



Date: 2nd June, 2015

Data Sheet Issue: 2

Thyristor/Diode Modules MC#720

Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Vrrm Vdrm [V] | $ \begin{array}{c} & 1 \\ & & 6 \\ & & 7 \\ & & 3 \\ & & 5 \\ & & 4 \\ & & 2 \\ & & MCC \end{array} $ | 1 , 7 , 7 , 7 , 7 , 7 , 7 , 7 , 8 , 3 , 4 , 5 , 2 MCR | 1 - 3 - 4 MCD | 1 |
|---------------------|---|--|------------------------|-----------|
| 1400 | 720-14io7 | 720-14io7 | 720-14io7 | 720-14io7 |
| 1800 | 720-18io7 | 720-18io7 | 720-18io7 | 720-18io7 |

| | VOLTAGE RATINGS | MAXIMUM LIMITS | UNITS |
|------------------|---|-------------------|-------|
| Vdrm | Repetitive peak off-state voltage 1) | 1400-1800 | V |
| Vdsm | Non-repetitive peak off-state voltage ¹⁾ | 1500-1900 | V |
| V _{RRM} | Repetitive peak reverse voltage ¹⁾ | 1400-1800 | V |
| Vrsm | Non-repetitive peak reverse voltage 1) | 1500-1900 | V |

| | OTHER RATINGS | MAXIMUM LIMITS | UNITS |
|-----------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|
| Ιτ(αν)μ | Maximum average on-state current, $T_C = 85^{\circ}C^{2}$ | 719 | А |
| Ιτ(αν)Μ | Maximum average on-state current. $T_C = 100^{\circ}C^{2}$ | 527 | А |
| I _{T(RMS)M} | Nominal RMS on-state current, $T_c = 55^{\circ}C^{2}$ | 1633 | А |
| IT(d.c.) | D.C. on-state current, $T_C = 55^{\circ}C$ | 1315 | А |
| Ітѕм | Peak non-repetitive surge $t_p = 10 \text{ ms}$, $V_{RM} = 60\% V_{RRM}$ ³⁾ | 25.2 | kA |
| ITSM2 | Peak non-repetitive surge $t_p = 10 \text{ ms}$, $V_{RM} \le 10 \text{V}^{-3}$ | 28.0 | kA |
| l²t | $I^{2}t$ capacity for fusing $t_{p} = 10$ ms, $V_{RM} = 60\% V_{RRM}$ ³⁾ | 3180 | kA ² s |
| l²t | l^2t capacity for fusing t_p = 10 ms, $V_{RM} \leq$ 10 V $^{3)}$ | 3920 | kA ² s |
| (-1: (-14) | Critical rate of rise of on-state current (repetitive) 4) | 200 | A/µs |
| (di/dt) _{cr} | Critical rate of rise of on-state current (non-repetitive) 4) | 400 | A/µs |
| V _{RGM} | Peak reverse gate voltage | 5 | V |
| P _{G(AV)} | Mean forward gate power | 4 | W |
| Рсм | Peak forward gate power | 40 | W |
| VISOL | Isolation Voltage ⁵⁾ | 3000 | V |
| T _{vj op} | Operating temperature range | -40 - +130 | °C |
| T _{stg} | Storage temperature range | -40 - +125 | °C |

Notes:

1) De-rating factor of 0.13% per °C is applicable for T_{vj} below 25°C.

2) Single phase; 50 Hz, 180° half-sinewave.

3) Half-sinewave, 125°C Tvj initial.

4) $V_D = 67\% V_{DRM}$, $I_{FG} = 2 \text{ A}$, $t_r \le 0.5 \mu s$, $T_C = 125^{\circ}C$.

5) AC RMS voltage, 50 Hz, 1min test

Characteristics

| | PARAMETER | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | TEST CONDITIONS ¹⁾ | UNITS |
|-----------------------|--|------|------|-------|---|-------|
| Vтм | Maximum peak on-state voltage | - | - | 1.016 | $I_{TM} = 800A, \ T_{vj} = T_{vjMAX}$ | V |
| Vтм | Maximum peak on-state voltage | - | - | 1.400 | $I_{TM} = 2400A, \ T_{vj} = T_{vjMAX}$ | V |
| V _{T0} | Threshold voltage | - | - | 0.823 | | V |
| r⊤ | Slope resistance | - | - | 0.241 | | mΩ |
| (dv/dt) _{cr} | Critical rate of rise of off-state voltage | 1000 | - | - | $V_D = 0.67\% V_{DRM}$, Gate o/c | V/µs |
| Idrm | Peak off-state current | - | - | 150 | Rated V _{DRM} | mA |
| I _{RRM} | Peak reverse current | - | - | 150 | Rated V _{RRM} | mA |
| V _{GT} | Gate trigger voltage | - | - | 2.5 | T 0500 V/ 40 V/ 1 0 A | V |
| lgт | Gate trigger current | - | - | 250 | $T_{vj} = 25^{\circ}C, V_{D} = 12 V, I_{T} = 3 A$ | mA |
| Vgd | Gate non-trigger voltage | 0.25 | - | - | 67% Vdrm | V |
| Ін | Holding current | - | - | 300 | $V_D = 12 \text{ V}, \text{T}_{vj} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ | mA |
| t _{gd} | Gate controlled turn-on delay time | - | 2.00 | - | IFG = 2 A, tr = 0.5 μs, VD = 40%VDRM, | μs |
| t _{gt} | Turn-on time | - | 3.00 | - | I _{TM} = 800A, di/dt = 10 A/μs, T _{vj} = 25°C | μs |
| Qrr | Recovered Charge | - | - | 3150 | | μC |
| Q _{ra} | Recovered Charge, 50% chord | - | - | 2300 | I⊤м = 800A, di/dt = 10A/µs, | μC |
| I _{rm} | Reverse recovery current | - | - | 170 | V _R = 100 V | А |
| trr | Reverse recovery time, 50% chord | - | - | 27 | | μs |
| tq | Turn-off time | - | - | 250 | $ I_{TM} = 800 \text{ A, } di/dt = 10 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}, \\ V_{R} = 100 \text{ V, } V_{DR} = 67\% V_{DRM}, dv_{DR}/dt = 50 \text{ V}/\mu\text{s} $ | μs |
| D | | - | - | 0.050 | Single Thyristor | K/W |
| RthJC | Thermal resistance, junction to case | - | - | 0.025 | Whole Module | K/W |
| | T he model and in the static later | - | - | 0.016 | Single Thyristor | K/W |
| RthCH | Thermal resistance, case to heatsink | - | - | 0.008 | Whole Module | K/W |
| F1 | Mounting force (to heatsink) | | - | 9.00 | | Nm |
| F2 | Mounting force (to terminals) | | - | 18.00 | 2) | Nm |
| Wt | Weight | - | 3.5 | - | | kg |

Notes:

1) Unless otherwise indicated T_{vj} =125°C. 2) Screws must be lubricated.

Notes on Ratings and Characteristics

1.0 Voltage Grade Table

| Voltage Grade | V _{drm} V _{rrm} V | Vdsm Vrsm V | V _D V _R DC V |
|---------------|--|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| 14 | 1400 | 1500 | 1050 |
| 18 | 1800 | 1900 | 1450 |

2.0 Extension of Voltage Grades

This report is applicable to other voltage grades when supply has been agreed by Sales/Production.

3.0 De-rating Factor

A blocking voltage de-rating factor of 0.13%/°C is applicable to this device for T_{vi} below 25°C.

4.0 Repetitive dv/dt

Standard dv/dt is 1000V/µs.

5.0 Snubber Components

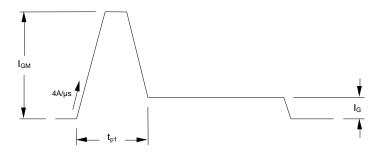
When selecting snubber components, care must be taken not to use excessively large values of snubber capacitor or excessively small values of snubber resistor. Such excessive component values may lead to device damage due to the large resultant values of snubber discharge current. If required, please consult the factory for assistance.

6.0 Rate of rise of on-state current

The maximum un-primed rate of rise of on-state current must not exceed 400A/µs at any time during turnon on a non-repetitive basis. For repetitive performance, the on-state rate of rise of current must not exceed 200A/µs at any time during turn-on. Note that these values of rate of rise of current apply to the total device current including that from any local snubber network.

7.0 Gate Drive

The nominal requirement for a typical gate drive is illustrated below. An open circuit voltage of at least 30V is assumed. This gate drive must be applied when using the full di/dt capability of the device.



The magnitude of I_{GM} should be between five and ten times I_{GT} , which is shown on page 2. Its duration (t_{p1}) should be 20µs or sufficient to allow the anode current to reach ten times I_L , whichever is greater. Otherwise, an increase in pulse current could be needed to supply the necessary charge to trigger. The 'back-porch' current I_G should remain flowing for the same duration as the anode current and have a magnitude in the order of 1.5 times I_{GT} .

 $W_{AV} = \frac{\Delta T}{R_{th}}$ $\Delta T = T_{j \max} - T_{K}$

8.0 Computer Modelling Parameters

8.1 Thyristor Dissipation Calculations

$$I_{AV} = \frac{-V_{T0} + \sqrt{V_{T0}^{2} + 4 \cdot ff^{2} \cdot r_{T} \cdot W_{AV}}}{2 \cdot ff^{2} \cdot r_{T}}$$

Where $V_{T0} = 0.823 \text{ V}$, $r_T = 0.241 \text{ m}\Omega$.

 R_{th} = Supplementary thermal impedance, see table below and

ff = Form factor, see table below.

| Supplementary Thermal Impedance | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| Conduction Angle | 30° | 60° | 90° | 120° | 180° | 270° | d.c. | |
| Square wave | 0.0595 | 0.0561 | 0.0547 | 0.0537 | 0.0525 | 0.0511 | 0.0500 | |
| Sine wave | 0.0536 | 0.0527 | 0.0522 | 0.0518 | 0.0500 | | | |

and:

| Form Factors | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| Conduction Angle | 30° | 60° | 90° | 120° | 180° | 270° | d.c. |
| Square wave | 3.464 | 2.449 | 2 | 1.732 | 1.414 | 1.149 | 1 |
| Sine wave | 3.98 | 2.778 | 2.22 | 1.879 | 1.57 | | |

8.2 Calculating thyristor VT using ABCD Coefficients

The on-state characteristic I_T vs. V_T , on page 6 is represented by a set of constants A, B, C, D, forming the coefficients of the representative equation for V_T in terms of I_T given below:

$$V_T = A + B \cdot \ln(I_T) + C \cdot I_T + D \cdot \sqrt{I_T}$$

The constants, derived by curve fitting software, are given below for both hot and cold characteristics. The resulting values for V_T agree with the true device characteristic over a current range, which is limited to that plotted.

| | 25°C Coefficients | 130°C Coefficients | | |
|---|-------------------|--------------------|--------------|--|
| А | 8.592408E-01 | А | 5.755096E-01 | |
| В | 3.125499E-02 | В | 3.814062E-02 | |
| С | 1.410523E-04 | С | 2.055253E-04 | |
| D | -1.995658E-04 | D | 7.523852E-04 | |

8.3 D.C. Thermal Impedance Calculation

$$r_t = \sum_{p=1}^{p=n} r_p \cdot \left(1 - e^{\frac{-t}{\tau_p}}\right)$$

Where p = 1 to *n* and:

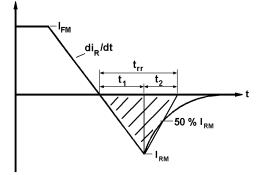
- n = number of terms in the series
- t = Duration of heating pulse in seconds
- r_t = Thermal resistance at time t
- r_p = Amplitude of p_{th} term
- τ_p = Time Constant of rth term

The coefficients for this device are shown in the table below:

| D.C. | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|--|--|--|--|
| Term | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | | | |
| r _p | 0.02506 | 0.009643 | 0.00348 | 0.009712 | 0.001719 | 0.0004399 | | | | |
| τρ | 8.474 | 1.110 | 0.2289 | 0.04529 | 0.009524 | 0.0002414 | | | | |

9.0 Reverse recovery ratings

(i) Q_{ra} is based on 50% I_{RM} chord as shown in Fig. 1





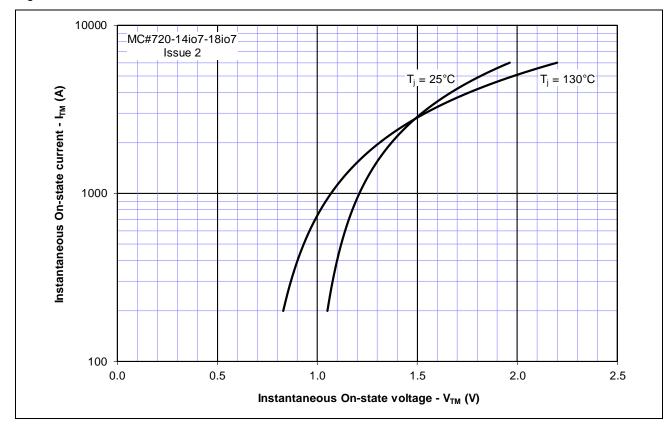
(ii) Q_{rr} is based on a 150 µs integration time i.e.

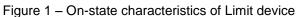
$$Q_{rr} = \int_{0}^{150\mu s} i_{rr}.dt$$

(iii)

K Factor
$$=\frac{t_1}{t_2}$$

<u>Curves</u>





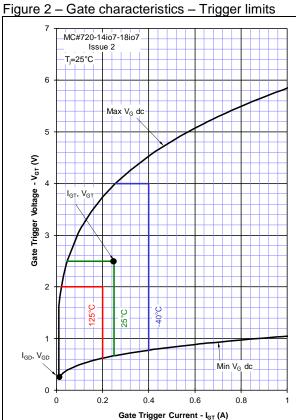
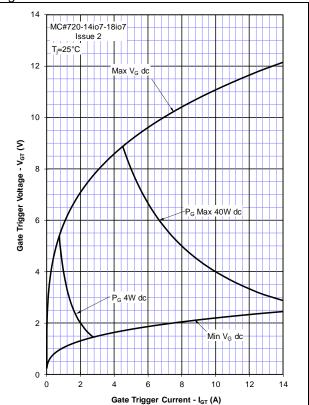
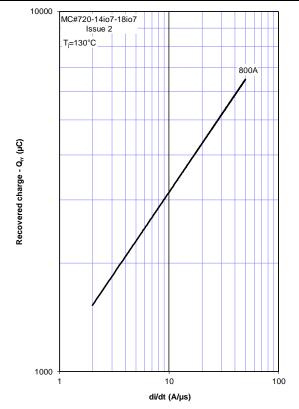
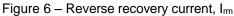


Figure 3 – Gate characteristics – Power curves









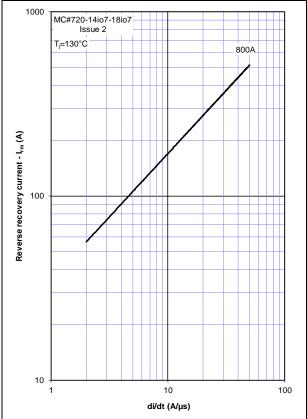


Figure 5 – Recovered charge, Qra (50% Chord)

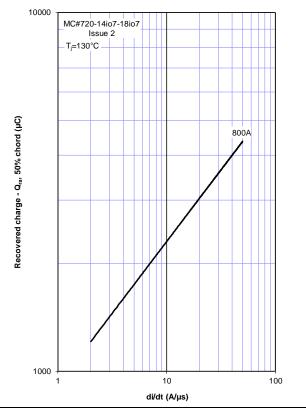
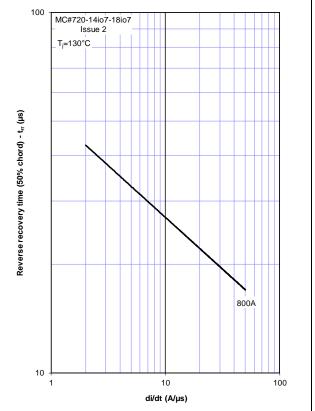
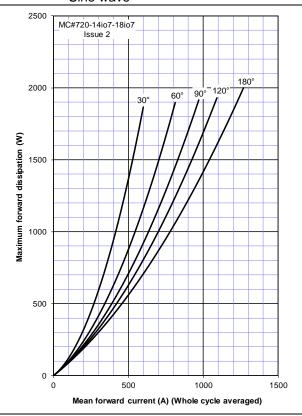


Figure 7 – Reverse recovery time, t_{rr}





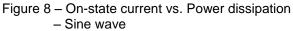
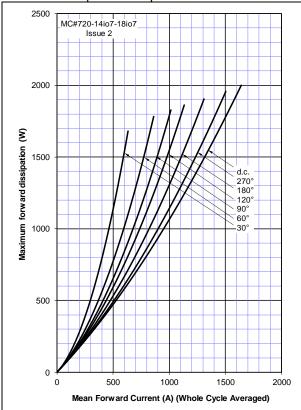
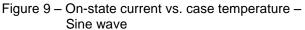
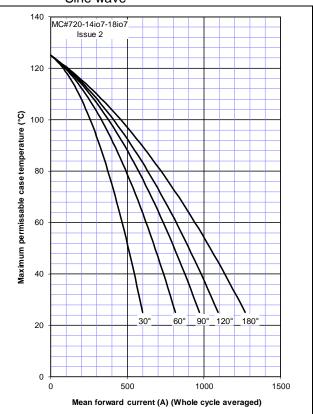
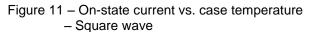


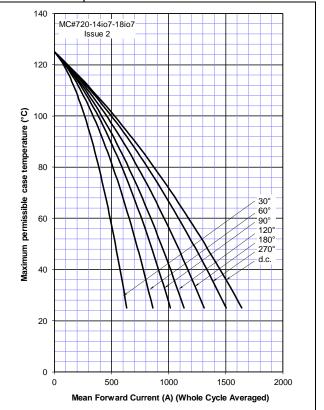
Figure 10 – On-state current vs. Power dissipation – Square wave











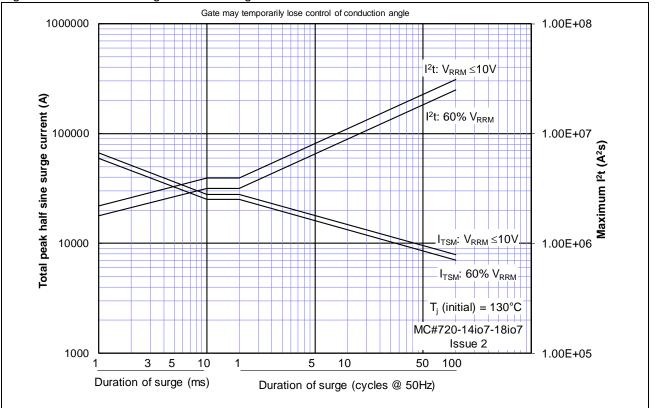
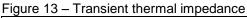
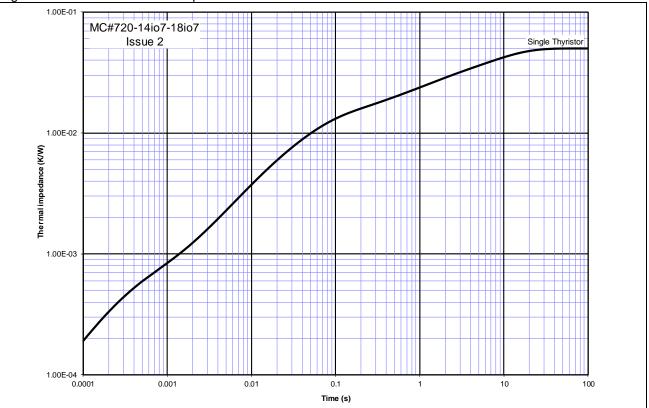


Figure 12 – Maximum surge and I²t Ratings





Outline Drawing & Ordering Information

