RICOH

Step-up DC/DC converter for White LED Backlight

NO.EA-166-170906

OUTLINE

The R1218x Series are PWM control type step-up DC/DC converter ICs with low supply current.

The R1218x is fully dedicated to drive White LED with constant current. Each of these ICs consists of an NMOS FET, an oscillator, a PWM comparator, a voltage reference unit, an error amplifier, a current limit circuit, an under voltage lockout circuit (UVLO), an over-voltage protection circuit (OVP).

The R1218x can drive white LEDs with high efficiency with low supply current. A diode is built-in the R1218xxx1A, therefore it is possible to drive up to 4LEDs without an external diode. The R1218xxx2A, an external diode is necessary, however, up to 7 serial LEDs can be driven with the R1218xxx2A.

Constant current can be set with an external resistance value. Dimming control is possible by PWM signal for CE pin. Feedback voltage is 0.2V, therefore power loss by current setting resistor is small and efficiency is good. Maximum duty cycle is internally fixed, Typ. 91% to 92%. LEDs can be driven from low voltage. Protection circuits are the current limit of Lx peak current, the over voltage limit of output, and the under voltage lockout function.

Packages are standard SOT-23-6 and very tiny DFN(PLP)1820-6.

FEATURES

- Input voltage.....1.8V to 5.5V
- Built-in 400mA, 1.5Ω, 20V Nch MOSFET and diode (R1218xxx1A)
- Built-in 400mA, 1.5Ω, 33V Nch MOSFET (R1218xxx2A)
- Oscillator Frequency (PWM control).....1.2MHz
- Maximum Duty Cycle Typ. 91% to 92%
- Feedback Voltage Typ. 0.2V
- UVLO Threshold Voltage Typ. 1.6V (Hysteresis Typ. 0.1V)
- Lx Current limit Protection......Typ. 700mA
- Over Voltage Protection (OVP) Threshold Typ. 9.5V (R1218x021A)
 - Typ. 14.0V (R1218x031A)
 - Typ. 18.5V (R1218x041A)
 - Typ. 23.0V (R1218x052A)
 - Typ. 27.5V (R1218x062A)
 - Typ. 31.5V (R1218x072A)

•	LED dimming controlb	/ extern	al PWI	VI signa	ıl (Frequ	ency 2	200Hz to	5kHz)	to CE	E pin
	b	/ feedba	ack vol	tage an	d filtered	d PWN	A signal	(high fr	eque	ncy)
•	PackagesD	FN(PLP)1820-	6, SOT	-23-6					

APPLICATIONS

• White LED Backlight for portable equipment

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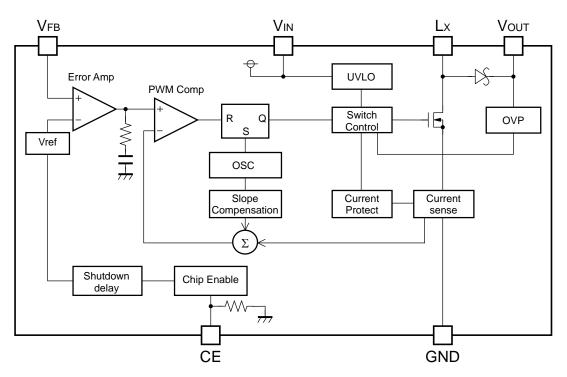
SELECTION GUIDE

The OVP threshold, the built-in diode, and the package for the ICs can be selected at the user's request.

Product Name		Package	Package Quantity per F		Pb Free	Halogen Free
R1218Kxxxx-TR		DFN(PLP)1820-6	5,000) pcs Yes		Yes
R121	R1218Nxxxx-TR-FE SOT-23-6		3,000	pcs	Yes	Yes
xxxx:	xxxx: The combination of the OVP threshold and with/without of built-in diode can be designated.					
	Code	OVP Thresh	nold	Bui	It-in Diode	
	021A	9.5V	9.5V		Yes	
	031A	14.0V		Yes Yes No No		
	041A	18.5V				
	052A	23.0V				
	062A	27.5V				
072A		31.5V		No		

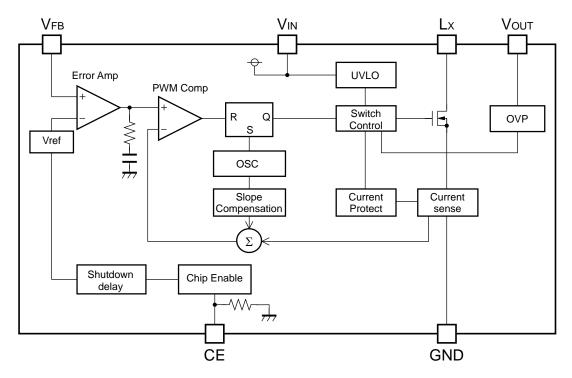
R1218x NO.EA-166-170906

BLOCK DIAGRAMS



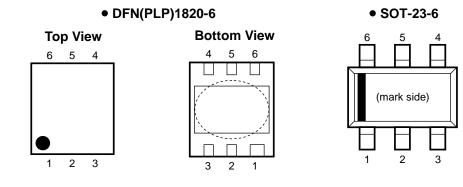
R1218xxx1A

R1218xxx2A



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PIN DESCRIPTIONS



• DFN(PLP)1820-6

Pin No	Symbol	Pin Description
1	CE	Chip Enable Pin ("H" Active)
2	VFB	Feedback Pin
3	Lx	Switching Pin (Open Drain Output)
4	GND	Ground Pin
5	Vin	Power Supply Input Pin
6	Vout	Output Pin

*) Tab is GND level. (They are connected to the reverse side of this IC.)

The tab is better to be connected to the GND, but leaving it open is also acceptable.

• SOT-23-6

Pin No	Symbol	Pin Description
1	CE	Chip Enable Pin ("H" Active)
2	Vout	Output Pin
3	Vin	Power Supply Input Pin
4	Lx	Switching Pin (Open Drain Output)
5	GND	Ground Pin
6	VFB	Feedback Pin

(GND=0V)

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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Item		Rating	Unit
Vin	V _{IN} Pin Voltage		6.5	V
Vce	CE Pin Voltage		-0.3 to VIN+0.3	V
Vfb	V _{FB} Pin Voltage		-0.3 to VIN+0.3	V
M		R1218xxx1A	-0.3 to 22	
Vout Vout Pin Voltage		R1218xxx2A	-0.3 to 34	V
1/		R1218xxx1A	-0.3 to 22	V
Vlx	Lx Pin Voltage	R1218xxx2A	-0.3 to 34	v
Lx	Lx Pin Current		1000	mA
P	Power Dissipation*	DFN(PLP)1820-6	2200	
PD	(JEDEC STD. 51-7 Test Land Pattern)	SOT-23-6	660	mW
Tj	Junction Temperature Range		-40 to 125	°C
Tstg	Storage Temperature Range		-55 to 125	°C

*) Refer to POWER DISSIPATION for detailed information..

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Electronic and mechanical stress momentarily exceeded absolute maximum ratings may cause the permanent damages and may degrade the life time and safety for both device and system using the device in the field. The functional operation at or over these absolute maximum ratings is not assured.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Symbol	ltem	Rating	Unit
Vin	Operating Input Voltage	1.8 to 5.5	V
Та	Operating Temperature Range	-40 to 85	°C

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

All of electronic equipment should be designed that the mounted semiconductor devices operate within the recommended operating conditions. The semiconductor devices cannot operate normally over the recommended operating conditions, even if when they are used over such conditions by momentary electronic noise or surge. And the semiconductor devices may receive serious damage when they continue to operate over the recommended operating conditions.

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

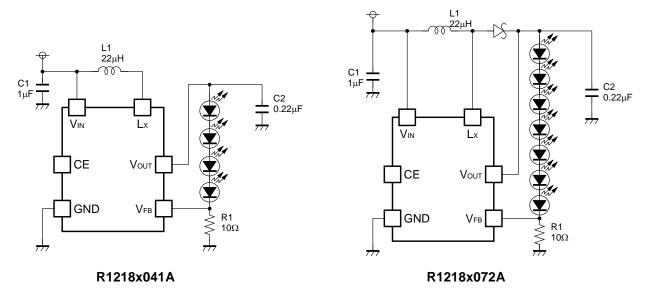
• R1218xxxxA

Ta=25°C

Symbol	Item	Conditions		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	
DD	Supply Current	VIN=5.5V, VFB=0V, Lx at no load			0.5	1.0	mA	
Istandby	Standby Current	VIN=5.5V, VCE=0V			0	3.0	μA	
VUVLO1	UVLO Detector Threshold	V _{IN} falling		1.5	1.6	1.7	V	
VUVLO2	UVLO Released Voltage	V _{IN} rising			VUVLO1+0.1	1.8	V	
VCEH	CE Input Voltage "H"	VIN=5.5V		1.5			V	
Vcel	CE Input Voltage "L"	VIN=1.8V				0.5	V	
RCE	CE Pull Down Resistance	VIN=3.6V		600	1200	2200	kΩ	
tshtdn	CE Shutdown Delay Time	VIN=3.6V			10		ms	
Vfb	VFB Voltage	VIN=3.6V		0.19	0.20	0.21	V	
∆Vғв/ ∆Та	VFB Voltage Temperature Coefficient	VIN=3.6V, -40°C	; ≤ Ta ≤ 85°C		±150		ppm /°C	
lгв	VFB Input Current	VIN=5.5V, VFB=0	V or 5.5V	-0.1		0.1	μA	
Ron	Switch On Resistance	VIN=3.6V, Isw=10	00mA		1.5		Ω	
	Quitab Lookana Quina it	R1218xxx1A VLX=20V			0	3.0	μA	
LXleak	Switch Leakage Current	R1218xxx2A V _{LX} =29V			0	3.0	μA	
LXlim	Switch Current Limit	VIN=3.6V		400	700	1000	mA	
Vf	Diode Forward Voltage	R1218xxx1A	Idiode=100mA		0.8		V	
DIODEleak	Diode Leakage Current	R1218xxx1A	Vout=20V, Vlx=0V		10		μA	
fosc	Oscillator Frequency	VIN=3.6V, VOUT=	Vfb=0V	1.0	1.2	1.4	MHz	
Movelutiv	Maximum Duty Cycle	Vin=3.6V,	R1218x072A	86	92		- %	
Maxouty	Maximum Duty Cycle	Vout=Vfb=0V	Others	86	91			
			R1218x021A	8.5	9.5	10.5	- V	
			R1218x031A	13.0	14.0	15.0		
V _{OVP1}	OVP Detector Threshold	Vin=3.6V,	R1218x041A	17.0	18.5	20.0		
V OVP1	OVP Delector Threshold	Vout rising	R1218x052A	21.5	23.0	24.5		
			R1218x062A	26.0	27.5	29.0		
			R1218x072A	30.0	31.5	33.0		
			R1218x021A		Vovp1-0.5			
			R1218x031A		Vovp1-0.75]	
	OV/D Delegand Valtage	VIN=3.6V,	R1218x041A		Vovp1-1.0			
Vovp2	OVP Released Voltage	Vout falling	R1218x052A		Vovp1-1.25		V	
			R1218x062A		Vovp1-1.5			
			R1218x072A		Vovp1-1.75]	

APPLICATION INFORMATION

• Typical Application Circuit



• Selection of Inductors

The peak current of the inductor at normal mode can be estimated as the next formula when the efficiency is 80%.

 $ILmax = 1.25 \times I_{OUT} \times V_{OUT} / V_{IN} + 0.5 \times V_{IN} \times (V_{OUT} - V_{IN}) / (L \times V_{OUT} \times fosc)$

When the start-up or dimming control by CE pin, transient current flows, the peak current must be equal or less than the current limit of the IC. The peak current should not beyond the rating current of the inductor. The recommended inductance value is 10μ H -22 μ H.

	Condition				
VIN (V)	Vout (V)	lout (mA)	L (μΗ)	ILmax (mA)	
3	14	20	10	215	
3	14	20	22	160	
3	21	20	10	280	
3	21	20	22	225	

Table 1 Peak current value in each condition

Table 2 Recommended inductors

L	Part No.	Rated	Size
(µH)	Tarrio.	Current (mA)	(mm)
10	LQH32CN100K53	450	3.2x2.5x1.55
10	LQH2MC100K02	225	2.0x1.6x0.9
10	VLF3010A-100	490	2.8x2.6x0.9
10	VLS252010-100	520	2.5x2.0x1.0
22	LQH32CN220K53	250	3.2x2.5x1.55
22	LQH2MC220K02	185	2.0x1.6x0.9
22	VLF3010A-220	330	2.8x2.6x0.9

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• Selection of Capacitors

Set 1μ F or more value bypass capacitor C1 between V_{IN} pin and GND pin as close as possible. Set 0.22μ F or more capacitor C2 between V_{OUT} and GND pin. Note the V_{OUT} that depends on LED used, and select the rating of V_{OUT} or more.

• Selection of SBD (Schottky Barrier Diode)

Select the diode with low VF such as Schottky type with low reverse current IR, and with low capacitance.

	Rated voltage(V)	Part No.
C1	6.3	CM105B105K06
C2	25	GRM21BR11E224
62	50	GRM21BR71H224
D1	30	CRS10I30A
וט	30	RSX051VA-30

Table 3 Recommended components

• LED Current setting

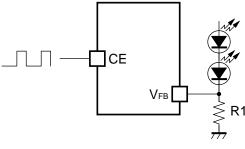
LED current can be set with feedback resistor(R1) $I_{\text{LED}}{=}0.2 \ / \ \text{R1}$

• LED Dimming Control, Softstart

(1) LED dimming control by PWM signal to CE pin

LED dimming control is possible by forcing PWM signal to CE pin.

When the power-on or start up with CE pin, softstart function works, however, after that, if the CE pin is set as "L" and set CE pin "H" again during the shutdown delay time, softstart function is disabled and starts up fast to normal mode, therefore 200Hz to 5kHz PWM signal is standard. By the CE pin input, LED turns on and off. Average LED current varies depending on the duty cycle of CE input. Too high frequency PWM signal is not effective because of its delay.

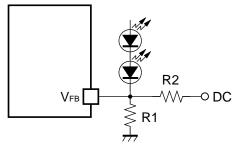


Dimming control by CE pin input

(2) Dimming control by DC voltage

LED dimming control is also possible by using the DC voltage to V_{FB} pin. LED current is adjustable by DC voltage and resistors, R1 and R2 in the following figure.

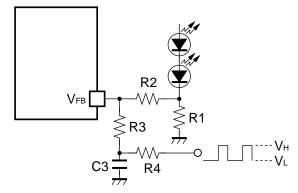
 $I_{LED}=(DC - 0.2) / R2 - 0.2 / R1$



Dimming control by DC voltage

(3) Dimming control by feedback voltage and filtered PWM signal

LED dimming control is also possible by using the feedback voltage and filtered PWM signal. LED current is adjustable according to the "H" level (V_H) and "L" level(V_L) of PWM signal and resistors, R1, R2, R3, and R4 in the following figure.



Dimming control by filtered PWM signal

Duty=0% to 100% PWM signal duty cycle can be used up to the maximum LED current and minimum LED current as in the next formulas.

 $\line \line \lin$

For example, supposed that the PWM signal level is set as 2.5V/0V, to adjust the LED current range from 0mA to 20mA by the duty cycle, our recommendation external components values are, R1=10 Ω , R2=5.1k Ω , R3=51k Ω , R4=5.1k Ω or around.

C3 should be set large enough to regard the PWM signal as adjustable DC voltage by the filter. In this method, higher frequency control than the frequency against the CE pin can be used for dimming control. For example, if the frequency is 40kHz, 0.1μ F or more capacitor is our recommendation value as C3.

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TECHNICAL NOTES

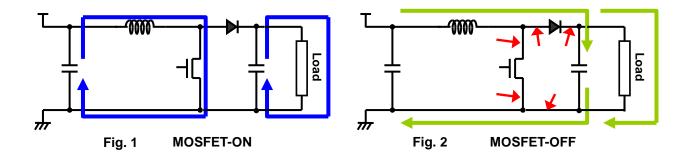
Current path on PCB

The current paths in an application circuit are shown in Fig. 1 and 2.

A current flows through the paths shown in Fig. 1 at the time of MOSFET-ON, and shown in Fig. 2 at the time of MOSFET-OFF. In the paths pointed with red arrows in Fig. 2, current flows just in MOSFET-ON period or just in MOSFET-OFF period. Parasitic impedance/inductance and the capacitance of these paths influence stability of the system and cause noise outbreak. So please minimize this side effect. In addition, please shorten the wiring of other current paths shown in Fig. 1 and 2 except for the paths of LED load.

●Layout Guide for PCB

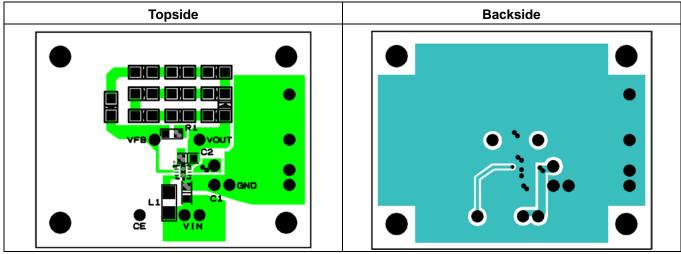
- Please shorten the wiring of the input capacitor (C1) between V_{IN} pin and GND pin of IC. The GND pin should be connected to the strong GND plane.
- \cdot The area of Lx land pattern should be smaller.
- In the case of internal diode version, please put output capacitor (C2) close to the Vout pin.
- In the case of external diode, the wiring between Lx pin and inductor and diode should be short and please put output capacitor(C2) close to the cathode of diode.
- · Please make the GND side of output capacitor (C2) close to the GND pin of IC.



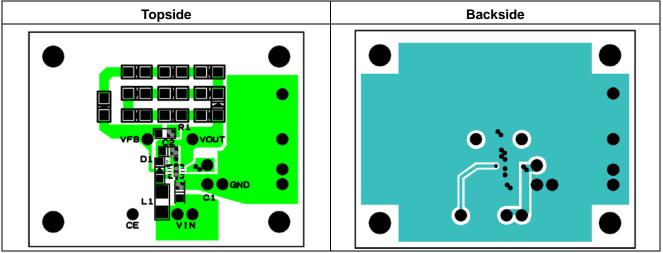
PCB Layout

• PKG: DFN(PLP)1820-6pin

R1218Kxx1A



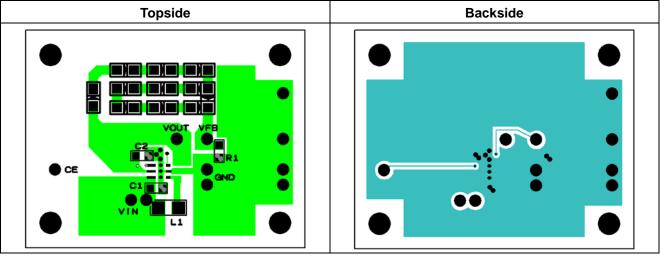
R1218Kxx2A



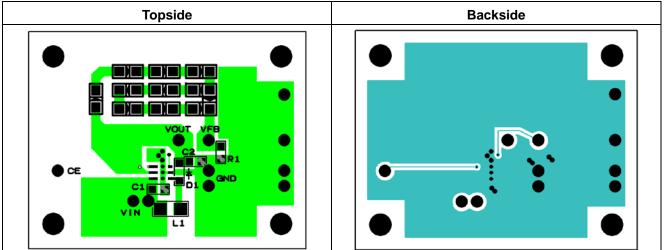
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• PKG: SOT-23-6pin

R1218Nxx1A



R1218Nxx2A



R1218x NO.EA-166-170906

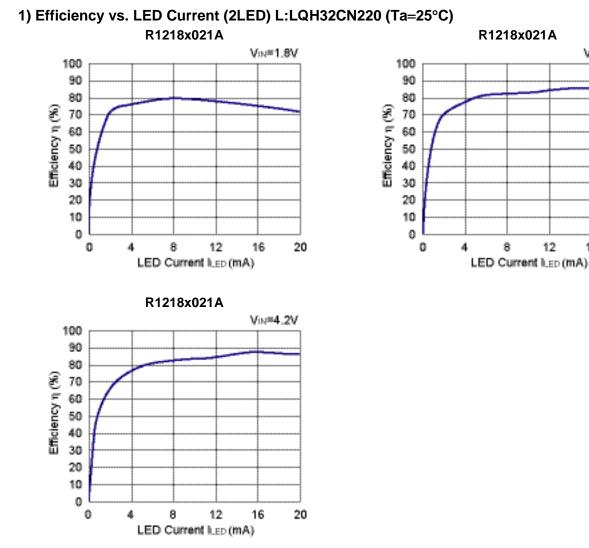
ViN≊3.6V

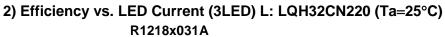
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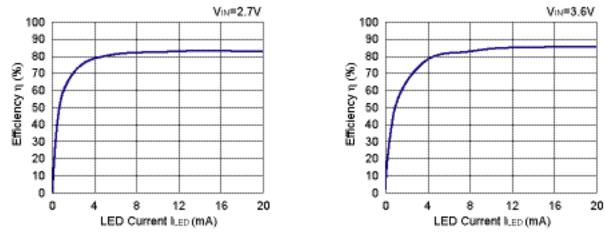
R1218x031A

20

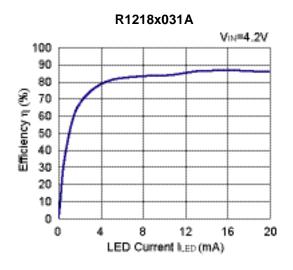
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

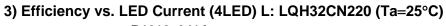


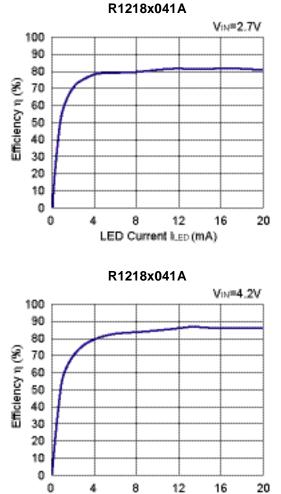




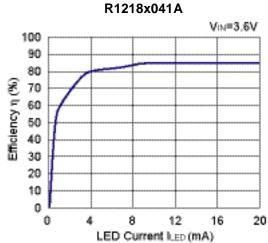
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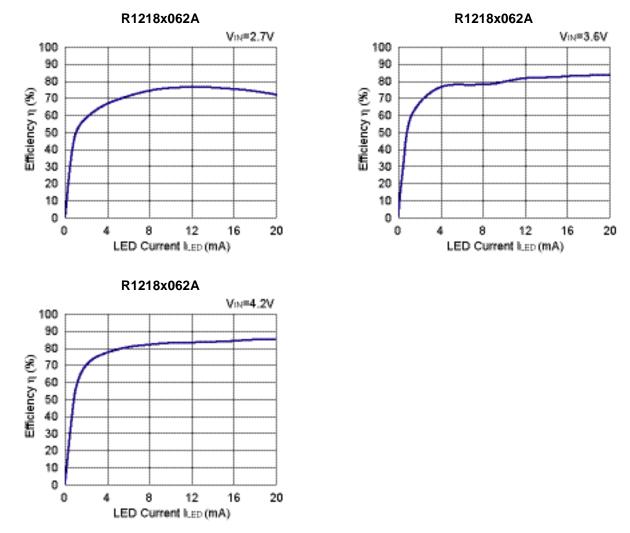






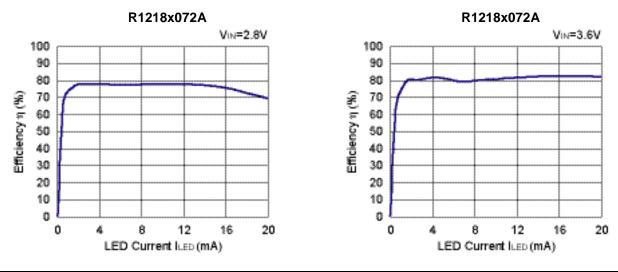
LED Current k.ep (mA)



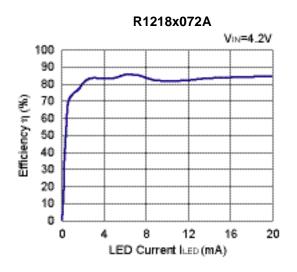


4) Efficiency vs. LED Current (6LED) L: LQH32CN220, Diode: CRS02 (Ta=25°C)

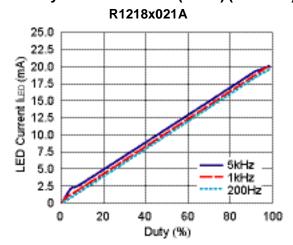
5) Efficiency vs. LED Current (7LED) L: LQH32CN220, Diode: CRS02 (Ta=25°C)



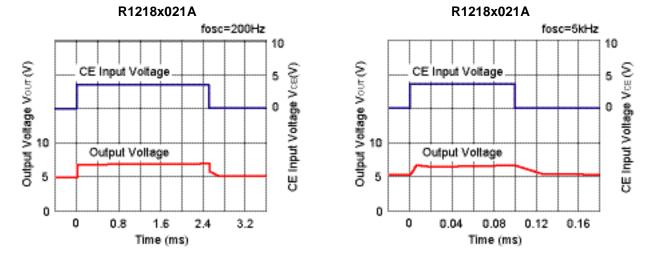
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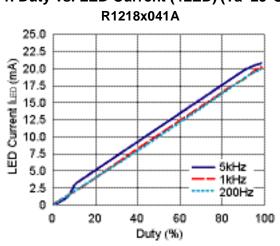
6) PWM Dimming Control (2LED) V_{IN}=3.6V, R1=10Ω
6-1. Duty vs. LED Current (2LED) (Ta=25°C)



6-2. Output Voltage Waveform (2LED) (Ta=25°C)

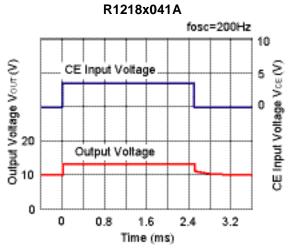


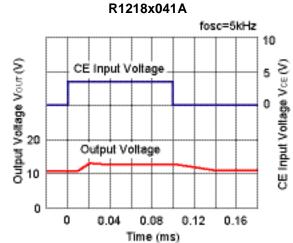
R1218x NO.EA-166-170906



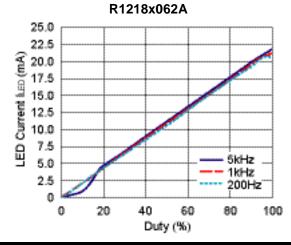
 7) PWM Dimming Control (4LED) V_{IN}=3.6V, R1=10Ω
 7-1. Duty vs. LED Current (4LED) (Ta=25°C) R1218x041A





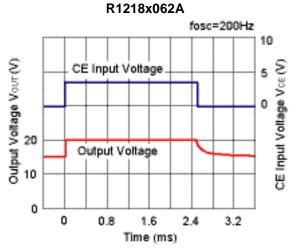


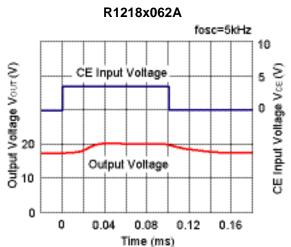
8) PWM Dimming Control (6LED) V_{IN}=3.6V, R1=10Ω
8-1. Duty vs. LED Current (6LED) (Ta=25°C)



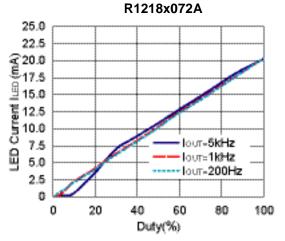
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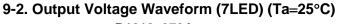


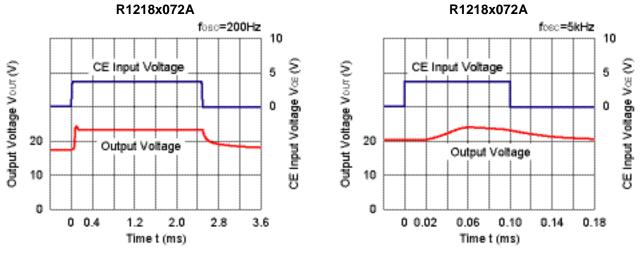


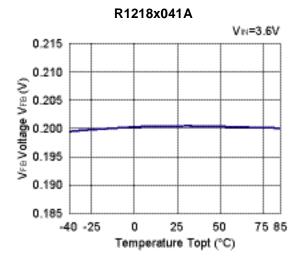


9) PWM Dimming Control (7LED) V_{IN}=3.6V, R1=10Ω
 9-1. Duty vs. LED Current (7LED) (Ta=25°C)

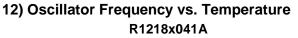


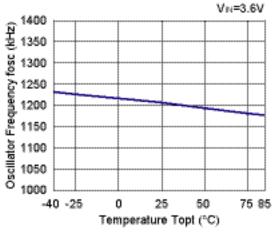


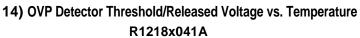


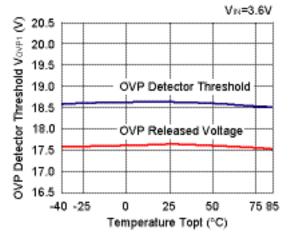


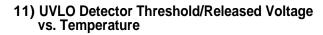
10) VFB Voltage vs. Temperature

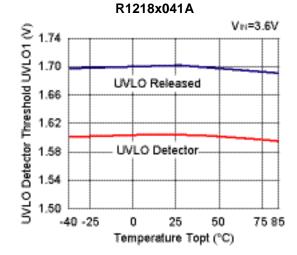




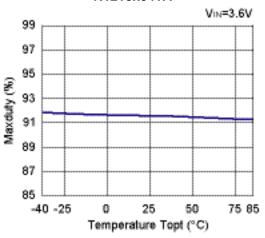


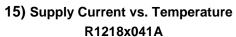


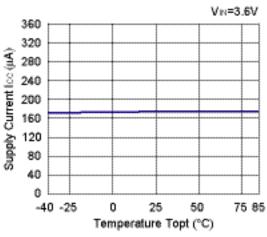




13) Maximum duty cycle vs. Temperature R1218x041A

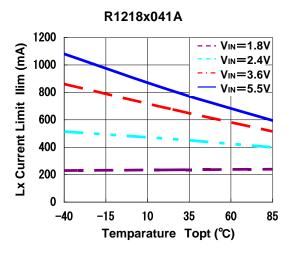




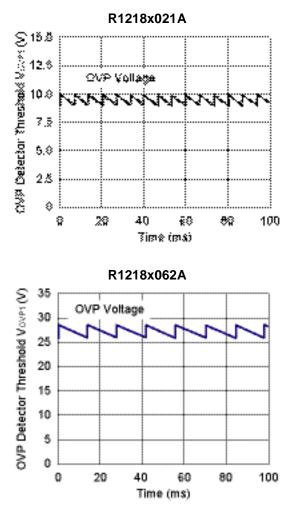


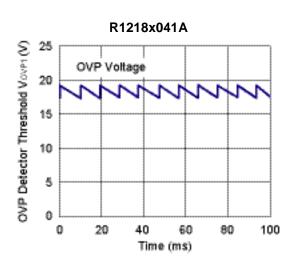
NO.EA-166-170906

16) Lx Current Limit vs. Temperature

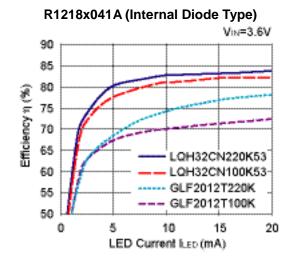


17) OVP Transient Response (Ta=25°C)





R1218x NO.EA-166-170906



18) Efficiency dependence on inductors (4 LED)

POWER DISSIPATION

DFN(PLP)1820-6

Ver. A

The power dissipation of the package is dependent on PCB material, layout, and environmental conditions. The following conditions are used in this measurement.

Measurement Conditions

Item	Measurement Conditions (JEDEC STD. 51-7)
Environment	Mounting on Board (Wind Velocity = 0 m/s)
Board Material	Glass Cloth Epoxy Plastic (Four-Layer Board)
Board Dimensions	76.2 mm × 114.3 mm × 0.8 mm
Copper Ratio	1st Layer: Less than 95% of 50 mm Square 2nd, 3rd, 4th Layers: Approx. 100% of 50 mm Square
Through-holes	φ 0.2 mm × 34 pcs

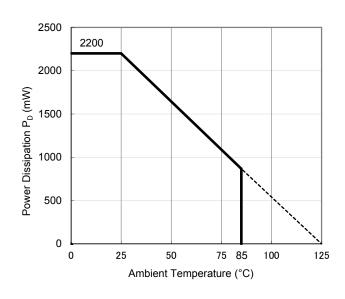
Measurement Result

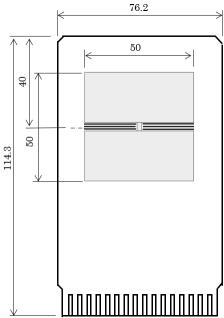
(Ta = 25°C, Tjmax = 125°C)

Item	Measurement Result
Power Dissipation	2200 mW
Thermal Resistance (θja)	θja = 45°C/W
Thermal Characterization Parameter (wjt)	ψjt = 18°C/W

 θ ja: Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance.

wit: Junction-to-top of package thermal characterization parameter.





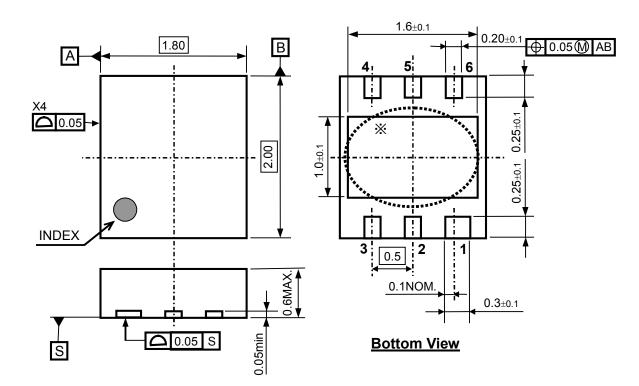
Power Dissipation vs. Ambient Temperature

Measurement Board Pattern

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

DFN(PLP)1820-6

Ver. A



DFN(PLP)1820-6 Package Dimensions (Unit: mm)

^{*} The tab on the bottom of the package is substrate level (GND). It is recommended that the tab be connected to the ground plane on the board, or otherwise be left floating.



POWER DISSIPATION

SOT-23-6

Ver. A

The power dissipation of the package is dependent on PCB material, layout, and environmental conditions. The following conditions are used in this measurement.

Measurement Conditions

Item	Measurement Conditions (JEDEC STD. 51-7)	
Environment	Mounting on Board (Wind Velocity = 0 m/s)	
Board Material	Glass Cloth Epoxy Plastic (Four-Layer Board)	
Board Dimensions	76.2 mm × 114.3 mm × 0.8 mm	
Copper Ratio	Copper Ratio 1st Layer : Less than 95% of 50 mm Square 2nd, 3rd, 4th Layers: Approx. 100% of 50 mm Square	
Through-holes	φ 0.3 mm × 7 pcs	

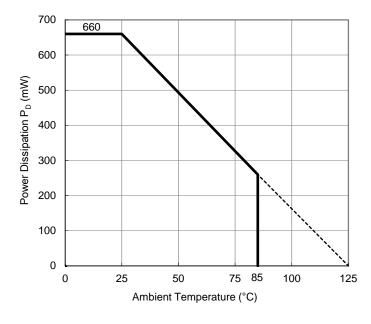
Measurement Result

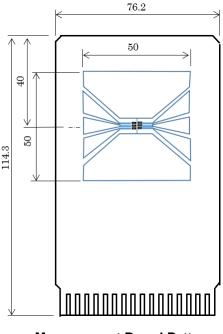
(Ta = 25°C, Tjmax = 125°C)

Item	Measurement Result
Power Dissipation	660 mW
Thermal Resistance (θja)	θja = 150°C/W
Thermal Characterization Parameter (ψjt)	ψjt = 51°C/W

 θ ja: Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance.

wit: Junction-to-top of package thermal characterization parameter





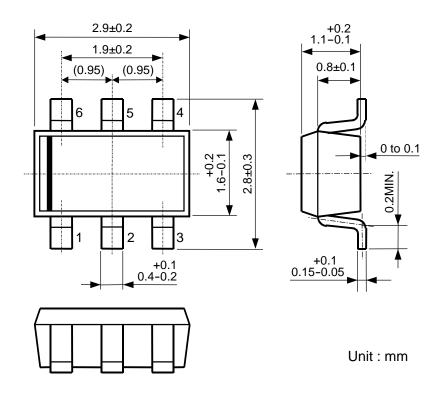
Power Dissipation vs. Ambient Temperature

Measurement Board Pattern

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

SOT-23-6

Ver. A





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Ricoh is committed to reducing the environmental loading materials in electrical devices with a view to contributing to the protection of human health and the environment. Ricoh has been providing RoHS compliant products since April 1, 2006 and Halogen-free products since April 1, 2012.

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