

## *8-Bit micro-controller with 1120 dots LCD driver*

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### **Features**

- Single chip 8-bit micro-controller
- Operating voltage: 2.4V to 5.5V
- Memory :
  - ◆ Program ROM: 64K Bytes
  - ◆ Data RAM (stack RAM included) : 3328 Bytes (0000h ~ 0CFFh)
  - ◆ LCD RAM : 144 Bytes
- 20 input/output pins:
  - ◆ Dedicated I/O pins: P0[0:3]
  - ◆ Share pin I/O:
    - P0[4]/SEG[69]
    - P0[5:7]/SEG[66:64]
    - P1[0:1]/UART(TX, RX)
    - P2[0:7]/SEG[63:56]
    - P3[0:1]/SEG[68:67]/(SDIO, SCLK)
- Half duplex UART function
- Build-in Megawin e-flash interface
- Dedicated SPK pin for tone/DAC
- LCD driver output:
  - ◆ Max 70 segment × 16 common
  - ◆ 1/16 duty 1/5 bias driving mode
  - ◆ Build-in voltage regulator and pumper to generate LCD voltage for LCD driver
- ◆ 10 level programmable frame rate from 56.7Hz to 113.8Hz
- ◆ 16-level adjustable VLCD from 3.5 V to 5.75 V
- One 8-bit resolution DAC output
- Programmable sample rate for voice/melody function
- Two reloadable 8-bit timers
- Two dividers
  - One 14-bit divider with the clock source from sub-oscillator to generate a 2-Hz interrupt
  - One 7-bit divider with the clock source from main oscillator
- Build-in dual oscillation circuit:
  - ◆ Ring oscillator up to 5MHz at 3.6V – 5.5V
  - 4MHZ at 2.4V – 3.4V for main oscillator (Fosc)
  - ◆ 32768Hz crystal oscillator for sub-oscillator (F<sub>x32</sub>)
- Build-in 8-level battery-low detector circuit

## General Description

MLC852A is a cost effective, high performance 8-bit micro-controller of MEGAWIN. It integrates an 8-bit pipeline CPU core, 64KB ROM, 3328B RAM, two 8-bit timers, 1120 dots LCD driver, 20 I/O pins and other system control circuits into a single chip. MLC852A build in an UART interface circuit, which could

be used to system link with other devices. An e-flash interface is useful for the external memory application. The MLC852A provides a build-in oscillator as clock source. It is suitable for data bank product, hand-held game, toy controllers and other products' applications.

## PAD Description

| PAD Name                              | I/O | Description                                                                         |
|---------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| P0.0 ~ P0.3                           | I/O | Programmable I/O ports with interrupt function<br>P0.4 share with DAC/tone output   |
| SPK                                   | O   | Tone/DAC output                                                                     |
| P1.0 ~ P1.1/(TX, RX)                  | I/O | 1. Port 1 bit0 ~ bit1<br>2. UART interface                                          |
| GND, VDD                              | P   | Power pins                                                                          |
| OSCI                                  | I   | Ring oscillator input pin. Connect to external resistor                             |
| X32I                                  | I   | 32768 Hz crystal input                                                              |
| X32O                                  | O   | 32768 Hz crystal output                                                             |
| /RES                                  | I   | System reset pin (low active)                                                       |
| COM0 ~ COM15                          | O   | LCD common signals output pins                                                      |
| SEG0 ~ SEG56                          | O   | LCD segment signals output pins                                                     |
| SEG69                                 | I/O | 1. LCD segment signals output pins<br>2. Port 0 bit4                                |
| SEG56 ~ SEG63/P2.7 ~ P2.0             | I/O | 1. LCD segment signals output pins<br>2. Port 2 bit0 ~ bit7                         |
| SEG68 ~ SEG67/(SDIO, SCLK)/P3.0 ~P3.1 | I/O | 1. LCD segment signals output pins<br>2. e_Flash interface<br>3. Port 3 bit0 ~ bit1 |
| SEG66 ~ SEG64/P0.5 ~P0.7              | I/O | 1. LCD segment signals output pins<br>2. Port 0 bit5 ~ bit7                         |
| VLCD, V1 ~ V4                         | O   | Outputs for VLCD bias                                                               |
| CUP1 – CUP4                           | O   | Charge pump capacitor interconnection pins                                          |

**Total 108 pins**

## Absolute Maximum Rating

| PARAMETER                          | RATING       | UNIT |
|------------------------------------|--------------|------|
| Supply Voltage to Ground Potential | -0.3 to +5.0 | V    |
| Applied Input / Output Voltage     | -0.3 to +5.0 | V    |
| Power Dissipation                  | 60           | mW   |
| Ambient Operating Temperature      | 0 to +70     | °C   |
| Storage Temperature                | -55 to +150  | °C   |

Note: Exposure to conditions beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may adversely affect the life and reliability of the device.

## DC Characteristics

(V<sub>DD</sub>-V<sub>SS</sub> = 3 V, F<sub>osc</sub> = 4MHz, T<sub>a</sub> = 25° C; unless otherwise specified)

| PARAMETER                                               | SYM.             | CONDITIONS                                                                                              | MIN.                | TYP. | MAX.            | UNIT |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|------|-----------------|------|
| Op. Voltage                                             | V <sub>DD</sub>  | -                                                                                                       | 2.4                 | -    | 5.5             | V    |
| Op. Current                                             | I <sub>OP1</sub> | Normal mode<br>Main clock: 4Mhz<br>sub clock: 32768 Hz<br>CPU clock: 1Mhz<br>LCD on no load<br>VDD = 3V | -                   | 0.6  |                 | mA   |
|                                                         | I <sub>OP2</sub> | Halt mode<br>Main clock: off<br>Sub clock: 32768 Hz<br>CPU off<br>LCD on no load<br>VDD = 3V            |                     | 25   |                 | uA   |
|                                                         | I <sub>OP3</sub> | Main clock: off<br>Sub clock: 32768 Hz<br>LCD off<br>2Hz on<br>VDD = 3V                                 |                     | 3    |                 | uA   |
| Standby Current                                         | I <sub>STB</sub> | No load                                                                                                 | -                   | 1    | 3               | μA   |
| DAC output driving current                              | I <sub>DAC</sub> | DAC_DRV = 00H                                                                                           | -                   | 1.9  | -               | mA   |
|                                                         |                  | DAC_DRV = 01H                                                                                           | -                   | 2.6  | -               |      |
|                                                         |                  | DAC_DRV = 02H                                                                                           | -                   | 3.8  | -               |      |
|                                                         |                  | DAC_DRV = 03H                                                                                           | -                   | 5.0  | -               |      |
| Input High Voltage                                      | V <sub>IH</sub>  | -                                                                                                       | 0.8 V <sub>DD</sub> | -    | V <sub>DD</sub> | V    |
| Input Low Voltage                                       | V <sub>IL</sub>  | -                                                                                                       | 0                   | -    | 0.4             | V    |
| Battery-low Indicate Voltage                            | V <sub>BL1</sub> | BL_CR.4=0,<br>(BL_CR.3, BL_CR.2,<br>BL_CR.1 = 111)                                                      | 2.61                | 2.9  | 3.19            | V    |
|                                                         | V <sub>BL2</sub> | BL_CR.4=1,<br>(BL_CR.3, BL_CR.2,<br>BL_CR.1 = 111)                                                      | 3.92                | 4.35 | 4.79            |      |
| Port 0, 1, 2, 3 drive current                           | I <sub>OH</sub>  | V <sub>OH</sub> = 3.6V, V <sub>DD</sub> = 4.5V                                                          | -                   | 1.8  | -               | mA   |
| Port 0, 1, 2, 3 sink current                            | I <sub>OL0</sub> | V <sub>OL</sub> = 0.4V, V <sub>DD</sub> = 4.5V                                                          | -                   | 3.0  | -               | mA   |
| SEG0 ~ SEG69 drive current                              | I <sub>OH1</sub> | V <sub>OH</sub> = 2.4V, V <sub>LCD</sub> = 3.0V                                                         | 0.3                 | -    | -               | μA   |
| SEG0 ~ SEG69 sink current                               | I <sub>OL1</sub> | V <sub>OL</sub> = 0.4V, V <sub>LCD</sub> = 0.0V                                                         | 0.4                 | -    | -               | μA   |
| Internal Pull-high Resistor for port p0.0~0.3/ p1/p2/p3 | R <sub>PH1</sub> | V <sub>IL</sub> = 0V                                                                                    |                     | 50K  |                 | Ω    |
|                                                         | R <sub>PH2</sub> | V <sub>IL</sub> = 0V                                                                                    |                     | 250K |                 |      |
| Internal Pull-high Resistor for port p0.4~0.7           | R <sub>PH1</sub> | V <sub>IL</sub> = 0V                                                                                    |                     | 60K  |                 | Ω    |
|                                                         | R <sub>PH2</sub> | V <sub>IL</sub> = 0V                                                                                    |                     | 400K |                 |      |

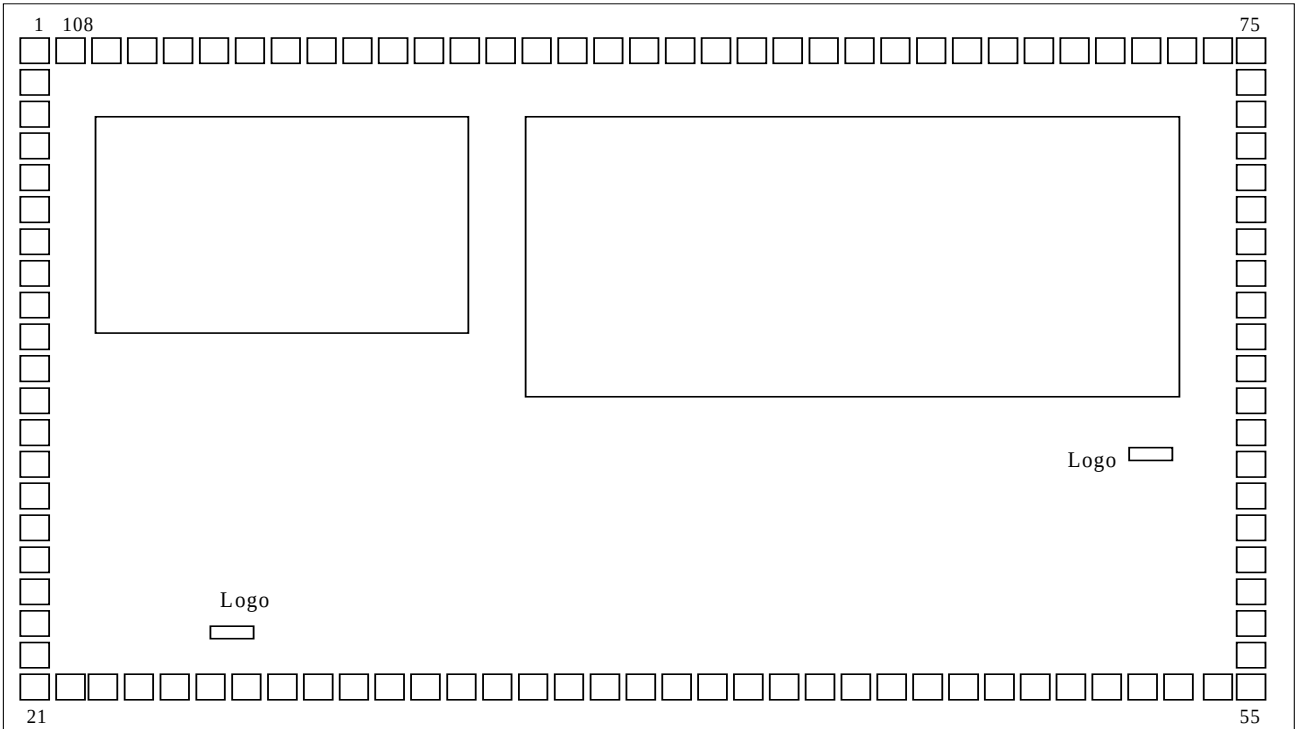
Note: SEG68/SEG67 == SDIO/SCLK == P3.0/P3.1

AC Characteristics

(Ta = 25° C; unless otherwise specified)

| PARAMETER                                             | SYM.                 | CONDITIONS                          | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| CPU Op. Frequency                                     | FCPU                 | R, VDD = 3.6V                       | 1    | 5    | -    | MHz  |
| Frequency Deviation by Voltage Drop for RC Oscillator | $\frac{\Delta f}{f}$ | $\frac{f(4.5V) - f(3.9V)}{f(4.5V)}$ | -    | 7    | 10   | %    |
| POR duration                                          | TPOR                 | FOSC = 6 MHz                        | 10   | 15   | 50   | mS   |

Pad Assignment



|    |       |    |       |    |      |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |       |     |       |
|----|-------|----|-------|----|------|----|-------|----|-------|----|-------|----|-------|-----|-------|
| 1  | SEG8  | 15 | COM10 | 29 | CUP4 | 43 | P0.2  | 57 | SEG60 | 71 | SEG46 | 85 | SEG32 | 99  | SEG18 |
| 2  | SEG7  | 16 | COM9  | 30 | V1   | 44 | P0.1  | 58 | SEG59 | 72 | SEG45 | 86 | SEG31 | 100 | SEG17 |
| 3  | SEG6  | 17 | COM8  | 31 | V2   | 45 | P0.0  | 59 | SEG58 | 73 | SEG44 | 87 | SEG30 | 101 | SEG16 |
| 4  | SEG5  | 18 | COM7  | 32 | V3   | 46 | P1.1  | 60 | SEG57 | 74 | SEG43 | 88 | SEG29 | 102 | SEG15 |
| 5  | SEG4  | 19 | COM6  | 33 | V4   | 47 | P1.0  | 61 | SEG56 | 75 | SEG42 | 89 | SEG28 | 103 | SEG14 |
| 6  | SEG3  | 20 | COM5  | 34 | VLCD | 48 | SEG69 | 62 | SEG55 | 76 | SEG41 | 90 | SEG27 | 104 | SEG13 |
| 7  | SEG2  | 21 | COM4  | 35 | VDD  | 49 | SEG68 | 63 | SEG54 | 77 | SEG40 | 91 | SEG26 | 105 | SEG12 |
| 8  | SEG1  | 22 | COM3  | 36 | X320 | 50 | SEG67 | 64 | SEG53 | 78 | SEG39 | 92 | SEG25 | 106 | SEG11 |
| 9  | SEG0  | 23 | COM2  | 37 | X32I | 51 | SEG66 | 65 | SEG52 | 79 | SEG38 | 93 | SEG24 | 107 | SEG10 |
| 10 | COM15 | 24 | COM1  | 38 | /RES | 52 | SEG65 | 66 | SEG51 | 80 | SEG37 | 94 | SEG23 | 108 | SEG9  |
| 11 | COM14 | 25 | COM0  | 39 | OSCI | 53 | SEG64 | 67 | SEG50 | 81 | SEG36 | 95 | SEG22 |     |       |
| 12 | COM13 | 26 | CUP1  | 40 | VSS  | 54 | SEG63 | 68 | SEG49 | 82 | SEG35 | 96 | SEG21 |     |       |
| 13 | COM12 | 27 | CUP2  | 41 | SPK  | 55 | SEG62 | 69 | SEG48 | 83 | SEG34 | 97 | SEG20 |     |       |
| 14 | COM11 | 28 | CUP3  | 42 | P0.3 | 56 | SEG61 | 70 | SEG47 | 84 | SEG33 | 98 | SEG19 |     |       |