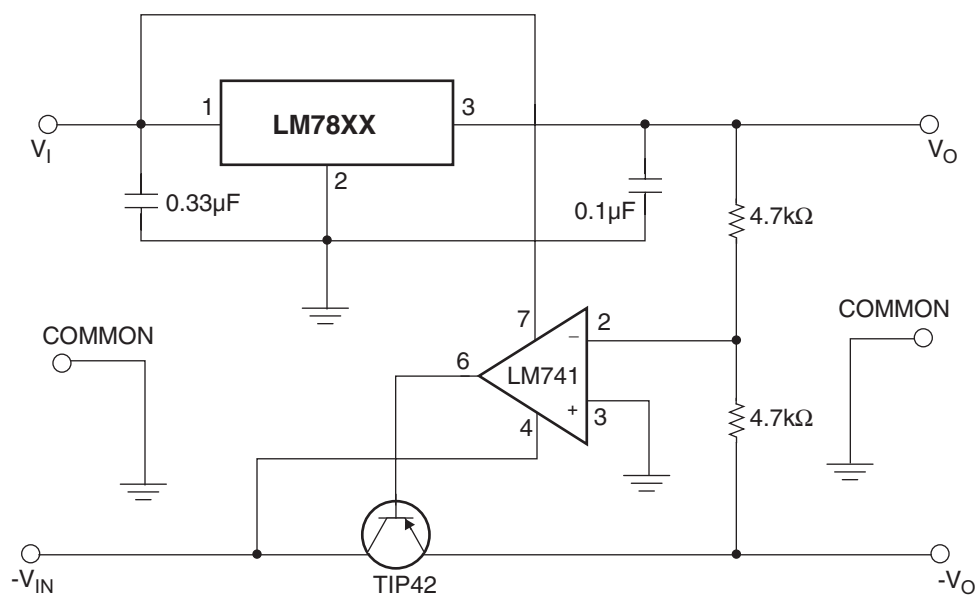


Figure 16. Tracking Voltage Regulator

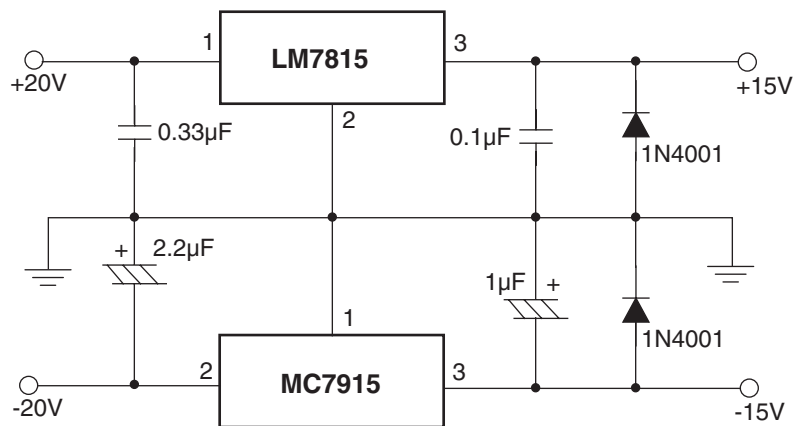


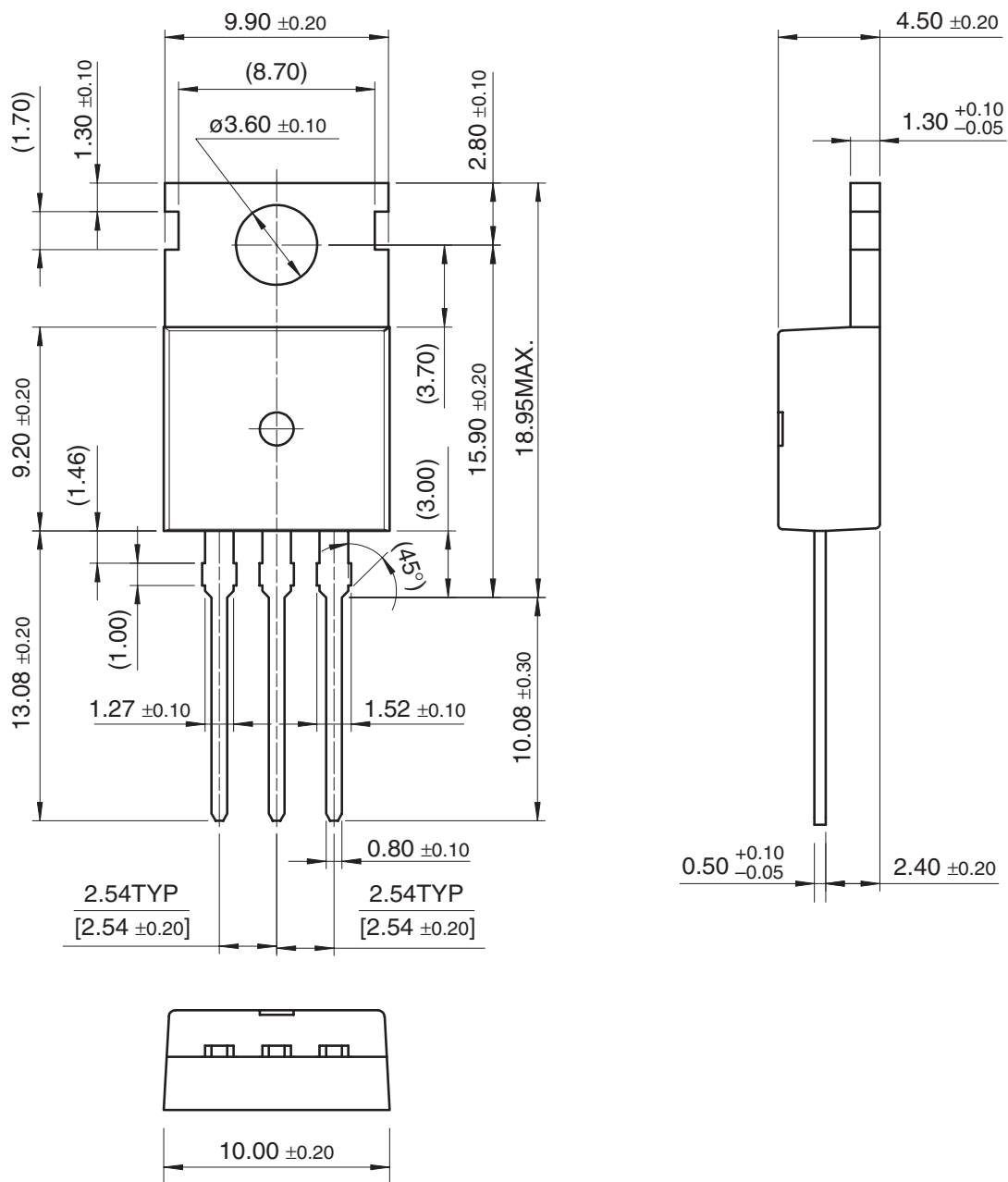
Figure 17. Split Power Supply ($\pm 15\text{V} - 1\text{A}$)

The diagram shows a Class D amplifier circuit. The input signal is connected to the non-inverting input of a D45H11 op-amp configured as a voltage follower. The op-amp's output is connected to the base of a 2N2222A transistor (Z1). The emitter of Z1 is connected to ground through a 0.5Ω resistor. The collector of Z1 is connected to the non-inverting input of an LM78XX voltage regulator. The regulator's ground pin (pin 2) is connected to ground through a 0.33μF capacitor. The regulator's output (pin 3) is connected to the output of the amplifier through a 1mH inductor. The input is also connected to ground through a 10μF capacitor. A 4.7Ω resistor is connected between the input and the op-amp's non-inverting input. A 470Ω resistor is connected between the op-amp's output and the base of Z1. A 2000μF capacitor is connected to ground at the output stage.

Mechanical Dimensions

Dimensions in millimeters

TO-220



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