

*ASSP Image Control*

# RGB Encoder

## MB3516A

### ■ DESCRIPTION

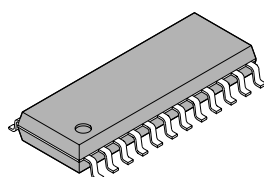
The MB3516A is an RGB encoder containing an RGB signal matrix circuit, balanced modulator circuits, and a luminance signal/color-difference signal mixing circuit. This device inputs analog RGB and composite sync signals and outputs a composite video signal in the NTSC or PAL format. Also, it has Y/C separate output pins and RGB signal output pins.

### ■ FEATURES

- Supporting for both of the NTSC and PAL formats
- Containing Y/C separate output and RGB output pins as well as a composite video signal output pin
- On-chip 75  $\Omega$  driver (Composite video output, Y/C separate outputs, RGB outputs)
- Half H-killer circuit integrated
- Burst flag generator integrated
- PAL alternate circuit integrated
- Built-in filters
- Operation with a +5 volt single power supply
- Low power consumption: 280 mW (typical)

### ■ PACKAGE

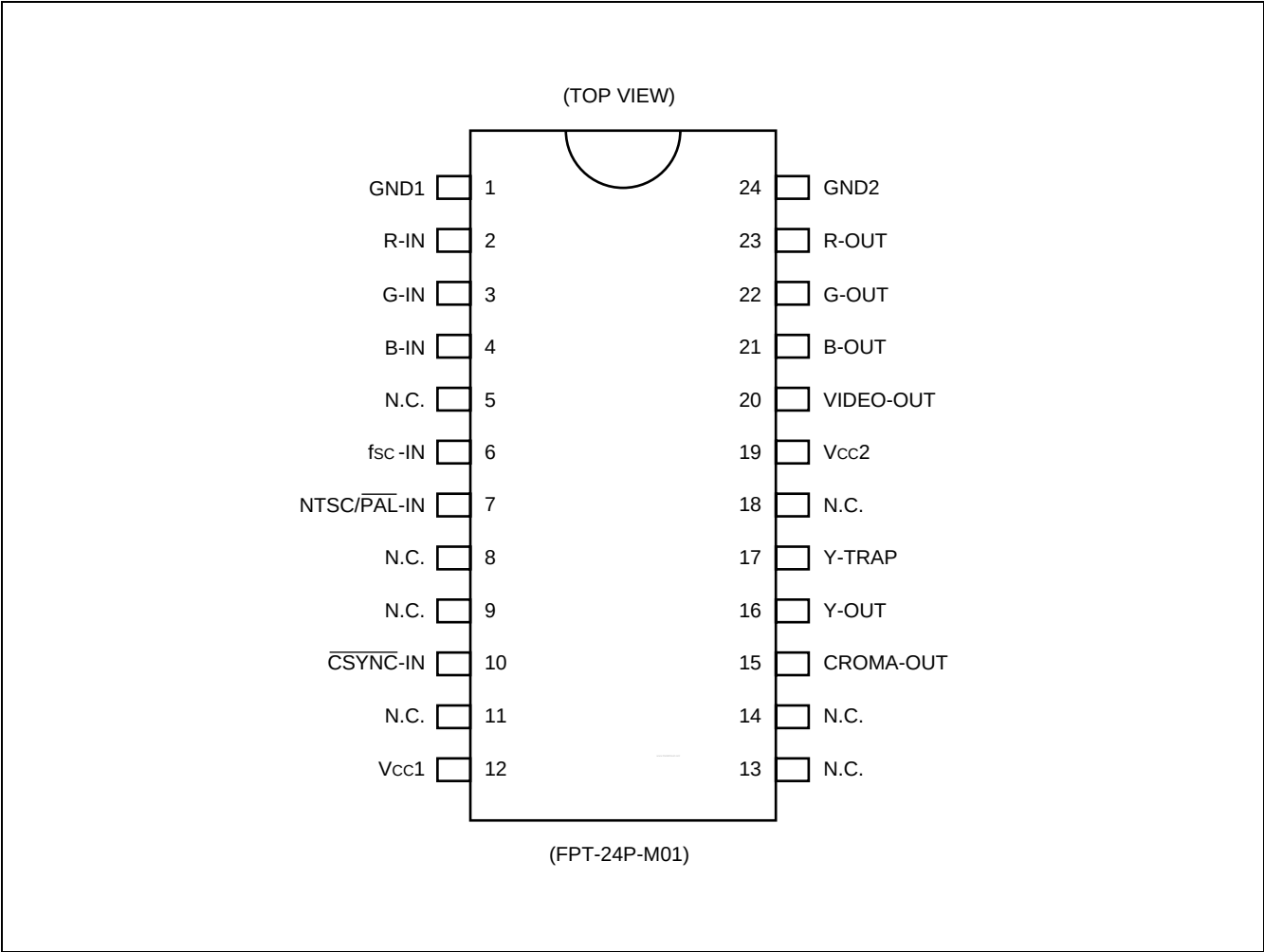
24-pin plastic SOP



(FPT-24P-M01)

# MB3516A

## ■ PIN ASSIGNMENT

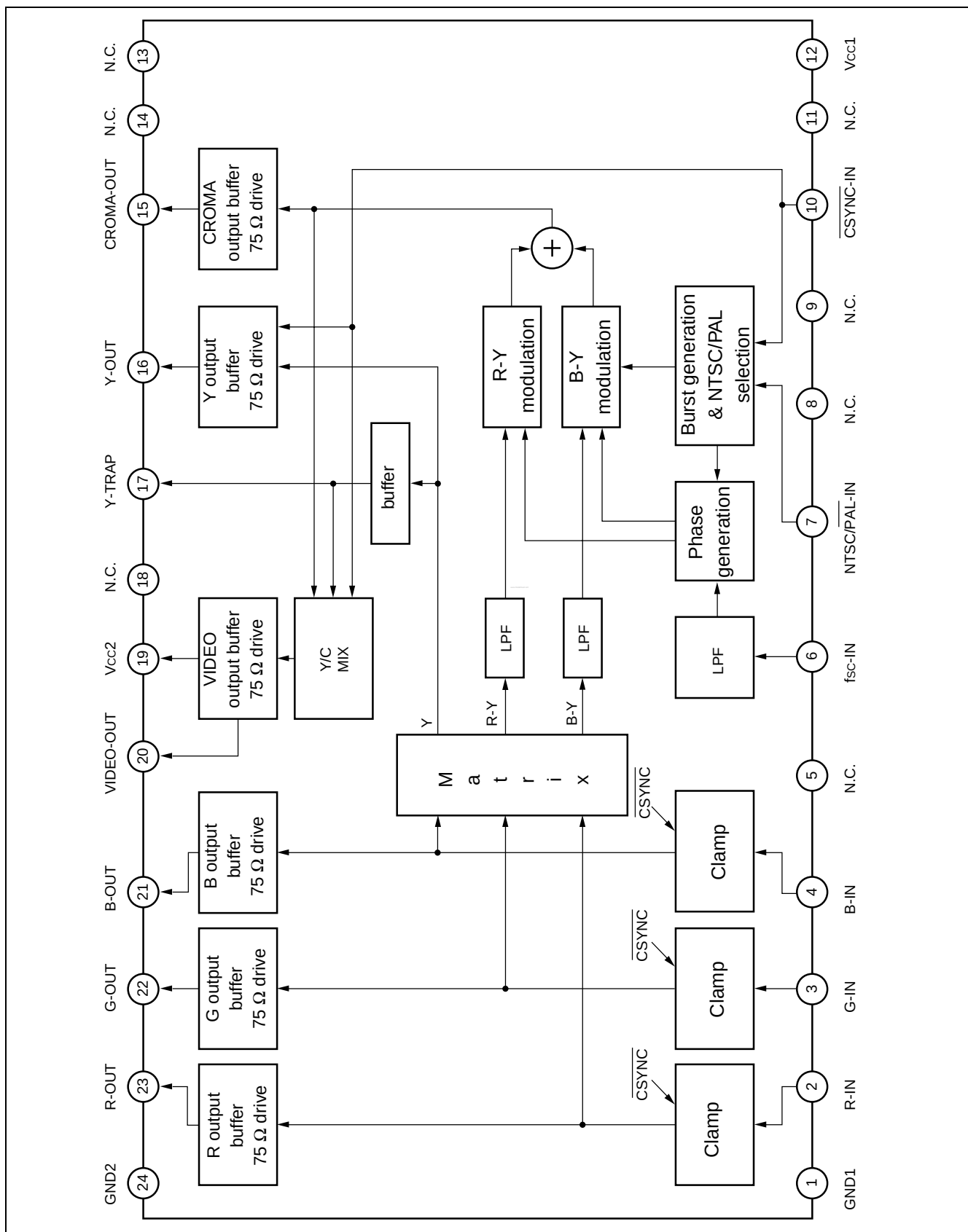


## ■ PIN DESCRIPTION

| Pin No.        | Symbol                            | I/O | Pin name                          | Function                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1              | GND 1                             | —   | GND I pin                         | Ground pin for circuits other than 75 Ω output driver                                                                                                                                            |
| 2<br>3<br>4    | R-IN<br>G-IN<br>B-IN              | I   | Analog RGB input pins             | With $\overline{\text{CSYNC-IN}}$ at the “L” level, the R-IN, G-IN, and B-IN pins are clamped. During the “L” level period, the R-IN, G-IN, and B-IN pins input pedestal levels. (100% = 1 Vp-p) |
| 5              | N.C.                              | —   | Unused pin                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 6              | fsc-IN                            | I   | Subcarrier input pin              | Inputs a sine wave of 1.0 to 5.0 Vp-p or a pulse carrier.                                                                                                                                        |
| 7              | NTSC/ $\overline{\text{PAL}}$ -IN | I   | NTSC/PAL selector pin             | “H” level : Selects the NTSC mode.<br>“L” level : Selects the PAL mode.                                                                                                                          |
| 8              | N.C.                              | —   | Unused pin                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 9              | N.C.                              | —   | Unused pin                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 10             | $\overline{\text{CSYNC-IN}}$      | I   | Composite sync signal input pin   | $\overline{\text{CSYNC-IN}}$ = “L” level : Outputs a composite sync signal while clamping R-IN, G-IN, and B-IN.                                                                                  |
| 11             | N.C.                              | —   | Unused pin                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 12             | V <sub>cc1</sub>                  | —   | Power-supply pin                  | Power-supply pin for circuits other than 75 Ω output driver.                                                                                                                                     |
| 13             | N.C.                              | —   | Unused pin                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 14             | N.C.                              | —   | Unused pin                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 15             | CROMA-OUT                         | O   | Chroma signal output pin          | Capable of directly driving a 75 Ω load.                                                                                                                                                         |
| 16             | Y-OUT                             | O   | Y-signal output pin               | Capable of directly driving a 75 Ω load.                                                                                                                                                         |
| 17             | Y-TRAP                            | —   | Luminance signal band control pin | Capable of adjusting the frequency characteristic of the luminance signal at the composite video signal output pin by connecting a capacitor or a capacitor and an inductor in series to GND1.   |
| 18             | N.C.                              | —   | Unused pin                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 19             | V <sub>cc2</sub>                  | —   | Power-supply pin                  | Power-supply pin for the 75 Ω output driver circuit                                                                                                                                              |
| 20             | VIDEO-OUT                         | O   | Composite video signal output pin | Capable of directly driving a 75 Ω load.                                                                                                                                                         |
| 21<br>22<br>23 | B-OUT<br>G-OUT<br>R-OUT           | O   | Analog RGB signal output pins     | Capable of directly driving a 75 Ω load.                                                                                                                                                         |
| 24             | GND2                              | —   | GND2 pin                          | Ground pin for 75 Ω output driver circuit                                                                                                                                                        |

# MB3516A

## ■ BLOCK DIAGRAM



## ■ ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| Parameter                    | Symbol           | Rating |                 | Unit |
|------------------------------|------------------|--------|-----------------|------|
|                              |                  | Min.   | Max.            |      |
| Power supply voltage         | V <sub>CC</sub>  | —      | 7               | V    |
| Digital signal input voltage | V <sub>ID</sub>  | 0      | V <sub>CC</sub> | V    |
| Subcarrier input voltage     | V <sub>fsc</sub> | 0      | V <sub>CC</sub> | V    |
| Storage temperature          | T <sub>stg</sub> | −55    | +125            | °C   |

WARNING: Semiconductor devices can be permanently damaged by application of stress (voltage, current, temperature, etc.) in excess of absolute maximum ratings. Do not exceed these ratings.

## ■ RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

| Parameter                       | Symbol               | Value |      |      | Unit             |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|-------|------|------|------------------|
|                                 |                      | Min.  | Typ. | Max. |                  |
| Power supply voltage            | V <sub>CC</sub>      | 4.75  | 5.00 | 5.25 | V                |
| Subcarrier input voltage        | V <sub>fsc</sub>     | 1.0   | —    | 5.0  | V <sub>P-P</sub> |
| RGB input voltage               | V <sub>R, G, B</sub> | 0     | —    | 1.0  | V <sub>P-P</sub> |
| Digital “L” level input voltage | V <sub>IL</sub>      | —     | —    | 0.8  | V                |
| Digital “H” level input voltage | V <sub>IH</sub>      | 2.0   | —    | —    | V                |
| Operating temperature           | T <sub>a</sub>       | −20   | —    | +75  | °C               |

WARNING: The recommended operating conditions are required in order to ensure the normal operation of the semiconductor device. All of the device's electrical characteristics are warranted when the device is operated within these ranges.

Always use semiconductor devices within their recommended operating condition ranges. Operation outside these ranges may adversely affect reliability and could result in device failure.

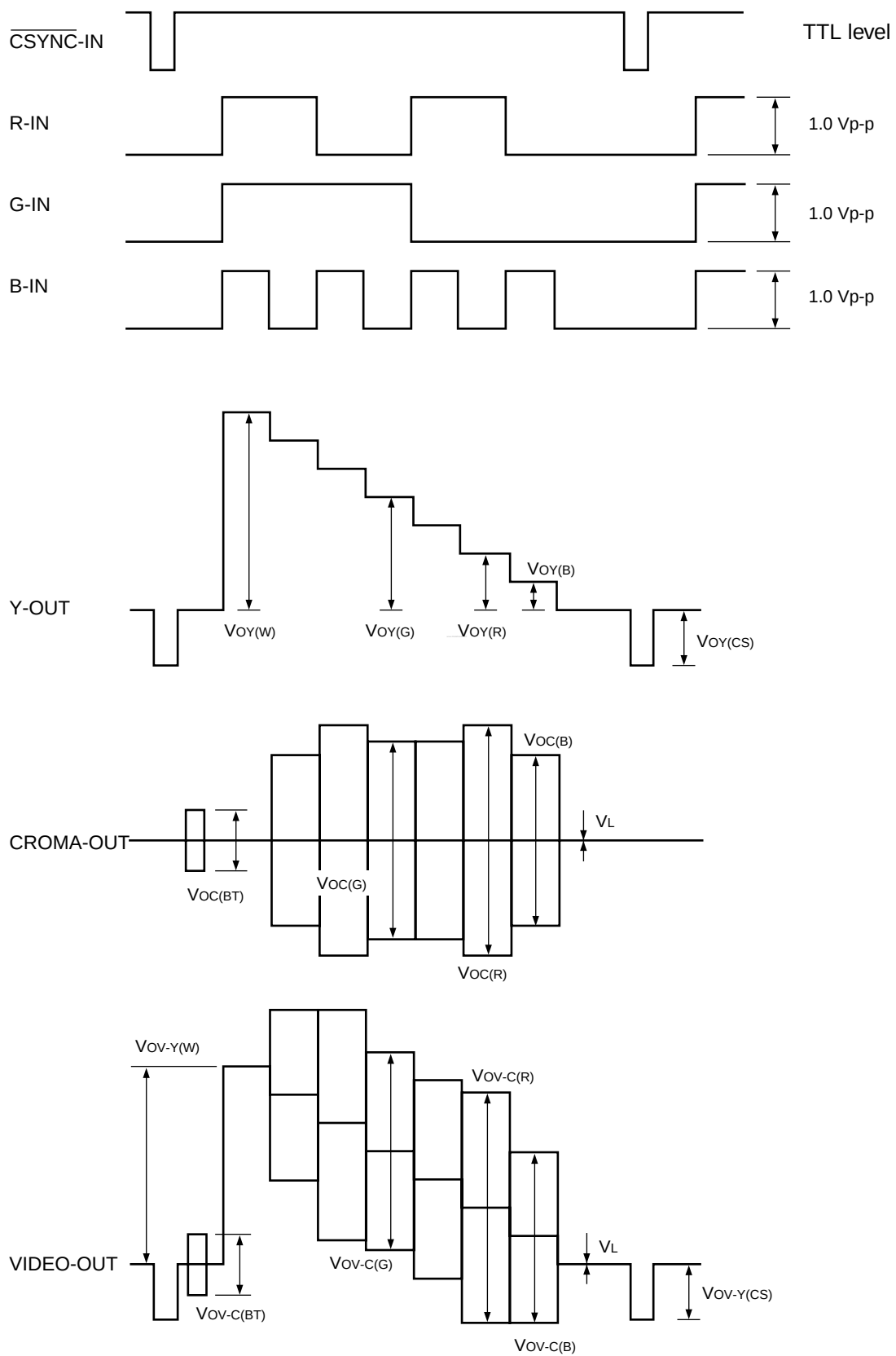
No warranty is made with respect to uses, operating conditions, or combinations not represented on the data sheet. Users considering application outside the listed conditions are advised to contact their FUJITSU representatives beforehand.

## ■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V<sub>CC1</sub>, 2 = 5 V, T<sub>a</sub> = 25°C)

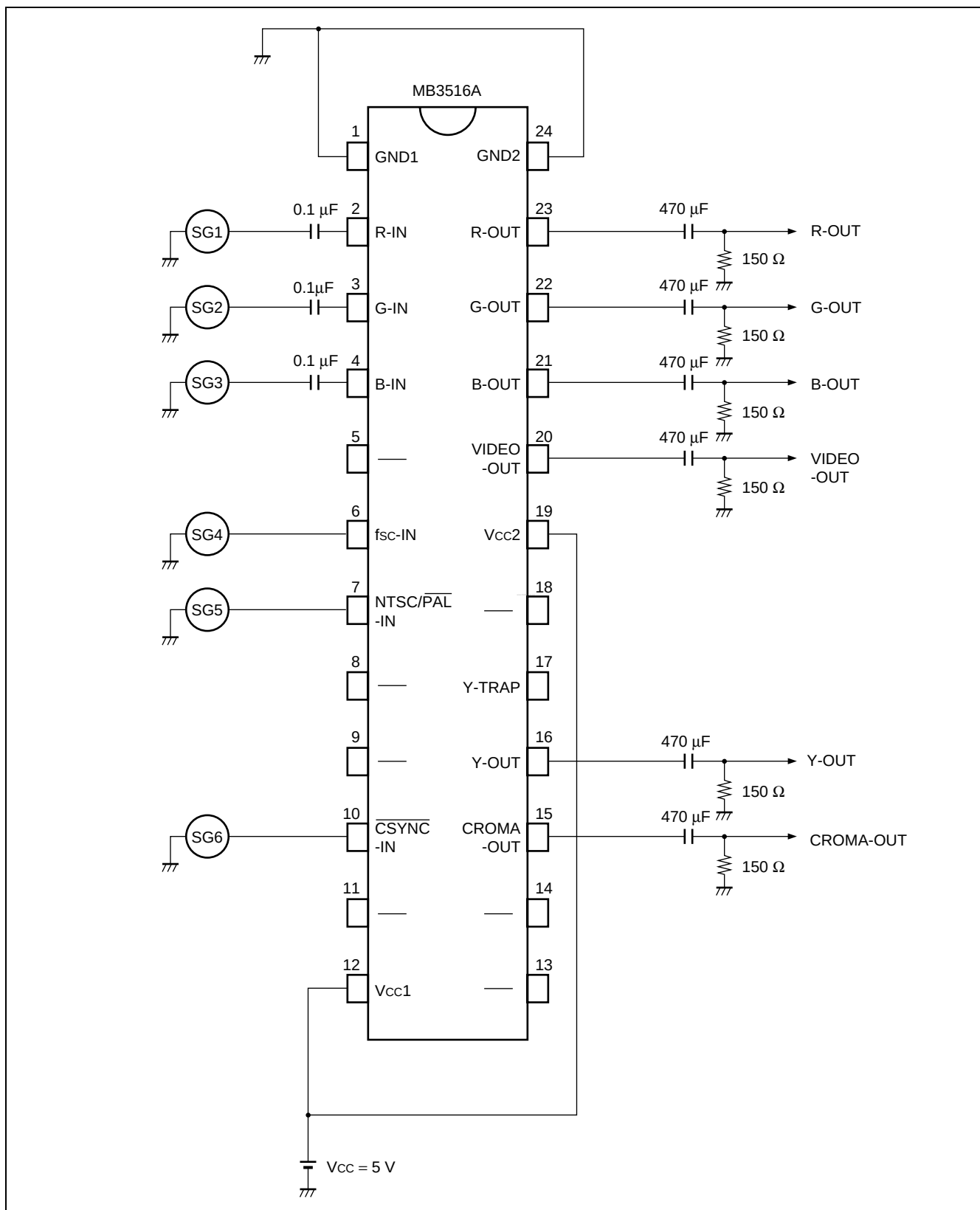
| Parameter                    | Symbol                 | Conditions                | Value |      |       | Unit              |
|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------------------|
|                              |                        |                           | Min.  | Typ. | Max.  |                   |
| RGB output voltage           | V <sub>O-R</sub>       | R-IN = 1 V <sub>P-P</sub> | 1.28  | 1.43 | 1.58  | V <sub>P-P</sub>  |
|                              | V <sub>O-G</sub>       | G-IN = 1 V <sub>P-P</sub> |       |      |       |                   |
|                              | V <sub>O-B</sub>       | B-IN = 1 V <sub>P-P</sub> |       |      |       |                   |
| Sync signal level            | V <sub>OY (CS)</sub>   | Y-OUT                     | 0.48  | 0.57 | 0.66  | V <sub>P-P</sub>  |
| Y-signal level at R 100%     | V <sub>OY (R)</sub>    | Y-OUT                     | 0.365 | 0.43 | 0.495 | V                 |
| Y-signal level at G 100%     | V <sub>OY (G)</sub>    | Y-OUT                     | 0.714 | 0.84 | 0.966 | V                 |
| Y-signal level at B 100%     | V <sub>OY (B)</sub>    | Y-OUT                     | 0.136 | 0.16 | 0.184 | V                 |
| Y-signal level at White 100% | V <sub>OY (W)</sub>    | Y-OUT                     | 1.21  | 1.43 | 1.65  | V                 |
| Sync signal level            | V <sub>OV-Y (CS)</sub> | VIDEO-OUT                 | 0.48  | 0.57 | 0.66  | V <sub>P-P</sub>  |
| Y-signal level at R 100%     | V <sub>OV-Y (R)</sub>  | VIDEO-OUT                 | 0.365 | 0.43 | 0.495 | V                 |
| Y-signal level at G 100%     | V <sub>OV-Y (G)</sub>  | VIDEO-OUT                 | 0.714 | 0.84 | 0.966 | V                 |
| Y-signal level at B 100%     | V <sub>OV-Y (B)</sub>  | VIDEO-OUT                 | 0.136 | 0.16 | 0.184 | V                 |
| Y-signal level at White 100% | V <sub>OV-Y (W)</sub>  | VIDEO-OUT                 | 1.21  | 1.43 | 1.65  | V                 |
| Burst level                  | V <sub>OC (BT)</sub>   | CROMA-OUT                 | 0.45  | 0.57 | 0.69  | V <sub>P-P</sub>  |
|                              | V <sub>OV-C (BT)</sub> | VIDEO-OUT                 | 0.45  | 0.57 | 0.69  | V <sub>P-P</sub>  |
| R chroma ratio               | R/BT                   | CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT      | 2.84  | 3.16 | 3.48  | —                 |
| R phase                      | θ <sub>R</sub>         | CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT      | 94    | 104  | 114   | deg               |
| G chroma ratio               | G/BT                   | CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT      | 2.65  | 2.95 | 3.25  | —                 |
| G phase                      | θ <sub>G</sub>         | CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT      | 231   | 241  | 251   | deg               |
| B chroma ratio               | B/BT                   | CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT      | 2.01  | 2.24 | 2.47  | —                 |
| B phase                      | θ <sub>B</sub>         | CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT      | 337   | 347  | 357   | deg               |
| PAL burst level ratio        | K (BT)                 | CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT      | 0.9   | 1.0  | 1.1   | —                 |
| PAL burst phase              | θ <sub>PAL</sub>       | CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT      | 125   | 135  | 145   | deg               |
|                              | θ <sub>/PAL</sub>      | CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT      | 215   | 225  | 235   | deg               |
| Burst count                  | N <sub>BT</sub>        | CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT      | 8     | 10   | 12    | Count             |
| Burst position               | t <sub>d-BT</sub>      | CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT      | 0.4   | 0.5  | 0.7   | μs                |
| Carrier leak                 | V <sub>L</sub>         | CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT      | 0     | —    | 40    | mV <sub>P-P</sub> |
| Current consumption 1        | I <sub>CC 1</sub>      | —                         | —     | 40   | 58    | mA                |
| Current consumption 2        | I <sub>CC 2</sub>      | —                         | —     | 16   | 23    | mA                |

## VIDEO SIGNAL WAVEFORMS AND MAJOR MEASUREMENT ITEMS



# MB3516A

## ■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTIC MEASUREMENT CIRCUIT DIAGRAM

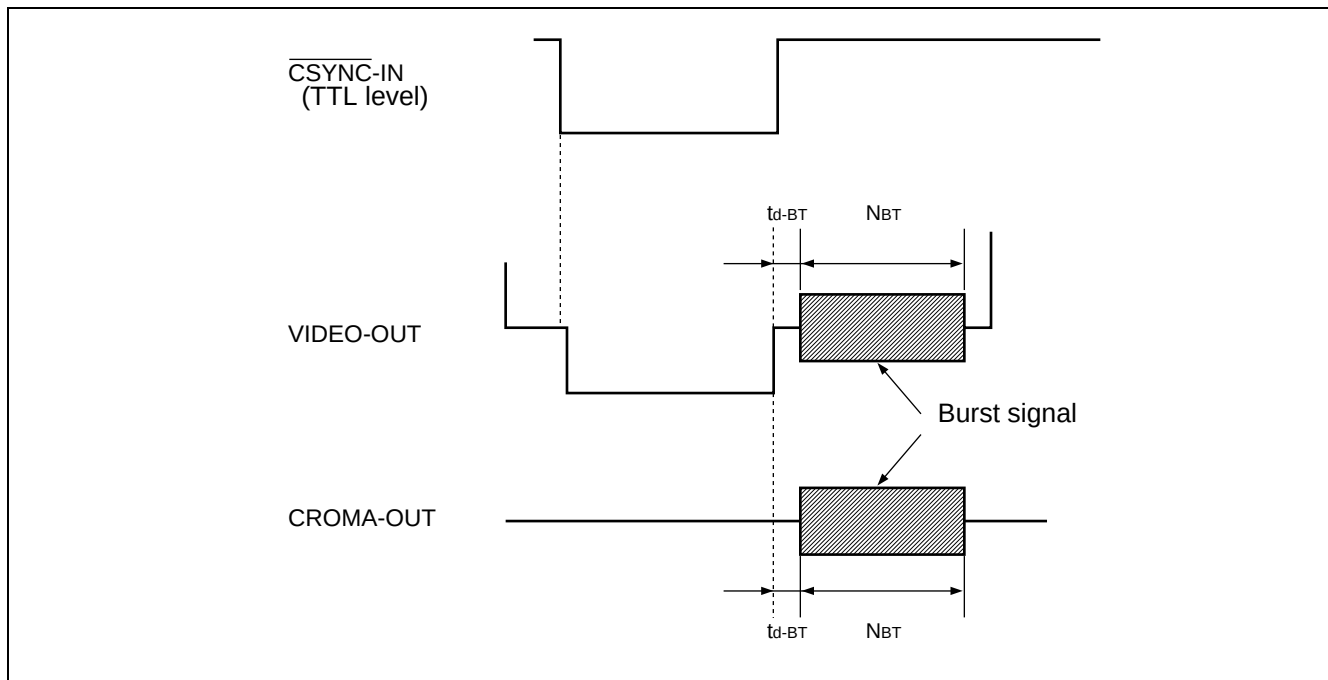




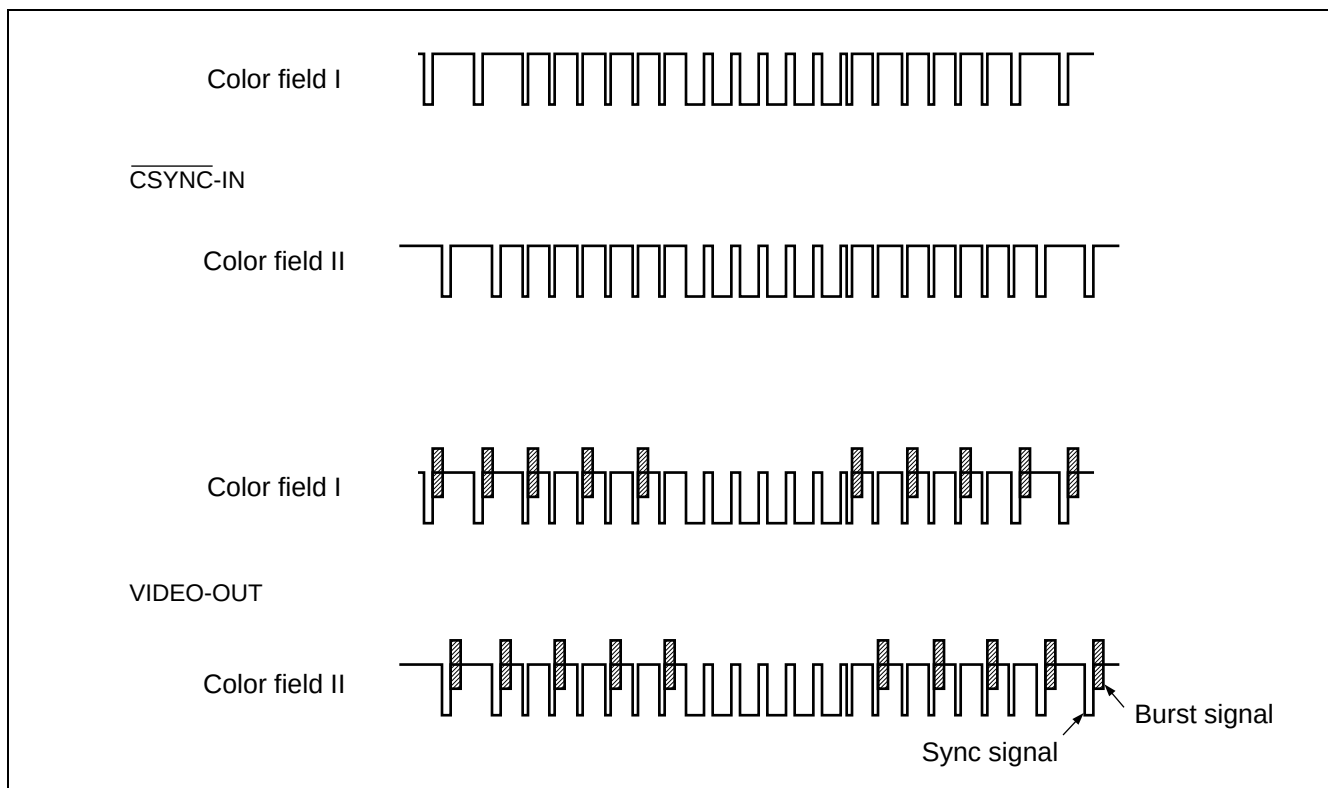
## ■ BURST SIGNAL

The MB3516A generates a burst signal at the timings shown below based on the composite sync signal.

- Horizontal synchronization

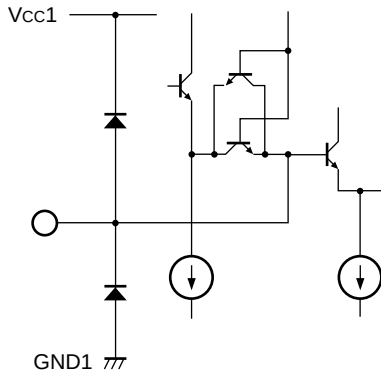


- Vertical synchronization

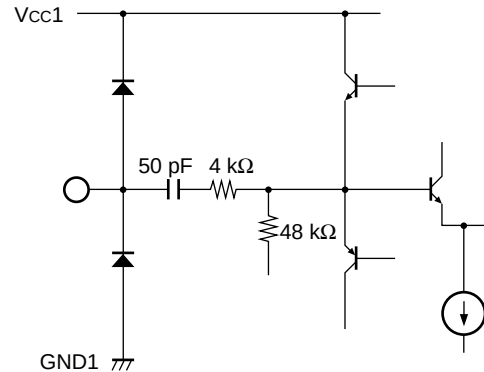


## ■ EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT DIAGRAMS

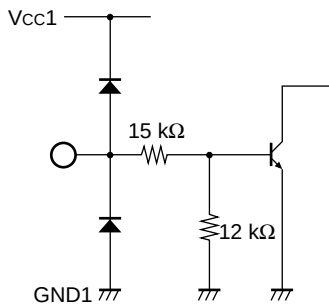
· R-IN, G-IN, B-IN



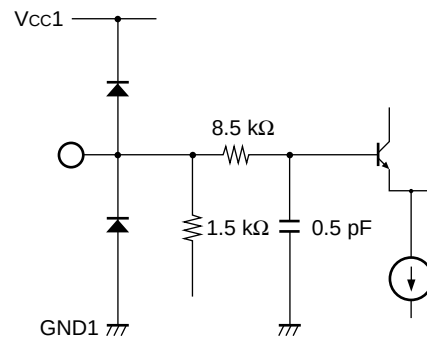
· fsc-IN



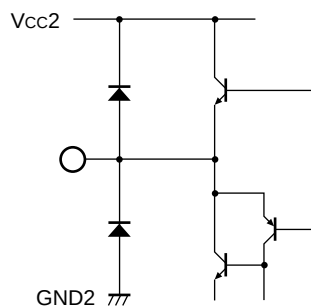
· NTSC/PAL-IN,  $\overline{\text{CSYNC}}$ -IN



· Y-TRAP



· CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT,  
Y-OUT, B-OUT, G-OUT, R-OUT



## ■ USAGE PRECAUTIONS

### 1. Analog RGB signal input

The analog RGB signal must be input with 1.0 Vp-p or lower at a sufficiently low impedance.

### 2. Subcarrier input

The subcarrier input to the MB3516A supports both of a sine wave from 1.0 to 5.0 Vp-p and a pulse.

### 3. Board pattern design

The noise limiting capacitors to be inserted to the Vcc1 and Vcc2 pins must be connected to the GND1 and GND2 pins as closely to the pins as possible.

The patterns to be connected to the GND1 and GND2 pins must be as wide as possible to reduce parasitic impedance.

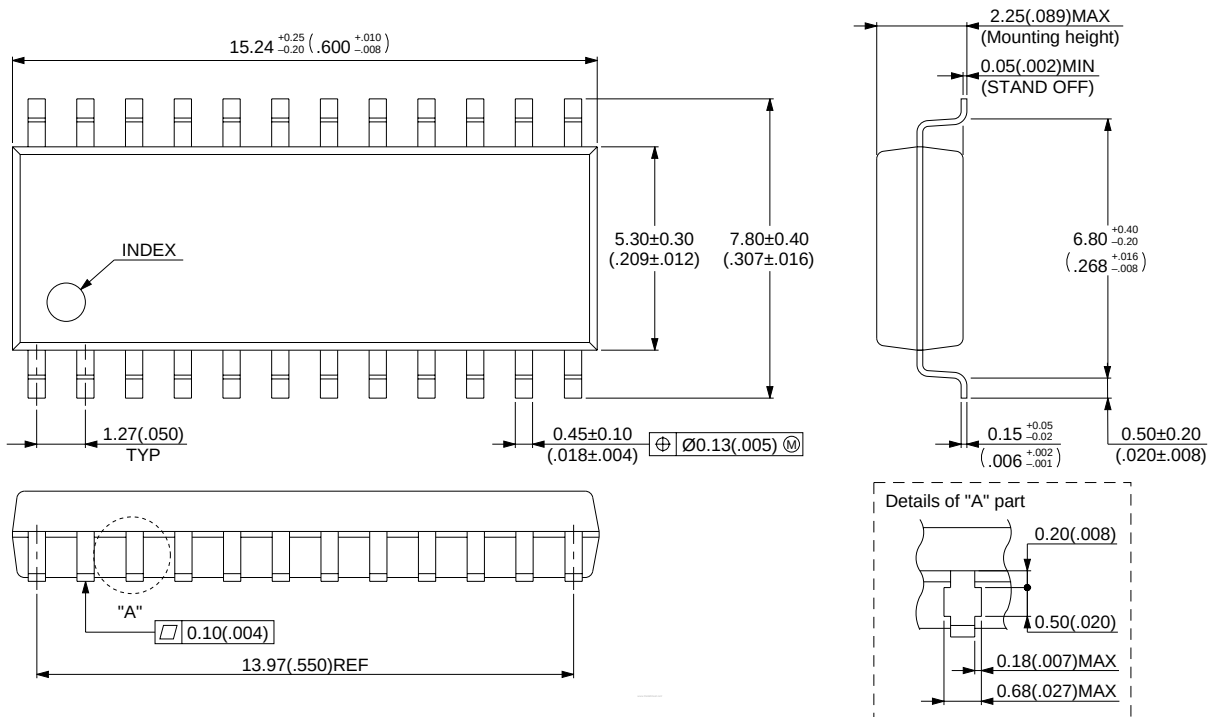
## ■ ORDERING INFORMATION

| Part number | Package                             | Remarks |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|---------|
| MB3516APF   | 24-pin plastic SOP<br>(FPT-24P-M01) |         |

# MB3516A

## ■ PACKAGE DIMENSION

24-pin plastic SOP  
(FPT-24P-M01)



Dimensions in mm (inches)

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## FUJITSU LIMITED

*For further information please contact:*

### **Japan**

FUJITSU LIMITED  
Corporate Global Business Support Division  
Electronic Devices  
KAWASAKI PLANT, 4-1-1, Kamikodanaka,  
Nakahara-ku, Kawasaki-shi,  
Kanagawa 211-8588, Japan  
Tel: +81-44-754-3763  
Fax: +81-44-754-3329

<http://www.fujitsu.co.jp/>

### **North and South America**

FUJITSU MICROELECTRONICS, INC.  
3545 North First Street,  
San Jose, CA 95134-1804, USA  
Tel: +1-408-922-9000  
Fax: +1-408-922-9179

Customer Response Center  
*Mon. - Fri.: 7 am - 5 pm (PST)*  
Tel: +1-800-866-8608  
Fax: +1-408-922-9179

<http://www.fujitsumicro.com/>

### **Europe**

FUJITSU MICROELECTRONICS EUROPE GmbH  
Am Siebenstein 6-10,  
D-63303 Dreieich-Buchschlag,  
Germany  
Tel: +49-6103-690-0  
Fax: +49-6103-690-122

<http://www.fujitsu-fme.com/>

### **Asia Pacific**

FUJITSU MICROELECTRONICS ASIA PTE LTD  
#05-08, 151 Lorong Chuan,  
New Tech Park,  
Singapore 556741  
Tel: +65-281-0770  
Fax: +65-281-0220

<http://www.fmap.com.sg/>

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