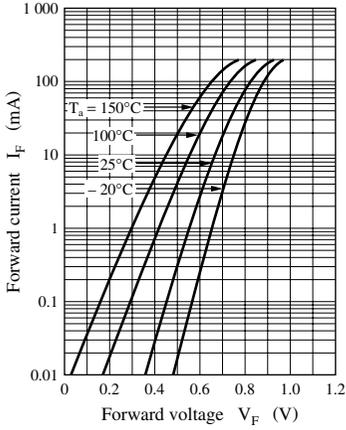
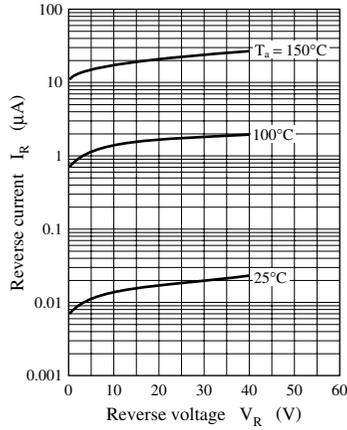


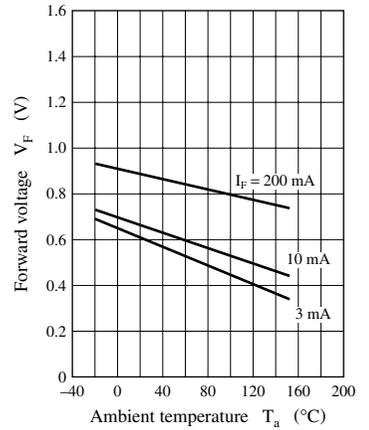
$I_F - V_F$



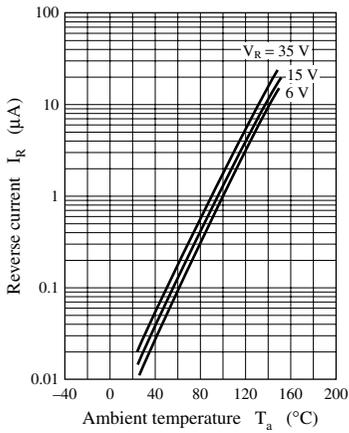
$I_R - V_R$



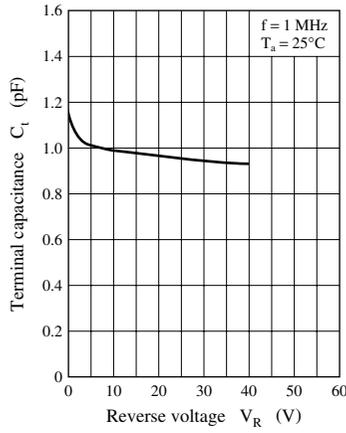
$V_F - T_a$



$I_R - T_a$



$C_t - V_R$



$I_{F(\text{surge})} - t_w$

