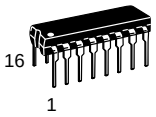
MC74HC85

4-Bit Magnitude Comparator
High–Performance Silicon–Gate CMOS

The MC74HC85 is identical in pinout and function to the LS85. This device is similar in function to the MM74C85 and L85, but has a different pinout. The device inputs are compatible with standard CMOS outputs; with pullup resistors, they are compatible with LSTTL outputs.

This 4–Bit Magnitude Comparator compares two 4–bit nibbles and gives a high voltage level on either the $A > B_{out}$, $A = B_{out}$, or $A < B_{out}$ output, leaving the other two at a low voltage level. This device also has $A > B_{in}$, $A = B_{in}$, and $A < B_{in}$ inputs, eliminating the need for external gates when cascading.

- Output Drive Capability: 10 LSTTL Loads
- Outputs Directly Interface to CMOS, NMOS, and TTL
- Operating Voltage Range: 2 to 6 V
- Low Input Current: 1 μA
- High Noise Immunity Characteristic of CMOS Devices
- In Compliance with the Requirements Defined by JEDEC Standard No. 7A
- Chip Complexity: 248 FETs or 62 Equivalent Gates



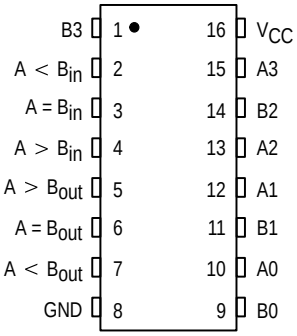
N SUFFIX
PLASTIC PACKAGE
CASE 648–08

DT SUFFIX
TSSOP PACKAGE
CASE 948F–01

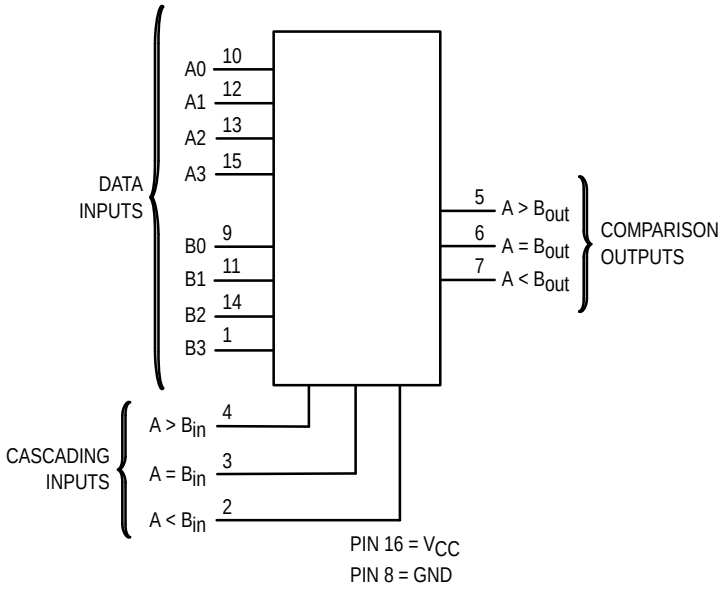
ORDERING INFORMATION

MC74HCXXN	Plastic
MC74HCXXDT	TSSOP

PIN ASSIGNMENT



LOGIC DIAGRAM



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MAXIMUM RATINGS*

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{CC}	DC Supply Voltage (Referenced to GND)	– 0.5 to + 7.0	V
V_{in}	DC Input Voltage (Referenced to GND)	– 1.5 to V_{CC} + 1.5	V
V_{out}	DC Output Voltage (Referenced to GND)	– 0.5 to V_{CC} + 0.5	V
I_{in}	DC Input Current, per Pin	± 20	mA
I_{out}	DC Output Current, per Pin	± 25	mA
I_{CC}	DC Supply Current, V_{CC} and GND Pins	± 50	mA
P_D	Power Dissipation in Still Air Plastic DIP†	750	mW
	TSSOP Package†	450	
T_{stg}	Storage Temperature	– 65 to + 150	°C
T_L	Lead Temperature, 1 mm from Case for 10 Seconds (Plastic DIP or TSSOP)	260	°C

This device contains protection circuitry to guard against damage due to high static voltages or electric fields. However, precautions must be taken to avoid applications of any voltage higher than maximum rated voltages to this high–impedance circuit. For proper operation, V_{in} and V_{out} should be constrained to the range GND ≤ (V_{in} or V_{out}) ≤ V_{CC}.

Unused inputs must always be tied to an appropriate logic voltage level (e.g., either GND or V_{CC}). Unused outputs must be left open.

* Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur.
Functional operation should be restricted to the Recommended Operating Conditions.

†Derating — Plastic DIP: – 10 mW/°C from 65° to 125°C
TSSOP Package: – 6.1 mW/°C from 65° to 125°C

For high frequency or heavy load considerations, see Chapter 2 of the Motorola High–Speed CMOS Data Book (DL129/D).

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Symbol	Parameter		Min	Max	Unit
V_{CC}	DC Supply Voltage (Referenced to GND)		2.0	6.0	V
V_{in}, V_{out}	DC Input Voltage, Output Voltage (Referenced to GND)		0	V_{CC}	V
T_A	Operating Temperature, All Package Types		– 55	+ 125	°C
t_r, t_f	Input Rise and Fall Time	V_{CC} = 2.0 V	0	1000	ns
	(Figure 1)	V_{CC} = 4.5 V	0	500	
		V_{CC} = 6.0 V	0	400	

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Voltages Referenced to GND)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	V_{CC} V	Guaranteed Limit – 55 to 25°C	Guaranteed Limit ≤ 85°C	Guaranteed Limit ≤ 125°C	Unit
V_{IH}	Minimum High–Level Input Voltage	V_{out} = 0.1 V or V_{CC} – 0.1 V $\|I_{out}\|$ ≤ 20 μA	2.0 4.5 6.0	1.5 3.15 4.2	1.5 3.15 4.2	1.5 3.15 4.2	V
V_{IL}	Maximum Low–Level Input Voltage	V_{out} = 0.1 V or V_{CC} – 0.1 V $\|I_{out}\|$ ≤ 20 μA	2.0 4.5 6.0	0.3 0.9 1.2	0.3 0.9 1.2	0.3 0.9 1.2	V
V_{OH}	Minimum High–Level Output Voltage	V_{in} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} $\|I_{out}\|$ ≤ 20 μA	2.0 4.5 6.0	1.9 4.4 5.9	1.9 4.4 5.9	1.9 4.4 5.9	V
		V_{in} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} $\|I_{out}\|$ ≤ 4.0 mA $\|I_{out}\|$ ≤ 5.2 mA	4.5 6.0	3.98 5.48	3.84 5.34	3.70 5.20	
V_{OL}	Maximum Low–Level Output Voltage	V_{in} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} $\|I_{out}\|$ ≤ 20 μA	2.0 4.5 6.0	0.1 0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1 0.1	V
		V_{in} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} $\|I_{out}\|$ ≤ 4.0 mA $\|I_{out}\|$ ≤ 5.2 mA	4.5 6.0	0.26 0.26	0.33 0.33	0.40 0.40	
I_{in}	Maximum Input Leakage Current	V_{in} = V_{CC} or GND	6.0	± 0.1	± 1.0	± 1.0	μA
I_{CC}	Maximum Quiescent Supply Current (per Package)	V_{in} = V_{CC} or GND I_{out} = 0 μA	6.0	8	80	160	μA

NOTE: Information on typical parametric values can be found in Chapter 2 of the Motorola High–Speed CMOS Data Book (DL129/D).

AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (C_L = 50 pF, Input $t_r = t_f$ = 6 ns)

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} V	Guaranteed Limit			Unit
			– 55 to 25°C	≤ 85°C	≤ 125°C	
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Inputs A or B to Outputs A > B or A < B (Figures 1 and 2)	2.0 4.5 6.0	230 46 39	290 58 49	345 69 59	ns
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Inputs A or B to Output A = B (Figures 1 and 2)	2.0 4.5 6.0	200 40 34	250 50 43	300 60 51	ns
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Inputs A < B or A = B to Output A > B (Figures 1 and 2)	2.0 4.5 6.0	175 35 30	220 44 37	265 53 45	ns
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Inputs A > B or A = B to Output A < B (Figures 1 and 2)	2.0 4.5 6.0	175 35 30	220 44 37	265 53 45	ns
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Input A = B to Output A = B (Figures 1 and 2)	2.0 4.5 6.0	145 29 25	180 36 31	220 44 38	ns
t_{TLH}, t_{THL}	Maximum Output Transition Time, Any Output (Figures 1 and 2)	2.0 4.5 6.0	75 15 13	95 19 16	110 22 19	ns
C_{in}	Maximum Input Capacitance	—	10	10	10	pF

NOTES:
1. For propagation delays with loads other than 50 pF, see Chapter 2 of the Motorola High–Speed CMOS Data Book (DL129/D).
2. Information on typical parametric values can be found in Chapter 2 of the Motorola High–Speed CMOS Data Book (DL129/D).

		Typical @ 25°C, V_{CC} = 5.0 V	
C_{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance (Per Package)*	50	pF

* Used to determine the no–load dynamic power consumption: $P_D = C_{PD} V_{CC}^2 f + I_{CC} V_{CC}$. For load considerations, see Chapter 2 of the Motorola High–Speed CMOS Data Book (DL129/D).

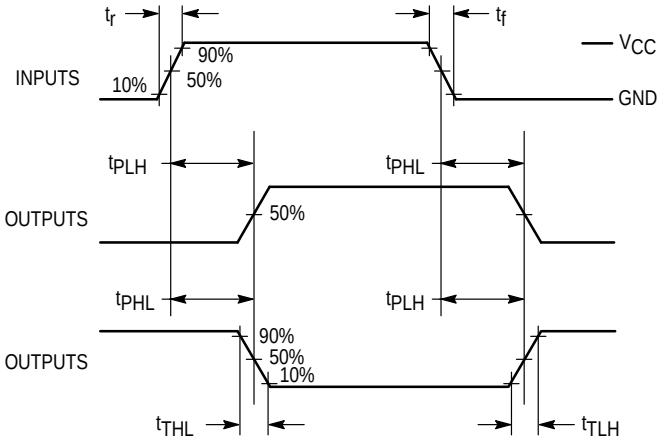
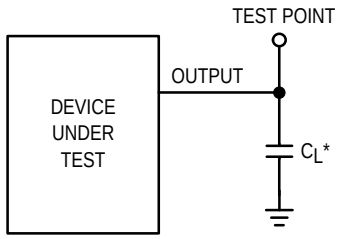


Figure 1. Switching Waveforms



* Includes all probe and jig capacitance

Figure 2. Test Circuit

PIN DESCRIPTIONS

INPUTS

A0, A1, A2, A3 (Pins 10, 12, 13, 15)

Data Nibble A Inputs. The data nibble present at these inputs is compared to Data Nibble B. A3 is the most significant bit and A0 is the least significant bit.

B0, B1, B2, B3 (Pins 9, 11, 14, 1)

Data Nibble B Inputs. The data nibble present at these inputs is compared to Data Nibble A. B3 is the most significant bit and B0 is the least significant bit.

CONTROLS

$A > B_{in}$, $A = B_{in}$, $A < B_{in}$ (Pins 4, 3, 2)

Cascading Inputs. These inputs determine the states of the outputs only when Data Nibble A equals Data Nibble B. The $A = B_{in}$ input overrides both the $A > B_{in}$ and $A < B_{in}$ inputs.

For single stage operation or for the least significant stage in cascaded operation, the $A < B_{in}$ and $A > B_{in}$ inputs should be tied to ground and the $A = B_{in}$ input tied to V_{CC}. Between cascaded comparators, the $A < B_{out}$, $A = B_{out}$, and $A > B_{out}$ outputs should be tied to $A < B_{in}$, $A = B_{in}$, and $A > B_{in}$, respectively, of the succeeding stage.

OUTPUTS

$A > B_{out}$ (Pin 5)

A–Greater–Than–B Output. This output is at a high voltage level when Nibble A is greater than Nibble B, regardless of the data present at the cascading inputs. This output is also high when Nibble A equals Nibble B and the $A > B_{in}$ input is high ($A < B_{in}$ and $A = B_{in}$ are at a low voltage level).

$A = B_{out}$ (Pin 6)

A–Equals–B Output. This output is high when Nibble A equals Nibble B and the $A = B_{in}$ input is high. $A < B_{in}$ and $A > B_{in}$ have no effect when the comparator is in this condition and $A = B_{in}$ is at a high voltage level.

$A < B_{out}$ (Pin 7)

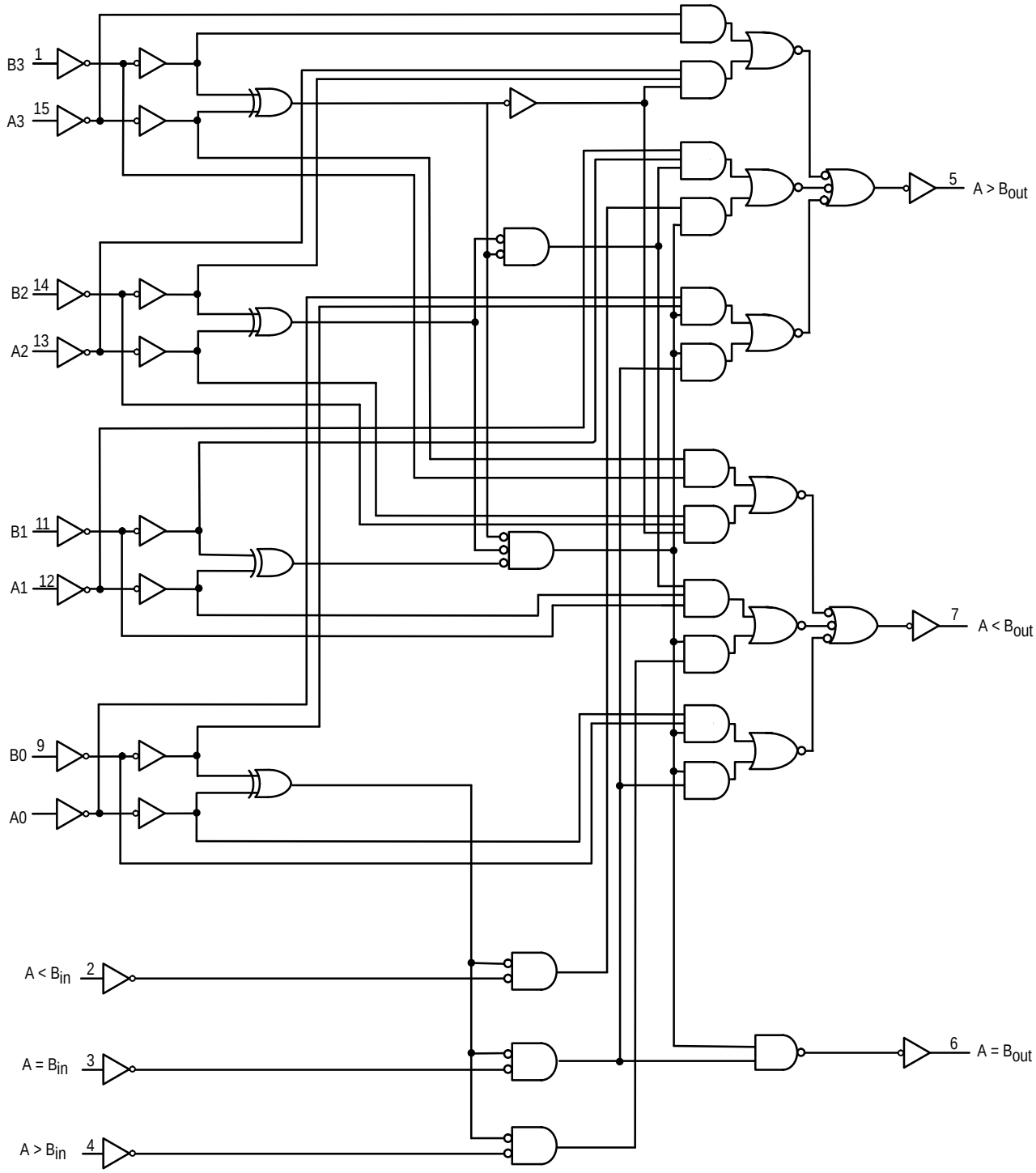
A–Less–Than–B Output. This output is at a high voltage level when Nibble A is less than Nibble B, regardless of data present at the cascading inputs. This output is also high when Nibble A equals Nibble B and the $A < B_{in}$ input is high ($A > B_{in}$ and $A = B_{in}$ are at a low voltage level).

FUNCTION TABLE

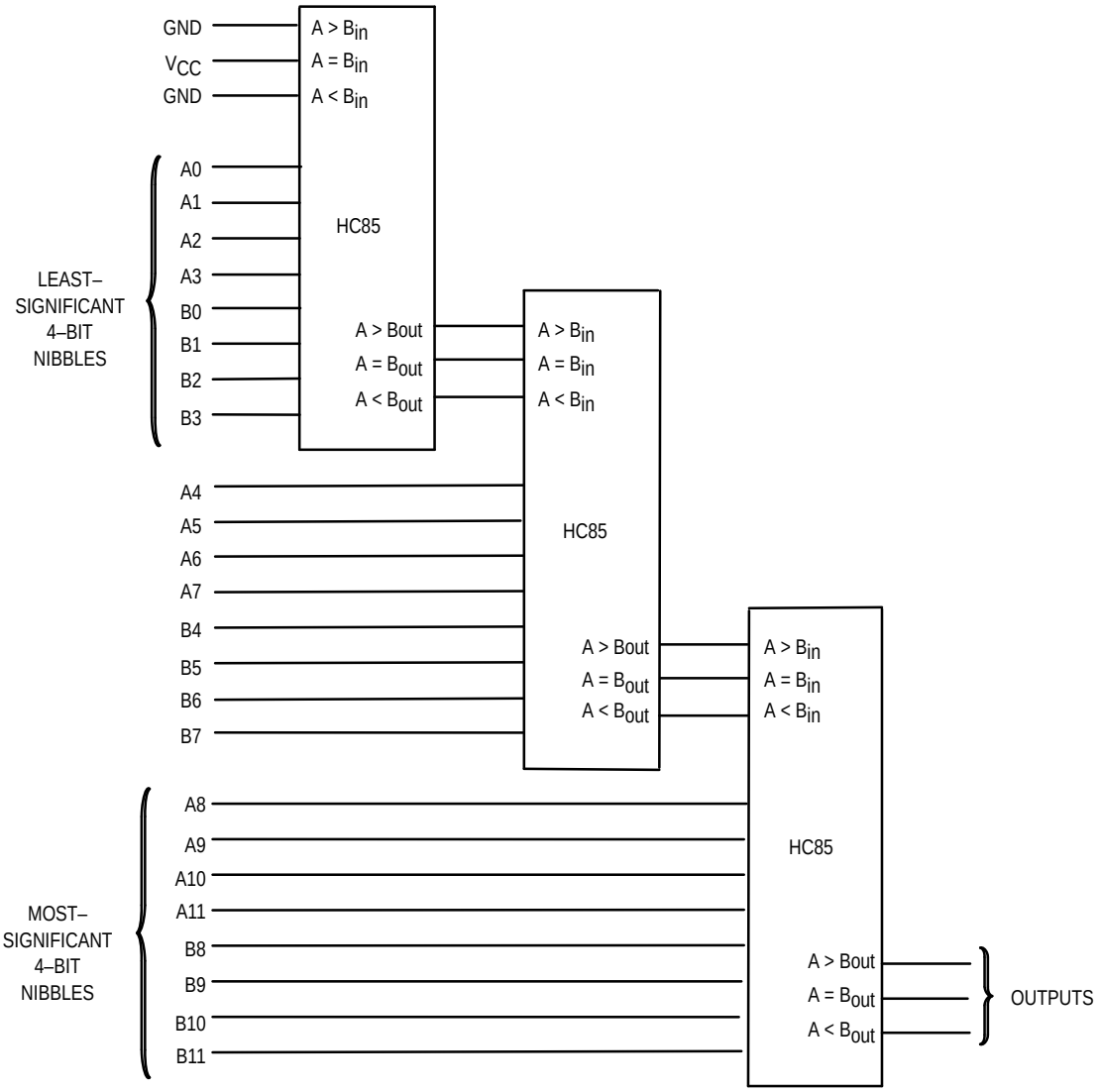
Data Inputs				Cascading Inputs			Output		
A3, B3	**A2, B2**	**A1, B1**	**A0, B0**	**$A > B_{in}$**	**$A = B_{in}$**	**$A < B_{in}$**	**$A > B_{out}$**	**$A = B_{out}$**	**$A < B_{out}$**
A3 > B3	X	X	X	X	X	X	H	L	L
A3 < B3	X	X	X	X	X	X	L	L	H
A3 = B3	A2 > B2	X	X	X	X	X	H	L	L
A3 = B3	A2 < B2	X	X	X	X	X	L	L	H
A3 = B3	A2 = B2	A1 > B1	X	X	X	X	H	L	L
A3 = B3	A2 = B2	A1 < B1	X	X	X	X	L	L	H
A3 = B3	A2 = B2	A1 = B1	A0 > B0	X	X	X	H	L	L
A3 = B3	A2 = B2	A1 = B1	A0 < B0	X	X	X	L	L	H
A3 = B3	A2 = B2	A1 = B1	A0 = B0	L	L	L	H	L	H
A3 = B3	A2 = B2	A1 = B1	A0 = B0	L	L	H	L	L	H
A3 = B3	A2 = B2	A1 = B1	A0 = B0	H	L	L	H	L	L
A3 = B3	A2 = B2	A1 = B1	A0 = B0	H	L	H	L	L	L
A3 = B3	A2 = B2	A1 = B1	A0 = B0	X	H	X	L	H	L

X = Don't Care

EXPANDED LOGIC PROGRAM

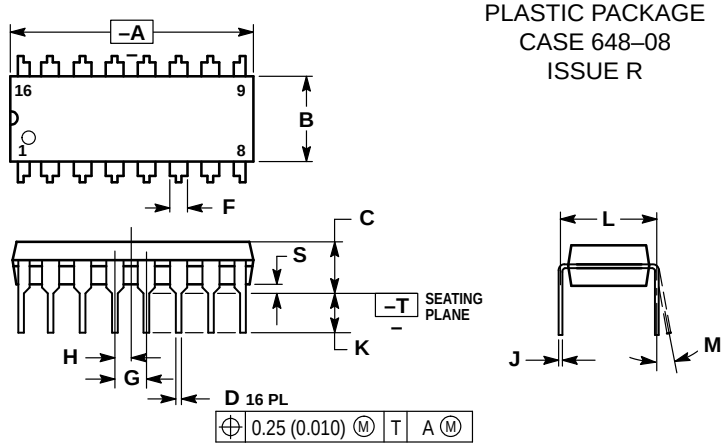


TYPICAL APPLICATION
CASCADING COMPARATORS



OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

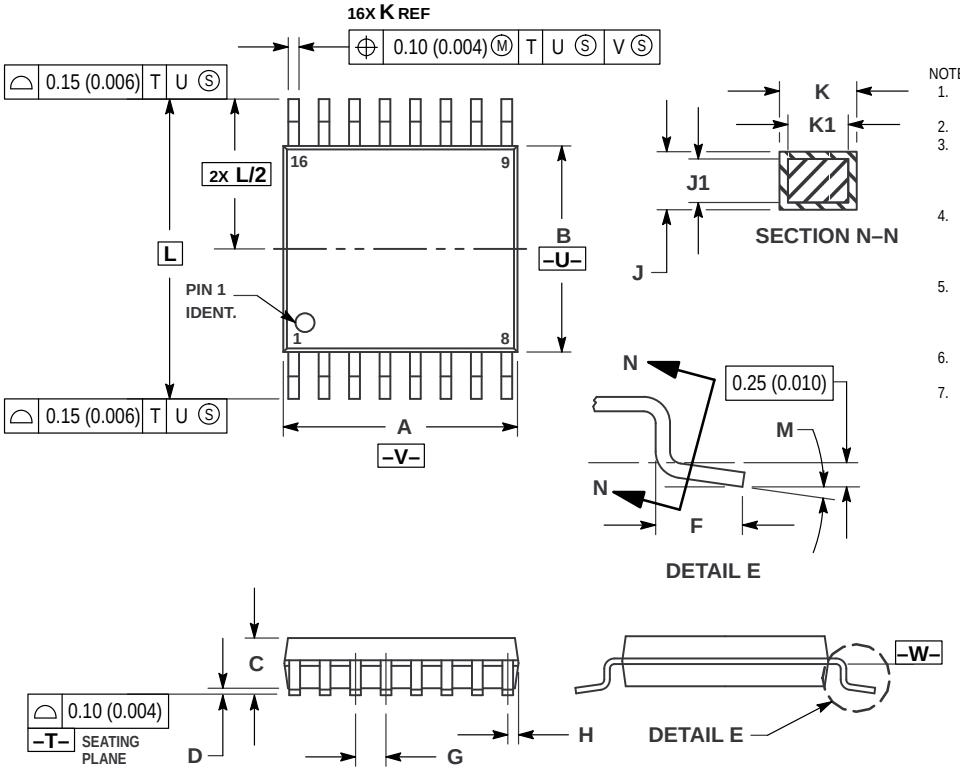
N SUFFIX
PLASTIC PACKAGE
CASE 648–08
ISSUE R



NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
3. DIMENSION L TO CENTER OF LEADS WHEN FORMED PARALLEL.
4. DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH.
5. ROUNDED CORNERS OPTIONAL.

	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.740	0.770	18.80	19.55
B	0.250	0.270	6.35	6.85
C	0.145	0.175	3.69	4.44
D	0.015	0.021	0.39	0.53
F	0.040	0.070	1.02	1.77
G	0.100 BSC		2.54 BSC	
H	0.050 BSC		1.27 BSC	
J	0.008	0.015	0.21	0.38
K	0.110	0.130	2.80	3.30
L	0.295	0.305	7.50	7.74
M	0°	10°	0°	10°
S	0.020	0.040	0.51	1.01

DT SUFFIX
PLASTIC TSSOP PACKAGE
CASE 948F–01
ISSUE O



NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
3. DIMENSION A DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH. PROTRUSIONS OR GATE BURRS. MOLD FLASH OR GATE BURRS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.
4. DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE INTERLEAD FLASH OR PROTRUSION. INTERLEAD FLASH OR PROTRUSION SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.25 (0.010) PER SIDE.
5. DIMENSION K DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.08 (0.003) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE K DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.
6. TERMINAL NUMBERS ARE SHOWN FOR REFERENCE ONLY.
7. DIMENSION A AND B ARE TO BE DETERMINED AT DATUM PLANE –W–.

	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	4.90	5.10	0.193	0.200
B	4.30	4.50	0.169	0.177
C	—	1.20	—	0.047
D	0.05	0.15	0.002	0.006
F	0.50	0.75	0.020	0.030
G	0.65 BSC		0.026 BSC	
H	0.18	0.28	0.007	0.011
J	0.09	0.20	0.004	0.008
J1	0.09	0.16	0.004	0.006
K	0.19	0.30	0.007	0.012
K1	0.19	0.25	0.007	0.010
L	6.40 BSC		0.252 BSC	
M	0°	8°	0°	8°

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