

PT3953 Single coil Hall Driver IC

Applications

- · Single coils DC brushless motor
- Support pre-driver application

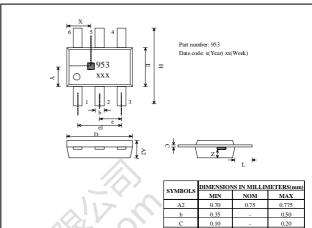
Features

- · Built-in hall sensor
- · Single phase full wave driver
- Soft switching output driver
- · Motor locked protection and automatic restart
- · Speed controllable by PWM input signal
- FG output
- · Built-in hysteresis comparator
- Built-in zener diode
- · High balance and low thermal drift magnetic sensing
- Low power consumption and high driving efficiency
- 8KV ESD capability

Specifications

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Ta=25℃)

Package: TSOT26F-6pin



- FG output
 GND/DC ground
- 3. O1/First output pin
 4. O2/Second output pin
- 5. PWM speed control input pin
- 6. VDD/DC power supply

| oribolo | MIN | NOM | MAX | | | | |
|-----------------|------|------|-------|--|--|--|--|
| A2 | 0.70 | 0.75 | 0.775 | | | | |
| b | 0.35 | | 0.50 | | | | |
| C | 0.10 | | 0.20 | | | | |
| D | 2.70 | 2.90 | 3.10 | | | | |
| E | 1.40 | 1.60 | 1.80 | | | | |
| Н | 3.60 | 3.80 | 4.00 | | | | |
| e | - | 0.95 | - | | | | |
| el | , | 1.90 | | | | | |
| L | - | 1.10 | - | | | | |
| SENSOR LOCATION | | | | | | | |
| X | - | 1.00 | - | | | | |
| Y | , | 0.85 | | | | | |
| Z | - | 0.25 | - | | | | |

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Rating | Units |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Maximum supply voltage | VDDmax | | 10 | V |
| Allowable power dissipation | Pd | | 500 ^{*1} | mW |
| Operating temperature | Ta | | -40~+100 | $^{\circ}\mathbb{C}$ |
| Storage temperature | Ts | | -50~+150 | $^{\circ}\mathbb{C}$ |
| Max. output current | Peak | | 1000 | mA |
| | Hold | 0.5sec | 800 ^{*2} | mA |
| Continuous output current | I _{CONT} | VDD=5V | 450 | mA |
| Junction Temperature | Tj | | 150 | $^{\circ}\mathbb{C}$ |
| Thermal resistance | Raj | | 250 | °C/W |

^{*1:} Reduced by 4.0mW for each increase in Ta of 1°C over 25°C When mounted on 50mm x 50mm x 1.6mm glass epoxy board

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^{*2:} Should not exceed Pd



Electrical Characteristics (T_A=+25°C, V_{DD}=5V)

| Characteristic | Symbol | Test Condition | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Units | | | |
|---|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------|-------|--|--|--|
| Supply Voltage | V_{DD} | | 1.8 | | 8.5 | V | | | |
| Output High Voltage | V _{OH(ON)} | @ I _{OUT} =200mA | V _{DD} -0.4 | V _{DD} -0.3 | | V | | | |
| Output Low Voltage | V _{OL(ON)} | @ I _{OUT} =200mA | | 0.3 | 0.4 | V | | | |
| Output Voltage Clamp | V _{BV} | | 10 | | | V | | | |
| Supply Current | I _{DD} | Output open | | 6 | 10 | mA | | | |
| PWM input H level | $V_{PWM(H)}$ | | 2.5 | | | V | | | |
| PWM input L level | $V_{PWM(L)}$ | | | | 1.5 | V | | | |
| Input Frequency | F _{PWM} | | 0.02 | | 50 | kHz | | | |
| Shutdown Time | T_{SD} | | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.5 | S | | | |
| Restart Time | T_{RS} | | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | S | | | |
| Magnetic Characteristics (T _A =+25°C, V _{DD} =5V) | | | | | | | | | |
| Operate Point | B _{OP} | .(A) | 17 | 15 | 30 | G | | | |
| Release Point | B _{RP} | 186 | -30 | -15 | - | G | | | |
| Hysteresis | B _{HYS} | XXV > | 10 | 30 | 50 | G | | | |

General Specifications

The PT3953 is designed for magnetic actuating using a bipolar magnetic field. The built-in dynamic offset cancellation of pre-amplifier stage achieves optimal symmetrical magnetic sensing. The output driver provides a linear drive to eliminate switching noise. This Hall-effect IC is optimal for DC brushless fan application with speed controllable by PWM input signal. The supply voltage range is from 1.8V to 8.5V and the output current is 450mA.

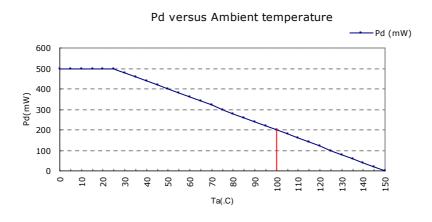


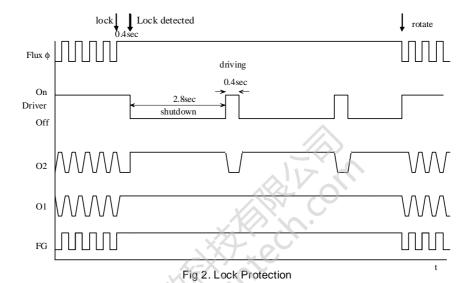
Fig 1 Pd vs ambient temperature

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Lock Protection

In order to protect the motor, the driver IC will be shutdown to drive the coil when the motor is locked over 0.4 seconds. Then, it restarts to drive the motor after 2.8 seconds. Figure 2 shows the timing diagram between the hall input signal and driver's output state.



Hall Sensor

This Hall effect sensor IC integrates the sensor, pre-amplifier with dynamic offset cancellation and the hysteresis comparator in single chip. The hysteresis characteristic is illustrated in Fig. 3 and the threshold of the magnetic flux density is +-15 Gauss.

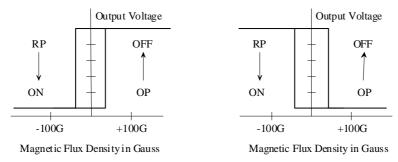


Fig 3. Magnetic Hysteresis Characteristics

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The Hall IC architecture block diagram is shown in Fig. 4.

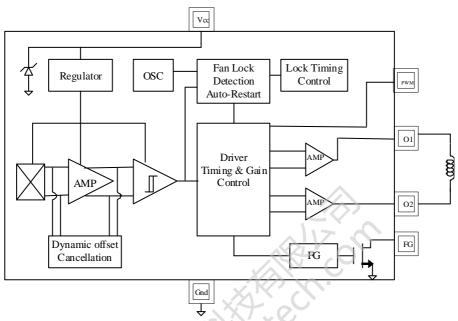


Fig. 4 Hall IC Architecture

PWM speed control

This PWM speed control make the lock protection off, when the PWM input keeps low level for more than 66.5mS. The lock protect function does not work if PWM input frequency is slower than 15Hz, please input faster frequency more than 20Hz.

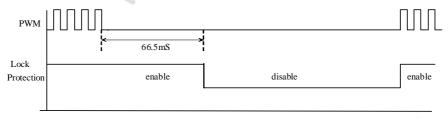
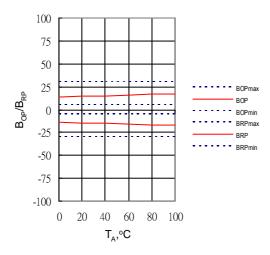


Fig 5. PWM input and Lock Protection

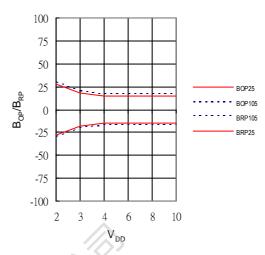
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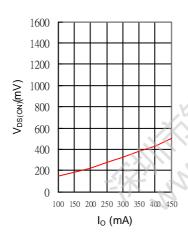
 ${\bf B}_{{\bf OP}},\,{\bf B}_{{\bf RP}}$ versus temperature



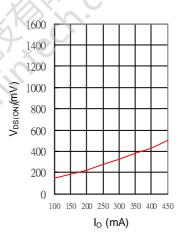
 ${\bf B}_{\rm OP},\,{\bf B}_{\rm RP}$ versus supply voltage



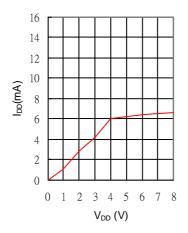
VOL(ON) versus Io current



VOH(ON) versus Io current



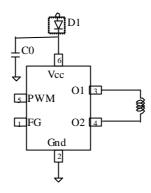
IDD versus power supply





Application circuits

5V application



C0: decoupling capacitor 1nF ~ 0.01uF

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