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PI3HDX414

HDMI 1.4b Splitter 1:4 for 3.4 Gbps Data Rate with Equalization & Pre-emphasis

Feature

- → Support up to 3.4 Gbps Serial Link
- ➔ HDMI1.4b 1-to-4 Active Splitter and Demux with TMDS clock Frequencies up to 340 MHz
- → AC and DC coupled Differential Signaling Input
- → Configurable TMDS Output Signal Conditioning Setting for Port Selection, Pre-emphasis, Voltage Swing, Slew Rate Setting
- → Highly Configurable Receiver Equalization Setting up to 20dB
- → Support Receiver Squelch mode with clock channel detector
- → Support HPD_SINK signal detection for active source ports management
- → Support Pin strap and I²C programming for Control Status Register
- → ESD protection on I/O pins to connector: 8KV contact per IEC6100-4-2 and 2KV HBM
- → Supply Voltage: 3.3V±5%
- → Industrial Temperature Range: -40°C to 85°C
- → Packaging (Pb-free & Green): LQFP80 (FCE80)

Block Diagram



Typical Application



Description

The device provides HDMI 1.4b 1-to-4 Splitter and Demux with 3.4 Gbps data rate support. Signal conditioning features are programmable equalization, output voltage swing and pre-emphasis by setting with pin strapping option or I^2C control, to optimize performance over a variety of physical mediums by reducing Inter-symbol interference.

The integrated equalization circuitry provides flexibility with signal integrity of the signal before the high speed Demux, whereas the integrated pre-emphasis circuitry provides flexibility with signal integrity of the signal after the ReDriver.

Application

→ HDMI Peripherals

- → Wall Multi Screen Display
- ➔ Notebook PC and Docking
- → TV, Monitor and Set-Top-Box

Pin Configuration (Top-Side View)



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Pin Description

Pin #	Pin Name	Туре	Description
Data Signals		·	
77 76 74 73 72 71 69 68	CLKN CLKP D0N D0P D1N D1P D2N D2P	I	TMDS inputs. Rt = 50 Ohm; Rpd = 200 kOhm.
45 46 48 49 51 52 55 56	CLKN1 CLKP1 D0N1 D0P1 D1N1 D1P1 D2N1 D2P1	0	Port 1 TMDS outputs. Rout = 50 Ohm by control.
31 32 34 35 37 38 43 44	CLKN2 CLKP2 D0N2 D0P2 D1N2 D1P2 D2N2 D2P2	0	Port 2 TMDS outputs. Rout = 50 Ohm by control.
17 18 22 23 25 26 28 29	CLKN3 CLKP3 D0N3 D0P3 D1N3 D1P3 D2N3 D2P3	00	Port 3 TMDS outputs. Rout = 50 Ohm by control.
4 5 8 9 11 12 14 15	CLKN4 CLKP4 D0N4 D0P4 D1N4 D1P4 D2N4 D2P4	0	Port 4 TMDS outputs. Rout = 50 Ohm by control.

Pin #	Pin Name	Туре	Description					
Control Signals								
			Shared Pin for 400kb/s.	Shared Pin for EQ or I^2C Clock, compatible with I^2C -Bus specification up to 400kb/s.				
			EQ2/SCL_CT	L	Functional			
			MS = "High"		Assign to S	CL_CTL Pin		
			MS = "Low"		Assign to E	Q2 Pin		
			Internal Pull- mode setting	-up at 10 ; is below	00 kOhm a v. "M" is 7	and Pull-Down at 1 Fri-state.	00 kOhm. Pin Control EQ	
1	EQ2/SCL_CTL	Ю	MS (Pin# 1)	EQ2/S (Pin	CL_CTL n# 19)	EQ1/SDA_CTL (Pin# 20)	Equalization Setting (dB)	
					0	М	2.5	
					0	0	5	
					М	0	7.5	
			"Low"		0	1	10	
			2011		M	М	12.5	
					1	0	15	
					1	М	17.5	
					1	1	20	
2	EQ1/SDA_CTL	Ю	Shared Pin for EQ1 or I^2C Data, compatible with I2C-Bus specification, up to 400 kb/s. Internal Pull-Up at 100 kOhm and Pull-Down at 100 kOhm. Please refer to Pin# 1 Control EO mode setting table above.					
	•		Shared Pin for SW/EMP or I ² C Address. When MS = "High", pins are assigned as I ² C Address Pins; When MS = "Low", pins are assigned as Pin control mode.					
	.0		Pin# 58,59,60,	61	Function	Description		
			"High"		Assign as	I ² C_ADR[3:0]		
			"Low"		Assign as	SW1,SW2, EMP1, EMP	2 for Pin Control Mode	
	· · · ·		SW2 and SW	/1 for vo	ltage swin	ng control, internal	Pull-Up at 100 kOhm.	
59			SW2	SW1		Voltage Swing		
58	SW1/I2C_ADR0		0	0	500 mV	r		
60	EMP1/I2C_ADR1	Ι	0	1	-10 %			
61	EMP2/I2C_ADR3		1	0	+10 %			
			1	1	+20 %			
			EMP2 and E low. These pi	MP1 pir ins are ir	n configur nternally I	ration for pre-emph Pull-Up at 100 kOh	asis control are shown be- m.	
			EMP2	EMP1	1	Pre-emphasis Setting (dl	3)	
			0	0		0		
			0	1		1.5		
				0	_	2.5		
			1	1		3.5		

Pin #	Pin Name	Туре	Description					
			Mode Selection Pin. Internal Pull-Up with 100 kOhm.					
	MG	т	MS Functional Description					
66	MS	1	"High" I ² C Control Mode					
			'Low" Pin Control Mode					
			Source Termination Selection Pin. Internal pull-up at 100 kOhm.					
			ROUT SEL Functional Description					
80	Rout_SEL	Ι	"High" Source Termination Output in TX side					
			"Low" Open Drain Output in TX side					
			Output Enable Control Pin. Active high. Internal pull-up at 100 kOhm.					
			OE Functional Description					
65	OE	Ι	"High" Output Enable					
			"Low" Turn off Rout and R _T (Termination Resistor), disabling TMDS Rx and TMDS Tx block					
		-	Direction Control Pin. When DR = "High", all ports are active at same time.					
62	DR	1	DR = "Low", Output ports are controlled by SEL2 (Pin#64) and SEL1 (Pin#63).					
			Port Selection Pins. Internal pull-up at 100 kOhm.					
			SEL2 SEL1 Description					
64	SEL1	-	0 Port 1 is Active					
63	SEL2	1	0 Port 2 is Active					
			Port 3 is Active					
			1 1 Port 4 is Active					
40	HPD SINK1							
39	HPD_SINK2	T	Sink-side Hot Plug Detect Pins					
21	HPD_SINK3							
20	HPD_SINK4	6						
79	HPD_SRC	0	Source-side Hot Plug Detect Pin					
Power Pins		$\sim O'$						
3,10,16,24,30 36,44,50,57,70 75	VDD	PWR	3.3V Power Supply Pins					
7, 53	VDD18	PWR	LDO Output Pin for internal core supplier. Add external 4.7 uF capacitor to GND					
6,13,19,27,33, 42,47,54,67,78	GND	GND	Ground Pins					

Description of Operation

Output Disable (Squelch) Mode:

Output Disable (Squelch) Mode uses CLK channel signal detection. When low-signal levels on the source TMDS (Main Link) input are sensed(a squelch event), a transition to this state occurs and TMDS D [0:2]P/N signals are disable; when the source TMDS(Main Link) input signal levels are above a pre-determined threshold, a transition back to the appropriate active mode occurs.

In squelch state, TMDS output is set to "high impedance at TMDS open drain output" or "pull-up to VDD by internal 50 Ohm resistor at TMDS double termination output".

Squelch is enabled as default setting. Enable squelch mode means input termination resistor is enabled. When squelch is disable in RX_SET[1]="1", TMDS D[0:2]P/N will be unknown during no TMDS input signals.

Source Connection Detector Mode:

Default is "enable connector detector" and can be disabled by I2C Register Offset 0x00 CONFIG[2] = "0". When HPD_SINKx (x=1,2,3,4) = "Low" signal, the port has no HDMI connector inserted in and will disable the port. When all of ports do not have HDMI connector inserted, TMDS input 50 Ohm will turn off also. In standby mode, source connection detector mode is under operation.

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I²C Register Control

Pin Name	I/O	Description
SCL_CTL	Ι	I ² C Clock, compatible with I2C-bus specification, up to 400 kb/s
SDA_CTL	IO	I ² C Data, compatible with I2C-bus specification, up to 400 kb/s
I2C_ADR0/1/2/3	Ι	I ² C control address setting
Byte output : 0x00 - 0x07	0	I ² C control registers output (there are 10 Byte register in base)
I ² C Address Byte	<u> </u>	

I²C Address Byte

	b[7] MSB	b[6]	b[5]	b[4]	b[3]	b[2]	b[1]	b[0] (R/W)
Address Byte	1	0	1	A3	A2	A1	A0	1/0*

* Read "1", Write "0"

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I²C Control Register

Offset	Name	Description	Power Up Condition	Туре
0x00	CONFIG[7:0]	 [7] Enable Standby "0": Standby mode "1": Normal mode In standby mode, TMDS equalizer and output driver are powered down. [6] Port 1 is selected "0": Disable "1": Active [5] Port 2 is selected "0": Disable "1": Active [4] Port 3 is selected "0": Disable "1": Active [3] Port 4 is selected "0": Disable "1": Active [3] Port 4 is selected "0": Disable "1": Active [2] Source connection detector enable "0": Disable source connection detector "1": Enable connection detector (as default) When this port no connector as HPD_SINKx = "Low", the port will be no active. When four of ports do not inserted any connec- tors, it will turn off TMDS input 50 Ohm 	0xFF	R/W
0x01	RX_SET[7:0]	[1:0] ReservedReceiver Equalization setting[7] Disable port termination resistors"0" = Rpd connected"1" = Rpd disconnected[6] TMDS input termination V-bias selection"0" : Connect to GND (default)"1" : Connect to VDD[5] V-bias register selection enable"0" : b[6] control disable (as default, pin control only)"1" : b[6] control enable[4:2] EQ programmable setting $b[4:2]$ EQ Setting (dB)0000002.50010101510110101120	0x00	R/W



Offset	Name	Description	Power Up Condition	Туре
0x02	TX_SET[7:0] for Port 1	TMDS output setting [7] TMDS output control "0": Open drain "1": Double termination [6:4] TMDS output Pre-emphasis control "000": 0 dB "001": 1.5 dB "010": 2.5 dB "010": 2.5 dB "011": 3.5 dB "1xx": 6 dB (750 mVpp swing) [3:2] Reserved by test adjust TMDS output swing setting "00": 500 mV as default setting "00": -10% "10": +10% "11": +20% [1:0] Reserved by test adjust TMDS output slew rate setting "00": Default setting "00": Default setting "01": +5% "11": +10%	0x00	R/W
0x03	TX_SET[7:0] for Port 2	TMDS Output Setting [7] TMDS output control "0": Open drain "1": Double termination [6:4] TMDS output Pre-emphasis control "000": 0 dB "001": 1.5 dB "010": 2.5 dB "011": 3.5 dB "1xx": 6 dB (750 mVpp swing) [3:2] Reserved by test only TMDS output swing setting "00": 500mV as default "01": -10% "10": +10% "10": +10% [1:0] Reserved by test adjust TMDS output slew rate setting "00": Default Setting "00": Default Setting "01"/"10": +5% "11": +10%	0x00	R/W



Offset	Name	Description	Power Up Condition	Туре
0x04	TX_SET[7:0] for Port 3	TMDS Output Setting [7] TMDS output control "0": Open drain "1": Double termination [6:4] TMDS output Pre-emphasis control "000": 0 dB "001": 1.5 dB "010": 2.5 dB "011": 3.5 dB "1xx": 6 dB (750 mVpp swing) [3:2] Reserved by test only TMDS output swing setting "00": 500mV as default "01": -10% "10": +10% [1:0] Reserved by test adjust TMDS output slew rate setting "00": Default Setting "01": +5% "10": +5% "11": +10%	0x00	R/W
0x05	TX_SET[7:0] for port4	TMDS Output Setting [7] TMDS output control "0": Open drain "1": Double termination [6:4] TMDS output Pre-emphasis control "000": 0 dB "001": 1.5 dB "010": 2.5 dB "010": 2.5 dB "011": 3.5 dB "1xx": 6 dB (750 mVpp swing) [3:2] Reserved by test only TMDS output swing setting "00": 500 mV as default "01": -10% "10": +10% "11": +20% [1:0] Reserved by test adjust TMDS output slew rate setting "00": Default Setting "01": +10% "11": +10%	0x00	R/W

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Offset	Name	Description	Power Up Condition	Туре
0x06	HPD_SINKx[7:0]	 [7] HPD_SRC output logic function (with external 1 kOhm pull-up resistor) "1" : HPD_SRC = /HPD_SINKx "0" : HPD_SRC = HPD_SINKx [6:4] Reserved b[3] : HPD_SINK4 status as read only b[2] : HPD_SINK3 status as read only b[1] : HPD_SINK2 status as read only b[0] : HPD_SINK1 status as read only 	0x00	R/W
0x07	Reserved	[7:0] Reserved	0x00	R/W

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I²C Data Transfer

1. Read Sequence



Maximum Ratings

(Above which useful life may be impaired. For user guidelines, not tested.)

Supply Voltage to Ground Potential 3.6V
DC SIG Voltage $\ldots \ldots -0.5V$ to $V_{DD} \text{+} 0.5V$
DC Output Current TBD
Power Dissipation Continuous TBD
Storage Temperature65°C to +150°C
Operating Temperature40 to +85°C

Stresses greater than those listed under MAXIMUM RATINGS may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.

Note:

DC Specifications (VDD=3.3V +/- 10%)

	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units
V _{DD}	Operation Voltage	X.0	3.0	3.3	3.6	V
I _{DD}	V _{DD} Supply Current			TBD		mA
I _{DDQ}	V _{DD} Quiescent Current	OE = 1, No input signal		15		mA
I _{STB}	Standby mode	OE = 0		6		mA
TMDS Diff	erential Pins					
V _{OH}	Single-ended high level output volt- age	$V_{\rm DD}$ = 3.3 V, Rout=50 Ω	V _{DD} -10		V _{DD} +10	mV
V _{OL}	Single-ended low level output voltage		V _{DD} -600		V _{DD} -400	mV
Vswing	Single-ended output swing voltage		400		600	mV
V _{OD(O)}	Overshoot of output differential volt- age	2			180	mV
V _{OD(U)}	Undershoot of output differential voltage				200	mV
V _{OC(SS)}	Change in steady-state common- mode output voltage between logic states				5	mV
I _{OS}	Short Circuit output current		-12		12	mA
I _{OS}	Short Circuit output current at double termination mode		-24		24	mA
VI(open)	Single-ended input voltage under high impedance input or open input	$I_L = 10 \text{ uA}$	V _{DD} -10		V _{DD} +10	mV
R _T	Input termination resistance	V _{IN} = 2.9 V	45	50	55	Ohm
Ioz	Leakage current with Hi-Z I/O	$V_{DD} = 3.6 \text{ V}, \text{OE} = 0$		30	100	μA

HPD_SINK	HPD_SINKx(5V tolerance)						
I _{IH}	High level digital input current	$V_{IH} = V_{DD}$	-10	50	μA		
I _{IL}	Low level digital input current	$V_{IL} = GND$	-10	10	μA		
V _{IH}	High level digital input voltage	V _{DD} = 3.3 V	2.0		V		
V _{IL}	Low level digital input voltage		0	0.8	V		
Control pin	s (OE, SEL,EMP,SW,MS)						
I _{IH}	High level digital input current	$V_{IH} = V_{DD}$	-10	10	μA		
I _{IL}	Low level digital input current	$V_{IL} = GND$	-50	10	μA		
V _{IH}	High level digital input voltage		2.4		V		
V _{IL}	Low level digital input voltage		0	0.8	V		
			C .				
AC Specifications							

AC Specifications

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units		
TMDS Differential Pins								
t _{pd}	Propagation delay	\sim			2000	ps		
t _r	Differential output signal rise time (20% - 80%), 0 dB / Open drain			140		ps		
t _f	Differential output signal fall time (20% - 80%), 0 dB / Open drain	V _{DD} = 3.3 V, R _{OUT} = 50 Ohm		140		ps		
t _{sk(p)}	Pulse Skew			15	50	ps		
t _{sk(D)}	Intra-pair Differential Skew			25	50	ps		
t _{sk(O)}	Inter-pair Differential Skew				100	ps		
t _{SX}	Select to switch output				50	ns		
t _{en}	Enable Time				600	ns		
t _{dis}	Disable Time				50	ns		
t _{jit_clk(pp)}	Peak-to-peak output jitter CLK residual jitter	Data: 3.4 Gb data		TBD		ps		
tjit_data(pp)	Peak-to-peak output jitter Date residual jitter	pattern Clock: 340 MHz		TBD		ps		
DDC I/O Pins (HPD_SINK)								
t _{pd(HPD)(tphl)}	Propagation Delay (from active port HPD_SINK to HPD_SRC)	$C_L = 10 \text{ pF}$		2	6.0	ns		
t _{pd(HPD)(tphl)}	Switching Time (from port select to the latest)			3	6.5	ns		

Note

1. Overshoot of output differential voltage V_{OD(O)} = (V_{SWING(MAX)} *2) * 15%

2. Undershoot of output differential voltage $V_{OD(O)} = (V_{SWING(MIN)} * 2) * 25\%$

Recommended System Design for Power Supply

Power Supply Decoupling Circuit

It is recommended to put 0.1 μ F decoupling capacitors on each VDD pins of our part, there are four 0.1 μ F decoupling capacitors are put in Figure 1 with an assumption of only four VDD pins on our part, if there is more or less VDD pins on our Pericom parts, the number of 0.1 μ F decoupling capacitors should be adjusted according to the actual number of VDD pins. On top of 0.1 μ F decoupling capacitors on each VDD pins, it is recommended to put a 10 μ F decoupling capacitor near our part's VDD, it is for stabilizing the power supply for our part. Ferrite bead is also recommended for isolating the power supply for our part and other power supplies in other parts of the circuit. But, it is optional and depends on the power supply conditions of other circuits.



Requirements on the De-coupling Capacitors

There is no special requirement on the material of the capacitors. Ceramic capacitors are generally being used with typically materials of X5R or X7R.

Layout and Decoupling Capacitor Placement Consideration

- \rightarrow Each 0.1 µF decoupling capacitor should be placed as close as possible to each VDD pin.
- → VDD and GND planes should be used to provide a low impedance path for power and ground.
- → Via holes should be placed to connect to VDD and GND planes directly.
- → Trace should be as wide as possible
- → Trace should be as short as possible.
- → The placement of decoupling capacitor and the way of routing trace should consider the power flowing criteria.
- \rightarrow 10 µF Capacitor should also be placed closed to our part and should be placed in the middle location of 0.1 µF capacitors.
- → Avoid the large current circuit placed close to our part; especially when it is shared the same VDD and GND planes. Since large current flowing on our VDD or GND planes will generate a potential variation on the VDD or GND of our part.



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Package Mechanical: 80-pad, LQFP(Low Profile Quad Flat Package) Package Code: FCE80

 $\bullet \ For \ latest \ package \ info, \ please \ check: \ http://www.pericom.com/products/packaging/mechanicals.php$

Ordering Information

Note:

Ordering Code	Package Code	Package Description		
PI3HDX414FCEE	FCE80(EPAD)	Low Profile Flat Package		
Notes:				

• Thermal characteristics can be found on the company web site at www.pericom.com/packaging/

• E = Pb-free and Green

• Adding an X Suffix = Tape/Reel

Related Products

Part Number	Product Description		
PI3HDX412BD/BO	HDMI 1.4b Splitter 1:4 with Signal Conditioning for 3.4Gb Application		
PI3HDMI511A	HDMI 1.4b Redriver and DP++ Level Shifter for Source 3.4Gb Application		
PI3WVR12412	Wide Voltage Range DP & HDMI Video Switch for 6 Gb application		
PI3HDX1204-A	HDMI 2.0 ReDriver for Source 6Gb Application		
PI3EQXDP1201	DisplayPort 1.2 ReDriver with built-in AUX listener		
PI3HDMI521	HDMI 1.4b 2-to-1 Switch with Signal Conditioning for Source-side 3.4Gb Application		
PI3VDP3212	2-Lane DisplayPort 1.2 Compliant Switch		
PI3VDP12412	4-Lane DisplayPort 1.2 Compliant Switch		
PI3HDMI412AD	HDMI 1-to-2 Splitter with Signal Conditioning for 2.5Gb Application		
PI3HDMI336	HDMI 3-to-1 Switch with Signal Conditioning for 2,5Gb Application		
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