

FEATURES

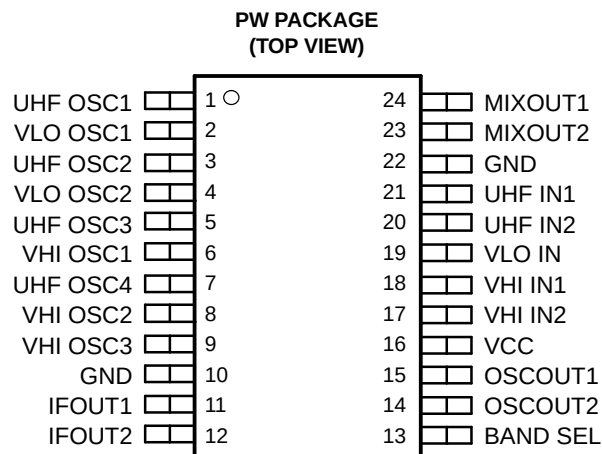
- Mixer/Oscillator for TV Tuner
- Three-Band Local Oscillator and Mixer
- Local Oscillator Output
- 5-V Power Supply
- 24-Pin TSSOP Package

APPLICATIONS

- TV
- VCR

DESCRIPTION

The SN761685 is a monolithic IC designed for TV tuning systems. The circuit consists of a three-band local oscillator and mixer, and is available in a small outline package.



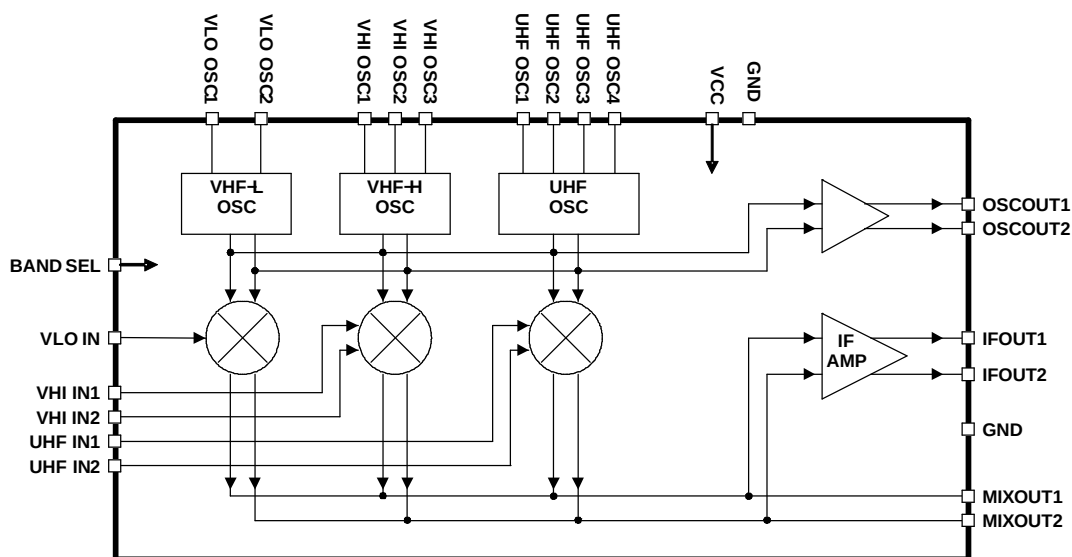
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This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD. Texas Instruments recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage.

UHF IN1 and UHF IN2 (pins 20 and 21) withstand 1 kV, and all other pins withstand 2 kV, according to the human body model (1.5 k Ω , 100 pF).

Functional Block Diagram



Pin Assignments

Pin Description

TERMINAL NAME	NO.	DESCRIPTION	SCHEMATIC
BAND SEL	13	Band selection input	Figure 1
GND	10, 22	Ground	
IF OUT1	11	IF amplifier output 1	Figure 2
IF OUT2	12	IF amplifier output 2	Figure 2
MIXOUT1	24	Mixer output 1	Figure 3
MIXOUT2	23	Mixer output 2	Figure 3
OSCO1	15	Local oscillator output 1	Figure 4
OSCO2	14	Local oscillator output 2	Figure 4
UHF IN1	21	UHF mixer input 1	Figure 5
UHF IN2	20	UHF mixer input 2	Figure 5
UHF OSC 1	1	UHF oscillator 1	Figure 6
UHF OSC 2	3	UHF oscillator 2	Figure 6
UHF OSC 3	5	UHF oscillator 3	Figure 6
UHF OSC 4	7	UHF oscillator 4	Figure 6
VCC	16	VCC 5 V	
VHI IN1	18	VHF HIGH mixer input 1	Figure 7
VHI IN2	17	VHF HIGH mixer input 2	Figure 7
VHI OSC 1	6	VHF HIGH oscillator 1	Figure 8
VHI OSC 2	8	VHF HIGH oscillator 2	Figure 8
VHI OSC 3	9	VHF HIGH oscillator 3	Figure 8
VLO IN	19	VHF LOW mixer input	Figure 9

Pin Assignments (continued)

Pin Description (continued)

TERMINAL NAME	NO.	DESCRIPTION	SCHEMATIC
VLO OSC 1	2	VHF LOW oscillator 1	Figure 10
VLO OSC 2	4	VHF LOW oscillator 2	Figure 10

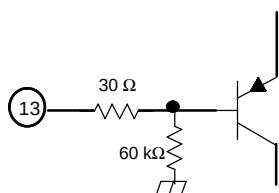


Figure 1.

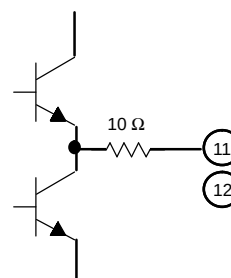


Figure 2.

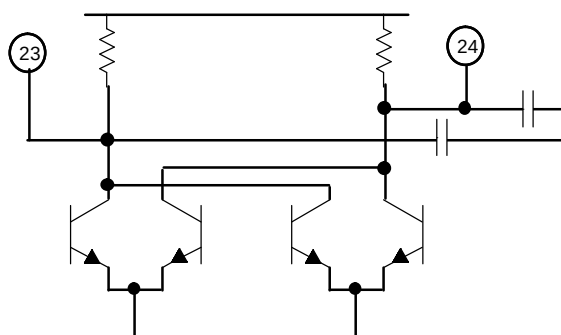


Figure 3.

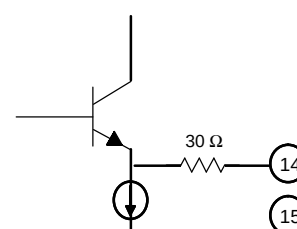


Figure 4.

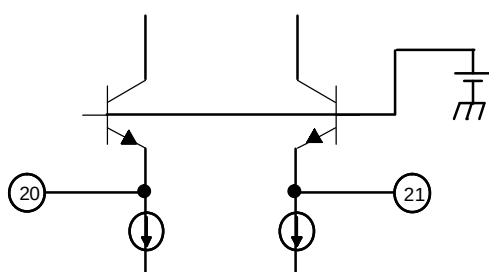


Figure 5.

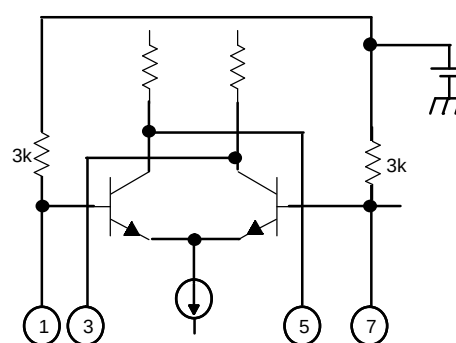


Figure 6.

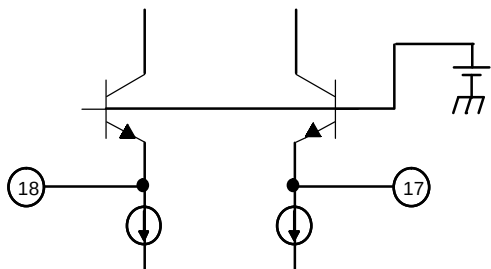


Figure 7.

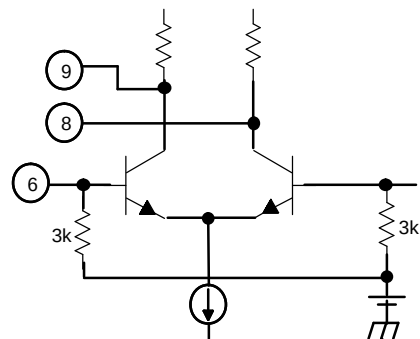


Figure 8.

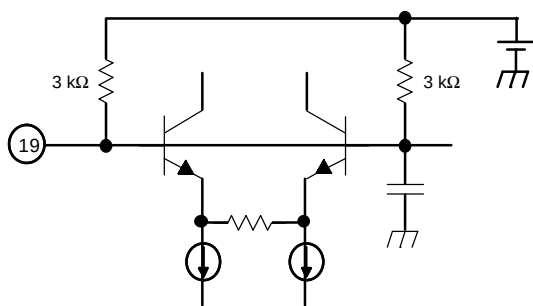


Figure 9.

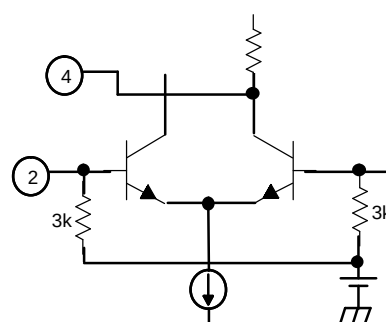


Figure 10.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) ⁽¹⁾

Supply voltage, V_{CC} ⁽²⁾	VCC (Pin 16)	–0.4 V to 6.5 V
Input voltage ⁽²⁾	V_{IN} (Pins 1–9, 11–15, 17–21, 23, 24)	–0.4 V to 6.5 V
Continuous total dissipation, P_D ⁽³⁾	$T_A \leq 25^\circ\text{C}$	1092 mW
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}		–65°C to 150°C
Maximum junction temperature, T_J		150°C
Maximum short-circuit time, $t_{SC(max)}$	Each pin to V_{CC} or to GND	10 s

- (1) Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
- (2) Voltage values are with respect to the IF GND of the circuit.
- (3) Derating factor is 8.73 mW/°C for $T_A \geq 25^\circ\text{C}$.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

		MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage, V_{CC}		4.5	5	5.5	V
Operating free-air temperature, T_A		–20		85	°C

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS, DC Parameters

$V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
I_{CC}	Supply current	VHF-LOW band, no signal		43		mA
V_{SEL1}	Voltage on band selection (BAND SEL)	VHF-LOW band	0		0.18 V_{CC}	V
V_{SEL2}		VHF-HIGH band	0.26 V_{CC}		0.47 V_{CC}	
V_{SEL3}		UHF band	0.55 V_{CC}		V_{CC}	
I_{SEL}	Input current (BAND SEL)	$V_{SEL} = 5\text{ V}$			130	μA

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS, AC Parameters

$V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, measured in reference measurement circuit of 50- Ω system, IF filter characteristics: $f_{PEAK} = 36\text{ MHz}$, unless otherwise noted

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
G_{c1}	Conversion gain, VHF-LOW ⁽¹⁾	$f_{IN} = 50\text{ MHz}$	22	25	28	dB
G_{c3}		$f_{IN} = 170\text{ MHz}$	22	25	28	
G_{c4}	Conversion gain, VHF-HIGH ⁽²⁾	$f_{IN} = 170\text{ MHz}$	21	24	27	dB
G_{c6}		$f_{IN} = 450\text{ MHz}$	21	24	27	
G_{c7}	Conversion gain, VHF-UHF ⁽²⁾	$f_{IN} = 450\text{ MHz}$	21	24	27	dB
G_{c9}		$f_{IN} = 860\text{ MHz}$	21	24	27	
NF_1	Noise figure, VHF-LOW (see Figure 14)	$f_{IN} = 50\text{ MHz}$		9.5		dB
NF_3		$f_{IN} = 170\text{ MHz}$		9.5		
NF_4	Noise figure, VHF-HIGH (see Figure 15)	$f_{IN} = 170\text{ MHz}$		12		dB
NF_6		$f_{IN} = 450\text{ MHz}$		12		
NF_7	Noise figure, UHF (see Figure 15)	$f_{IN} = 450\text{ MHz}$		11		dB
NF_9		$f_{IN} = 860\text{ MHz}$		11		
CM_1	1% cross-modulation, VHF-LOW ⁽³⁾	$f_{IN} = 50\text{ MHz}$		88		dB μ V
CM_3		$f_{IN} = 170\text{ MHz}$		90		
CM_4	1% cross-modulation, VHF-HIGH ⁽⁴⁾	$f_{IN} = 170\text{ MHz}$		84		dB μ V
CM_6		$f_{IN} = 450\text{ MHz}$		84		
CM_7	1% cross-modulation, UHF ⁽⁴⁾	$f_{IN} = 450\text{ MHz}$		85		dB μ V
CM_9		$f_{IN} = 860\text{ MHz}$		85		
V_{IFO1}	IF output voltage, VHF-LOW ⁽⁵⁾	$f_{IN} = 50\text{ MHz}$		117		dB μ V
V_{IFO3}		$f_{IN} = 170\text{ MHz}$		117		
V_{IFO4}	IF output voltage, VHF-HIGH ⁽⁶⁾	$f_{IN} = 170\text{ MHz}$		117		dB μ V
V_{IFO6}		$f_{IN} = 450\text{ MHz}$		117		
V_{IFO7}	IF output voltage, UHF ⁽⁶⁾	$f_{IN} = 450\text{ MHz}$		117		dB μ V
V_{IFO9}		$f_{IN} = 860\text{ MHz}$		117		
Δf_{SWO1}	SW ON drift, VHF-LOW ⁽⁷⁾	$f_{OSC} = 86\text{ MHz}$			± 300	kHz
Δf_{SWO3}		$f_{OSC} = 206\text{ MHz}$			± 400	
Δf_{SWO4}	SW ON drift, VHF-HIGH ⁽⁷⁾	$f_{OSC} = 206\text{ MHz}$			± 300	kHz
Δf_{SWO6}		$f_{OSC} = 486\text{ MHz}$			± 400	
Δf_{SWO7}	SW ON drift, UHF ⁽⁷⁾	$f_{OSC} = 486\text{ MHz}$			± 400	kHz
Δf_{SWO9}		$f_{OSC} = 896\text{ MHz}$			± 500	
Δf_{VSO1}	Frequency sift on V_{CC} , VHF-LOW (NOTE13)	$f_{OSC} = 86\text{ MHz}$			± 150	kHz
Δf_{VSO3}		$f_{OSC} = 206\text{ MHz}$			± 250	
Δf_{VSO4}	Frequency sift on V_{CC} , VHF-HIGH ⁽⁸⁾	$f_{OSC} = 206\text{ MHz}$			± 150	kHz
Δf_{VSO6}		$f_{OSC} = 486\text{ MHz}$			± 250	
Δf_{VSO7}	Frequency sift on V_{CC} , UHF ⁽⁸⁾	$f_{OSC} = 486\text{ MHz}$			± 150	kHz
Δf_{VSO9}		$f_{OSC} = 896\text{ MHz}$			± 250	

(1) IF = 36 MHz, $V_{IN} = 70\text{ dB}\mu\text{V}$ (see [Figure 12](#)).

(2) IF = 36 MHz, $V_{IN} = 70\text{ dB}\mu\text{V}$ (see [Figure 13](#)).

(3) DES: $V_{IN} = 80\text{ dB}\mu\text{V}$, UNDES: $f_{des} \pm 6\text{ MHz}$, AM 1 kHz, 30%, DES/CM = S/I = 46 dB (see [Figure 16](#)).

(4) DES: $V_{IN} = 80\text{ dB}\mu\text{V}$, UNDES: $f_{des} \pm 6\text{ MHz}$ AM 1 kHz 30%, DES/CM = S/I = 46 dB (see [Figure 17](#)).

(5) IF = 36 MHz, $V_{IN} = 107\text{ dB}\mu\text{V}$ (see [Figure 18](#)).

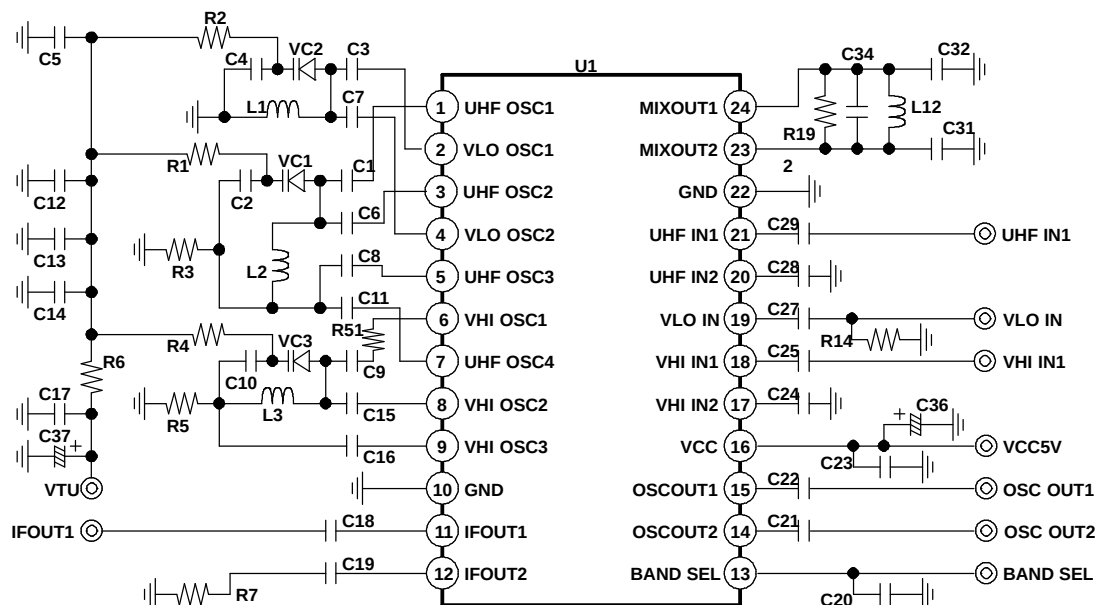
(6) IF = 36 MHz, $V_{IN} = 107\text{ dB}\mu\text{V}$, (see [Figure 19](#)).

(7) Delta frequency from 3 s to 3 min after switch on

(8) Delta frequency when $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$ changes $\pm 10\%$

APPLICATION INFORMATION

Reference Measurement Circuit



NOTE: This application information is advisory, and a performance check is required for actual application circuits. TI assumes no responsibility for the consequences of the use of this circuit, such as an infringement of intellectual property rights or other rights, including patents, of third parties.

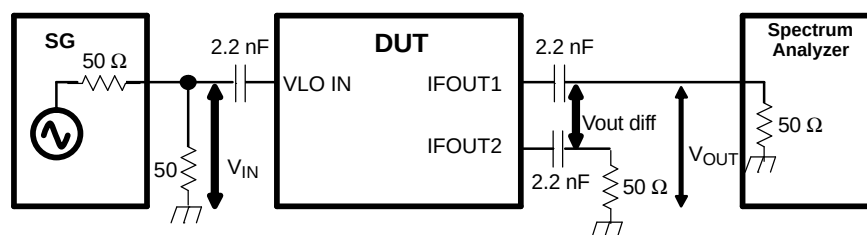
Figure 11. Reference Measurement Circuit

APPLICATION INFORMATION (continued)

Component Values for Measurement Circuit

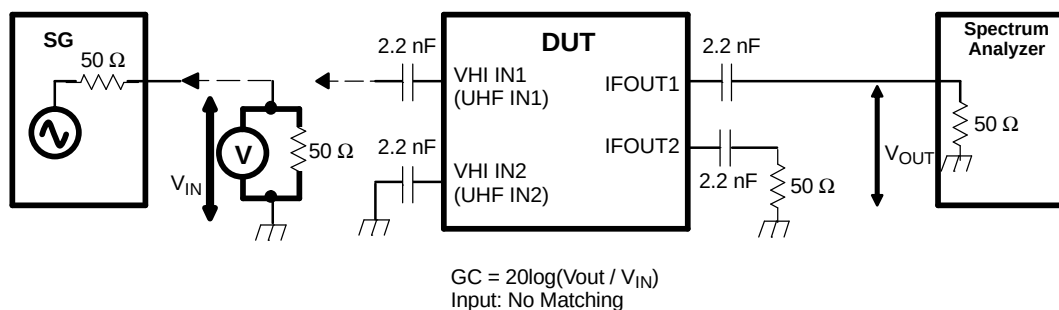
PART NAME	VALUE	PART NAME	VALUE
C1 (UHF OSC)	2 pF	C28 (UHF IN2)	2.2 nF
C2 (UHF OSC)	15 pF	C29 (UHF IN1)	2.2 nF
C3 (VLO OSC)	1.5 pF	C31 (MIXOUT)	Open
C4 (VLO OSC)	120 pF	C32 (MIXOUT)	Open
C5 (VTU)	Open	C34 (MIXOUT)	15 pF
C6 (UHF OSC)	1.5 pF	C36 (VCC)	47 µF
C7 (VLO OSC)	2 pF	C37 (VTU)	47 µF/50 V
C8 (UHF OSC)	1.5 pF	L1 (VHI OSC)	φ3 mm, 8T, wire 0,32 mm
C9 (VHI OSC)	3 pF	L2 (UHF OSC)	φ1.8 mm, 2T, wire 0,4 mm
C10 (VHI OSC)	91 pF	L3 (VHI OSC)	φ2 mm, 4T, wire 0,4 mm
C11 (UHF OSC)	2 pF	L12 (MIXOUT)	φ3 mm, 25T, wire 0,29 mm
C12 (VTU)	2.2 nF	R1(UHF OSC)	22 kΩ
C13 (VTU)	2.2 nF	R2 (VLO OSC)	33 kΩ
C14 (VTU)	2.2 nF	R3 (UHF OSC)	22 kΩ
C15 (VHI OSC)	3 pF	R4 (VHI OSC)	33 kΩ
C16 (VHI OSC)	Open	R5 (VHI OSC)	0 Ω
C17 (VTU)	1 µF/50 V	R6 (VTU)	22 kΩ
C18 (IF OUT1)	2.2 nF	R7 (IFOUT2)	50 Ω
C19 (IF OUT2)	2.2 nF	R14 (VLO IN)	Open or 50 Ω
C20 (BAND SEL)	0.1 µF	R19 (MIXOUT)	Open
C21 (OSC OUT2)	2.2 nF	R51 (VHI OSC)	0 Ω
C22 (OSC OUT1)	2.2 nF	U1	SN761685
C23 (VCC)	0.1 µF	VC1 (UHF OSC)	1T363A
C24 (VHI IN2)	2.2 nF	VC2 (VLO OSC)	1T363A
C25 (VHI IN1)	2.2 nF	VC3 (VHI OSC)	1T363A
C27 (VLO IN)	2.2 nF		

Test Circuits



$$GC = 20\log(V_{out\ diff} / V_{IN}) = 20\log(V_{OUT} / V_{IN}) + 6$$

Figure 12. VHF-L Conversion Gain-Measurement Circuit



$$GC = 20\log(V_{out} / V_{IN})$$

Input: No Matching

Figure 13. VHF-H, UHF-Conversion Gain-Measurement Circuit

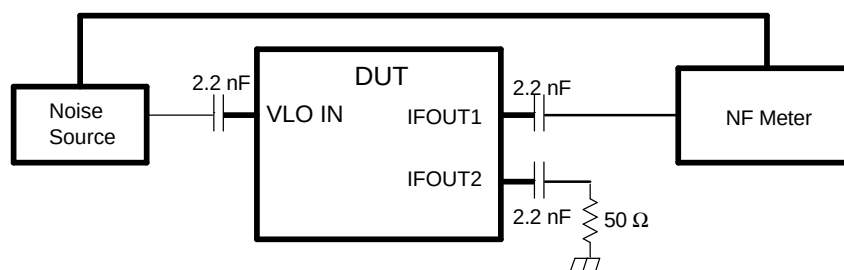


Figure 14. VHF-L Noise-Figure Measurement Circuit

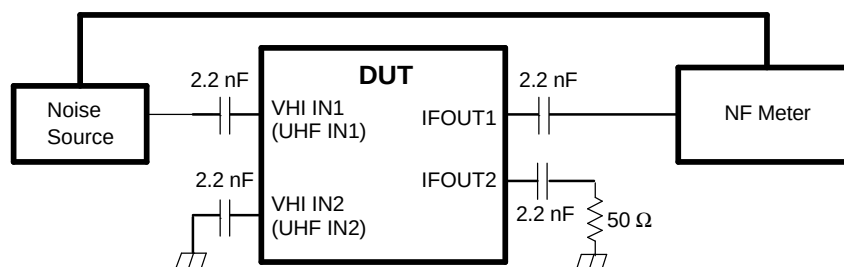


Figure 15. VHF-H, UHF Noise-Figure Measurement Circuit

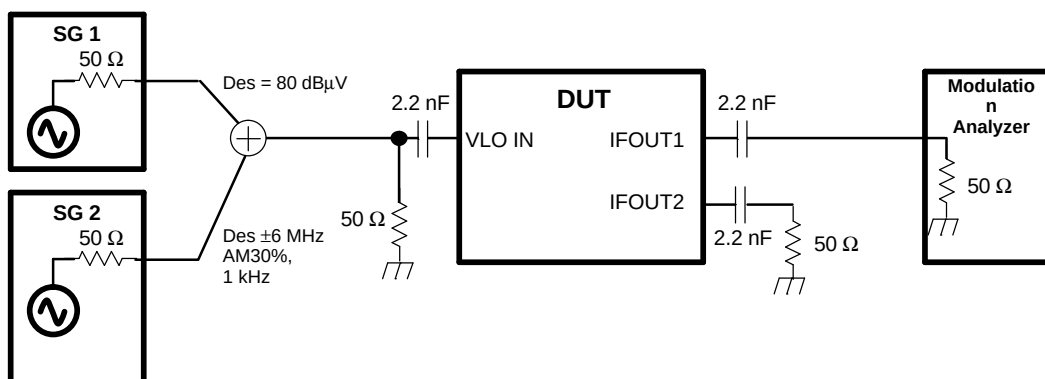


Figure 16. VHF-L 1% Cross-Modulation Distortion Measurement Circuit

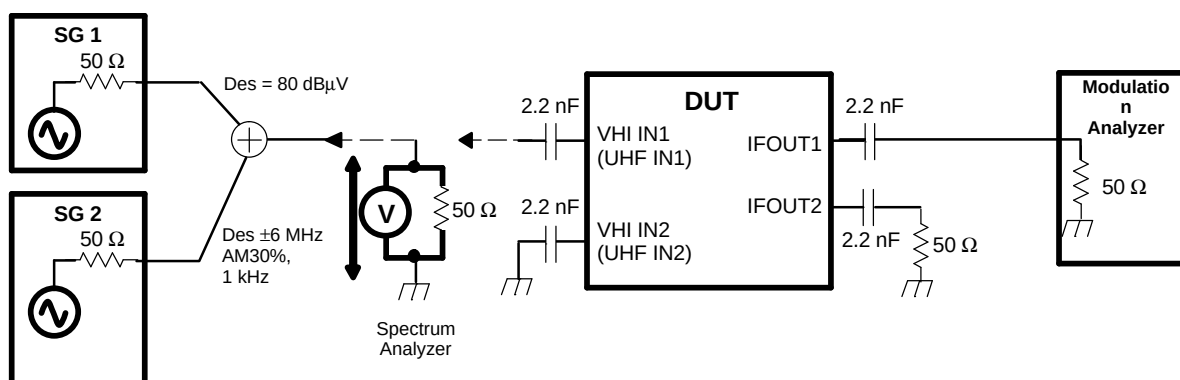


Figure 17. VHF-L 1% Cross-Modulation Distortion Measurement Circuit

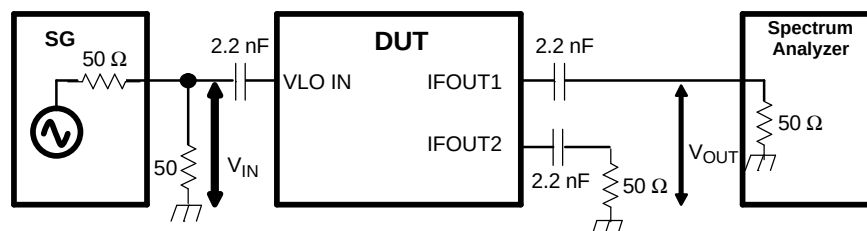


Figure 18. VHF-L Output Voltage Measurement Circuit

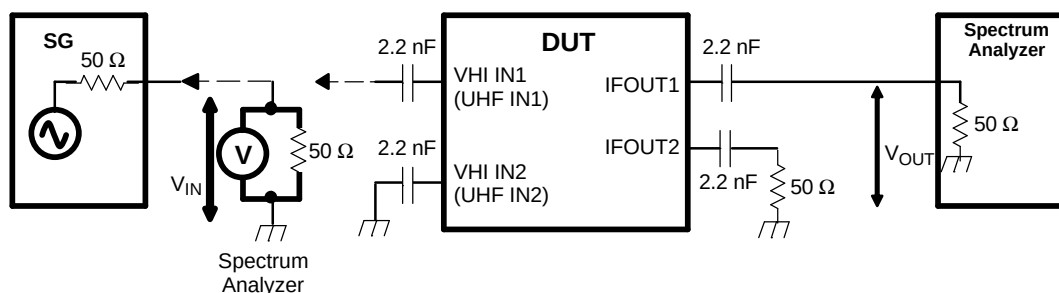


Figure 19. VHF-H, UHF Output Voltage Measurement Circuit

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

S-Parameter

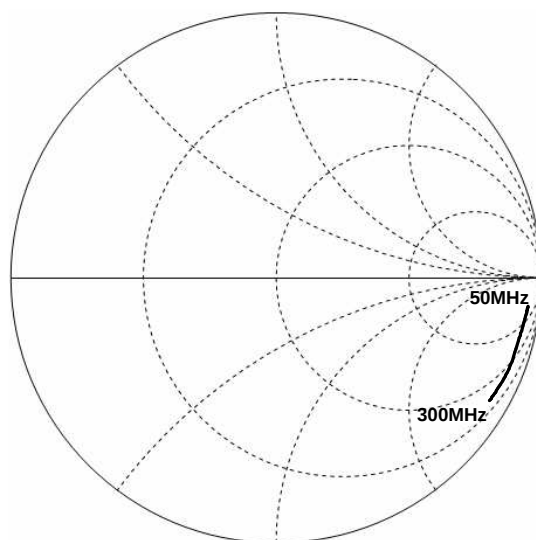


Figure 20. VLO IN

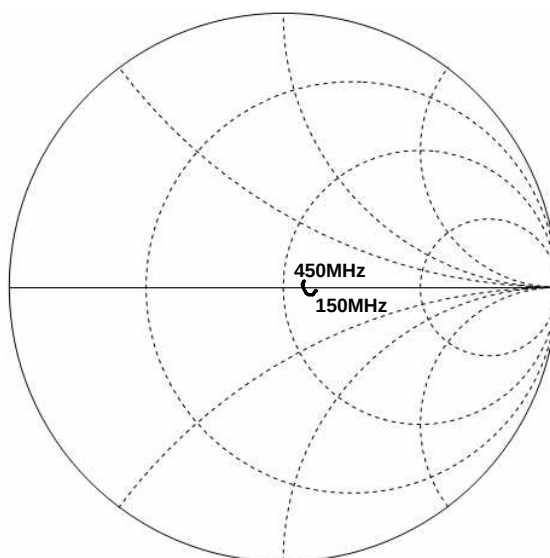


Figure 21. VH IN1,2

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

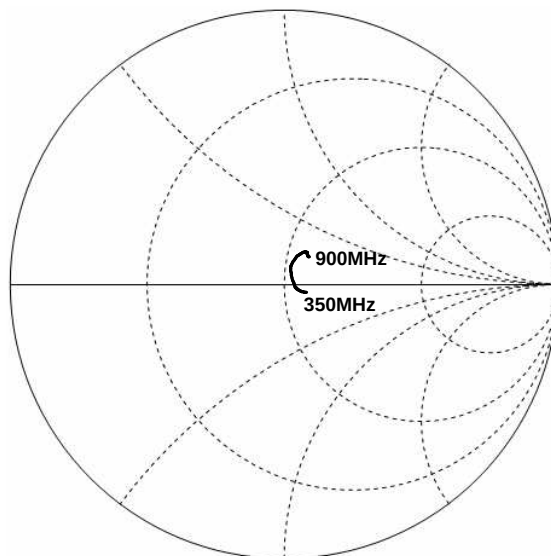


Figure 22. UHF IN1,2

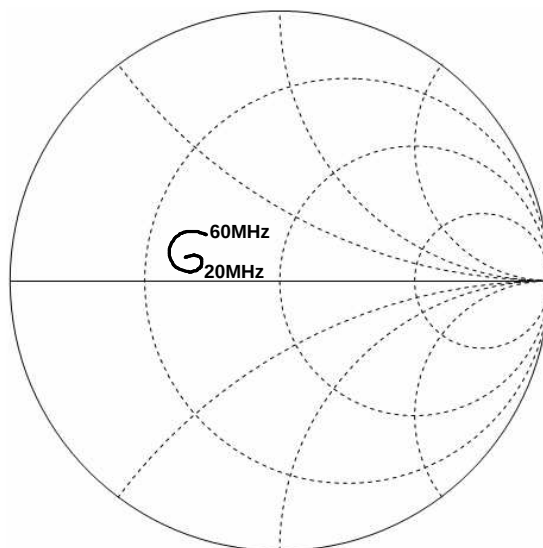
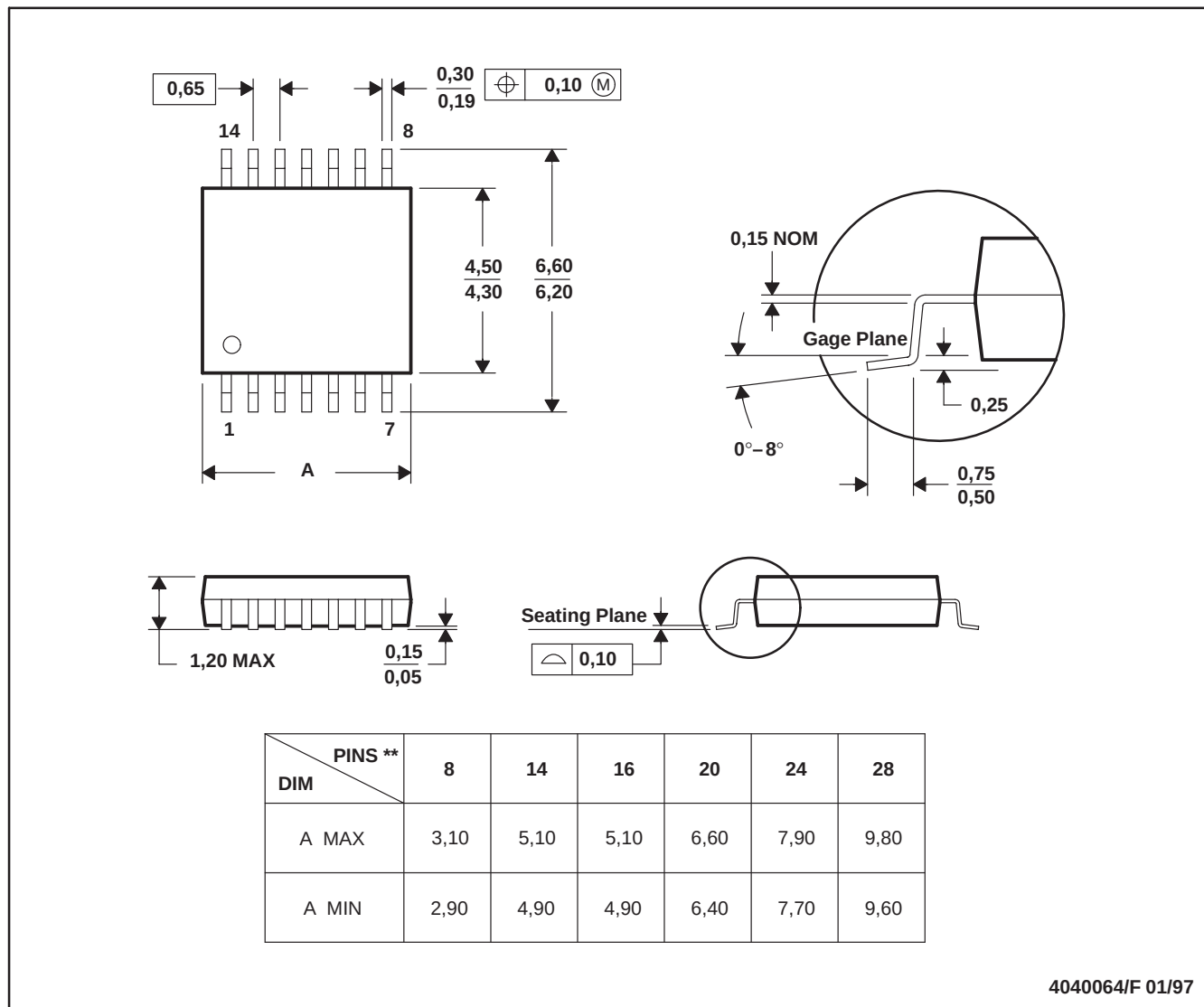


Figure 23. IFOUT1,2

PW (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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