



DC/DC CONVERTER CONTROL CIRCUIT

Description

The MC34063 is a monolithic control circuit containing the primary functions required for DC/DC converters. device of consists an internal temperature compensated reference. comparator, controlled duty cycle oscillator with an active current limit circuit, driver and high current output switch. This device is specifically designed to be incorporated in stepdown, step-up and voltage-inverting applications with a minimum number of external components. The ±2% internal reference and low quiescent current of 1.6mA are among the improvements of the device over the competition

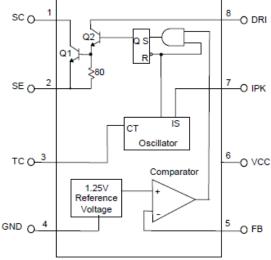
Features

- ♦ 3V to 30V Input Voltage Operation.
- ♦ Internal 1.2A Peak Current Switch.
- ♦ Internal ±2% Reference.
- ♦ Low Quiescent Current at 1.6mA.
- Frequency Operation from 100Hz to 100KHz.
- Low Dropout Operation: 100% DutyCycle
- Current Limiting.
- ♦ Standard SOP8/DIP8 Packages

Applications

- ♦ DC-DC Converter Module
- ♦ ADSL Modems
- ♦ Hub.
- ♦ Battery Chargers

Functional Diagram





MC34063

Pin Description

Symbol	Pin NO.	Description
SC	1	1.2A switch collector
SE	2	Darlington switch emitter
TC	3	Oscillator timing capacitor
GND	4	Power GND
FB	5	Feedback comparator inverting input
VCC	6	Power supply input
IPK	7	Highside current sense input, VCC - VIPK=300mV
DRI	8	Drive collector

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Supply Voltage40V
Comparator Input Voltage Range0.3V~40V
Switch Collector Voltage
Switch Emitter Voltage40V
Switch Collector to Emitter Voltage40V
Driver Collector Voltage40V
Switch Current1.5A
Power Dissipation and Thermal Characteristics
DIP Package
Ta= 25°C1.0W
Thermal Resistance
SO Package
Ta= 25°C625mW
Thermal Resistance160°C /W
Operating Junction Temperature125°C
Operating Ambient Temperature Range
Storage Temperature Range - 65°C~150°C

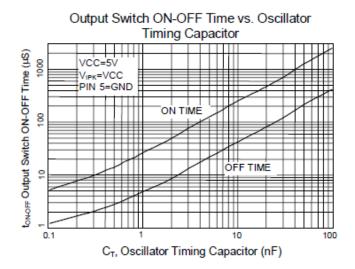


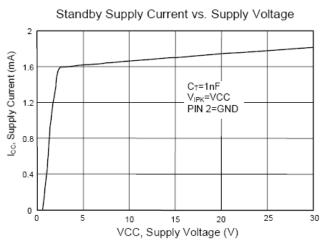
Electrical Characteristics (Vcc= 5V, Ta=25°C (unless otherwise specified.)

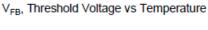
Parameter	Test Condictions	Symbol	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit	
Oscillator							
Frequency	$V_{PIN5} = 0V$, $C_T = 1nF$	f _{OSC}	24	35	46	KHz	
Charging Current	5.0V~VCC~30V	Існе	24	35	46	μΑ	
Discharge Current	5.0V~VCC~30V	Іріясна	140	220	260	μΑ	
Voltage Swing	PIN 3	Vosc		0.6		V	
Discharge to Charge Current Ratio	VIPK(SENSE) =VCC	Іріясне/ Існе		6.0		»	
Current Limit Sense Voltage	Існg=Іріsснg	VIPK(SENSE)	250	300	400	mV	
Output Switch							
Saturation Voltage, Darlington Connection	Isw=1.0A; Vc(driver)=Vc(switch)	Vce(sat)		1.0	1.3	V	
Saturation Voltage	Isw=1.0A; Ic(DRIVER)=50mA (Forced ~~20)	Vce (SAT)		0.45	0.7	V	
DC Current Gain	Isw=1.0A; VcE=5.0V	hfe	50	75			
Collector Off-State Current	Vce=30V	IC(OFF)		10		nA	
Comparator							
Threshold Voltage	0°C~Ta~70°C	V _{FB}	1.225	1.25	1.275	V	
Threshold Voltage			1.19		1.31	V	
Threshold Voltage Line Regulation	3.0V~VCC~30V	REGLINE		0.1	0.3	mV/V	
Input Bias Current	V _{IN} =0V	I _{IB}		0.4	1	μΑ	
Supply current	VIPK(SENSE) [®] VCC VPIN 5>VFB 5.0V~VCC~30V CT=0.001µF, PIN 2=GND Remaining pins open	lcc		1.6	3	mA	

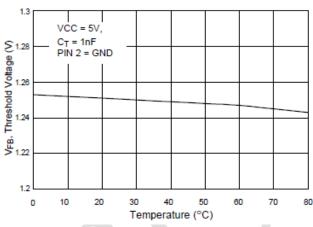


Typical Performance Characteristics

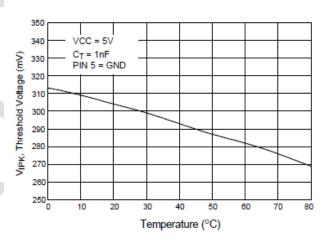




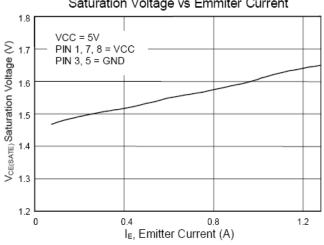




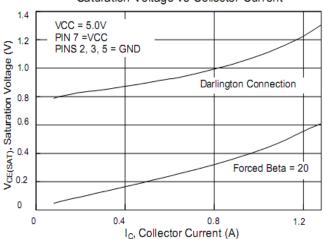
IPK Threshold Voltage vs Temperature



Emmiter-Follower Configuration Output Switch Saturation Voltage vs Emmiter Current



Common-Emitter Configuration Output Switch Saturation Voltage vs Collector Current





Application Information

Design Formula Table

CALCULATION	STEP-DOWN	STEP-UP	VOLTAGE-INVERTING
ton	Vout + VF	Vout + VF - VIN(MIN)	Vout + VF
toff	Vin(min) - Vsat - Vout	V _{IN(MIN)} - V _{SAT}	V _{IN} - V _{SAT}
(t _{on} + t _{off}) _{MAX}	1 FMIN	1 FMIN	1 FMIN
C _T	4x10 ⁻⁵ t _{oN}	4 x 10 ⁻⁵ t _{oN}	4 x 10 ⁻⁵ t _{on}
I _{c (SWITCH)}	2I _{OUT(MAX)}	$2I_{OUT(MAX)}\left(\frac{t_{ON}+t_{OFF}}{t_{OFF}}\right)$	$2I_{OUT(MAX)}\left(\frac{t_{ON}+t_{OFF}}{t_{OFF}}\right)$
RS	0.33/I _{C(SWITCH)}	0.33/ I _{c (SWITCH)}	0.33/ I _{C (SWITCH)}
L(MIN)	(\frac{\sum \text{In(MIN)} - \subset \sat - \subset \text{OUT}}{\subset \text{Ic(switch)}}) ton(MAX)	$(\frac{V_{\text{IN(MIN)}} - V_{\text{SAT}}}{I_{\text{C(SWITCH)}}})t_{\text{ON(MAX)}}$	$(\frac{V_{\text{IN(MIN)}} - V_{\text{SAT}}}{I_{\text{C(SWITCH)}}})t_{\text{ON(MAX)}}$
Со	Ic(SWITCH) (ton + toff) 8 VRIPPLE(P - P)	lout ton VRIPPLE(P - P)	lout ton VRIPPLE(P - P)

V_{SAT} = Saturation voltage of the output switch.

V_F = voltage drop of the ringback rectifier

The following power supply characteristics must be chosen:

V_{IN} -Nominal input voltage.

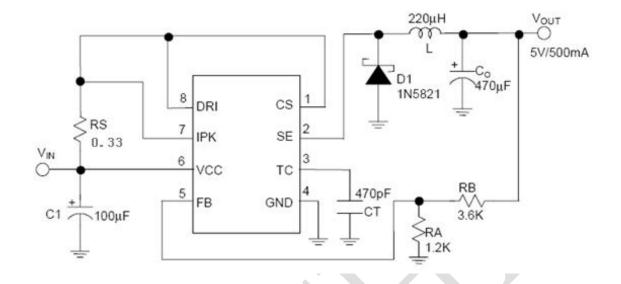
 $V_{\text{OUT}} \quad \text{-Desired output voltage,} \\$

 $|V_{OUT}|$ =1.25 (1 + RB/RA) - Desired output current. F_{MIN} - Minimum desired output switching frequency at the selected values for V_{IN} and I_{OUT}

V_{RIPPLE (P-P)} - Desired peak-to-peak output ripple voltage.In practice, the calculated value will need to be increased due to the capacitor equivalent series resistance and board layout. The ripple voltage should be kept to a low value since it will directly effect the line and load regulation.



Application Examples



Line Regulation	V _{IN} = 10V ~20V @ I₀=500mA	40mV
Load Regulation	V _{IN} = 15V, @ I₀=10mA ~ 500mA	5mV
Short Circuit Current	$V_{IN} = 15V$, @ $R_L = 0.1 \Omega$	1.3A

Fig.1 Step-Down converter

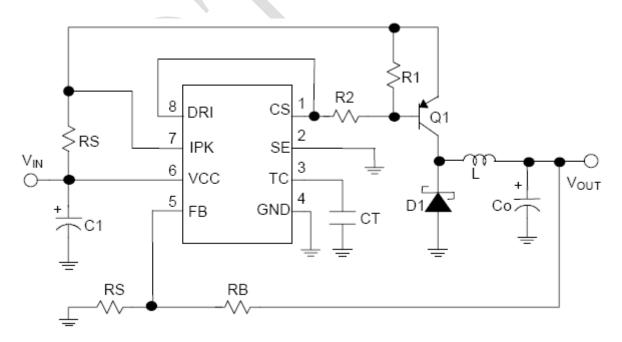
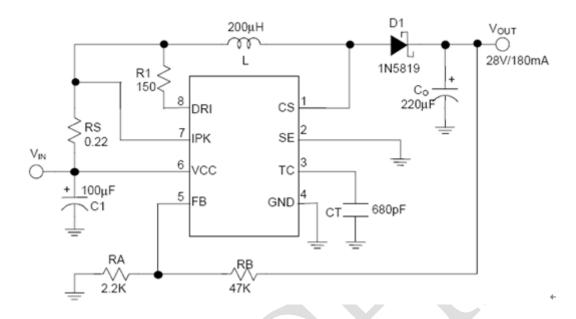


Fig.2 Step-Down converter with External PNP Saturation Switch



Application Examples (Continued)



Line Regulation	V _{IN} = 8V ~16V @ I _o =180mA	50mV
Load Regulation	V _{IN} = 12V, @ I₀=80mA ~ 180mA	10mV

Fig.3 Step-Up converter

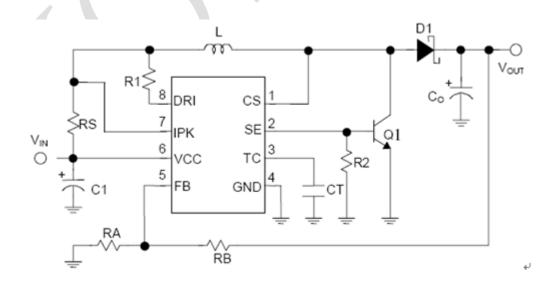
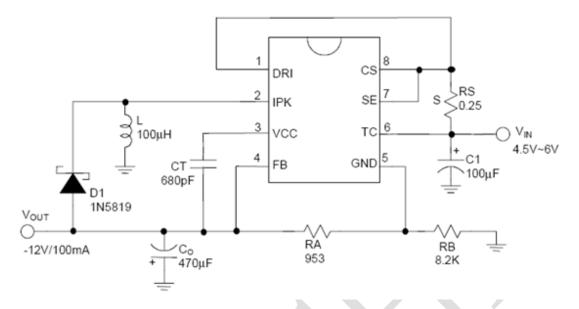


Fig.4 Step-up Converter with External NPN Switch



Application Examples (Continued)



Line Regulation	V _{IN} =4.5V~6V @I _O =100mA	20mV
Load Regulation	V _{IN} =4.5V~6V @I _O =100mA	100mV

Fig.5 Inverting Converter

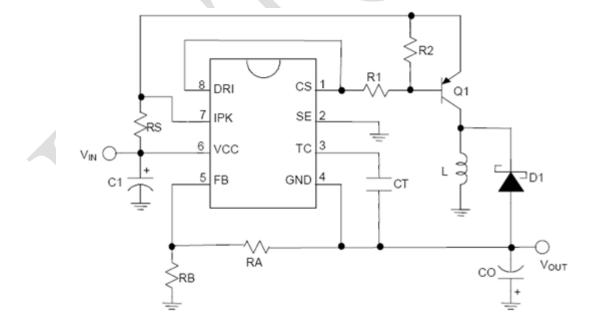
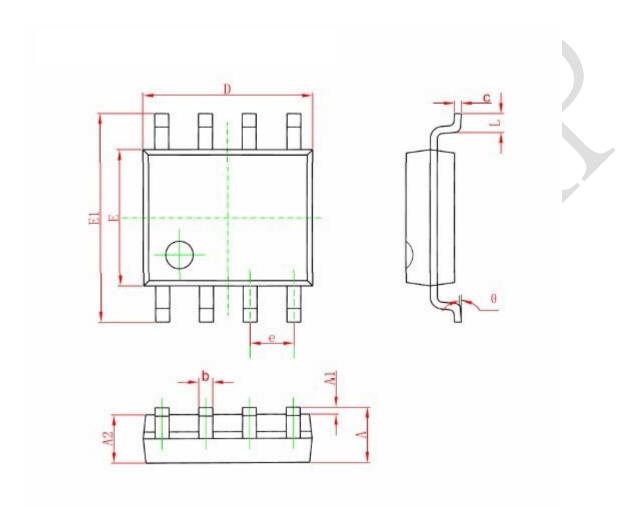


Fig 6. Voltage Inverting Converter With PNP Saturated Switch



PACKAGE DESCRIPTION

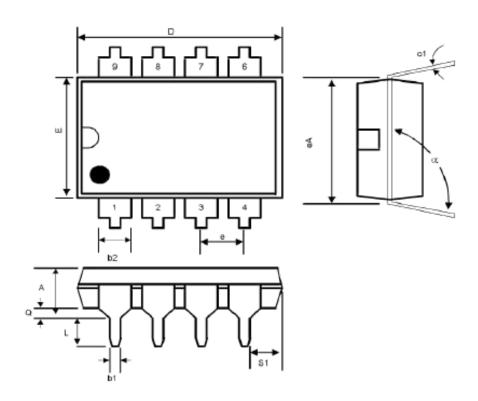
SOP8 PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



0 1 1	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimension:	s In Inches
Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	1. 350	1.750	0.053	0.069
A1	0.100	0, 250	0.004	0.010
A2	1. 350	1.550	0.053	0.061
b	0. 330	0. 510	0.013	0, 020
С	0.170	0. 250	0.006	0.010
D	4. 700	5. 100	0. 185	0. 200
E	3. 800	4. 000	0. 150	0.157
E1	5. 800	6. 200	0, 228	0. 244
е	1, 270	O (BSC)	0.050	O (BSC)
L	0. 400	1. 270	0.016	0.050
θ	0*	8°	0°	8°



DIP8 PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



SYMBOL	INCHES		MILLIMETERS		NOTES	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	NOTES	
A		0.200	-	5.08	-	
b1	0.014	0.023	0.36	0.58	-	
b2	0.045	0.065	1.14	1.65	-	
c1	0.008	0.015	0.20	0.38	-	
D	0.355	0.400	9.02	10.16	-	
E	0.220	0.310	5.59	7.87	-	
e	0.100 BSC		2.54	BSC	-	
eA	0.300 BSC		7.62 BSC			
$\mathbf{L}_{:}$	0.125	0.200	3.18	5.08	-	
Q	0.015	0.060	0.38	1.52	-	
s1	0.005	-	0.13	-	-	
α	90°	1050	90 ⁰	1050		



Copyright © 2008 by HOTCHIP TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD.

The information appearing in this Data Sheet is believed to be accurate at the time of publication. However, HOTCHIP assumes no responsibility arising from the use of the specifications described. The applications mentioned herein are used solely for the purpose of illustration and HOTCHIP makes no warranty or representation that such applications will be suitable without further modification, nor recommends the use of its products for application that may present a risk to human life due to malfunction or otherwise. HOTCHIP's products are not authorized for use as critical components in life support devices or systems. HOTCHIP reserves the right to alter its products without prior notification. For the most up-to-date information, please visit our web site at http://www.hotchip.net.cn.