Pushbutton Interface EVR

■ GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The NJU7394 is a pushbutton interface electronic volume.

It includes a electronic volume controller with differential input, attenuator function, some indicator and a stand-by function (Power-saving mode).

The NJU7394 has also built-in push button interface for its volume UP/DOWN controls and power ON/OFF controls - making application possible without the use of micro-controller.

The NJU7394 is suitable for low power application and also for application without micro-controller such as mobile audio player and cradle speaker for mobile game.

■ PACKAGE OUTLINE

NJU7394VC3

■ FEATURES

• Operating Voltage	+2.7 to +5.5V
• Low operating current	2mA typ. (Active mode)
	1µA typ. (stand-by mode)
• Pop-noise reduction	
• Quasi-differential input	
• Pushbutton interface EVR	+6 to -62dB, MUTE
• Adjustable initial Volume	-6dB, -10dB, -14dB, -18dB
• Attenuator / Soft MUTE Function	-10dB, -15dB, -20dB, MUTE
• CMOS Technology	
• Package Outline	SSOP20-C3

■ BLOCK DIAGRAM
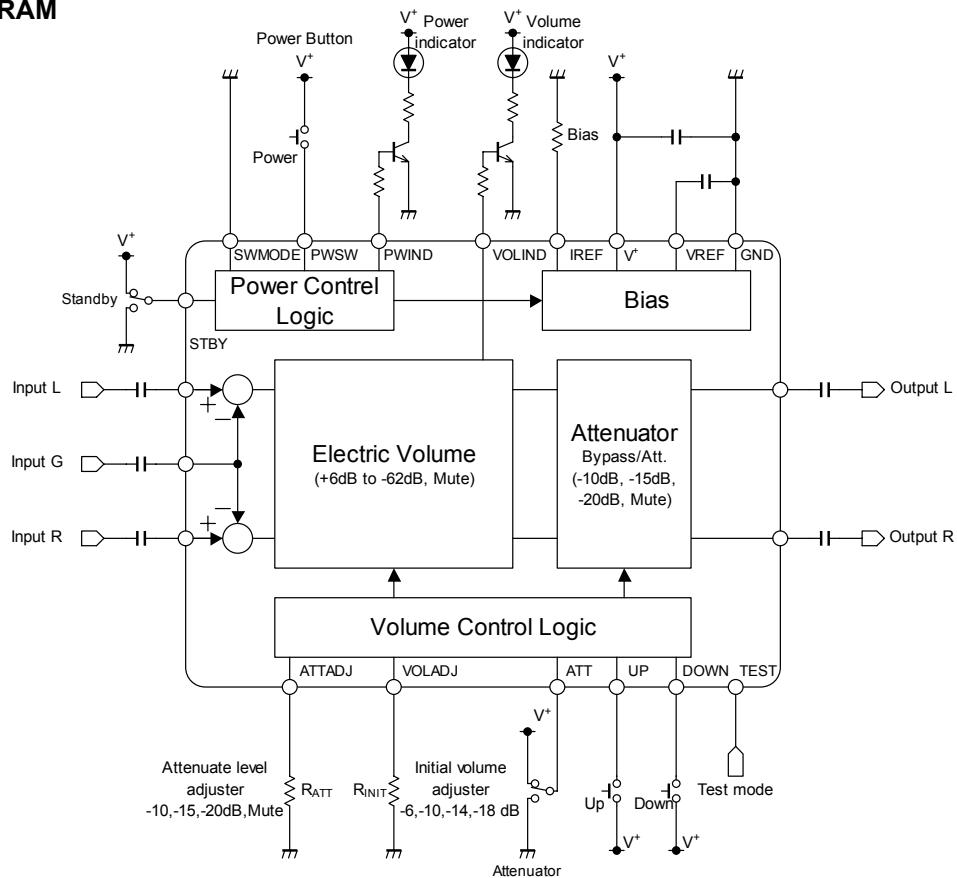
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■ **PIN CONFIGURATION**
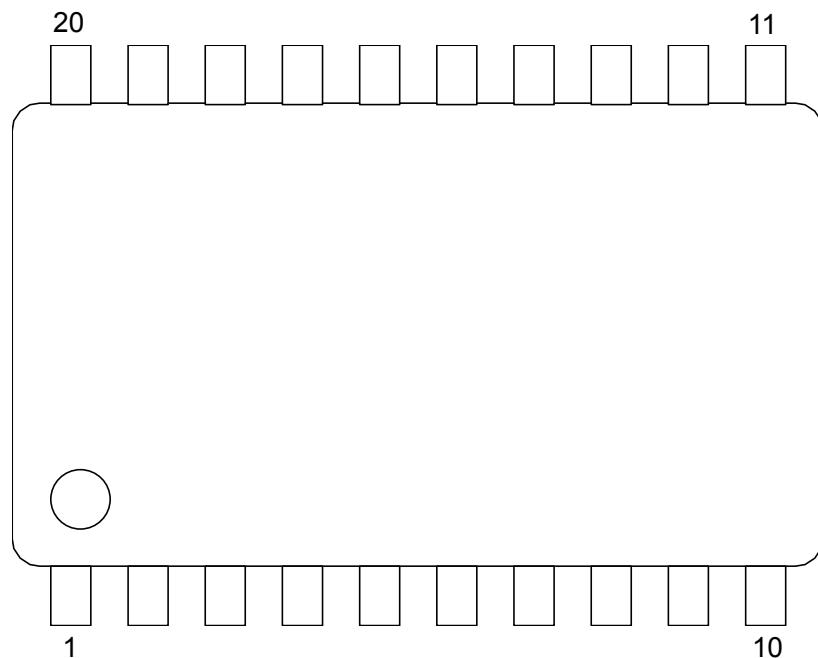
No.	Symbol	Function	No	Symbol	Function
1	INL	Lch Input	11	VOLIND	Volume Indicator
2	ING	Common Input	12	PWIND	Power Indicator
3	INR	Rch Input	13	VOLADJ	Initial Volume Adjustor
4	SWMODE	Control Mode Setting	14	ATTADJ	Attenuator Adjustor
5	STBY	Standby Setting	15	V+	Power Supply
6	ATT	Attenuator Setting	16	GND	Ground
7	PWSW	Power Switch	17	IREF	Reference Current
8	UP	Volume Up Switch	18	OUTR	Rch Output
9	DOWN	Volume Down Switch	19	VREF	Reference Voltage
10	TEST	Test Terminal	20	OUTL	Lch Output

■ ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATING (Ta=25°C)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	RATING	UNIT
Power Supply Voltage	V^+	+7	V
Power Dissipation	P_D	540*[1]	mW
Maximum Input Voltage	V_{IMAX}	0 to V^+ *[2]	V
Operating Temperature Range	Topr	-40 to +85	°C
Storage Temperature Range	Tstg	-40 to +125	°C

*[1] EIA/JEDEC STANDARD Test board (76.2x114.3x1.6mm, 2layer, FR-4) mounting

*[2] Don't apply the input voltage that exceeds supply voltage.

■ ELECTRICAL RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITION (Ta=25°C)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITION	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Operating Voltage	V^+	-	2.7	3.3	5.5	V

■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS
● DC CHARACTERISTICS (Ta=25°C, V^+=3.3V, unless otherwise specified)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITION	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Operating Current	I_{DD1}	No Signal, Active	-	2.0	3.0	mA
	I_{DD2}	No Signal, Standby*[3]	-	0.1	1.0	μA
Reference Voltage	V_{REF}	No signal	1.5	1.65	1.8	V

*[3] In case of the voltage of each terminal SWMODE, STBY, ATT, PWSW, UP, DOWN and TEST is "L"=0V.

● AC CHARACTERISTICS
(Ta=25°C, V^+=3.3V, V_{IN}=500mVrms, f=1kHz, ATT: OFF, VOL: 6dB, unless otherwise specified)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITION	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Maximum Input Voltage	V_{IM}	THD=1% BW=400Hz-30kHz	500	550	-	mVrms
Output Noise Voltage 1	V_{NO1}	Rg=0Ω, A-weighted	-	-100 (10)	-94 (20)	dBV (μVrms)
Output Noise Voltage 2	V_{NO2}	Rg=0Ω, A-weighted VOL=-62dB	-	-100 (10)	-94 (20)	dBV (μVrms)
Total Harmonic Distortion	THD+N	V_{IN}=250mVrms BW=400Hz-30kHz	-	0.05	0.1	%
Maximum Gain	G_{VMAX}		5.0	6.0	7.0	dB
Initial Volume 1	G_{VINIT1}	Power-on state R_{INIT}=0Ω	-8.0	-6.0	-4.0	dB
Initial Volume 2	G_{VINIT2}	Power-on state R_{INIT}=47kΩ	-12.0	-10.0	-8.0	dB
Initial Volume 3	G_{VINIT3}	Power-on state R_{INIT}=100kΩ	-16.0	-14.0	-12.0	dB
Initial Volume 4	G_{VINIT4}	Power-on state R_{INIT}=OPEN	-20.0	-18.0	-16.0	dB
Maximum Attenuate level	G_{V-62}	VOL=-62dB BW=400Hz-30kHz	-64	-62	-60	dB
Mute Level	Mute	VOL=MUTE BW=400Hz-30kHz	-	-90	-84	dB

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PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITION	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
ATT Level 1	G_{VATT1}	ATT:ON $R_{ATT}=0\Omega$	-12.0	-10.0	-8.0	dB
ATT Level 2	G_{VATT2}	ATT:ON $R_{ATT}=47k\Omega$	-17.0	-15.0	-13.0	dB
ATT Level 3	G_{VATT3}	ATT:ON $R_{ATT}=100k\Omega$	-22.0	-20.0	-18.0	dB
ATT Mute Level	G_{VATT4}	ATT:ON, R_{ATT}=OPEN BW=400Hz-30kHz	-	-100	-90	dB
Channel Balance	G_{CB}		-1.0	0.0	1.0	dB
Channel Separation	CS	Rg=0Ω BW=400Hz-30kHz	80	90	-	dB

● **Indicator Output Block** (Ta=25°C, V^+=3.3V, unless otherwise specified)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITION	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
High Output Voltage	V_{OH}	I_{SOURCE}=1mA (pin 11, pin 12)	V^+*0.8	-	V^+	V
Low Output Voltage	V_{OL}	I_{SINK}=1mA (pin 11, pin 12)	0	-	V^+*0.2	V

● **Control Block** (Ta=25°C, V^+=3.3V, unless otherwise specified)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITION	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
High Input Voltage	V_{IH}	pin4, pin5, pin6, pin7, pin8, pin9	V^+*0.8	-	V^+	V
Low Input Voltage	V_{IL}	pin4, pin5, pin6, pin7, pin8, pin9	0	-	V^+*0.2	V
Pull-Up Resistance	R_{PULLUP}		-	100	-	kΩ
Mode Resistance range 1/4	R_{MODE1}	pin 13, pin 14	0	-	20	kΩ
Mode Resistance range 2/4	R_{MODE2}	pin 13, pin 14	40	-	60	kΩ
Mode Resistance range 3/4	R_{MODE3}	pin 13, pin 14	90	-	110	kΩ
Mode Resistance range 4/4	R_{MODE4}	pin 13, pin 14	150	-	∞	kΩ
Pulse Distinction Time			15	20	25	ms
Auto Increment Distinction Time			0.8	1	1.2	S
Auto Increment cycle			133	167	200	ms

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■ **TERMINAL DESCRIPTION**

PIN NO.	SYMBOL	FUNCTION	EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT	TERMINAL DC VOLTAGE
1 3	INL INR	Lch Input Rch Input		$V^+/2$
2	ING	Common Input		$V^+/2$
4 5 6	SWMODE STBY ATT	Control Mode Setting Standby Setting Attenuator Setting		It depends on a mode setting.
7 8 9 10	PWSW UP DOWN TEST	Power Switch Volume Up Switch Volume Down Switch Test Terminal		0V
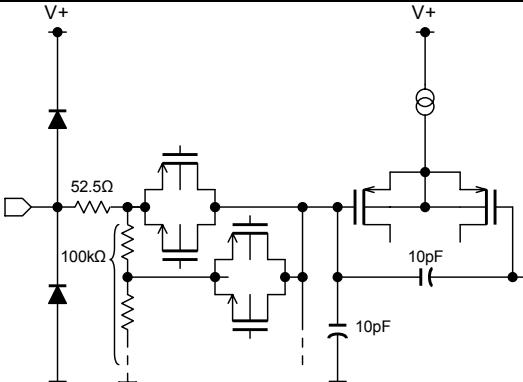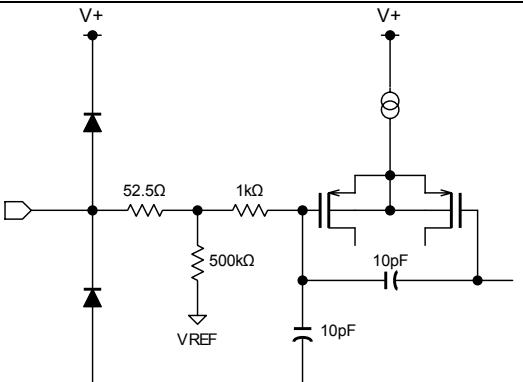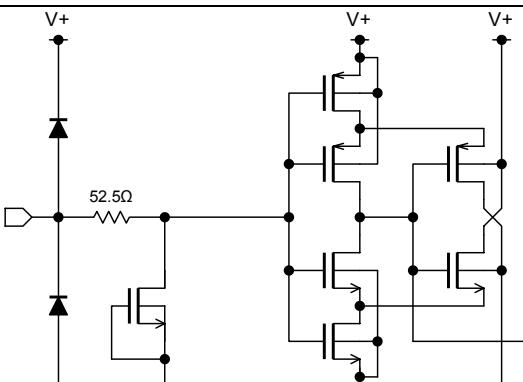
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PIN NO.	SYMBOL	FUNCTION	EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT	TERMINAL DC VOLTAGE
11 12	VOLIND PWIND	Volume Indicator Power Indicator		It depends on a mode setting.
13 14	VOLADJ ATTADJ	Initial Volume Adjustor Attenuator Adjustor		It depends on a mode setting.
15	V+	Power Supply		V^+
16	G N D	Ground		0V

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PIN NO.	SYMBOL	FUNCTION	EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT	TERMINAL DC VOLTAGE
17	IREF	Reference Current		1.2V
18	OUTR	Rch Output		$V^+/2$
20	OUTL	Lch Output		$V^+/2$
19	VREF	Reference Voltage		$V^+/2$

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■ PIN DESCRIPTION

SWMODE (pin 4)

PIN CONDITION	FUNCTION
L	PWSW: Momentary SW mode.
H	PWSW: Toggle SW mode.

Momentary SW mode data format
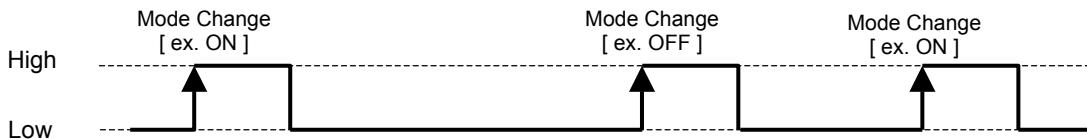
Toggle SW mode data format
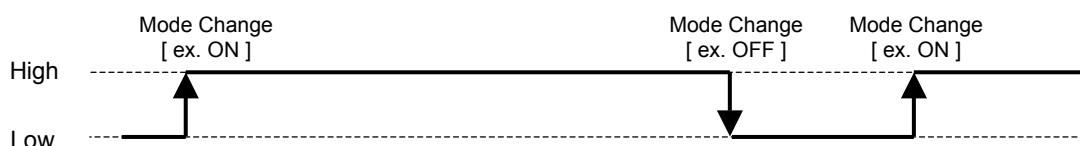
STBY (pin 5)

●Toggle SW Mode

PIN CONDITION	FUNCTION
L	When SWMODE and PWSW are Low, IC becomes a standby mode.
H	When PWSW is High, IC becomes active mode.

* The "Momentary SW mode" does not support.

ATT (pin 6)

●Toggle SW Mode

PIN CONDITION	FUNCTION
L	Attenuator: OFF
H	Attenuator: ON

* The "Momentary SW mode" does not support.

PWSW (pin 7)

●Momentary SW mode setting

PIN CONDITION	FUNCTION
OPEN(L)→H	System status is changed to active mode and standby mode alternately.
H→OPEN(L)	No change.

●Toggle SW mode setting

PIN CONDITION	FUNCTION
H	Active mode
OPEN(L)	Standby Mode.

UP (pin 8)

●**Momentary SW mode setting**

PIN CONDITION	FUNCTION
OPEN(L)→H	Volume setting is increased 1 step. Long push increase volume setting continuously.
H→OPEN(L)	No change.

* The "Toggle SW mode" does not support.

DOWN (pin 9)

●**Momentary SW mode setting**

PIN CONDITION	FUNCTION
OPEN(L)→H	Volume setting is decreased 1 step. Long push decrease volume setting continuously.
H→OPEN(L)	No change.

* The "Toggle SW mode" does not support.

TEST (pin 10)

PIN CONDITION	FUNCTION
L	Normal operation mode
H	Test mode. Do not use for normal operation.

VOLADJ (pin 13)

CONNECTED RESISTANCE	FUNCTION
0Ω to 20kΩ	Volume initial value: -6dB
40Ω to 60kΩ	Volume initial value: -10dB
90kΩ to 110kΩ	Volume initial value: -14dB
150kΩ to OPEN	Volume initial value: -18dB

ATTADJ (pin 14)

CONNECTED RESISTANCE	FUNCTION
0Ω to 20kΩ	Attenuator initial value: -10dB
40Ω to 60kΩ	Attenuator initial value: -15dB
90kΩ to 110kΩ	Attenuator initial value: -20dB
150kΩ to OPEN	Mute

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■CONTROL DATA
●INITIAL CONDITION (POWER ON)

FUNCTION	TERMINAL	CONDITION
Power	Pin 7	Standby
Volume	Pin 8, Pin 9	-6dB, -10dB, -14dB, -18dB

●Volume gain step setting

Step No.	Volume [dB]
0	MUTE
1	-62
2	-58
3	-54
4	-50
5	-46
6	-42
7	-39
8	-36
9	-33
10	-30
11	-28
12	-26
13	-24
14	-22
15	-20
16	**-18**[*]
17	-16
18	**-14**[*]
19	-12
20	**-10**[*]
21	-8
22	**-6**[*]
23	-4
24	-2
25	0
26	+1
27	+2
28	+3
29	+4
30	+5
31	+6

[*] Initial Setting

■ TIMING CHART (Momentary SW mode)

●Standby release (Standby mode → Active mode)
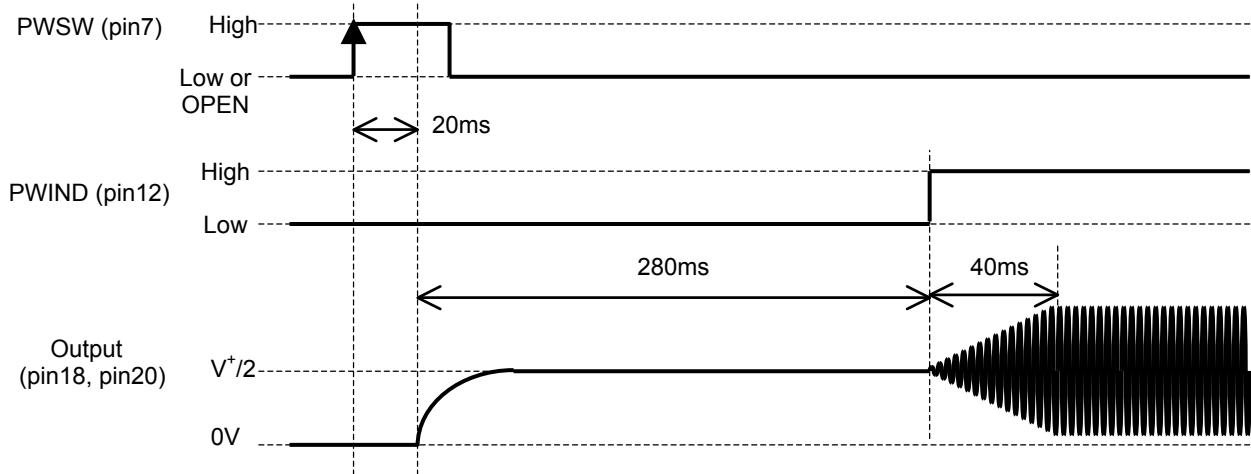
●Standby (Active mode → Standby mode)
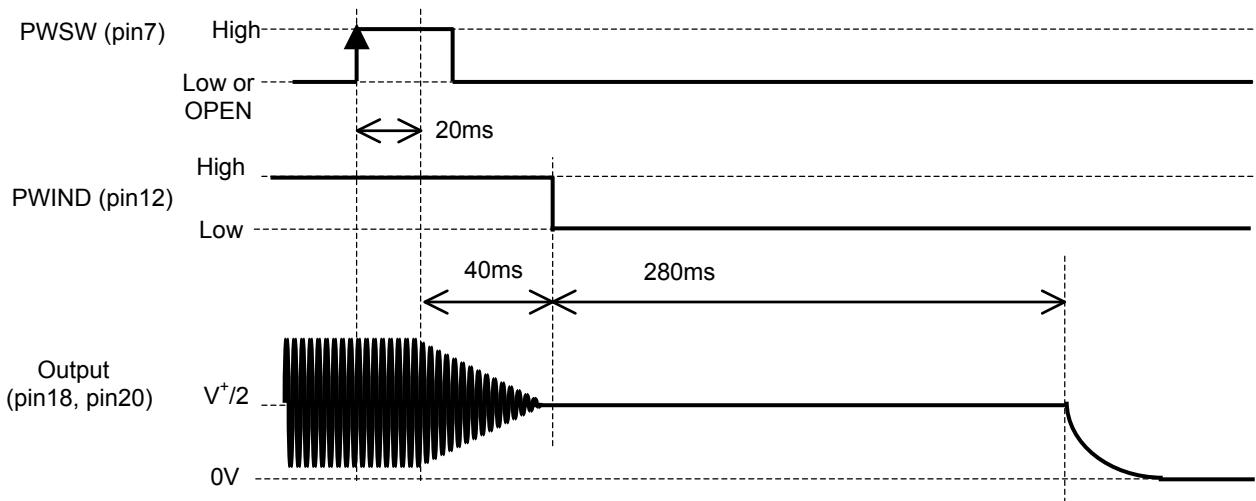
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■ **TIMING CHART (Toggle SW mode)**

●**Standby release (Standby mode → Active mode)**
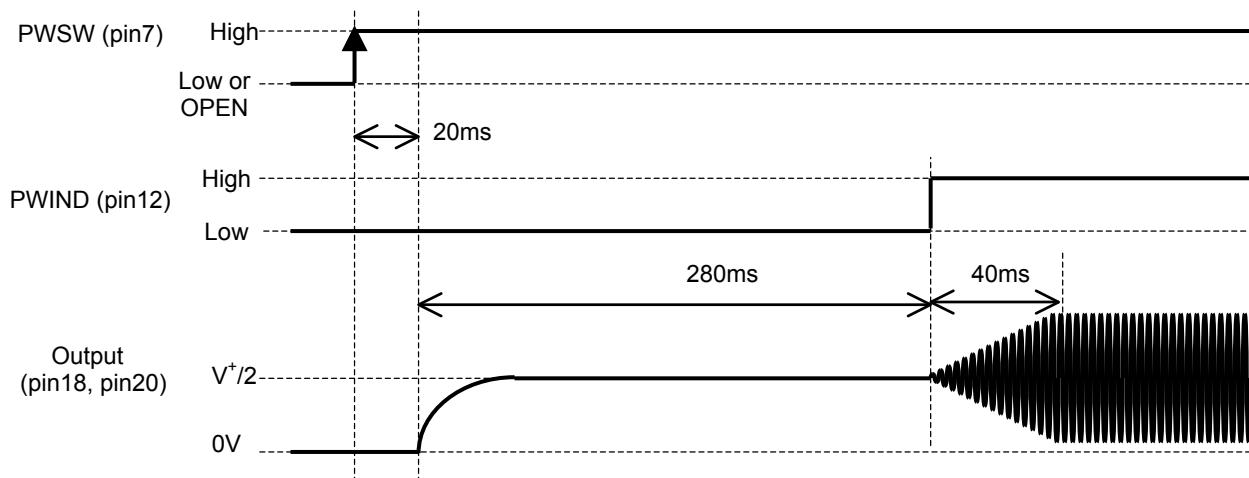
●**Standby (Active mode → Standby mode)**
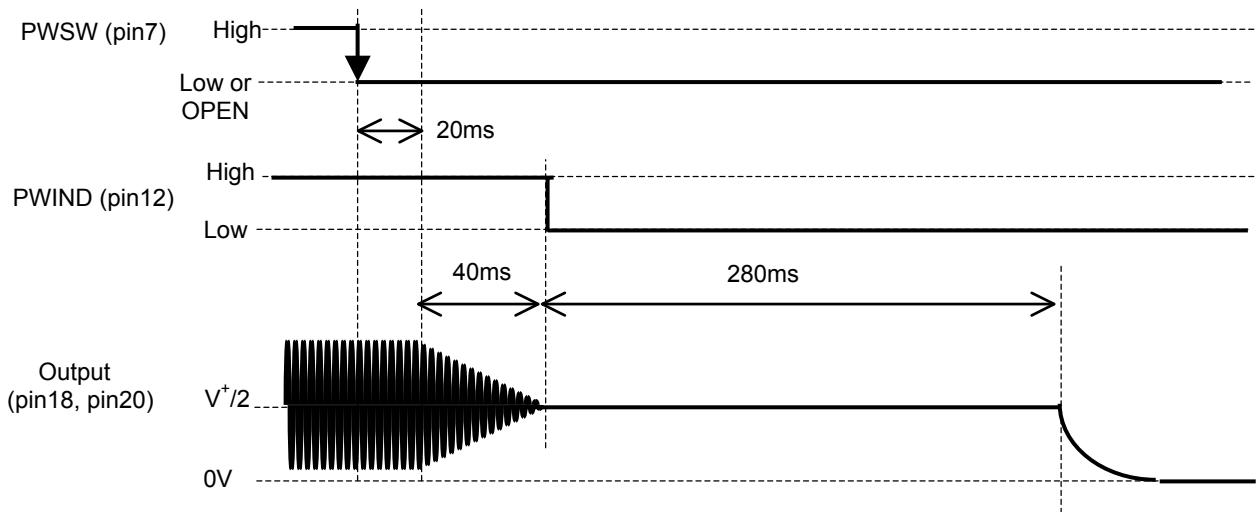
■ TIMING CHART (Volume UP/DOWN control)

1. Recognition condition of Volume UP/DOWN push button I/F

1-a.) The Volume UP/(DOWN) recognizes the data-command to **the case that the DOWN(UP) button has not been pushed, besides that the UP(DOWN) button is pushed for the longer time than the "Pulse Distinction Time: 20ms".**

1-b.) The Volume UP/(DOWN) recognizes the data-command to **the case that the UP(DOWN) button has pushed earlier than the DOWN(UP) button, besides the UP(DOWN) button is pushed for the longer time than the "Pulse Distinction Time: 20ms".**

1-a   1-b
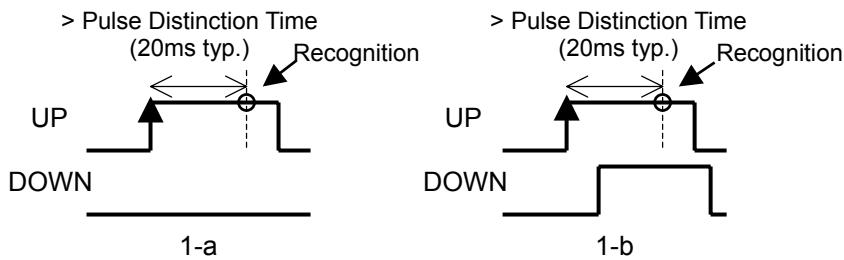
2. Invalidity condition of Volume UP/DOWN push button I/F

2-a.) The Volume UP/(DOWN) **does NOT** recognize the data-command to **the case that the UP(DOWN) button has pushed for the shorter time than the "Pulse Distinction Time: 20ms". (The Chattering prevention function operates.)**

2-b.) The Volume UP/(DOWN) **does NOT** recognize the data-command to **the case that the UP(DOWN) button has pushed for the shorter time than the "Pulse Distinction Time: 20ms" after released button. (The Chattering prevention function operates.)**

2-c.) The Volume UP/(DOWN) **does NOT** recognize the data-command to **the case that the UP(DOWN) button has pushed before releasing DOWN(UP) button.**

2-a   2-b   2-c

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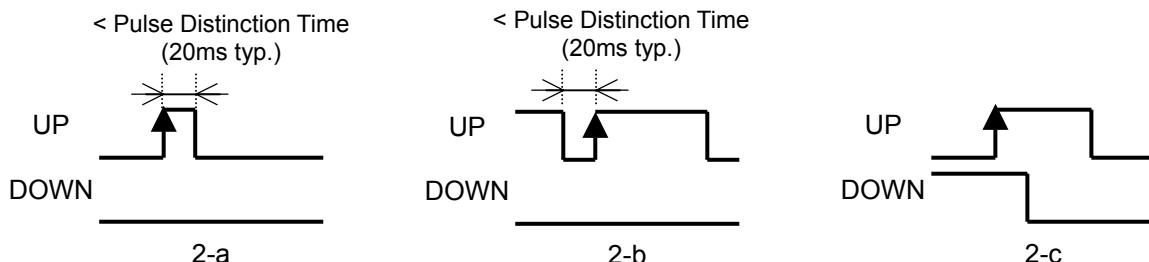
■ TIMING CHART (Volume UP/DOWN control)

3. Start condition of Volume UP/DOWN Auto increment function

3-a.) The Auto increment of volume UP(DOWN) is started to **the case that the DOWN(UP) button has not been pushed, besides that the UP(DOWN) button is pushed for the longer time than the "Auto increment Distinction Time: 1s".**


> Auto increment Distinction Time
(1s typ.)
Auto increment starts

UP

DOWN

3-a
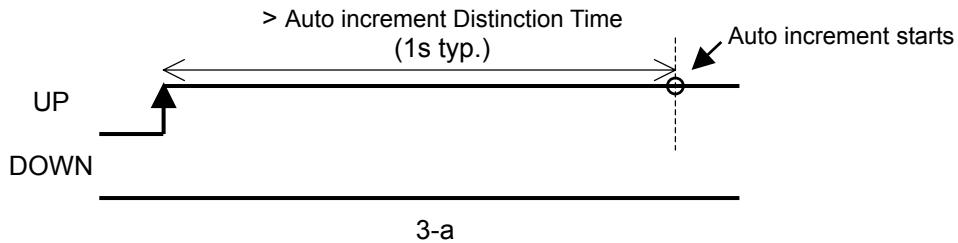
### 4. Stop condition of Volume UP/DOWN Auto increment function

4-a.) The Auto increment of volume UP(DOWN) is stopped to **the case that the UP(DOWN) button has released for the longer time than the "Pulse Distinction Time: 20ms"** for the Auto increment period.

4-b.) The Auto increment of volume UP(DOWN) is stopped to **the case that the DOWN(UP) button has pushed** for the Auto increment period.

Auto increment
Distinction Time
(1s typ.)
Increment start
Pulse Distinction Time
(20ms typ.)

UP

DOWN
Increment stop

4-a

Auto increment
Distinction Time
(1s typ.)
Increment start

UP

DOWN
Increment stop

4-b

■ **APPLICATION CIRCUIT**