

# M54937SP/FP

## SERIAL INPUT PLL FREQUENCY SYNTHESIZER FOR VCR

### DESCRIPTION

The M54937SP/FP is a semiconductor integrated circuit, an oxide-film separated ECL/PL PLL frequency synthesizer. The prescaler and PLL, with a maximum operating frequency of 1.0 GHz, are housed on a single chip.

### FEATURES

- Built-in prescaler with input amplifier( $f_{max}=1.0GHz$ )
- Low power dissipation( $I_{cc}=30mA$  at  $V_{cc}=5V$ )
- Fine tuning capability( $62.50kHz/step$ )
- PLL lock/unlock status display output
- Serial data input(2 or 3 data transfer lines)

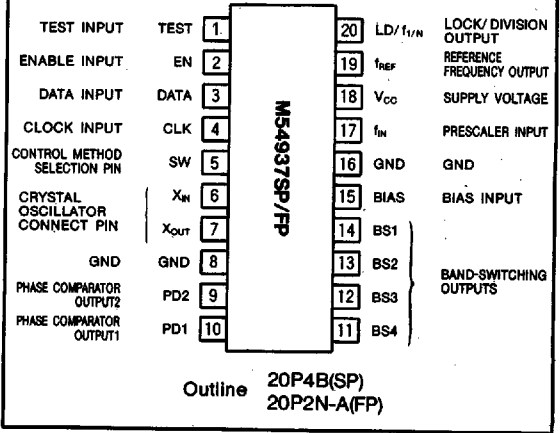
### APPLICATION

TV and VCR tuners

### RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITION

Supply voltage range .....	4.5~5.5V
Operating frequency(1) .....	4MHz(Typ)
	(Crystal oscillator circuit)
Operating frequency(2) .....	80~1000MHz
	( $f_{in}$ input)
Output low-level current .....	2mA(Max)
	(Pin ⑱, ⑳)
Band output low-level current .....	1mA(Max)
	(Pin ⑪, ⑫, ⑬, ⑭)

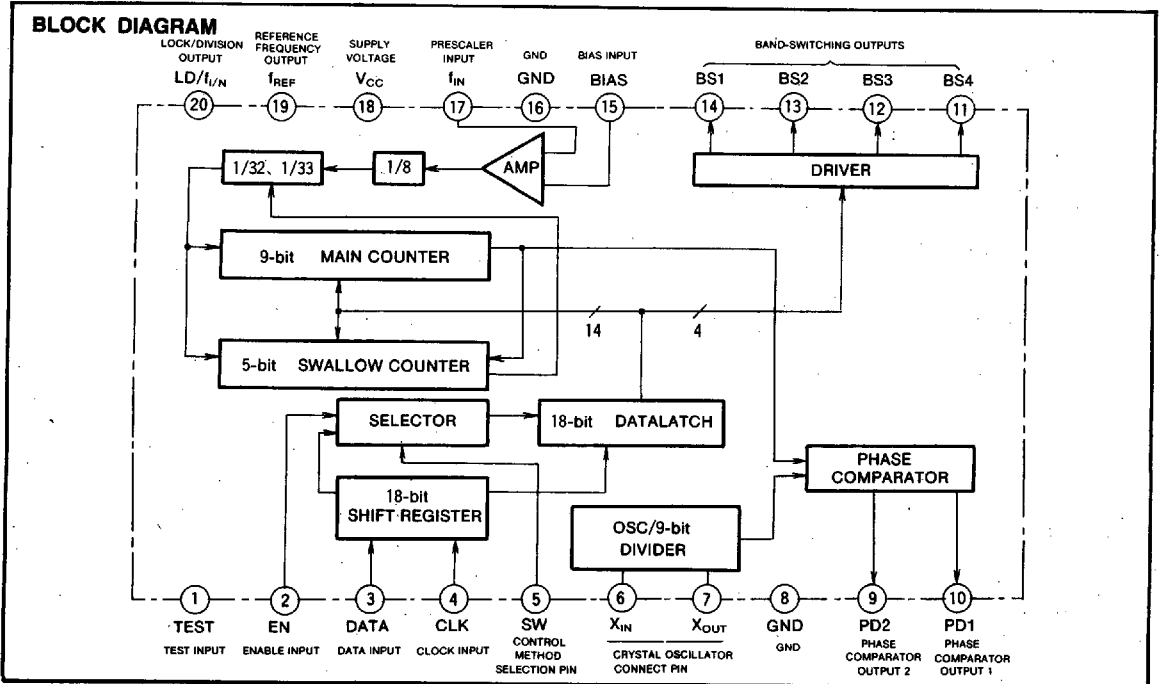
### PIN CONFIGURATION (TOP VIEW)



### FUNCTION

The M54937SP/FP is a PLL frequency synthesizer IC for TV and VCRs. The prescaler is realized in emitter-coupled logic, and the PLL in integrated injection logic. The maximum operating frequency of the prescaler is 1.0 GHz. The first stage is a fixed 1/8 prescaler and the second stage is a 1/32 / 33 dual-modulus prescaler. The PLL consists of a 4MHz crystal oscillator, a 9-bit reference frequency divider, a programmable divider (a 9-bit M counter and a 5-bit S counter), a phase comparator, and a lock detector. Four band-switching circuits are also provided.

### BLOCK DIAGRAM



SERIAL INPUT PLL FREQUENCY SYNTHESIZER FOR VCR

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Parameter	Ratings		Unit
		Min.	Max.	
V <sub>CC</sub>	Supply voltage	-0.5	6.5	V
V <sub>I</sub>	Input voltage	-0.5	6.5	V
V <sub>O1</sub>	Output voltage (1) PD output	-0.5	5.5	V
V <sub>O2</sub>	Output voltage (2) Other than above	-0.5	6.5	V
V <sub>BD</sub>	Output withstanding voltage		13	V
P <sub>d</sub>	Power dissipation		550	mW
T <sub>opr</sub>	Operating temperature	-20	75	°C
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage temperature	-40	125	°C

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>a</sub>=25°C, unless otherwise noted)

Symbol	Parameter	Test pin	Test conditions	Limits			Unit	
				Min.	Typ.	Max.		
V <sub>IH</sub>	High-level input voltage	1, 2, 3, 4, 5		2.0		V <sub>CC</sub> +0.3	V	
V <sub>IL</sub>	Low-level input voltage	1, 2, 3, 4, 5				0.7	V	
I <sub>IH1</sub>	High-level input current 1	1, 3, 4, 5	V <sub>CC</sub> =5.5V, V <sub>I</sub> =2.7V			50	μA	
I <sub>IH2</sub>	High-level input current 2	2	V <sub>CC</sub> =5.5V, V <sub>I</sub> =2.7V		-400	-520	μA	
I <sub>IL1</sub>	Low-level input current 1	1, 3, 4, 5	V <sub>CC</sub> =5.5V, V <sub>I</sub> =0.4V		-100	-200	μA	
I <sub>IL2</sub>	Low-level input current 2	2	V <sub>CC</sub> =5.5V, V <sub>I</sub> =0.4V		-800	-1040	μA	
V <sub>IC</sub>	Input clamp voltage	1, 2, 3, 4,	V <sub>CC</sub> =4.5, I <sub>IC</sub> =-1.0mA		-1.3	-1.8	V	
V <sub>OL</sub>	Low-level output voltage	19, 20	V <sub>CC</sub> =4.5V, I <sub>OL</sub> =2mA		0.3	0.5	V	
I <sub>OLK1</sub>	Output leak current	PD output	10	V <sub>CC</sub> =5.5V, V <sub>O</sub> =0.5~4.8V	-1.0		1.0	μA
I <sub>OLK2</sub>		BS output	11~14	V <sub>CC</sub> =4.5V, V <sub>O</sub> =12V			10	μA
I <sub>OLK3</sub>		Other than above	19, 20	V <sub>CC</sub> =5.5V, V <sub>O</sub> =5.5V			10	μA
I <sub>CC</sub>	Supply current	18	V <sub>CC</sub> =5.5V		30	55	mA	

Typical values are at V<sub>CC</sub>=5.0V, T<sub>a</sub>=25°C.

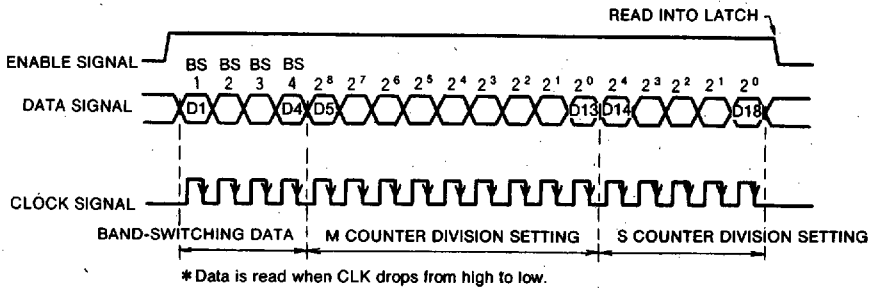
SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter	Test pin	Test conditions	Limits			Unit
				Min.	Typ.	Max.	
f <sub>opr</sub>	Prescaler operating frequency	17	V <sub>CC</sub> =4.5~5.5V V <sub>IN</sub> =V <sub>INmin</sub> ~V <sub>INmax</sub>	80		1000	MHz
V <sub>IN</sub>	Operating input voltage	17	V <sub>CC</sub> =4.5~5.5V 80~100MHz 100~1000MHz	-24 -27		4 4	dBm
t <sub>PWC</sub>	Clock pulse width	4	V <sub>CC</sub> =4.5~5.5V	1			μs
t <sub>SU (D)</sub>	Data setup time	3		2			μs
t <sub>H (D)</sub>	Data hold time	3		1			μs
t <sub>SU (E)</sub>	Enable setup time	2		3			μs
t <sub>H (E)</sub>	Enable hold time	2		3			μs
t <sub>INT</sub>	Enable data interval time	2, 3		1			μs
t <sub>r</sub>	Rising time	2, 3, 4				1	μs
t <sub>f</sub>	Falling time	2, 3, 4				1	μs

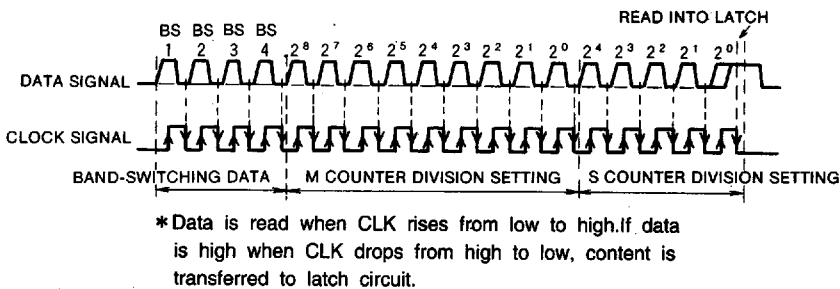
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HOW TO SET THE DIVIDING RATIO OF THE PROGRAMMABLE DIVIDER AND BAND-SWITCHING OUTPUT

(1) When the control method selection pin SW is set to Vcc or OPEN, the division ratio of the programmable divider and the band-switching output are set as shown below. The output is read into the latch at the falling edge of the enable signal.



(2) When the control method selection pin SW is set to GND, the division ratio of the programmable divider and the band-switching output is as shown below.



Total division N is given by the following formulas, in addition to the prescaler used in the previous stage.

$$N = 8(32M + S) \quad \begin{array}{l} M: 9\text{-bit Main Counter Division} \\ S: 5\text{-bit Swallow Counter Division} \end{array}$$

The M and S counters are binary and the possible division ranges are as follows.

$$32 \leq M \leq 511$$

$$0 \leq S \leq 31$$

Therefore, the range of division N is 8, 192-131,064.

The tuning frequency  $f_{v.c.o.}$  is given by the following expressions.

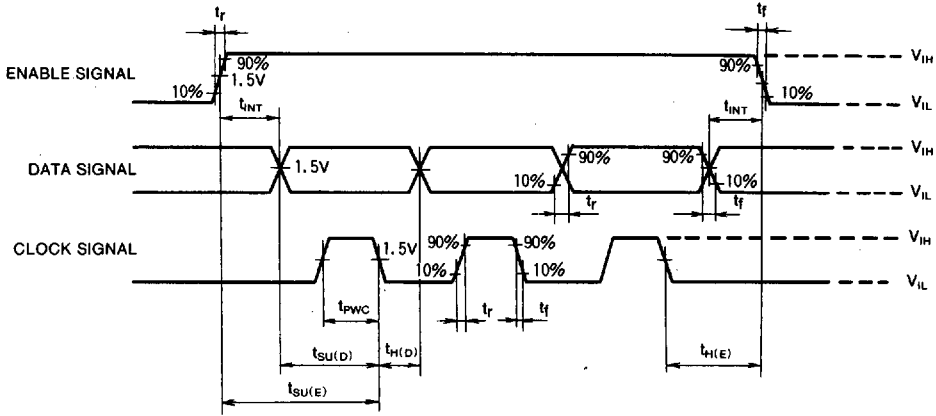
$$\begin{aligned} f_{v.c.o.} &= f_{REF} \times N \\ &= 7.8125 \times 8 \cdot (32M + S) \\ &= 62.5(32M + S) [\text{kHz}] \end{aligned}$$

Therefore, the tuning frequency range is 64MHz-1,023,9375 MHz.

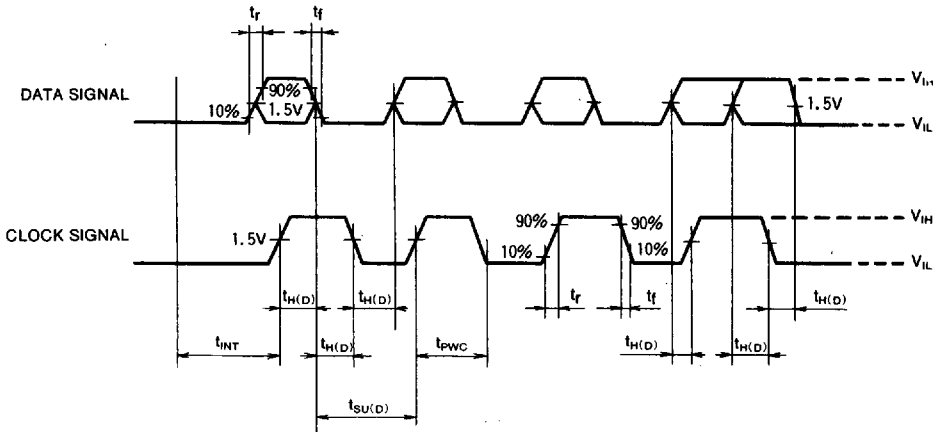
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**TIMING DIAGRAM**

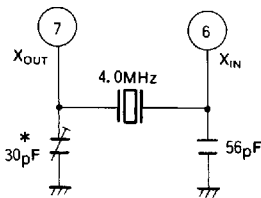
(1) When the control method selection pin SW is set to Vcc(V)



(2) When the control method selection pin SW is set to GND



**CRYSTAL OSCILLATOR CONNECTION DIAGRAM**



**CRYSTAL OSCILLATOR CHARACTERISTICS**

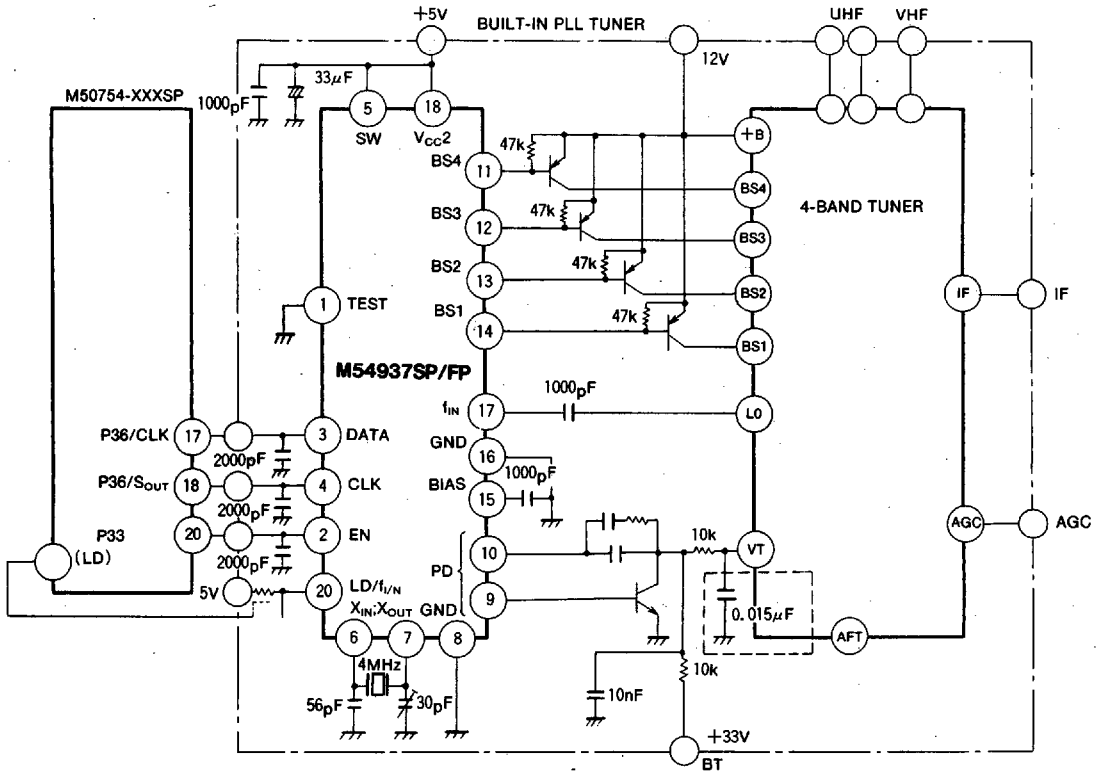
Actual resistance :less than 100Ω

Load capacitance :20pF

\* This trimmer is used to compensate for frequency variations of around ±20~30ppm due to the crystal oscillator characteristics and oscillator circuit capacitance.

SERIAL INPUT PLL FREQUENCY SYNTHESIZER FOR VCR

APPLICATION EXAMPLE



Unit Resistance : Ω  
Capacitance : F

SERIAL INPUT PLL FREQUENCY SYNTHESIZER FOR VCR

DESCRIPTION OF PIN

Pin No.	Pin	Name	Description of function
①	TEST	Test input	Pin is used for testing, and is normally set low, in which case LD is selected and $f_{REF}$ is set low. When set high, $f_{REF}$ and $f_{1/N}$ outputs are selected and phase comparator output enters high impedance state.
②	EN	Enable input	Pin is normally set low. When set high, 18-bit data word is read into shift register. When it drops from high to low, contents of shift register are read into latch.
③	DATA	Data input	Programmable divider division set input.
④	CLK	Clock input	When SW pin is set to $V_{CC}$ or OPEN, data is read into the shift register when the clock signal drops from high to low. When SW pin is set to GND, data is read into the shift register when the clock signal rises from low to high.
⑤	SW	Control method selection pin	When SW pin is set to $V_{CC}$ or OPEN, division ratio of programmable divider is set for enable input, data input and clock input pins. When SW pin is set to GND, division ratio of programmable divider is set for data input and clock input pins only.
⑥ ⑦	X <sub>IN</sub> X <sub>OUT</sub>	Crystal oscillator connect pin	4.0MHz crystal oscillator is connected.
⑧	GND <sub>1</sub>	GND 1	Connect to 0V.
⑨ ⑩	PD2 PD1	Phase comparator output 2 Phase comparator output 1	When phase programmable divider division output ( $f_{1/N}$ ) is advanced with respect to reference frequency ( $f_{REF}$ ), output becomes high, and when programmable divider division output is delayed, it becomes low. When the two are in sync, output enters high-impedance state.
⑪ ⑫ ⑬ ⑭	BS4 BS3 BS2 BS1	Band-switching output pin	Open-collector band-switching outputs. When band-switching data is high, output goes ON, when low, it goes OFF.
⑮	BIAS	Bias input	Prescaler bias pin. Capacitance of 1000pF is inserted between GND and this pin.
⑯	GND <sub>2</sub>	GND 2	Connect to 0V.
⑰	f <sub>IN</sub>	Prescaler input pin	Prescaler input pin, to which V. C. O. frequency is applied.
⑱	V <sub>CC</sub>	Supply voltage	Supply voltage pin, $5.0 \pm 0.5V$ is applied.
⑲	f <sub>REF</sub>	Reference frequency output	When TEST input is low, there is a constant low-level output. When high, reference frequency output ( $f_{REF}$ ) is selected. Reference frequency is 7.8125kHz with open-collector output.
⑳	LD/f <sub>1/N</sub>	Lock detector/ division output	When TEST input is low, lock detector output (LD) is selected. When high, programmable divider division output ( $f_{1/N}$ ) is selected. Open-collector output. When PLL is locked, lock detector output (LD) becomes low, when PLL is unlocked, it becomes high.