PAN3502 USB OPTICAL MOUSE SINGLE CHIP

General Description

The PAN3502 is a CMOS process optical mouse sensor single chip with USB interface that serves as a non-mechanical motion estimation engine for implementing a computer mouse.

Features

- **USB interface**
- **Single power supply**
- **Optical motion estimation technology**
- **Complete 2-D motion sensor**
- **Accurate motion estimation over a wide range of surfaces**
- **High speed motion detection up to 28 inches/sec**
- **Power saving mode during times of no movement**
- **Supports three buttons (R, M, L) and three axes (X, Y, Z) output**
- **Z-axis support mechanical input (Z/2)**
- **Reduce jiggle happen**
- **USB spec.**
  - **Complete Universal Serial Bus specs V1.1 compatibility**
  - **Complete USB HID specs V1.11 compatibility**
  - **Integrated USB transceiver and 1.5Mbps USB serial interface engine**
- **Dynamic CPI (Only PAN3502DLZ-TX supported)**

Key Specification

Power Supply	**Wide operating supply range 4.25V ~ 5.5V**
Interface	**USB**
Optical Lens	**1:1**
System Clock	**24.000 MHz**
Speed	**28 inches/sec**
Acceleration	**20g**
Resolution	**800 CPI**
Frame Rate	**3000 frames/sec**
Operating Current	**10mA @Mouse moving (Normal) 5mA @Mouse not moving (Sleep) 480uA @USB suspend (Suspend)**
Package	**Shrunk DIP14**

Ordering Information

Part Number	CPI	Dynamic CPI
PAN3502DLZ	800	☐
PAN3502DLZ-TX	800	■ (400 ←→800(default)←→1000←→1200)

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E-mail: fae_service@pixart.com.tw

1. Pin Configuration

1.1 Pin Description

Pin #	Name	Type	Definition
1	OSCIN	IN	Oscillator input, connected to resonator or resistor
2	BL	IN	Button left key input, normal pull-high (50k), press connect to low
3	LED	OUT	LED control
4	VDDQ	BYPASS	I/O voltage reference
5	VSS	GND	Chip ground
6	VDD5V	PWR	Chip power VDD, 5.0V
7	VDDA	BYPASS	Analog voltage reference
8	D+	I/O	USB D+
9	D-	I/O	USB D-
10	BR	IN	Button right key input, normal pull-high (50k), press connect to low
11	BM	IN	Button middle key input, normal pull-high (50k), press connect to low
12	Z2	IN	Z axis, support mechanical scroller input
13	Z1	IN	Z axis, support mechanical scroller input
14	OSCOUT	OUT	Oscillator output, connected to resonator

1.2 Pin Assignment

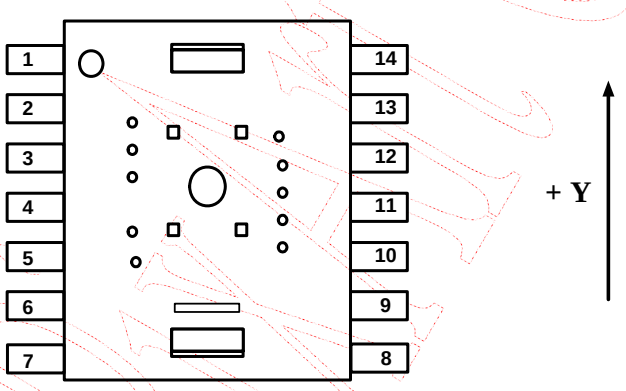

Figure 1. Top View Pinout

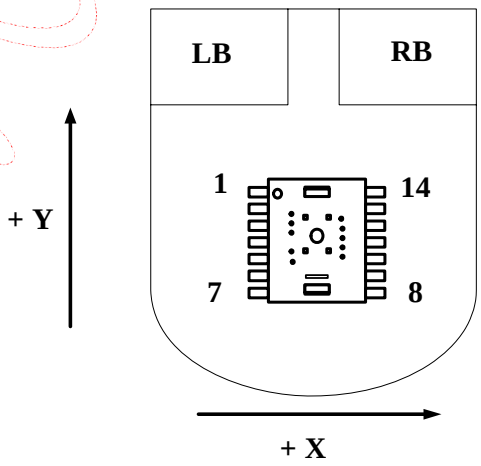

Figure 2. Top View of Mouse

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2. Block Diagram and Operation

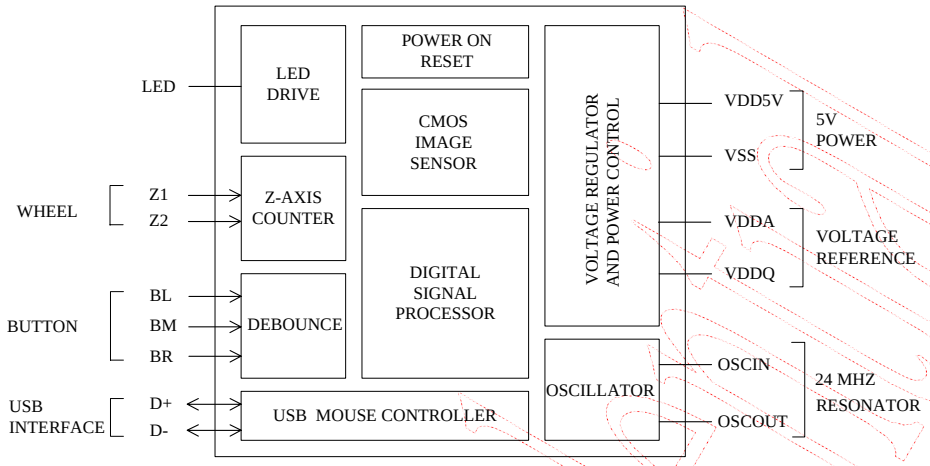


Figure 3. Block Diagram

The PAN3502 supports X, Y, Z three axes, and L, R, M three buttons under USB mode. It is a CMOS process optical mouse sensor single chip with USB interface that serves as a non-mechanical motion estimation engine for implementing a computer mouse.

The PAN3502 is in a 14-pin optical package and comes with the resolution of 800 counts per inch (CPI) and the rate of motion up to 28 inches per second. It includes USB interface so that no mouse controller is needed to interface through USB. The PAN3502 can receive command and echo status or data format, both complete Universal Serial Bus® spec V1.1 and USB HID spec V1.11 compatibility. It is also a cost effective solution to support USB Mouse.

The PAN3502 is also featured Dynamic CPI function (Only PAN3502DLZ-TX supported) for customer to change CPI manually. Dynamic CPI function would be enabled by pressing left and right butons simultaneously. After Dynamic CPI function is enabled, user have to keeping on pressing left and right buttons simultaneously and roll the Z-wheel to change CPI. Rolling Z-wheel forward one click will upgrade one CPI level; rolling Z-wheel backward one click will downgrade one CPI level. 4 level CPI can be changed (400, 800, 1000, 1200)and default CPI is 800. Dynamic CPI function will be disabled by releasing any one of left and right buttons. At this time, CPI will be fixed until next Dynamic CPI function enabled.

3. Specifications

3.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

Exposure to absolute maximum rating may affect device reliability.

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Unit	Notes
T_{STG}	Storage Temperature	-40	85	°C	
TA	Operating Temperature	-15	55	°C	
	Lead Solder Temp		260	°C	For 10 seconds, 1.6 mm below seating plane.
ESD			2	kV	All pins, human body model MIL 883 Method 3015
V_{DC}	DC Supply Voltage	-0.5	5.5	V	
V_{IN}	DC Input Voltage	-0.5	5.5	V	Z1, Z2
		-0.5	4.0	V	BL, BR, BM

3.2 Recommend Operating Condition

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Notes
T_A	Operating Temperature	0		40	°C	
V_{DD}	Power Supply Voltage	4.25	5.0	5.5	V	
V_N	Supply Noise			100	mV	Peak to peak within 0 - 80 MHz
Z	Distance from Lens Reference Plane to Surface	2.3	2.4	2.5	mm	Refer to Figure 4.
R	Resolution		800		CPI	
A	Acceleration			20	g	
F_{CLK}	Clock Frequency		24		MHz	
FR	Frame Rate		3000		frames/sec	
S	Speed	0	20	28	inches/sec	28 inches/sec @400CPI 20 inches/sec @800CPI

3.3 AC Electrical Characteristics

Electrical characteristics over recommended operating conditions. Typical values at 25 °C, V_{DD} = 5.0 V, F_{CLK} = 24 MHz

Symbol	Parameters	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Notes
Tb	Mouse Button Debounce Time	-	10.24	-	ms	
Tz	Mouse Z Debounce Time	-	1.024	-	ms	

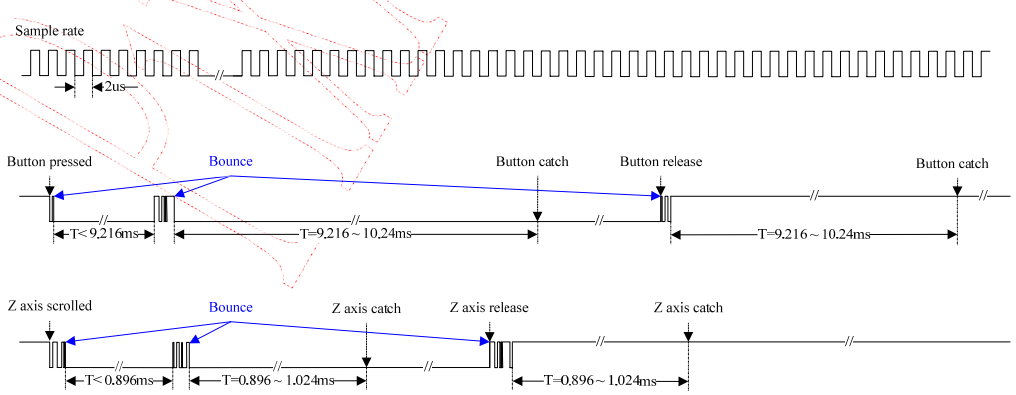
3.4 DC Electrical Characteristics

Electrical characteristics over recommended operating conditions. Typical values at 25 °C, V_{DD} =5.0 V, F_{CLK}=24 MHz.

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Notes
Type: USB Mouse PWR						
I_{DD}	Supply Current Mouse moving (Normal)	-	10	-	mA	
I_{DD}	Supply Current Mouse not moving (Sleep)	-	5	-	mA	
I_{DD}	Supply Current USB suspend current	-	-	480	uA	
Type: BL, BM, BR						
R_{PH}	Internal Pull Up Resistance	-	50	-	Kohm	
V_{IH}	Input High Voltage	2.0	-	-	V	
V_{IL}	Input Low Voltage	-	-	0.8	V	
Type: Z1, Z2						
R_{PD}	Internal Pull Down Resistance	-	50	-	Kohm	
V_{IH}	Input High Voltage	2.0	-	-	V	
V_{IL}	Input Low Voltage	-	-	0.8	V	
Type: USB DP, DN						
R_{PH}	Internal Pull Up Resistance (USB Spec 5%)	-20%	1.5	+20%	Kohm	
Type: OSCIN						
V_{IH}	Input High Voltage	2.1	-	-	V	When driving from an external source
V_{IL}	Input Low Voltage	-	-	0.5	V	When driving from an external source
Type: VDDQ						
VDDQ	I/O Voltage Reference	-	3.3	-	V	

3.5 Button and Z-Wheel Debounce Timing

Buttons and Z wheel of PAN3502DLZ include detect and debounce function which are hardware implement. When press button input signals need keeping low level up to 9.216ms. Button function just can catch data otherwise debounce function will judge it is bounce issue. When scroll Z wheel input signals need keeping turning level up to 0.896ms. Z wheel function just can catch data otherwise debounce function will judge it is bounce issue. And the hardware sample rate is 2us so if bounce time is less than 2us the debounce function will ignore it. Following the below specifications Buttons and Z wheel will work normally.



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4. Z and 2D/3D Assembly

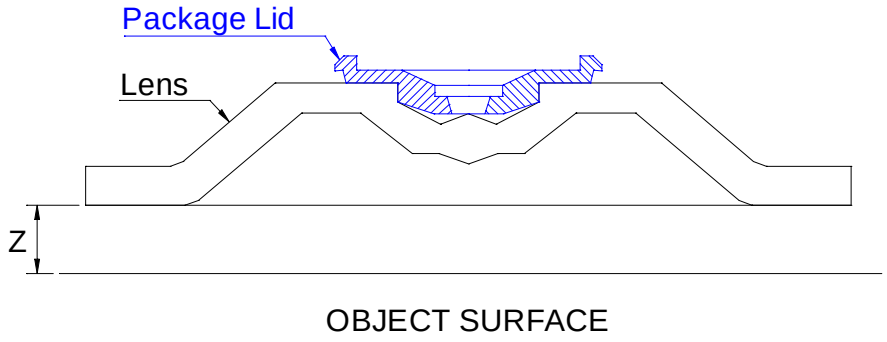


Figure 4. Distance from Lens Reference Plane to Surface

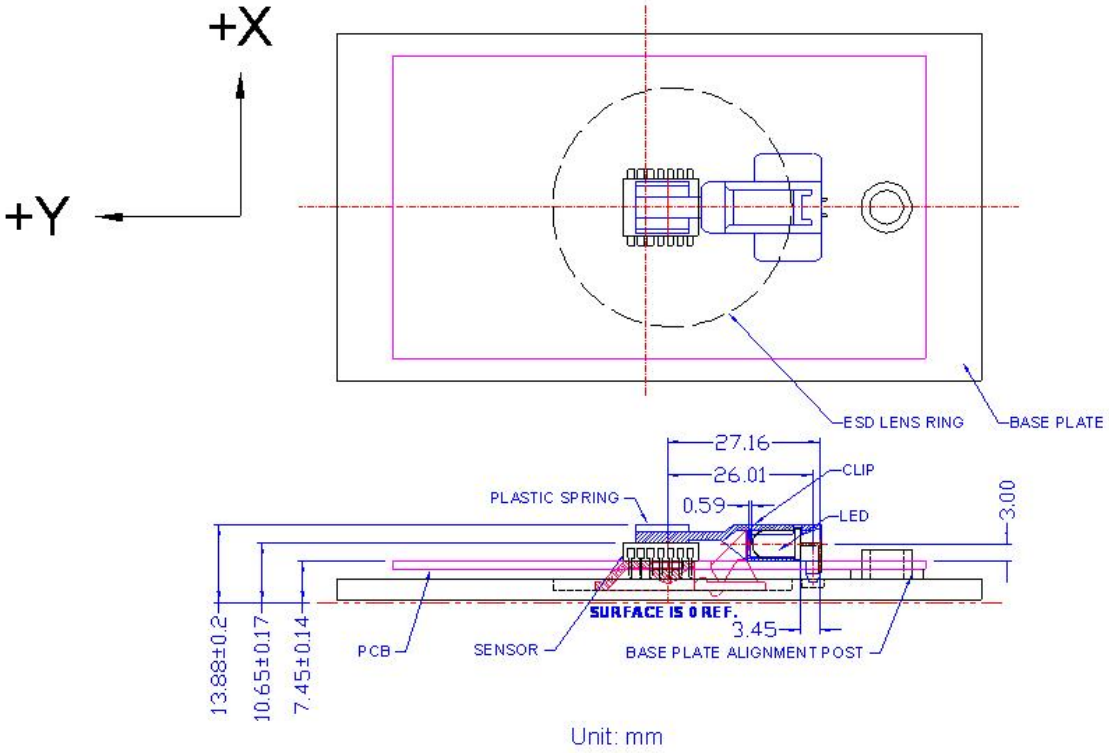


Figure 5. 2D Assembly

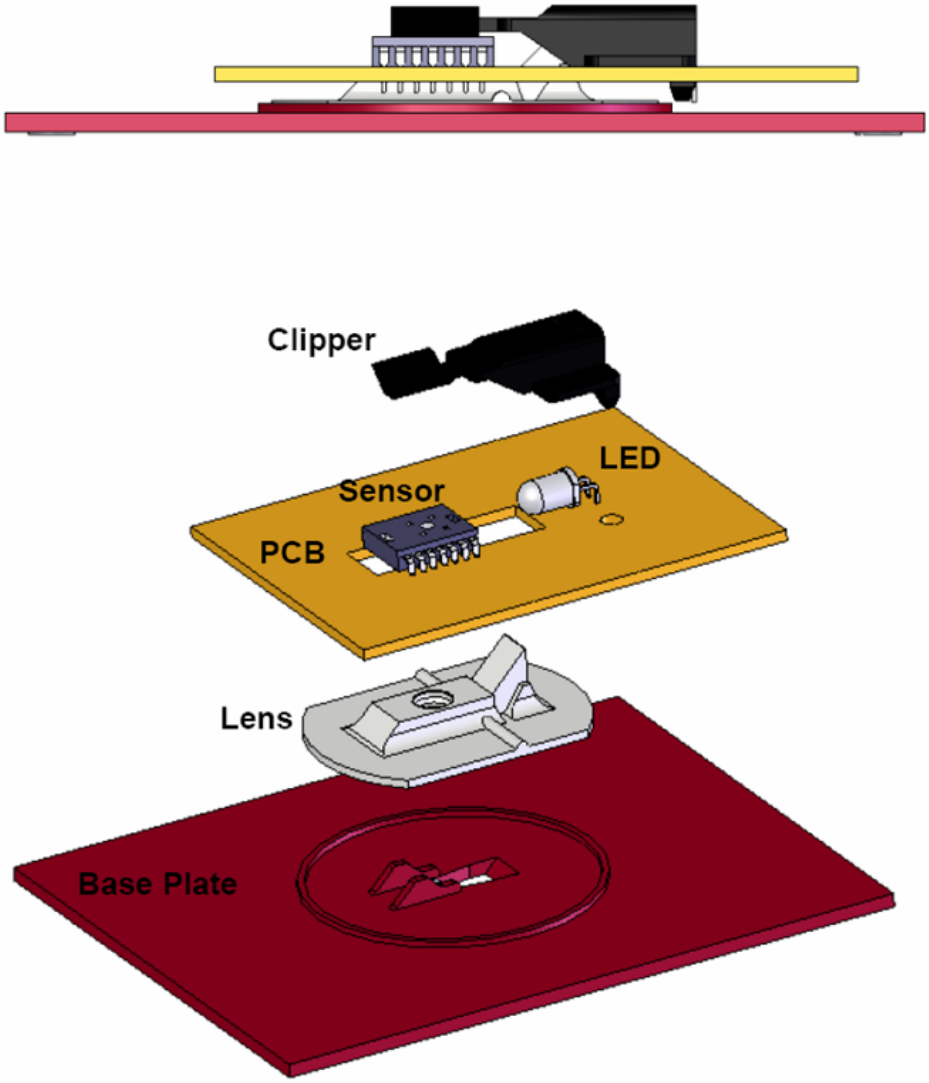


Figure 6. 3D Assembly for Mounting Instructions

5. USB Interface

5.1 USB Command Set Description (USB Descriptor)

The USB HOST detects USB mouse device plug-in and assigns a new unique address to the USB mouse device, then asking USB mouse device for information about the device description, configuration description, and assigning a configuration value for USB mouse device during enumeration period. After enumeration, the USB mouse device is able to transfer motion and button value to the USB host.

Descriptor Type	Byte	Byte	Byte	Byte	Byte	Byte	Byte	Byte
Device Descriptor (18 bytes)	12	01	10	01	00	00	00	08
	3A	09	10	25	00	01	01	02
	00	01						
Configuration Descriptor (9 bytes)	09	02	22	00	01	01	04	A0
	32							
Interface Descriptor (9 bytes)	09	04	00	00	01	03	01	02
	00							
Human Interface Device Descriptor (9 bytes)	09	21	10	01	00	01	22	3E
	00							
Endpoint Descriptor (7 bytes)	07	05	81	03	04	00	0A	
Human Interface Device Report Descriptor (62 bytes, 3D3B)	05	01	09	02	A1	01	05	09
	19	01	29	03	15	00	25	01
	95	03	75	01	81	02	95	01
	75	05	81	03	05	01	09	01
	A1	00	09	30	09	31	15	81
	25	7F	75	08	95	02	81	06
	C0	09	38	15	81	25	7F	75
	08	95	01	81	06	C0		
Language String Descriptor (4 bytes)	04	03	09	04				
Manufacture String Descriptor	PIXART							
Product String Descriptor	USB OPTICAL MOUSE							
Configuration String Descriptor	HID-compliant MOUSE							

5.2 USB Data Report Format

The USB report has two data formats, depending on boot or report protocol is selected. One kind of data format is the boot protocol used in legacy environment as 5.2.1. The other kind of data format is USB report protocol format which includes Z-wheel movement data in the fourth byte as 5.2.2. The Z-wheel is moved forward the fourth byte data is 01H, the Z-wheel is moved backward the fourth byte data is FFH, and the Z-wheel is idle the fourth byte data is 00H.

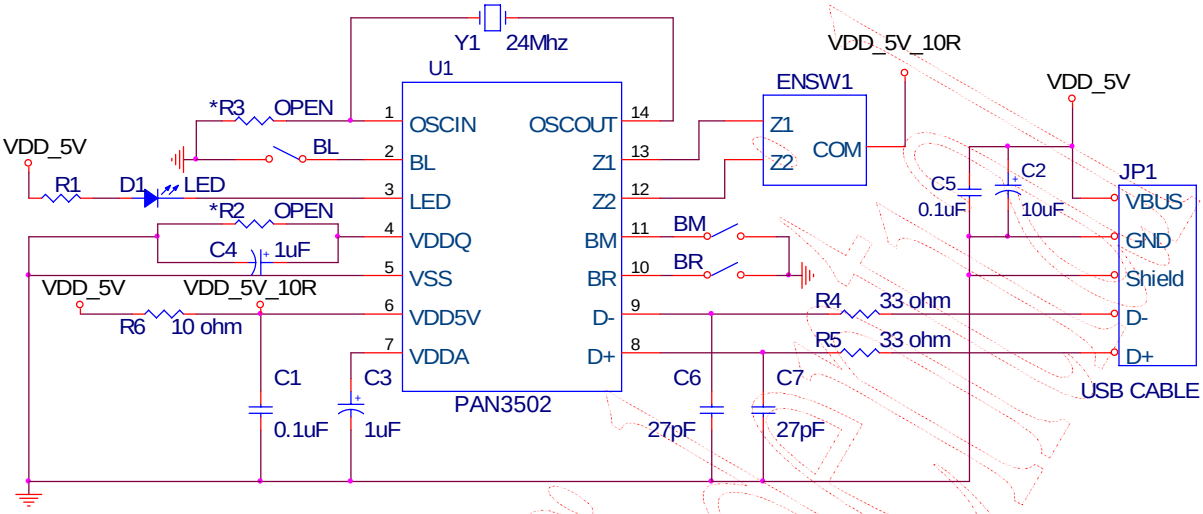
5.2.1 USB Boot Protocol for Legacy Operation

Byte	Bit	Symbol	Description
1	0	BL	1 = Left button pressed
	1	BR	1 = Right button pressed
	2	BM	1 = Middle button pressed
	3 ~ 7	NC	Reserved
2	0 - 7	X0 ~ X7	X data (D0 - D7). A positive value indicates motion to the right; a negative value indicates motion to the left. Bit 0 = LSB.
3	0 - 7	Y0 ~ Y7	Y data (D0 - D7). A positive value indicates device motion upward; a negative value indicates motion downward. Bit 0 = LSB.

5.2.2 USB Report Protocol

Byte	Bit	Symbol	Description
1	0	BL	1 = Left button pressed
	1	BR	1 = Right button pressed
	2	BM	1 = Middle button pressed
	3	B4	Reserved
	4	B5	Reserved
	5 ~ 7	NC	Reserved
2	0 - 7	X0 ~ X7	X data (D0 - D7). A positive value indicates motion to the right; a negative value indicates motion to the left. Bit 0 = LSB.
3	0 - 7	Y0 ~ Y7	Y data (D0 - D7). A positive value indicates device motion upward; a negative value indicates motion downward. Bit 0 = LSB.
4	0 - 7	Z0 ~ Z7	Z-wheel motion data (D0 - D7). A positive value indicates device motion downward; a negative value indicates motion upward. The Z0 - Z7 limit value is ±7. Bit 0 = LSB.

6. Referencing Application Circuit

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Note:
1. *R2 is left for PAN3401 with PS/2 interface
2. *R3 is left for PAN3502 RC Oscillator
3. R4,R5,C6,C7 are for EMCimmunity
4. USB cable connector JP1 is suggested to has the pin sequence like this:
   VBUS, GND, Shield, D-, D+
```

Figure 7. Application Circuit for PAN3502

6.2 PCB Layout Guideline

The following guidelines apply to component placement and routing on the PCB. That will get an optimum EMC solution and tracking performance.

6.2.1 Key Components Placement Rules

1. Place resonator (Y1) nears SENSOR pin1 and pin 14.
2. Place bulk capacitor (C2) and bypass (C5) near the USB CABLE.
3. Place C1 and C3 near SENSOR pin 6 and pin 7.
4. The C6/C7 and R4/R5 should be placed as close to the USB CABLE.

6.2.2 Routing Rules

1. Caps for pins 4, 6, 7 trace length must be less than 5 mm.
2. The trace length of OSCOUT, OSCIN must be less than 10 mm.
3. Other general rules refer file"PAN3502DLZ PCB Layout Guide"

6.3 Recommended Value for R1

Radiometric intensity of LED
Bin limits (mW/Sr at 20mA)

LED Bin Grade	Min.	Typ.	Max.
N	14.7	-	17.7
P	17.7	-	21.2
Q	21.2	-	25.4

Note: Tolerance for each bin will be ± 15%

R1 value (ohm), V_{DD} =5.0V

LED Bin Grade	Min.	Typ.	Max.
N	51	100	-
P	51	100	-
Q	51	100	-

7. Package Information

7.1 Package Outline Drawing

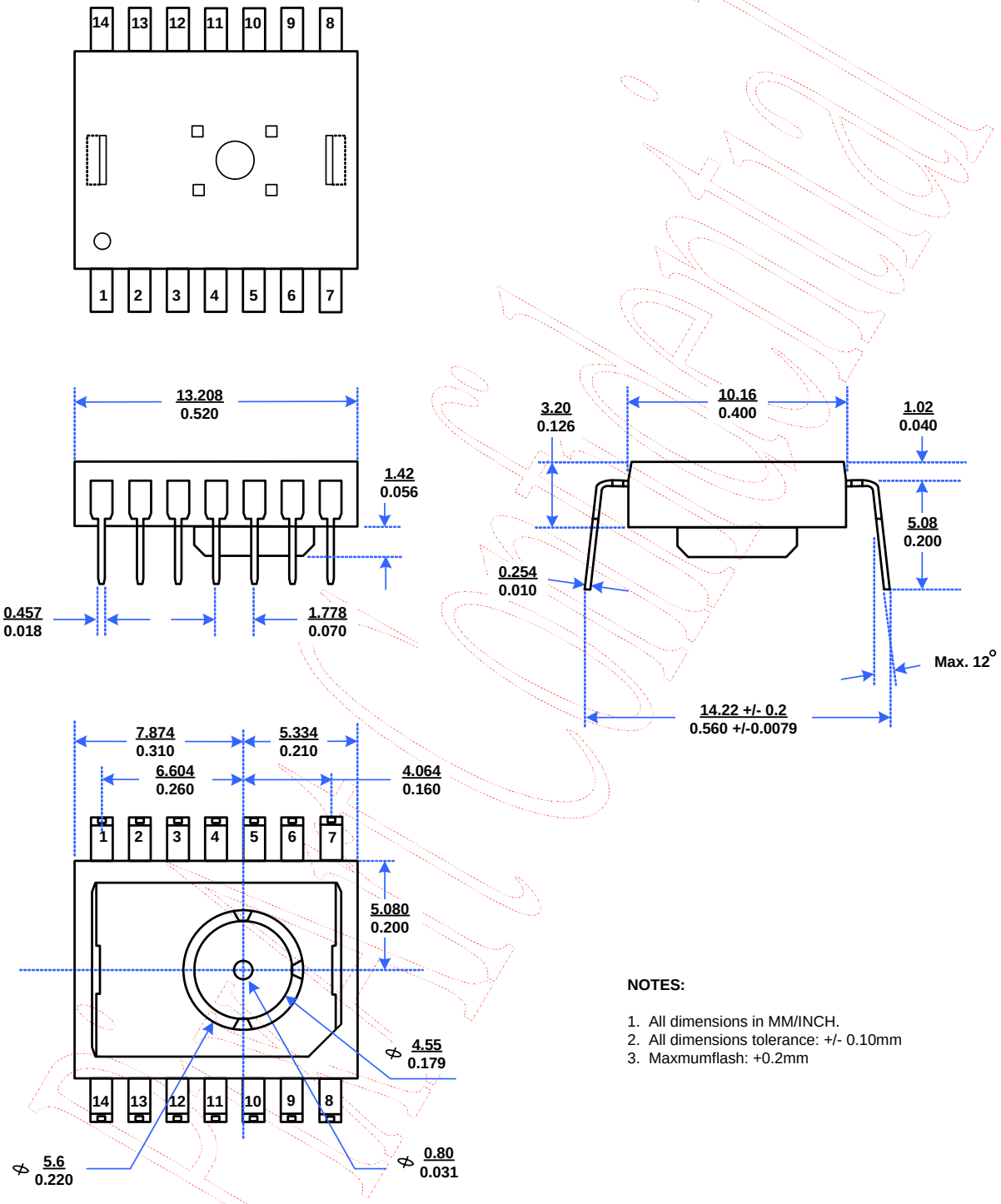
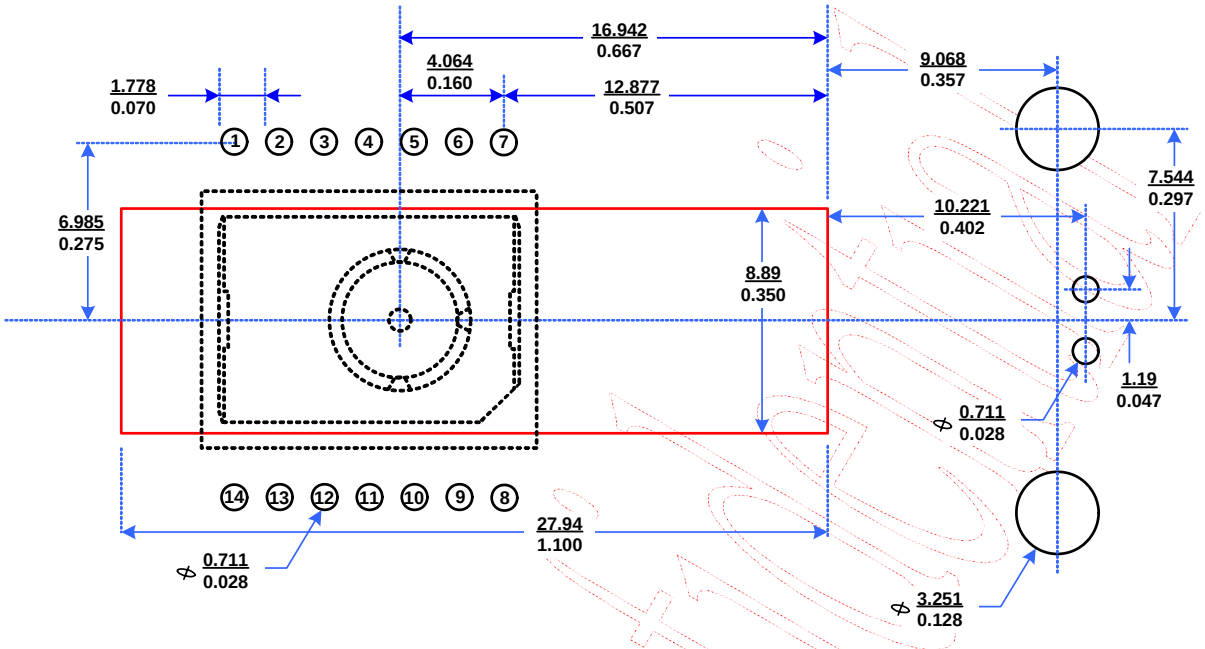


Figure 8. Package Outline Drawing

7.2 Recommended PCB Mechanical Cutouts and Spacing



All Dimension : mm/inch

Back Side

Figure 9. Recommended PCB Mechanical Cutouts and Spacing

8. Update History

Version	Update	Date
V1.0	Creation, Preliminary 1st version	07/09/2007
V2.0	Add PAN3502DLZ-TX and related functions	01/10/2008

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