

ZERO VOLTAGE SWITCH

MFC8070

ZERO VOLTAGE SWITCH

... designed for use in ac power switching applications with output drive capable of triggering triacs. Other operational features include:

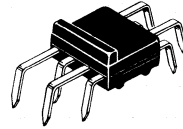
- A built-in voltage regulator that allows direct ac line operation
- A differential input with dual sensor inputs capable of testing the condition of two external sensors and controlling the gate pulse to a triac accordingly. Hysteresis or proportional control to this section may be added if desired.
- Sensor input "open and short" protection. This insures that the triac will never be turned "on" if either of the sensors are shorted or opened.
- A zero crossing detector that synchronizes the triac gate pulses with the zero crossing of the ac line voltage. This eliminates radio frequency interference (rfi) when used with resistive loads.

Typical Applications Include:

- Heater Controls
- Valve Control
- Photo Controls
- ON-OFF Power Controls
- Threshold Detector
- Relay Driver
- Lamp Driver
- Flasher Control

ZERO VOLTAGE SWITCH

Silicon Monolithic
Functional Circuit



PLASTIC PACKAGE
CASE 644A

MAXIMUM RATINGS

| Rating | Symbol | Value | Unit |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| DC Voltage | V ₅₋₈ | 15 | V _{dc} |
| DC Voltage | V ₄₋₈ | 15 | V _{dc} |
| DC Voltage | V ₇₋₈ | 15 | V _{dc} |
| Power Dissipation @ T _A = 25°C Derate above 25°C | P _D 1/θ _{JA} | 1.0 10 | Watt mW/°C |
| Operating Temperature Range | T _A | -10 to +75 | °C |
| Storage Temperature Range | T _{stg} | -55 to +150 | °C |

See Packaging Information Section for outline dimensions.

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)

| | Characteristic | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit | |
|--|---|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | V_S with Inhibit Output (Sw. 1: A or B) | V_{SI} | — | 9.0 | 11 | Vdc | |
| | Output Leakage (Sw. 1: A or B) | I_{OL} | — | 5.0 | 100 | μA | |
| | Input Current 1 (Sw. 1: A) | I_1 | — | 5.0 | 15 | μA | |
| | Input Current 2 (Sw. 1: B) | I_2 | — | 5.0 | 15 | μA | |
| | Inhibit Threshold (Sw. 1: A or B) | V_{TI} | V_{ref} $+100\text{ mV}$ | V_{ref} $+10\text{ mV}$ | — | — | Vdc |
| | V_S with Pulse Output (Sw. 1: A or B) | V_{SP} | 6.0 | 8.5 | — | Vdc | |
| | Peak Output Current (Sw. 1: A or B) | I_{OP} | 50 | — | — | mA | |
| | Pulse Threshold (Sw. 1: A or B) | V_{TP} | — | V_{ref} -10 mV | V_{ref} -100 mV | — | Vdc |
| | Output Pulse Width (Sw. 1: A or B) (See Figure 1) | τ_A, τ_B | — | 70 | — | — | μs |
| | Input Short Protection (Sw. 1: A; Sw. 2: B) | I_{OS} | — | 5.0 | 100 | μA | |
| | Input Short Protection (Sw. 1: B; Sw. 2: A) | I_{OS} | — | 5.0 | 100 | — | μA |

FIGURE 1 – OUTPUT PULSE DEFINITION

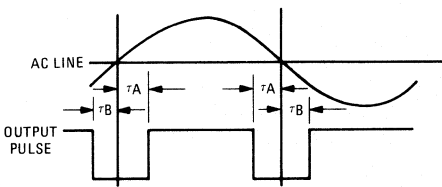
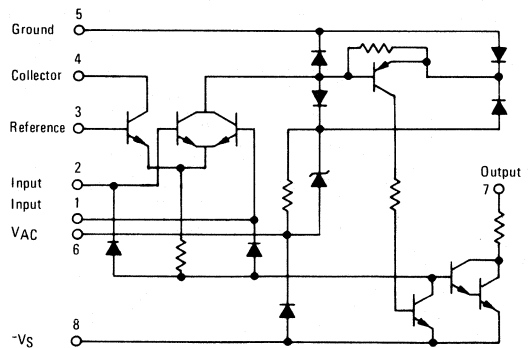


FIGURE 2 – CIRCUIT SCHEMATIC



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FIGURE 3 – CIRCUIT FOR MEASURING OUTPUT PULSE WIDTH versus SOURCE RESISTANCE

Suggested circuit to vary output pulse width by value of R_S (See Figure 4)

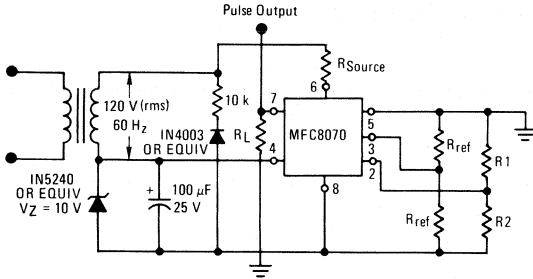
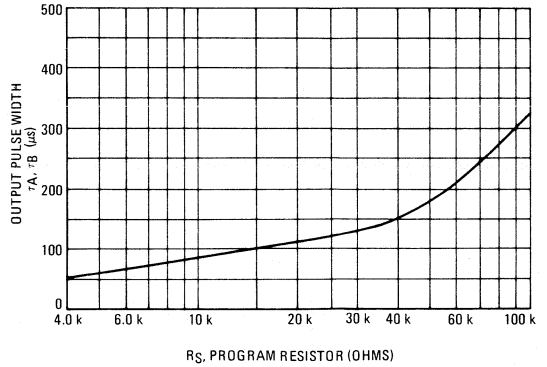
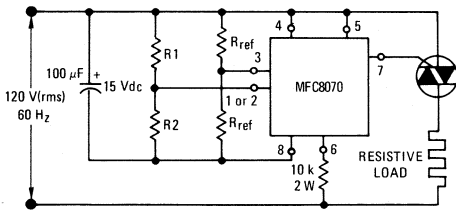


FIGURE 4 – OUTPUT PULSE WIDTH versus SOURCE RESISTANCE



TYPICAL ZERO VOLTAGE SWITCH APPLICATIONS FOR TRIAC CONTROL

FIGURE 5 – TRIAC CONTROL CIRCUIT

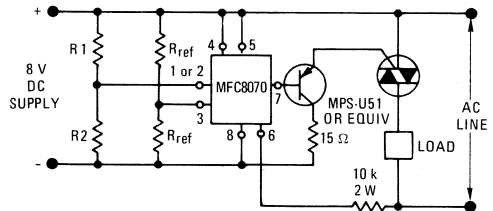


Basic triac trigger circuit utilizing the zero crossing detector and the input comparator to control the gate of the triac.

R_1 is an external sensor

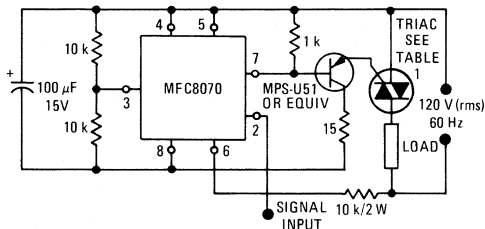
R_2 must be the external sensor for the internal short and open protection to be operative.

FIGURE 6 – TRIAC CONTROL CIRCUIT WITH CURRENT BOOST UTILIZING DC SUPPLY



Basic DC trigger application using the input comparator to control a PNP capable of furnishing gate drive of approximately 0.5 Amp.

FIGURE 7 – TRIAC CONTROL CIRCUIT WITH CURRENT BOOST UTILIZING AC SUPPLY



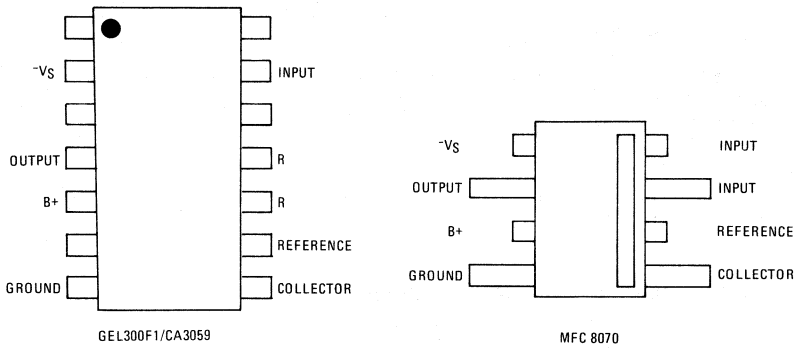
Zero crossing triac control circuit for gate current requirements greater than 50 mA.

Recommended Motorola triacs for use in circuit.

| Maximum Continuous (Current (Amp [rms]) | Triac Family | Case No. |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------|
| 10 | 2N6151/2N6153 (MAC 10) | 90 (Plastic) |
| 10 | 2N6139/2N6144 (MAC 1, 2, 3) | 85, 86, 87L |
| 30 | 2N6157/2N6165 (MAC 35, 36) | 174, 175 |

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PIN COMPARISON OF MFC8070 AND GEL300F1 (PA424)/CA3059



COMPATIBLE PRINTED CIRCUIT FOIL PATTERN FOR MFC8070, GEL300F1 (PA424) AND CA3059

