

RoHS Compliant Product  
A suffix of "-C" specifies halogen or lead -free

**DESCRIPTION**

The SMTL431A is a three-terminal adjustable shunt regulator offering excellent temperature stability . This device has a typical dynamic output impedance of 0.2Ω. The device can be used as a replacement for zener diodes in many applications

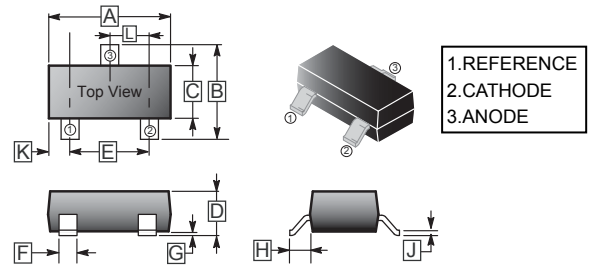
**FEATURES**

- The output voltage can be adjusted to 36V
- Low dynamic output impedance, its typical value is 0.2Ω
- Trapping current capability is 1 to 100mA
- Low output noise voltage
- Fast on -state response
- The effective temperature compensation in the working range of full temperature
- The typical value of the equivalent temperature factor in the whole temperature scope is 30 ppm/°C

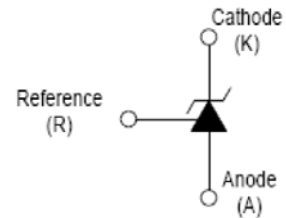
**APPLICATIONS**

- Shunt Regulator
- High-Current Shunt Regulator
- Precision Current Limiter

**SOT-23**



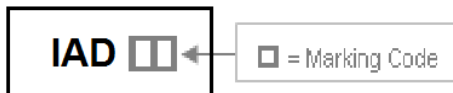
REF.	Millimeter		REF.	Millimeter	
	Min.	Max.		Min.	Max.
A	2.70	3.10	G	0.09	0.18
B	2.10	2.65	H	0.35	0.65
C	1.20	1.40	J	0.08	0.20
D	0.89	1.17	K	0.6 REF.	
E	1.78	2.04	L	0.95 BSC.	
F	0.30	0.50			



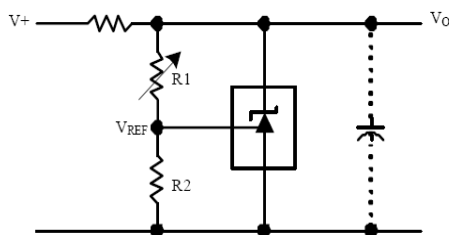
**PACKAGE CODE**

Package	MPQ	Leader Size
SOT-23	3K	7 inch

**MARKING CODE**



**Block Diagram & Symbol**



$$V_o = (1 + R1/R2)V_{REF}$$

Figure 1. Shunt Regulator

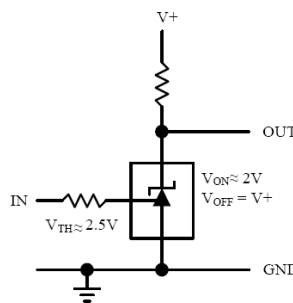


Figure 2. Single Supply Comparator with Temperature Compensated Threshold

**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS** (Operating temperature range applies unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Rating	Unit
Cathode Voltage <sup>1</sup>	$V_{KA}$	36	V
Cathode Current Range (Continuous)	$I_K$	1~100	mA
Thermal Resistance Junction To Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	833	°C / W
Reference Current Range	$I_{ref}$	-0.05~10	mA
Power Dissipation	$P_D$	0.15	W
Operating temperature	$T_{OPR}$	-40~85	°C
Junction Temperature Range	$T_J$	0~125	°C
Storage temperature Range	$T_{STG}$	-65~150	°C
Lead Temperature Range(Soldering, 10sec)	$T_{LEAD}$	260	°C

Note:

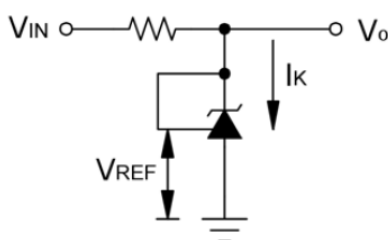
1. Voltage values are with respect to the anode terminal unless otherwise noted.

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS AND RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS**

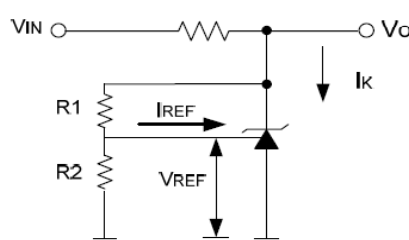
( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	
Reference Input Voltage	$V_{REF}$	$V_{KA}=V_{ref}, I_K=10\text{mA}$	2.487	2.5	2.513	V	
Deviation of reference input Voltage Over full temperature range	$V_{DEV}$	$V_{KA}=V_{ref}, I_K=10\text{mA}$ $T_A=\text{Full range}$ (Test circuit 1)	-	4	17	mV	
Ratio Of Change in Reference Input Voltage to the change in Cathode Voltage	$\Delta V_{ref}/\Delta V_{KA}$	$I_K=10\text{mA}$	$\Delta V_{KA} = 10\text{V} \sim V_{ref}$	-2.7	-1	-	mV/V
			$\Delta V_{KA} = 36\text{V} \sim 10\text{V}$	-2	-0.4	-	mV/V
Reference Input Current	$I_{ref}$	$I_K=10\text{mA}, R_1=10\text{K}\Omega, R_2=\infty$ (Test circuit 2)	-	0.7	4	$\mu\text{A}$	
Deviation Of Reference Input Current Over Full Temperature Range	$I_{REF(DEV)}$	$I_K=10\text{mA}, R_1=10\text{K}\Omega, R_2=\infty$ $T_A=\text{Full Temperature}$ (Test circuit 2)	-	0.4	1.2	$\mu\text{A}$	
Minimum cathode current for Regulation	$I_{K(\text{Min})}$	$V_{KA} = V_{ref}$ (Test circuit 1)	-	0.4	1	mA	
Off-state cathode Current	$I_{K(\text{Off})}$	$V_{KA}=36\text{V}, V_{ref}=0$	-	0.1	1	$\mu\text{A}$	
Dynamic Impedance	$ Z_{KA} $	$V_{KA}=V_{ref}, I_K=1\text{mA} \sim 100\text{mA},$ $F < 1\text{KHz}$	-	0.2	0.5	$\Omega$	

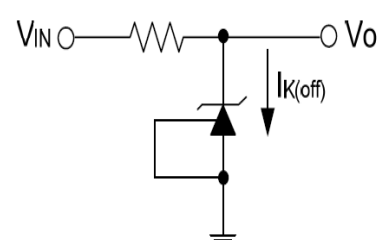
**Test Circuits**



**Test Circuit 1.**  
 $V_{KA}=V_{REF}$

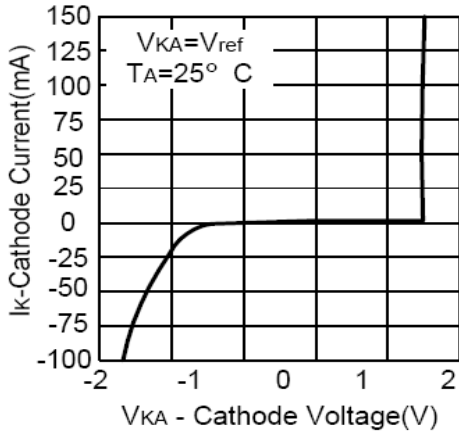


**Test Circuit 2.**  
 $V_{KA} > V_{REF}$

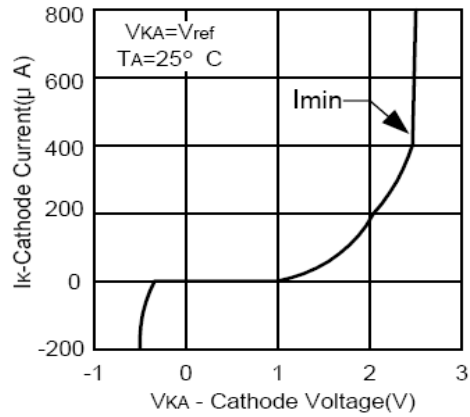


**Test Circuit 3.**  
Off-State Current

**TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS**

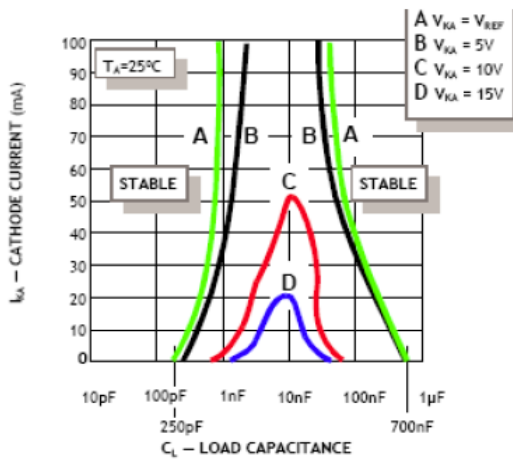


**Cathode current vs. cathode voltage**



**Cathode current vs. cathode voltage**

**STABILITY BOUNDARY CONDITION**



**SMTL431A have not oscillation at  $V_{ka}=15V$  and  $V_{ka}=10V$**