

# UTC MC34063 LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUIT

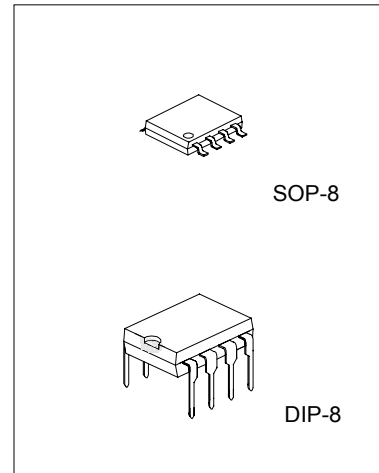
## DC TO DC CONVERTER CONTROLLER

### DESCRIPTION

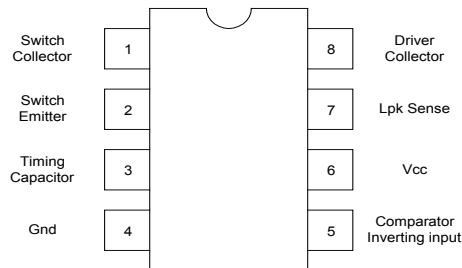
The UTC MC34063 is a monolithic regulator subsystem, intended for use as DC to DC converter. This device contains a temperature compensated band gap reference, a duty-cycle control oscillator, driver and high current output switch. It can be used for step down, step-up or inverting switching regulators as well as for series pass regulators.

### FEATURES

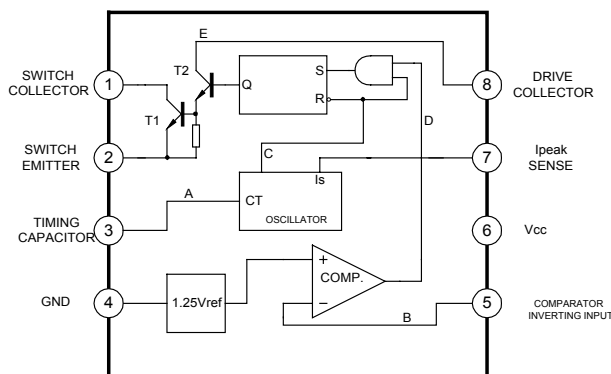
- \*Operation from 3.0V to 40V.
- \*Short circuit current limiting.
- \*Low standby current.
- \*Output switch current of 1.5A without external transistors.
- \*Frequency of operation from 100Hz to 100kHz.
- \*Step-up, step-down or inverting switch regulators.



### PIN CONFIGURATION



### BLOCK DIAGRAM



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## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS(Ta=25°C )

| PARAMETER                           | SYMBOL   | VALUE    | UNIT |
|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|------|
| Supply Voltage                      | Vcc      | 40       | V    |
| Comparator input voltage range      | Vi(comp) | -0.3~+40 | V    |
| Switch collector voltage            | Vc(sw)   | 40       | V    |
| Switch Emitter Voltage              | Ve(sw)   | 40       | V    |
| Switch collector to emitter voltage | Vce(sw)  | 40       | V    |
| Driver collector Voltage            | Vc(dr)   | 40       | V    |
| Switch current                      | Isw      | 1.5      | A    |
| Power Dissipation (Ta=25°C)         | Pd       |          |      |
| DIP                                 |          | 1250     | mW   |
| SOP                                 |          | 625      | mW   |
| Thermal Characteristics             |          |          |      |
| DIP                                 |          | 100      | °C/W |
| SOP                                 |          | 160      | °C/W |
| Operating junction temperature      | Tj       | 150      | °C   |
| Operating ambient temperature range | Ta       | 0~70     | °C   |
| Storage temperature range           | Tstg     | -65~150  | °C   |

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Ta=25°C )

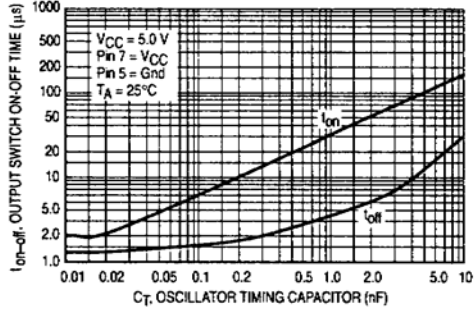
(Vcc=5.0V, Ta=0~70°C, unless otherwise specified)

| PARAMETER                          | SYMBOL    | TEST CONDITIONS                                       | MIN  | TYP. | MAX  | UNIT |
|------------------------------------|-----------|---|------|------|------|------|
| <b>Oscillator</b>                  |           |   |      |      |      |      |
| Charging Current                   | Ichg      | Vcc=5 to 40V, Ta=25°C                                 | 22   | 31   | 42   | μA   |
| Discharging Current                | Idischg   | Vcc=5 to 40V, Ta=25°C                                 | 140  | 190  | 260  | μA   |
| Oscillator Amplitude               | Vosc      | Ta=25°C   |      | 0.5  |      | V    |
| Discharge to Charge Current Ratio  | K         | V7=Vcc, Ta=25°C                                       | 5.2  | 6.1  | 7.5  |      |
| Current limit Sense Voltage        | Vsense    | Ichg=Idischg<br>Ta=25°C                               | 250  | 300  | 350  | mV   |
| <b>Output Switch</b>               |           |   |      |      |      |      |
| Saturation Voltage 1(note)         | Vce(sat)1 | Isw=1.0A<br>Vc(driver)=Vc(sw)                         |      | 0.95 | 1.3  | V    |
| Saturation Voltage 2(note)         | Vce(sat)2 | Isw=1.0A<br>Vc(driver)=50mA                           |      | 0.45 | 0.7  | V    |
| DC Current Gain (note)             | Gi(DC)    | Isw=1.0A<br>Vce=5.0V, Ta=25°C                         | 50   | 180  |      |      |
| Collector Off State Current (note) | C(off)    | Vce=40.0V, Ta=25°C                                    |      | 0.01 | 100  | μA   |
| <b>Comparator</b>                  |           |   |      |      |      |      |
| Threshold Voltage                  | Vth       |   | 1.21 | 1.24 | 1.29 | V    |
| Threshold Voltage Line Regulation  | Vth       | Vcc=3~40V   |      | 2.0  | 5.0  | mV   |
| Input Bias Current                 | Ibias     | Vi=0V   |      | 50   | 400  | nA   |
| <b>Total Device</b>                |           |   |      |      |      |      |
| Supply Current                     | Icc       | Vcc=5~40V<br>Ct=0.001<br>V7=Vcc<br>Vc>Vth<br>Pin2=GND |      | 2.7  | 4.0  | mA   |

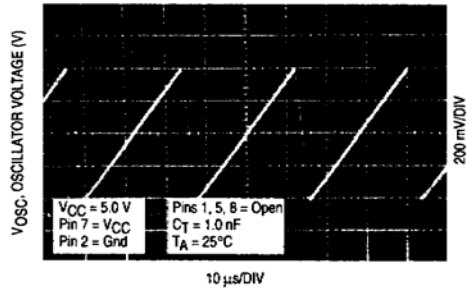
NOTE: Output switch tests are performed under pulsed conditions to minimize power dissipation.

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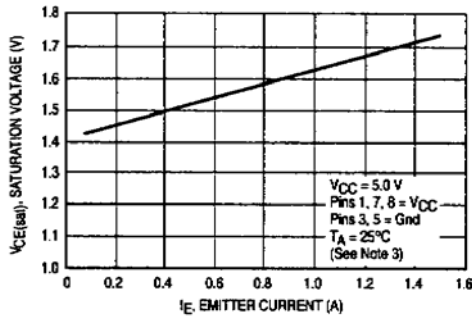
**Figure 1. Output Switch On-Off Time versus Oscillator Timing Capacitor**



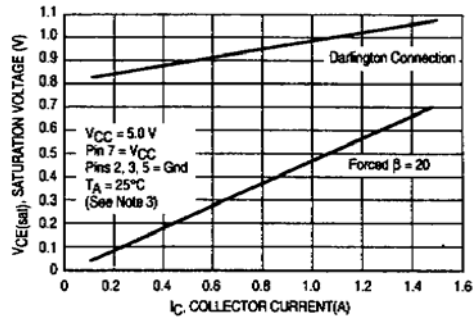
**Figure 2. Timing Capacitor Waveform**



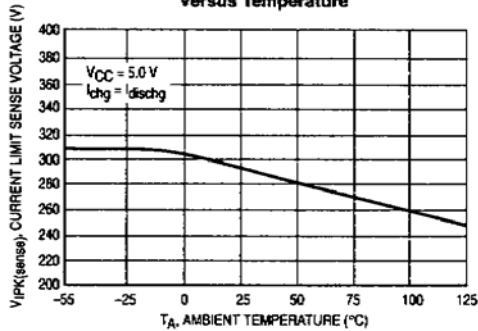
**Figure 3. Emitter Follower Configuration Output Saturation Voltage versus Emitter Current**



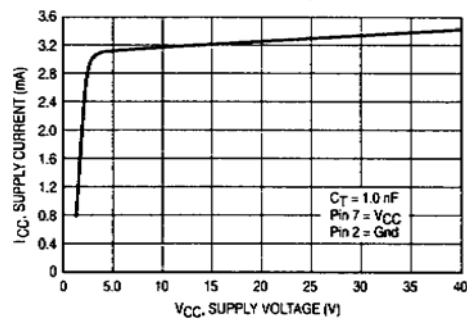
**Figure 4. Common Emitter Configuration Output Switch Saturation Voltage versus Collector Current**



**Figure 5. Current Limit Sense Voltage versus Temperature**

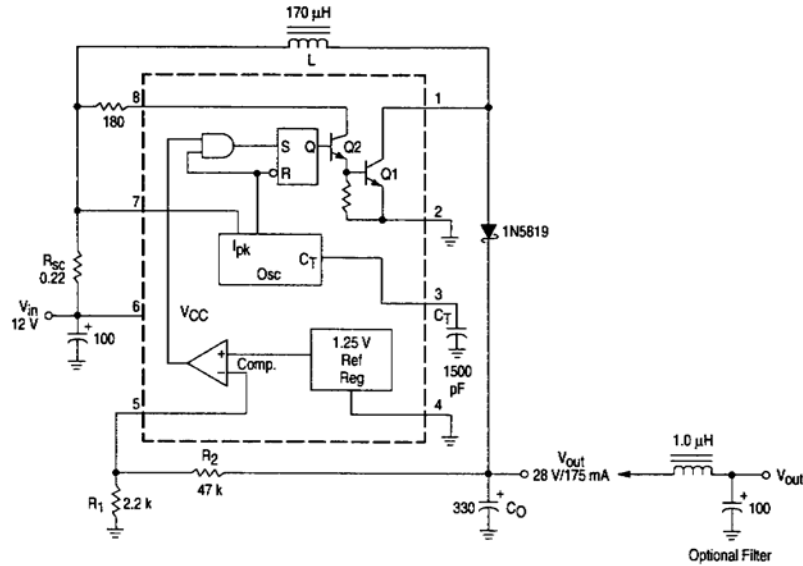


**Figure 6. Standby Supply Current versus Supply Voltage**



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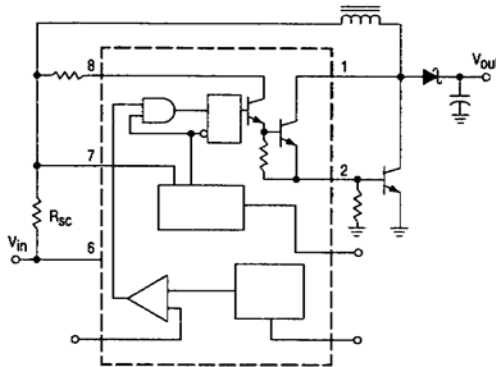
Figure 7. Step-Up Converter



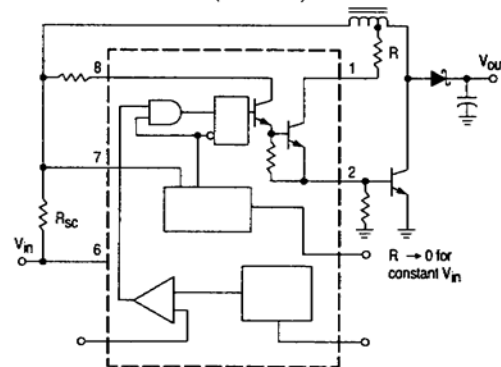
| Test                               | Conditions  | Results                       |
|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| Line Regulation                    | $V_{in} = 8.0 \text{ V to } 16 \text{ V}, I_O = 175 \text{ mA}$ | $30 \text{ mV} = \pm 0.05\%$  |
| Load Regulation                    | $V_{in} = 12 \text{ V}, I_O = 75 \text{ mA to } 175 \text{ mA}$ | $10 \text{ mV} = \pm 0.017\%$ |
| Output Ripple                      | $V_{in} = 12 \text{ V}, I_O = 175 \text{ mA}$                   | $400 \text{ mVp-p}$           |
| Efficiency                         | $V_{in} = 12 \text{ V}, I_O = 175 \text{ mA}$                   | $87.7\%$                      |
| Output Ripple With Optional Filter | $V_{in} = 12 \text{ V}, I_O = 175 \text{ mA}$                   | $40 \text{ mVp-p}$            |

Figure 8. External Current Boost Connections for  $I_C$  Peak Greater than 1.5 A

8a. External NPN Switch



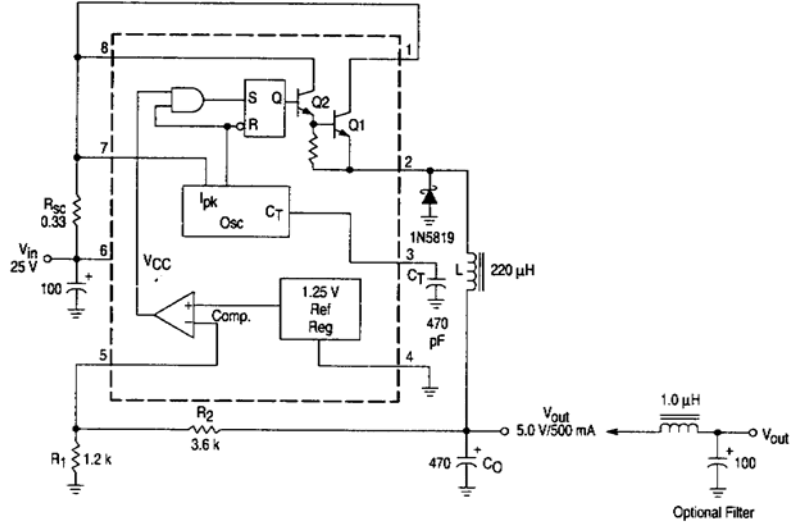
8b. External NPN Saturated Switch  
(See Note 4)



**NOTE:** 4. If the output switch is driven into hard saturation (non-Darlington configuration) at low switch currents ( $\leq 300 \text{ mA}$ ) and high driver currents ( $\geq 30 \text{ mA}$ ), it may take up to  $2.0 \mu\text{s}$  to come out of saturation. This condition will shorten the off time at frequencies  $\geq 30 \text{ kHz}$ , and is magnified at high temperatures. This condition does not occur with a Darlington configuration, since the output switch cannot saturate. If a non-Darlington configuration is used, the following output drive condition is recommended.

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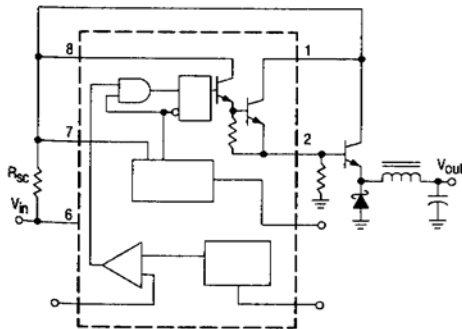
Figure 9. Step-Down Converter



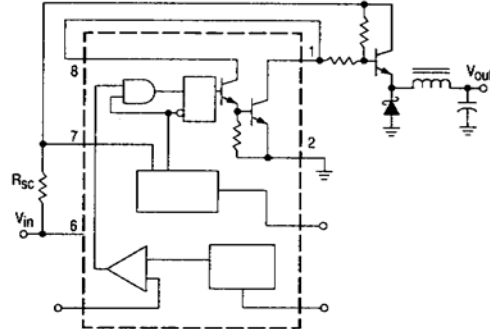
| Test                               | Conditions  | Results                       |
|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| Line Regulation                    | $V_{in} = 15 \text{ V to } 25 \text{ V}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$  | $12 \text{ mV} = \pm 0.12\%$  |
| Load Regulation                    | $V_{in} = 25 \text{ V}, I_O = 50 \text{ mA to } 500 \text{ mA}$ | $3.0 \text{ mV} = \pm 0.03\%$ |
| Output Ripple                      | $V_{in} = 25 \text{ V}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$                   | $120 \text{ mVp-p}$           |
| Short Circuit Current              | $V_{in} = 25 \text{ V}, R_L = 0.1 \Omega$                       | $1.1 \text{ A}$               |
| Efficiency                         | $V_{in} = 25 \text{ V}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$                   | $83.7\%$                      |
| Output Ripple With Optional Filter | $V_{in} = 25 \text{ V}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$                   | $40 \text{ mVp-p}$            |

Figure 10. External Current Boost Connections for  $I_C$  Peak Greater than 1.5 A

10a. External NPN Switch

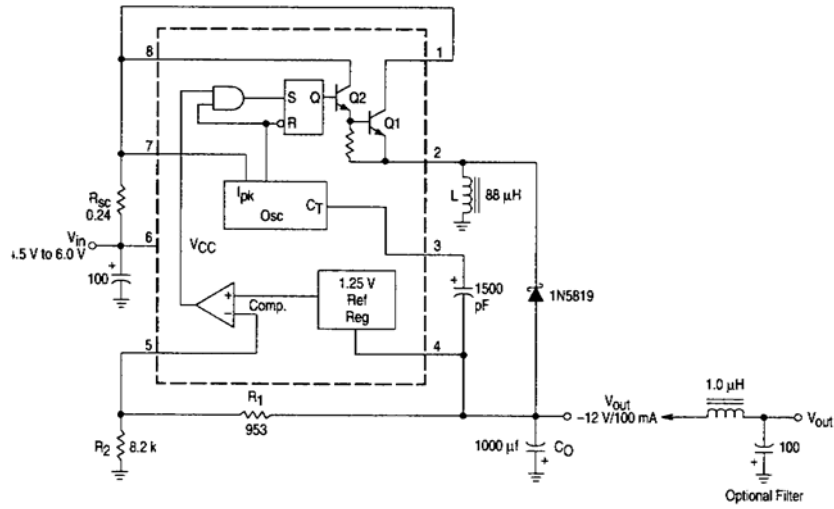


10b. External PNP Saturated Switch



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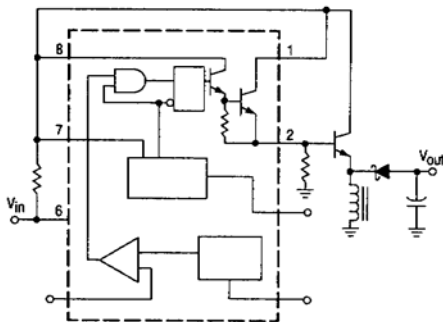
Figure 11. Voltage Inverting Converter



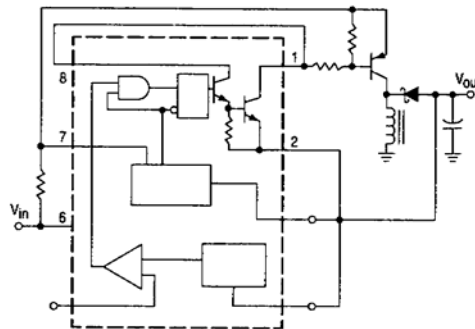
| Test                               | Conditions   | Results                      |
|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| Line Regulation                    | $V_{in} = 4.5 \text{ V to } 6.0 \text{ V}, I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$ | $3.0 \text{ mV} \pm 0.012\%$ |
| Load Regulation                    | $V_{in} = 5.0 \text{ V}, I_O = 10 \text{ mA to } 100 \text{ mA}$ | $0.022 \text{ V} \pm 0.09\%$ |
| Output Ripple                      | $V_{in} = 5.0 \text{ V}, I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$                   | $500 \text{ mVp-p}$          |
| Short Circuit Current              | $V_{in} = 5.0 \text{ V}, R_L = 0.1 \Omega$                       | $910 \text{ mA}$             |
| Efficiency                         | $V_{in} = 5.0 \text{ V}, I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$                   | $62.2\%$                     |
| Output Ripple With Optional Filter | $V_{in} = 5.0 \text{ V}, I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$                   | $70 \text{ mVp-p}$           |

Figure 12. External Current Boost Connections for  $I_C$  Peak Greater than 1.5 A

12a. External NPN Switch



12b. External PNP Saturated Switch



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